



SEARCH FOR MUON CATALYZED $d^3\text{He}$ FUSION

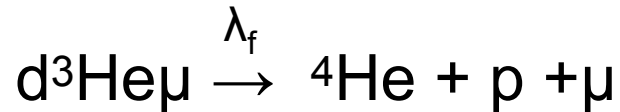
Addendum to the MuSun experiment
PSI Experiment R-08-01

Progress Report and Beam Request 2021

P. Kravchenko (PNPI, Russia)
for the MuSUN collaboration

Goal of project

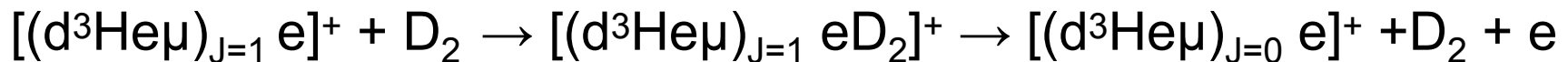
To observe the muon catalyzed $d^3\text{He}$ fusion



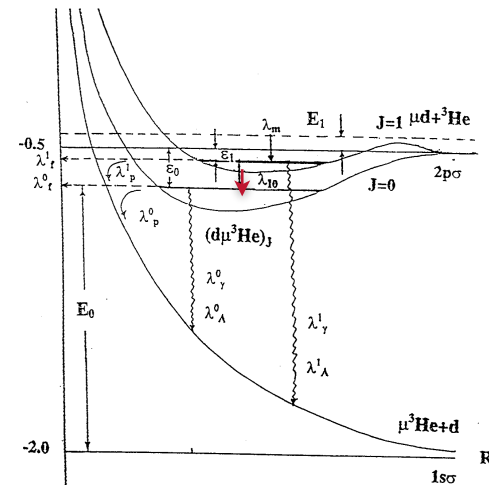
Formation of the $[d^3\text{He}\mu]_J$ molecules



Transfer the $[d^3\text{He}\mu]_{J=1}$ molecule from the $J=1$ state to the $J=0$ state



$$\lambda_f = P_0 \lambda_f(J=0) + P_1 \lambda_f(J=1)$$



L.N. Bogdanova, .. Hyperfine Int., 118, 183 (1999)
D.I. Abramov, .. Hyperfine Int., 119, 1127 (1999)

$$\lambda_f(J=0) = 2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\lambda_f(J=1) = 6.5 \cdot 10^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\lambda_{d^3\text{He}} = 1.48 \cdot 10^8 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

~1% precision, our experiments at PSI

$$\lambda_{\text{dec}} = 7.02 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

L.N. Bogdanova, .. PSI-PR-97-33 (1997)

$$\lambda_f = 2.5 \cdot 10^4 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

M.P. Faifman (Hyperfine Int. 118, 187 (1999))

Theoretical interests

The observation of the muon catalyzed $d^3\text{He}$ fusion is important for confirmation of the MFC theory.

L.Bogdanova, M. Faifman, V.Korobov (Moscow , Russia)

Also, it has some astrophysical aspects, as this is a unique way to measure the fusion rate at ultra-low energies without the electron screening distortion.

R-matrix theory

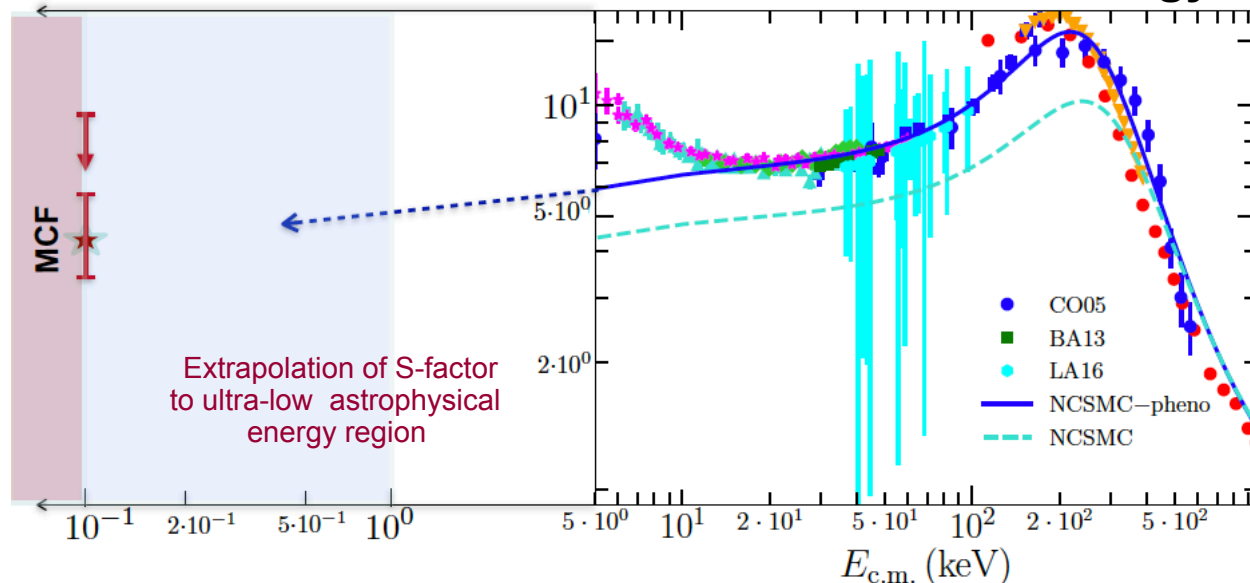
R.S.de Souza, C.Iliadis, A. Coc

Ab initio many body calculations

G. Hupin, S.Quaglioni, P.Navratil

The muon catalyzed fusion experiment provides

the cross section for bare nuclei in the ultra-low energy region



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R-matrix theory

R.S.de Souza, C.Iliadis, A. Coc

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THM method

R.G.Pizzone, M.La Cognata, A.Tumino..

Direct and Indirect Measurements for a Better Understanding of the Primordial Nucleosynthesis
Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences, 7, 560149(2020)

26 October 2020

PREFER meets AsFiN Workshop

**Polarization REsearch for Fusion Experiments
and Reactors (PREFER)
And
AsFiN (AstroFisica Nucleare)
merging interests**

Future applications to Nuclear physics

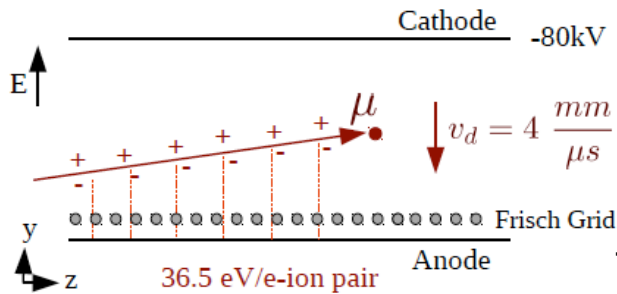
How nuclear astrophysics can benefit from lasers?

Alternative approach with applications to energy production in next generation clean nuclear power plants

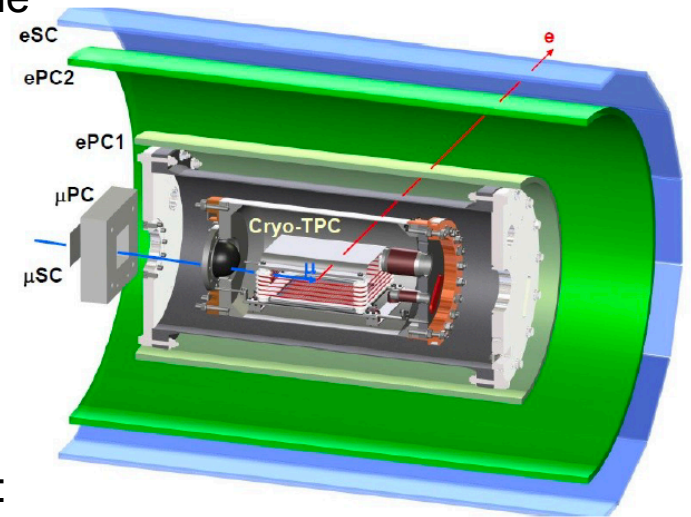
Polarization effects on the cross-section of fusion reactions

Experimental strategy

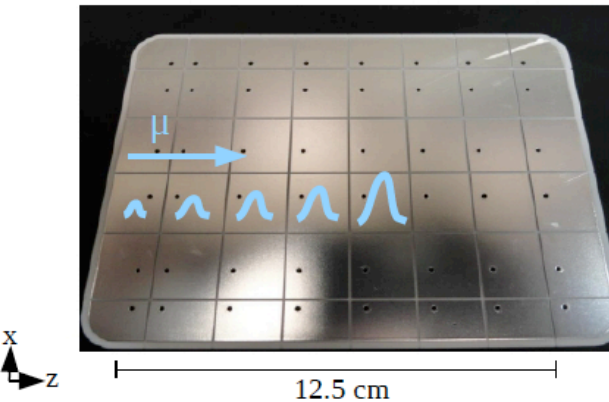
The **main goal** of the MuSun experiment was the life time measurement of the muons stopped in ultra clean D2 gas



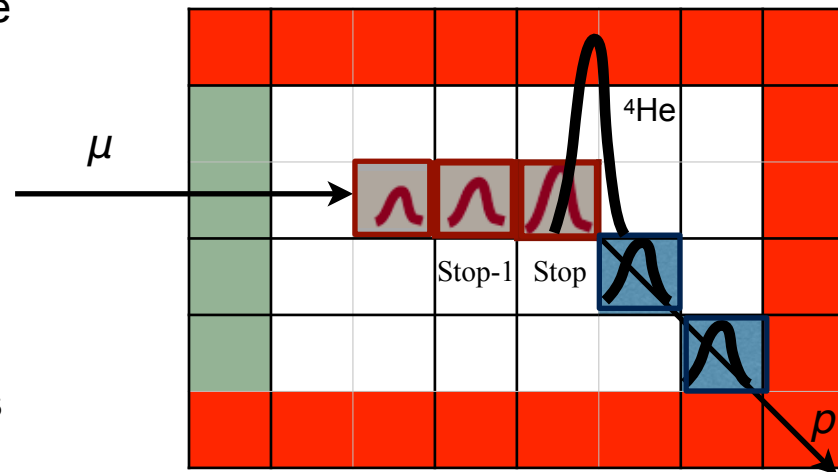
The **KEY ELEMENT** of the MuSun experimental setup:



the Cryogenic TPC operating at 31K, 5bar pressure

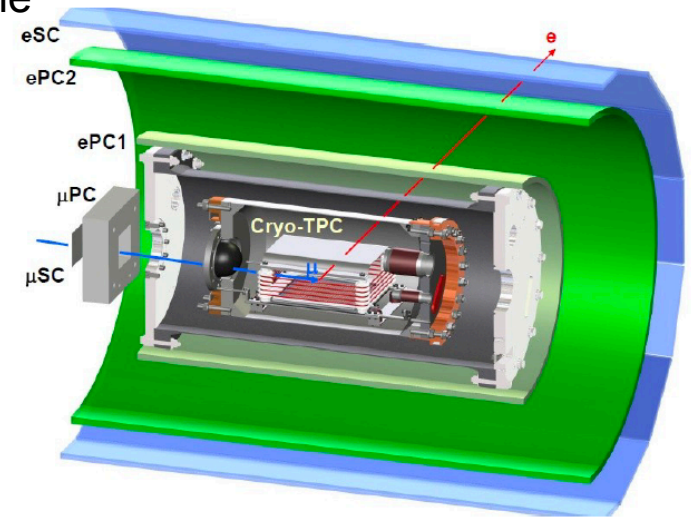


TPC detects all charged products following the muon stop, including products of the $d^3\text{He}$ fusion reaction



Experimental strategy

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The MuSUN collaboration has a unique possibility to observe for the first time the muon catalyzed $d^3\text{He}$ fusion,

due to:

- high detection sensitivity and
- low and well controlled background.

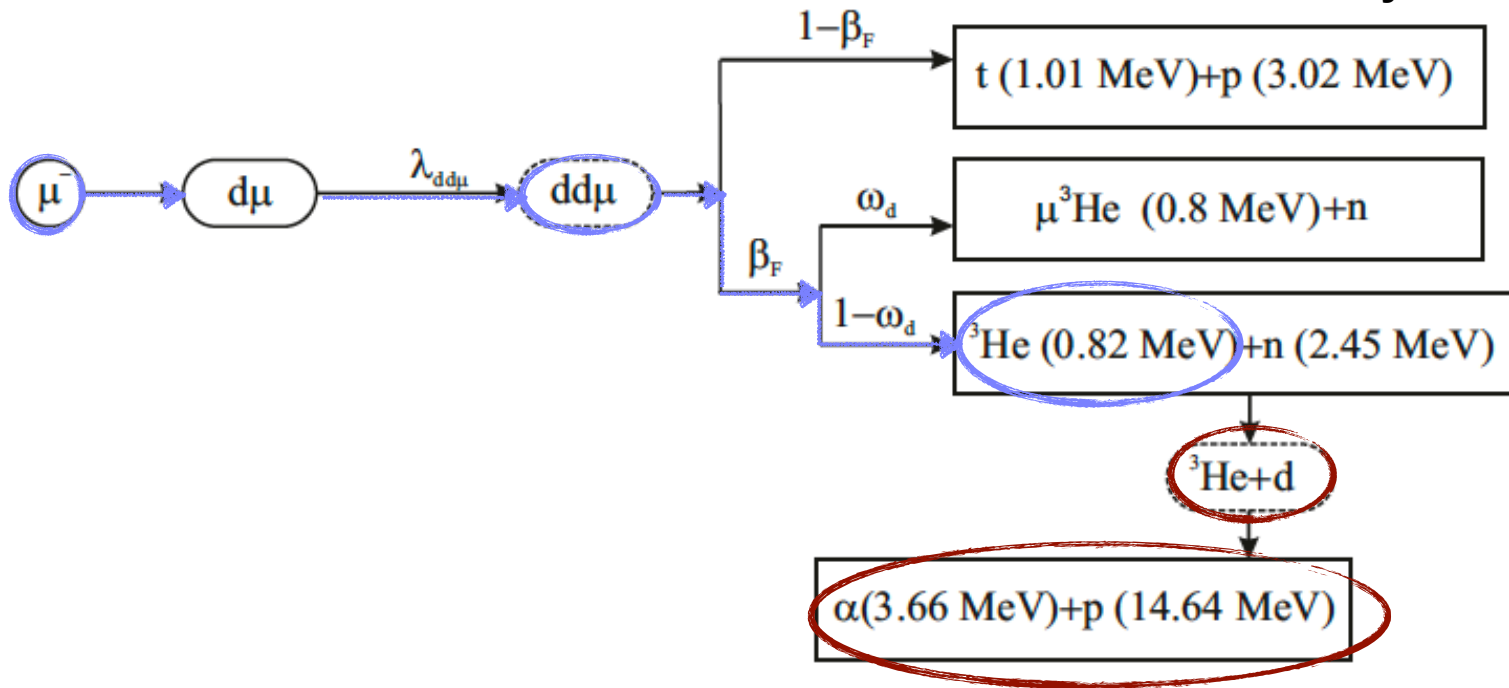
This statement is based on the results of the

- Run8 9 weeks MuSun experiment with pure D2 filled TPC and
- Run9 1 week test experiment performed with the D2 + ^3He gas mixture (new upper limit $\lambda_f = < 6 \cdot 10^4 \text{ s}^{-1}$).

Milestones

Run8 (2015)

Muon catalyzed fusion in D₂



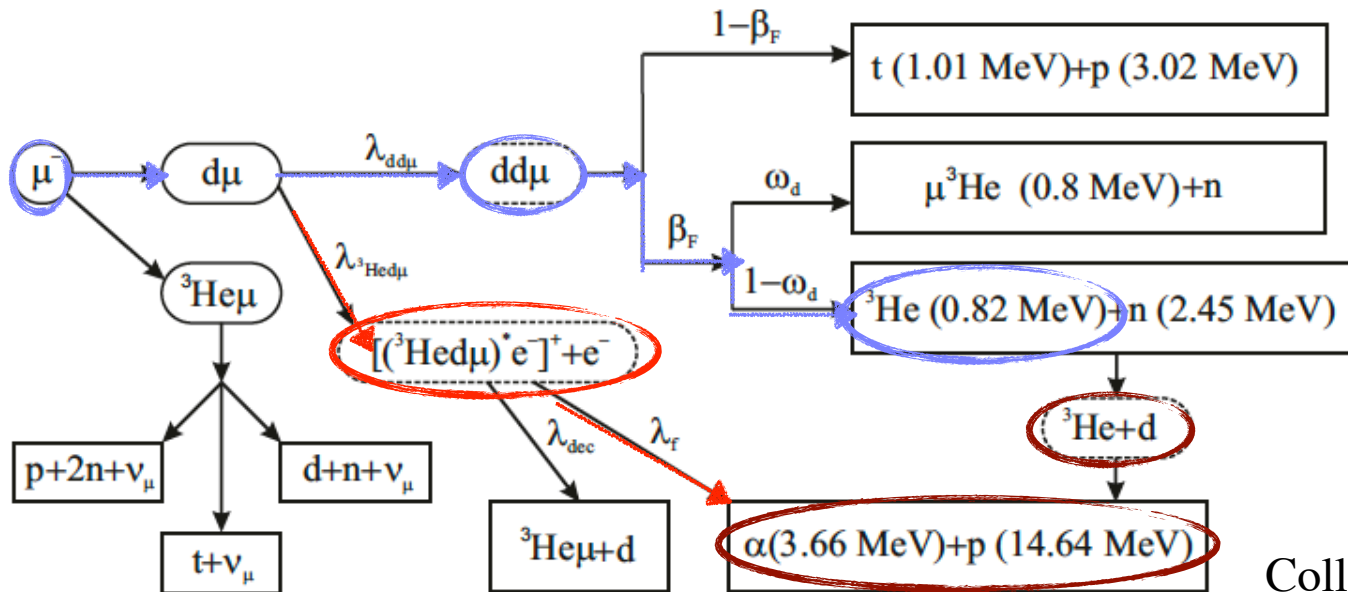
Fusion-in-flight



Milestones

Run9 (2016)

Muon catalyzed fusion in D2 + 5% ^3He



$$N_{d\mu^3He} = 1.4 \cdot 10^8$$

number of produced $d\mu^3He$ molecules

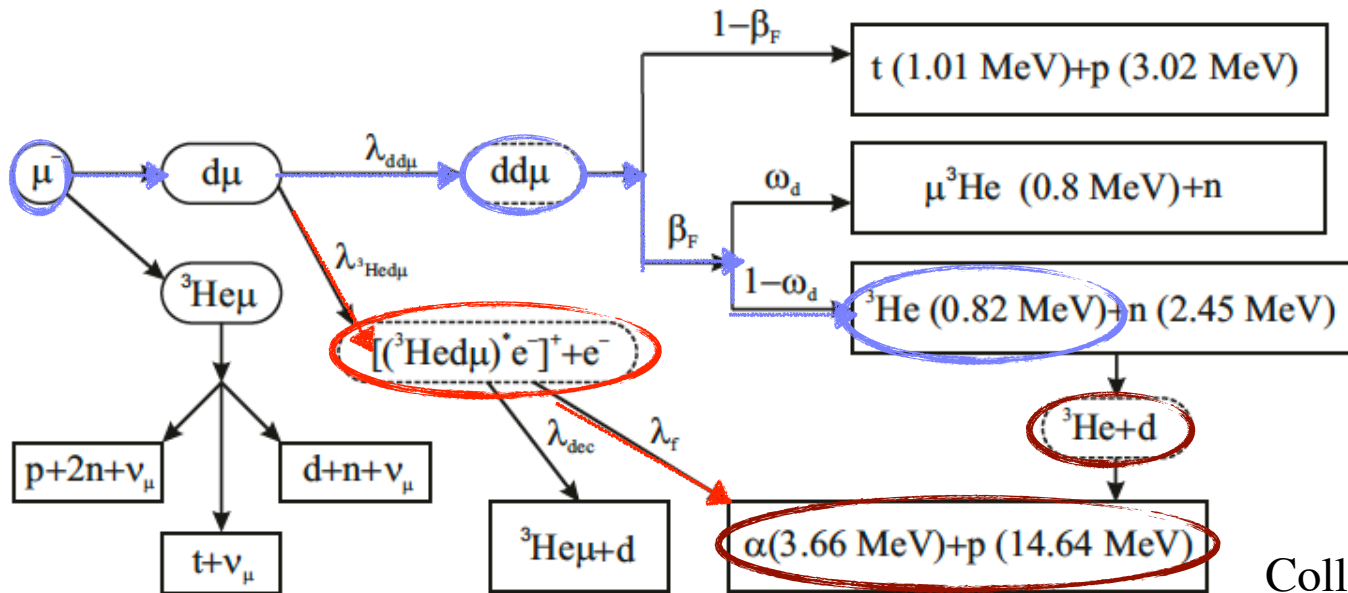
Collected Statistics

run	μ	Weeks	Ntot	NFinF/ Npileup
Run8	1.3E+10	9	99	77/22
Run9	1.0E+09	1	2	1.9/0.34

Milestones

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number of produced $d\mu^3He$ molecules

decay rate

$$\lambda_{dec} = 7 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

registration efficiency

$$\epsilon_f = 0.30$$

upper limit for the probability of the fusion decay of the $d^3He\mu$ molecule

$$P_{fusion}(d^3He\mu) \leq 9.0 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ at } 90\% C.L.$$

upper limit for the effective muon catalyzed d^3He fusion rate

$$\lambda_f \leq 6.3 \cdot 10^4 \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ at } 90\% C.L.$$

Run10 (2020)

The flowchart illustrates the various decay channels of muon capture. Key transitions include:

- $\mu^- \rightarrow p\mu$ (proton capture)
- $\mu^- \rightarrow d\mu$ (deuteron capture)
- $\mu^- \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\mu$ (${}^3\text{He}$ capture)
- $p\mu \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\mu + \mu$ (branching ratio $\sim 15\%$)
- $p\mu \rightarrow pd\mu$
- $d\mu \rightarrow pd\mu$ (branching ratio $\sim 10\%$)
- $d\mu \rightarrow dd\mu$ (rate $\lambda_{d d\mu}$)
- ${}^3\text{He}\mu \rightarrow p + 2n + \nu_\mu$
- ${}^3\text{He}\mu \rightarrow d + n + \nu_\mu$
- ${}^3\text{He}\mu \rightarrow t + \nu_\mu$
- $pd\mu \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\mu + \gamma$
- $pd\mu \rightarrow t + p$ (branching ratio $1 - \beta_F$)
- $pd\mu \rightarrow \mu^3\text{He} + n$ (branching ratio β_F)
- $dd\mu \rightarrow \mu^3\text{He} + n$ (branching ratio ω_d)
- $dd\mu \rightarrow {}^3\text{He} + n$ (branching ratio $1 - \omega_d$)
- ${}^3\text{He}\mu \rightarrow [({}^3\text{He}\mu)^+ e^-] + e^-$ (rate $\lambda_{{}^3\text{He} d \mu}$)
- $[({}^3\text{He}\mu)^+ e^-] + e^- \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\mu + d$ (rate λ_{dec})
- $[({}^3\text{He}\mu)^+ e^-] + e^- \rightarrow \alpha + p$ (rate λ_f)
- ${}^3\text{He} + n \rightarrow {}^3\text{He} + d$
- ${}^3\text{He} + d \rightarrow \alpha + p$

- experiment with HD+5% ^3He
- modification of TPC electronics
- 4 weeks of beam time

x 1/4 fusion-in-flight background

x 3 d3He Fusion

x 4

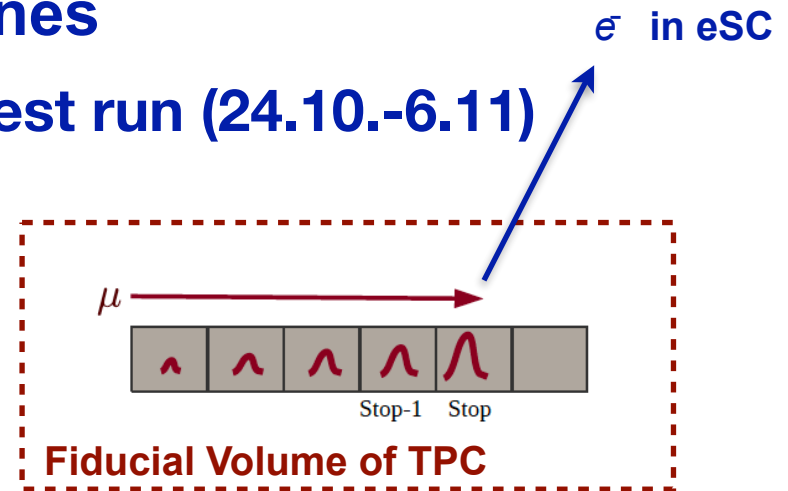
The BV51 User meeting 2020 PAC approval

Milestones

Run10 (2020) Preliminary results of test run (24.10.-6.11)

8 TB experimental data for analysis

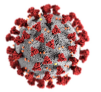
run	μ stop	Weeks	Expectation
Run9	7.70E+08	1	
Run10	2.1E+08	1	2.0E+09



Objective difficulties

- No kicker factor more then 2 less

No time for technical work
in cooperation with colleagues from PSI
due to the new safety rules

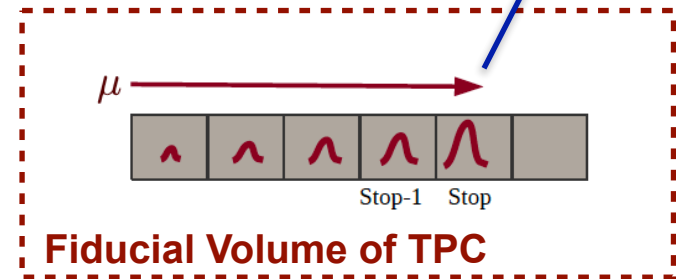


Milestones

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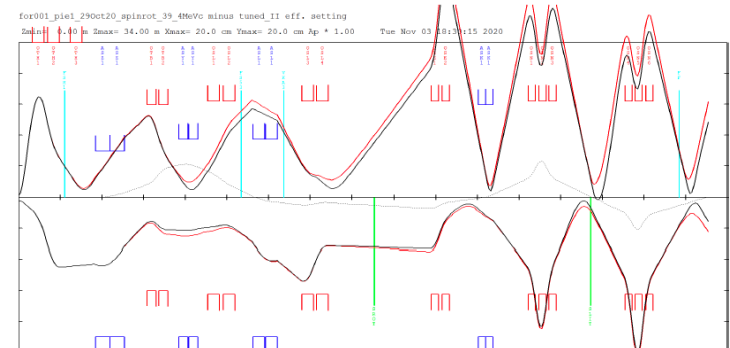
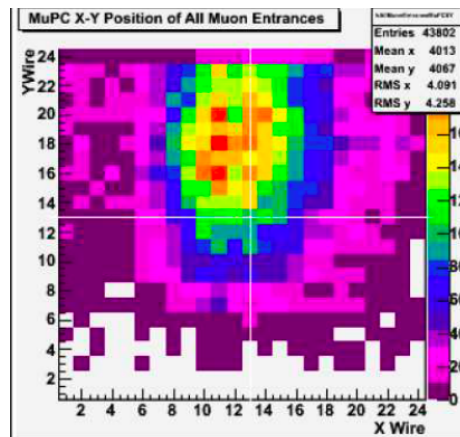
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- Muon beam count rates 25% less

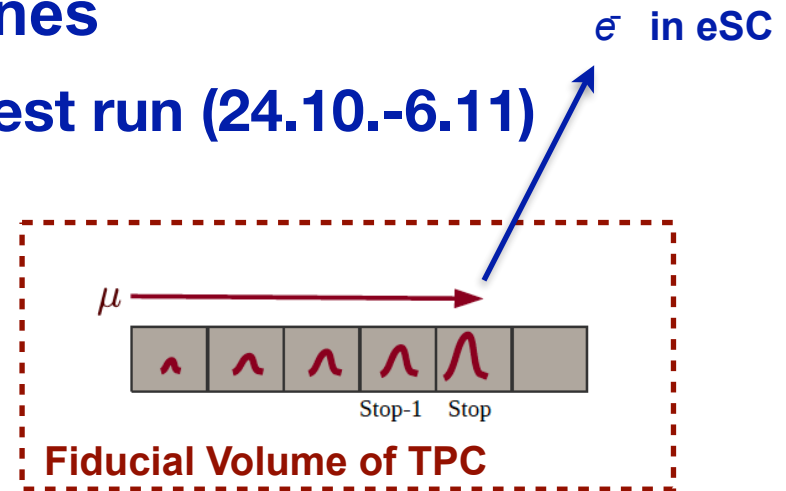


Milestones

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- Produced volume of HD 25% less

No chromatography control



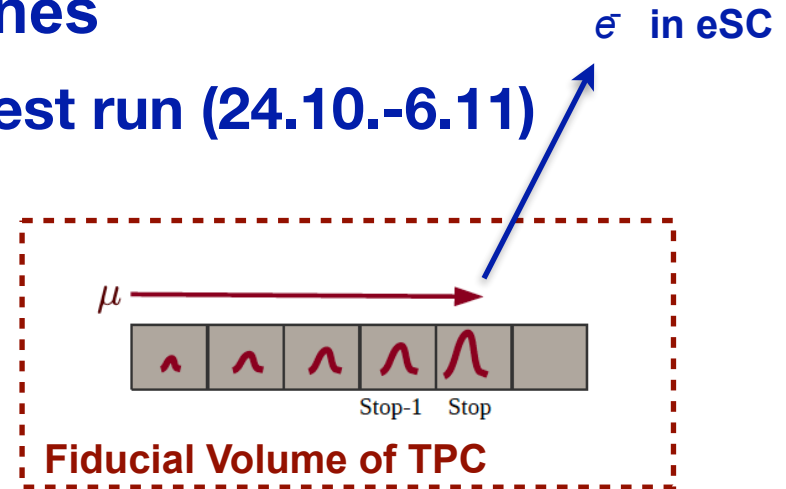
Development and application of the Rayleigh fractionation method for 3 components gas mixture

Milestones

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....? (the analysis of the data is in progress)

Beam time requests

July-August... any time before the beam,
as soon as the travel restrictions will be removed

1-2 weeks for technical work with a kicker in cooperation with
electricians from PSI with possibility to have a place in the hall for tests

September - November

2 weeks unrestricted access to the piE1-2 area
(HD production)

4 weeks beam time in piE1-2 area

We would like to say

THANK YOU FOR YOUR JOB AND SUPPORT!

Petitjean Claude Charles

Govaerts Van Loon Anita

Hildebrandt Malte

Bernhard Lauss