

Status and Activities

at COSY/Jülich and its Injector Cyclotron

May, 12 2012

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Jülich Centre for Hadron Physics (JCHP)

Outline

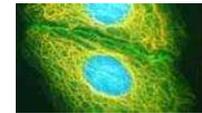
- Introduction
- New cyclotrons at the research center
- Status, main activities and new projects
 - HESR for FAIR
 - COSY and Cyclotron operation
 - HGF ARD program
 - Future projects: JEDI and Ju-SPARC



Energy



Earth and Environment



Health



Key technologies

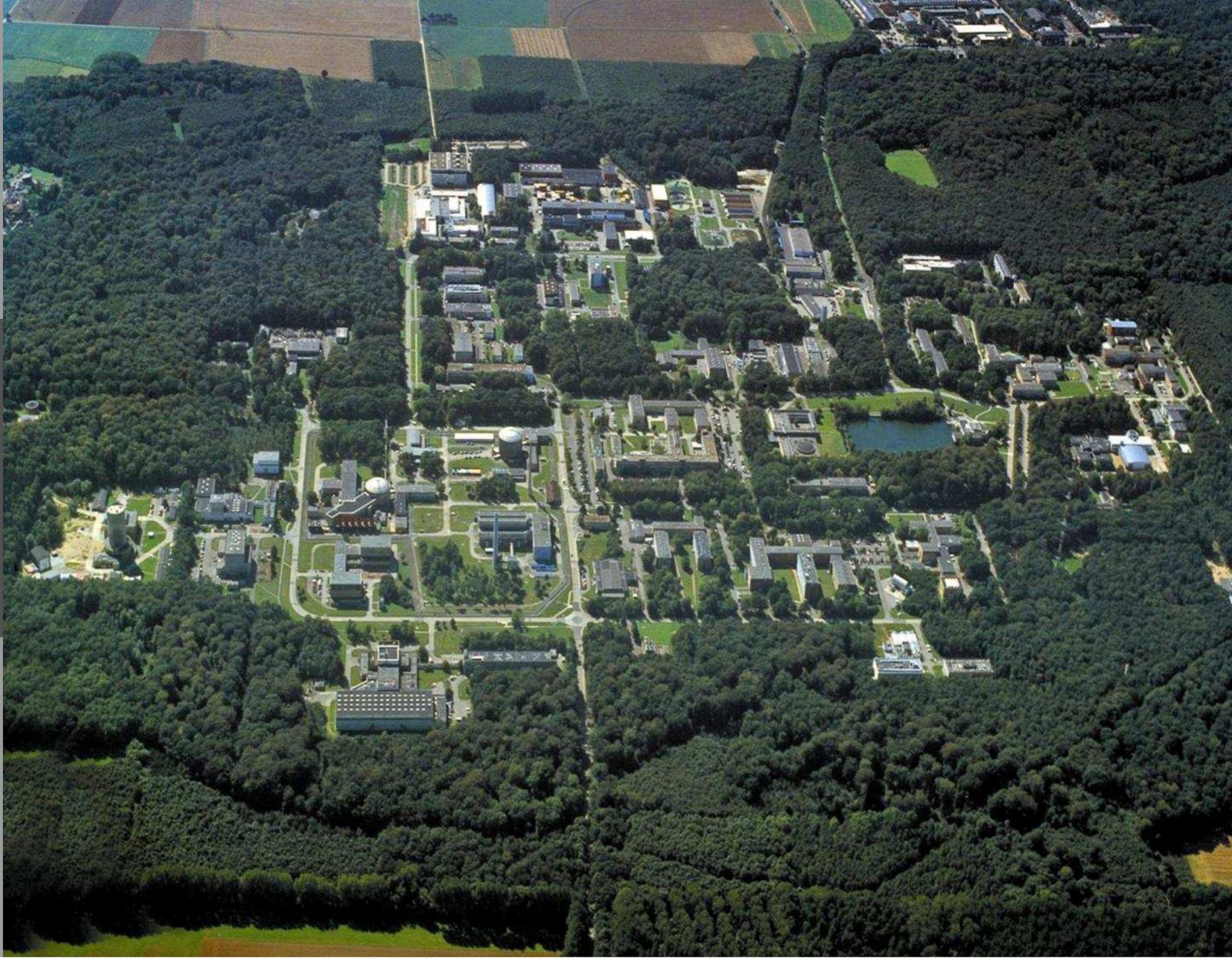


Structure of matter



Transport & Space

32.698 employees in 18 research centres
10.458 scientists and engineers
5.320 doctoral students
Budget: 3,4 Billion Euro



About Jülich

Budget: 380 Mio. €

Third party funding: 95 Mio. € (16 Mio.€ industry)

License fees: 3 Mio. €

staff: 4.767

scientists: 1.625

+ 900 guest scientists
from more than 70 countries

8.500 patents, 192 licenses

100 new patents per year

2-3 spin offs per year

> 1.700 papers per year

> 1.200 ISI-listed

cooperation contracts with

>120 international companies

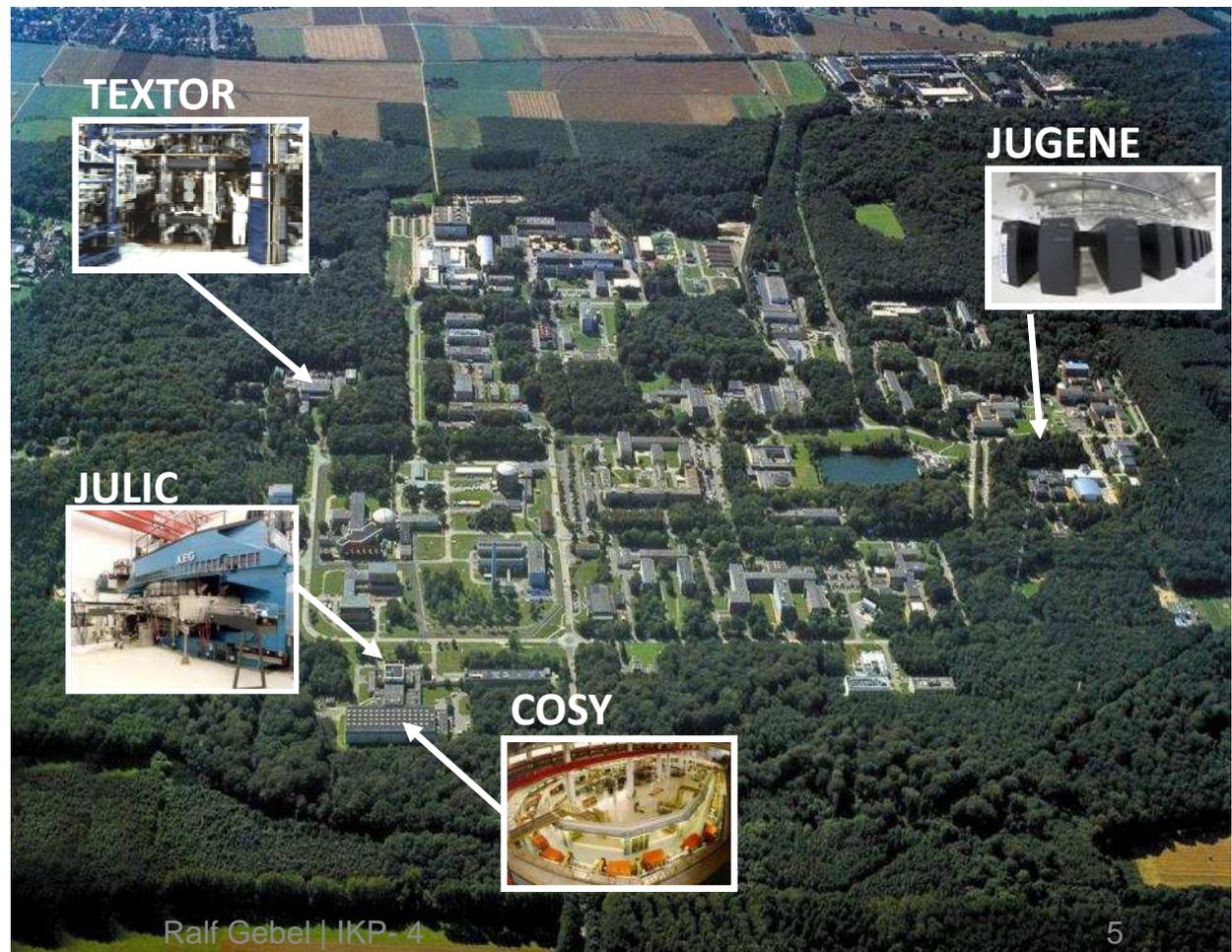
50 internal technology transfer
projects/ spin off-funding

JARA | Jülich Aachen
Research
Alliance

& universität**bonn**



HEINRICH HEINE
UNIVERSITÄT
DÜSSELDORF



New cyclotrons at the research centre

Routine production and research tools for medicine and biology

- Radionuclides for Medical Imaging
- Standard PET- tracers for INM and external partners
- Non-Standard radionuclides and PET- tracers for special investigations



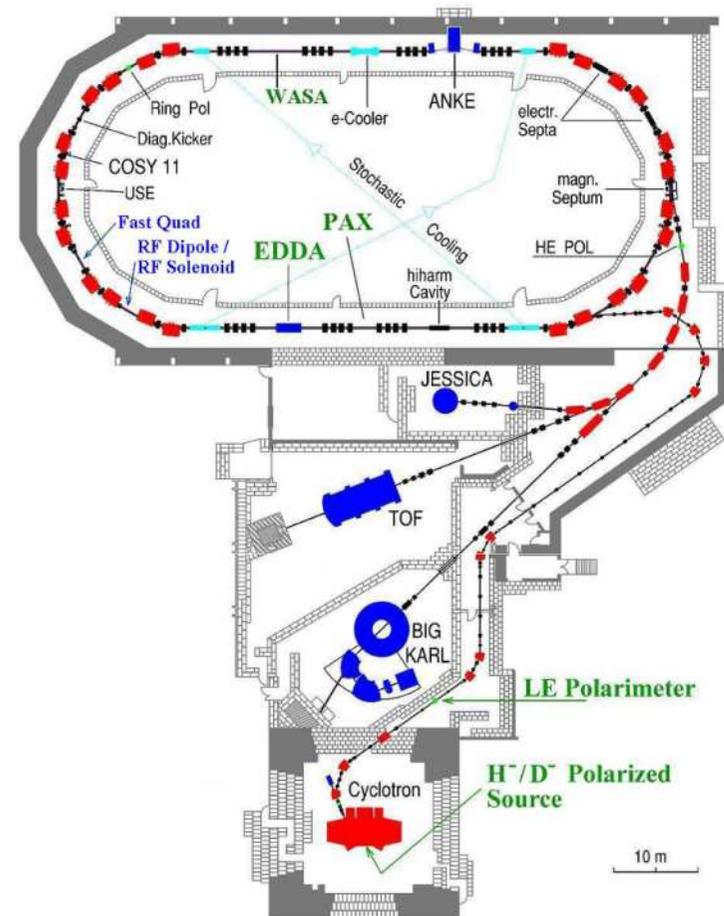
*IBA 30XP at INM-5 (4/2012)
Nuclear Chemistry
Institute for Neurology and Medicine
Replacement for two cyclotrons (CV28, BC1710)*

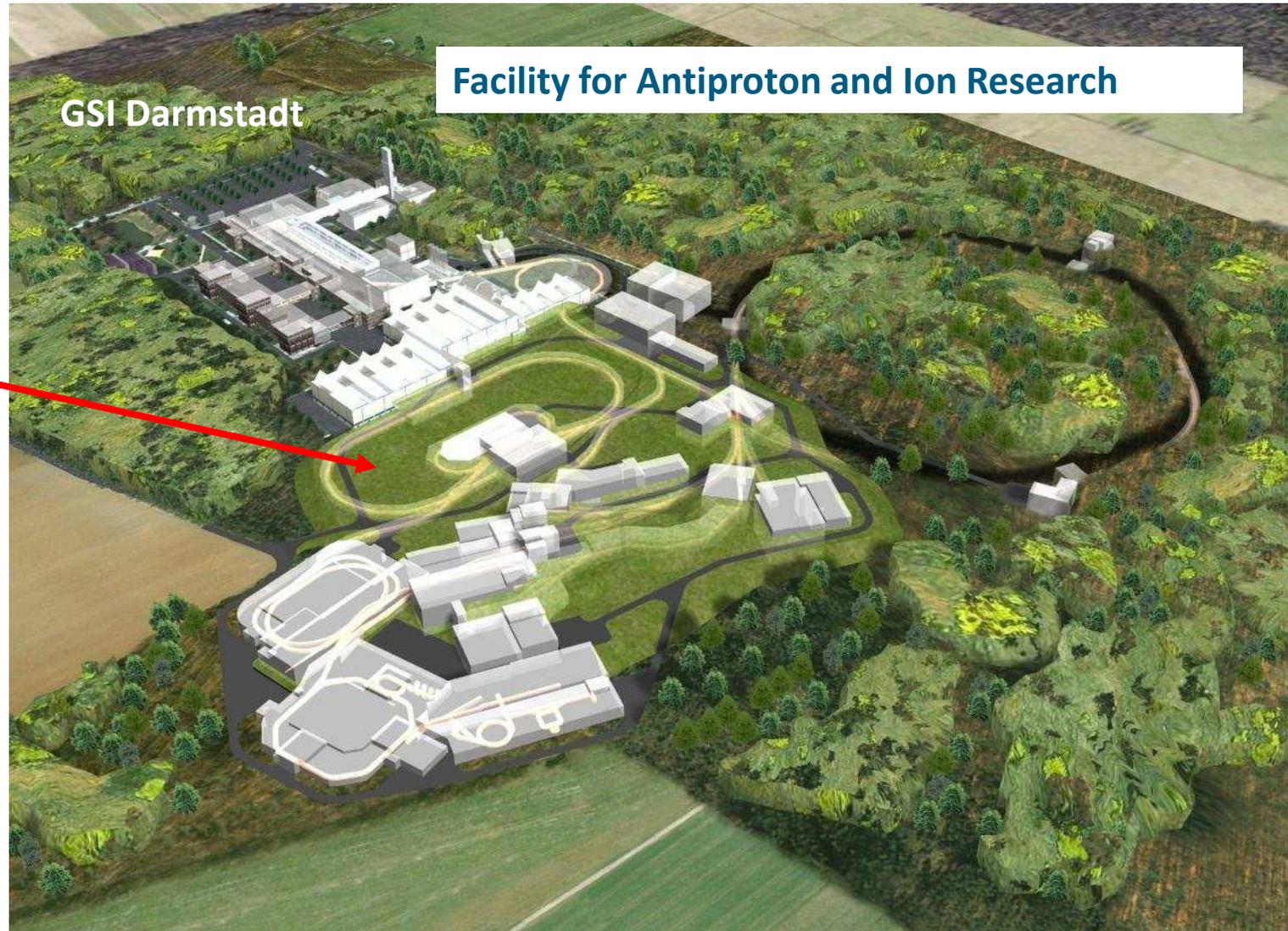


*IBA 18/9 CYPRES cyclotron for MRI-PET at IPG (12/2009)
Cyclotron for Plant REsearch*

Status - IKP-4 main tasks

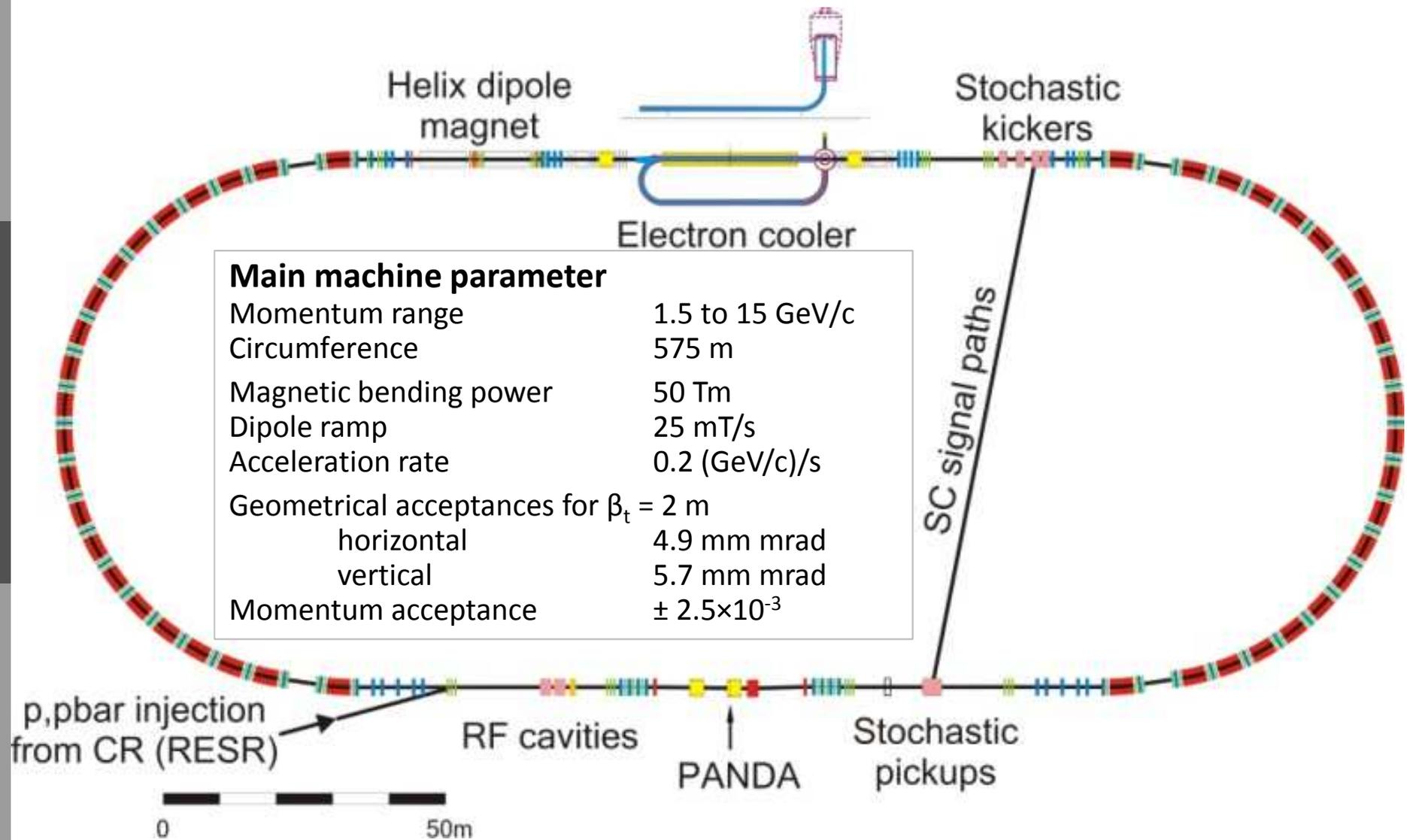
- Design and construction of HESR for FAIR
- Operating of COSY 24/7
- Preparation of new installations at COSY in 2012:
 - 2 MeV electron cooler (Commissioning in Novosibirsk at BINP)
 - superconducting solenoid (full sibirian snake) (5 T, 1 m length, full ramp in 30 s)
- Developments for Experiments:
 - EDM at COSY
 - Jülich EDm Investigation (JEDI)
- HGF ARD: polarized hadron sources, high energy electron cooler, EM-deflector
- JuSPARC: Jülich Short-pulse PArticle and Radiation Centre





High
Energy
Storage
Ring
HESR

Construction of HESR for FAIR



Mitglied der Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft

Progress with Construction of HESR for FAIR



Collaboration Contract FAIR – FZJ about In-kind contribution of the HESR has been signed: 17.10.2011 in Juelich



Trees have been cut at GSI end of 2011.

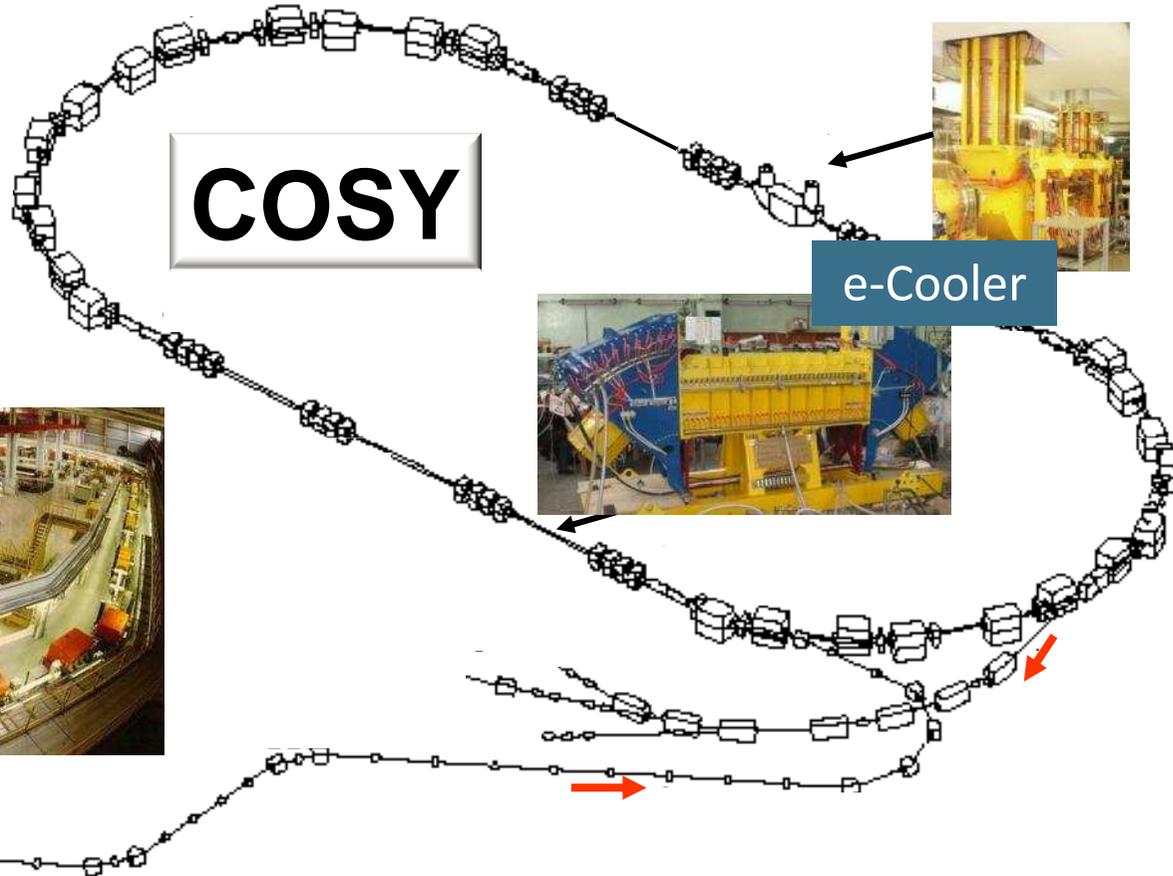
Bats and frogs have been resettled, before...

Status - COSY

Cooler and storage ring for (polarized) protons and deuterons

$p = 0.3 - 3.7 \text{ GeV}/c$

Phase space cooled internal & extracted beams

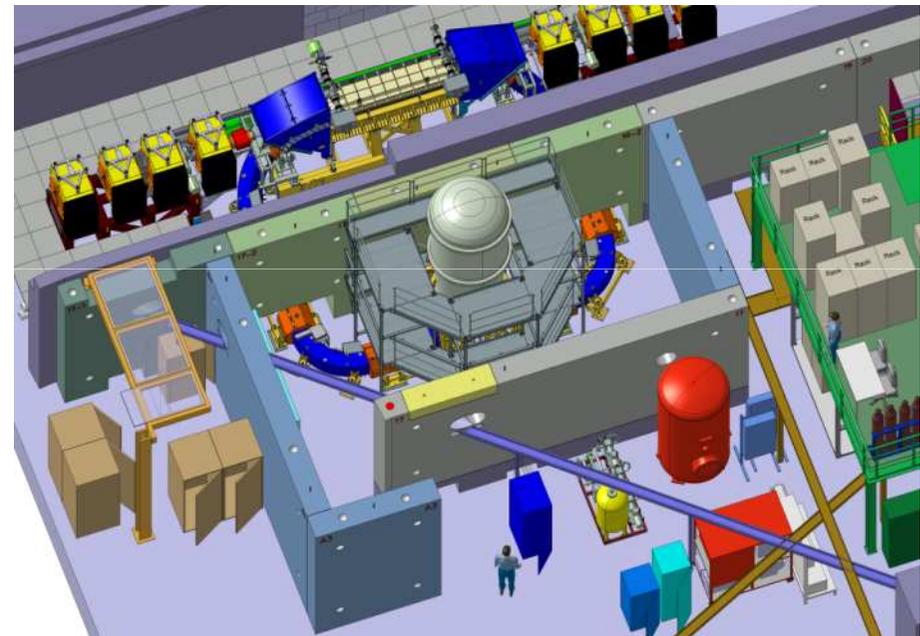
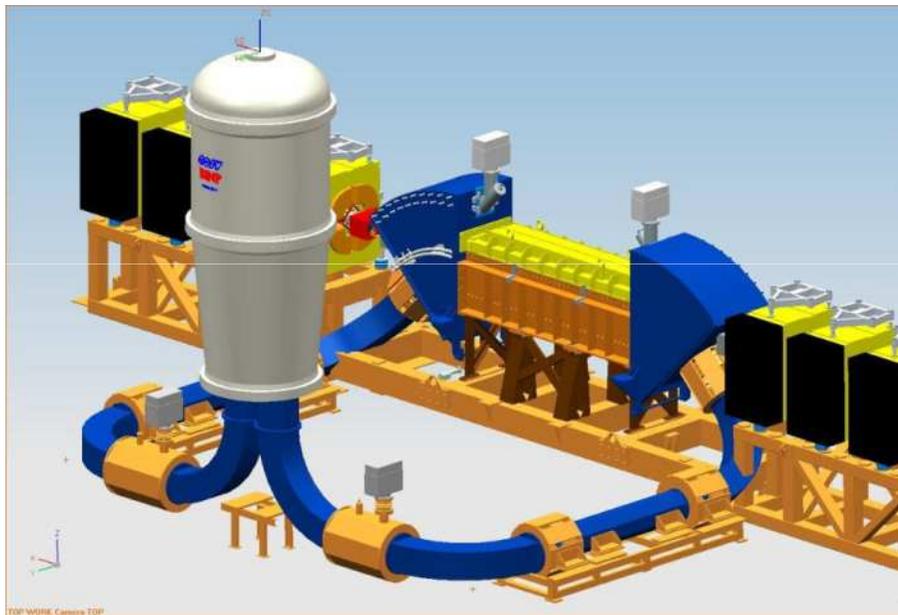


Injector
cyclotron

... *the* machine for spin physics
with hadron beams

New installation in 2012

2 MeV Electron Cooler, together with BINP/Novosibirsk



- Energy Range: 0.025 ... 2 MeV
- High Voltage Stability: $< 10^{-4}$
- Electron Current: 0.1 ... 3 A
- Electron Beam Diameter: 10 ... 30 mm
- Cooling section length: 2.694 m
- Magnetic field (cooling section): 0.5 ... 2 kG

Status - Experiments

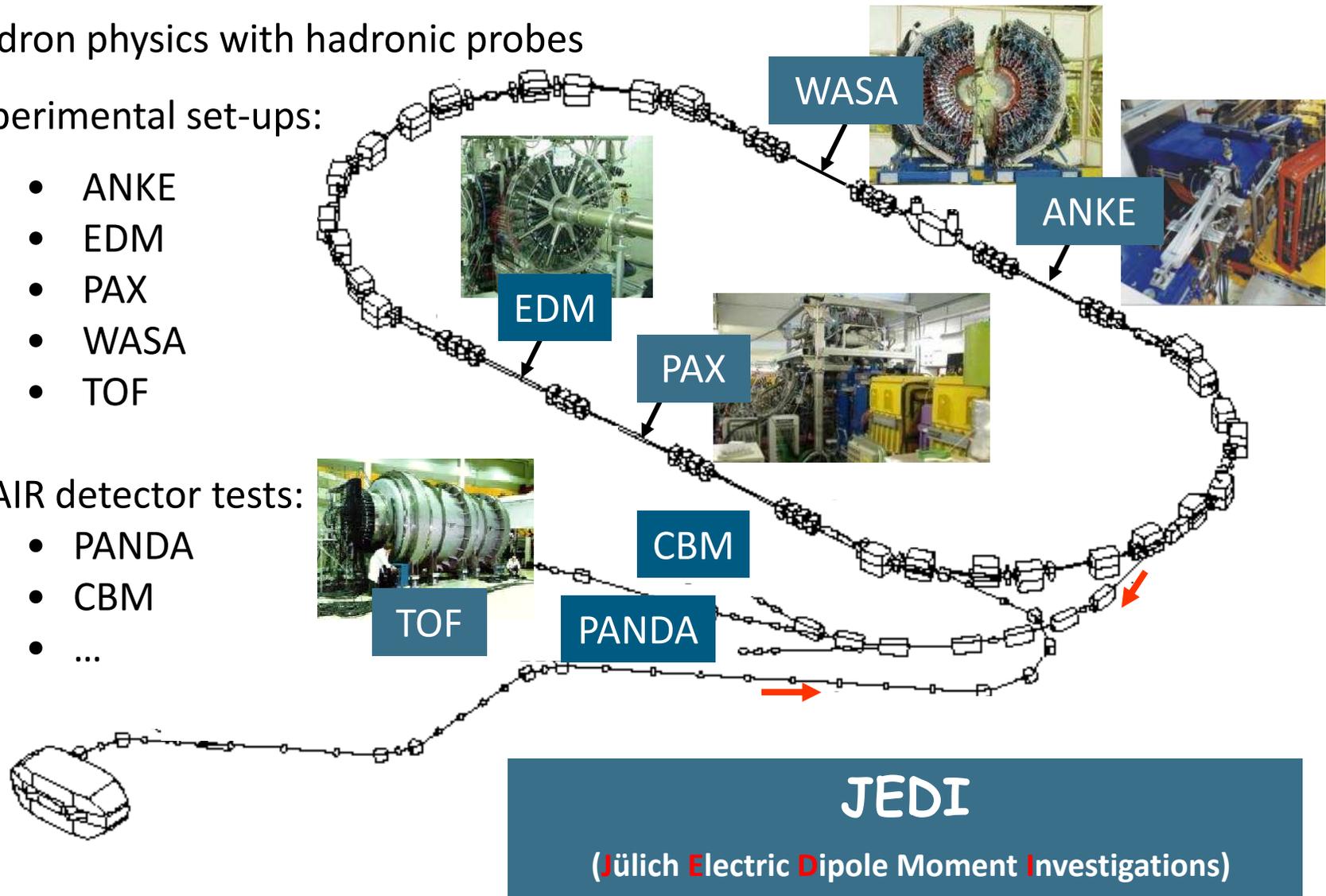
Hadron physics with hadronic probes

Experimental set-ups:

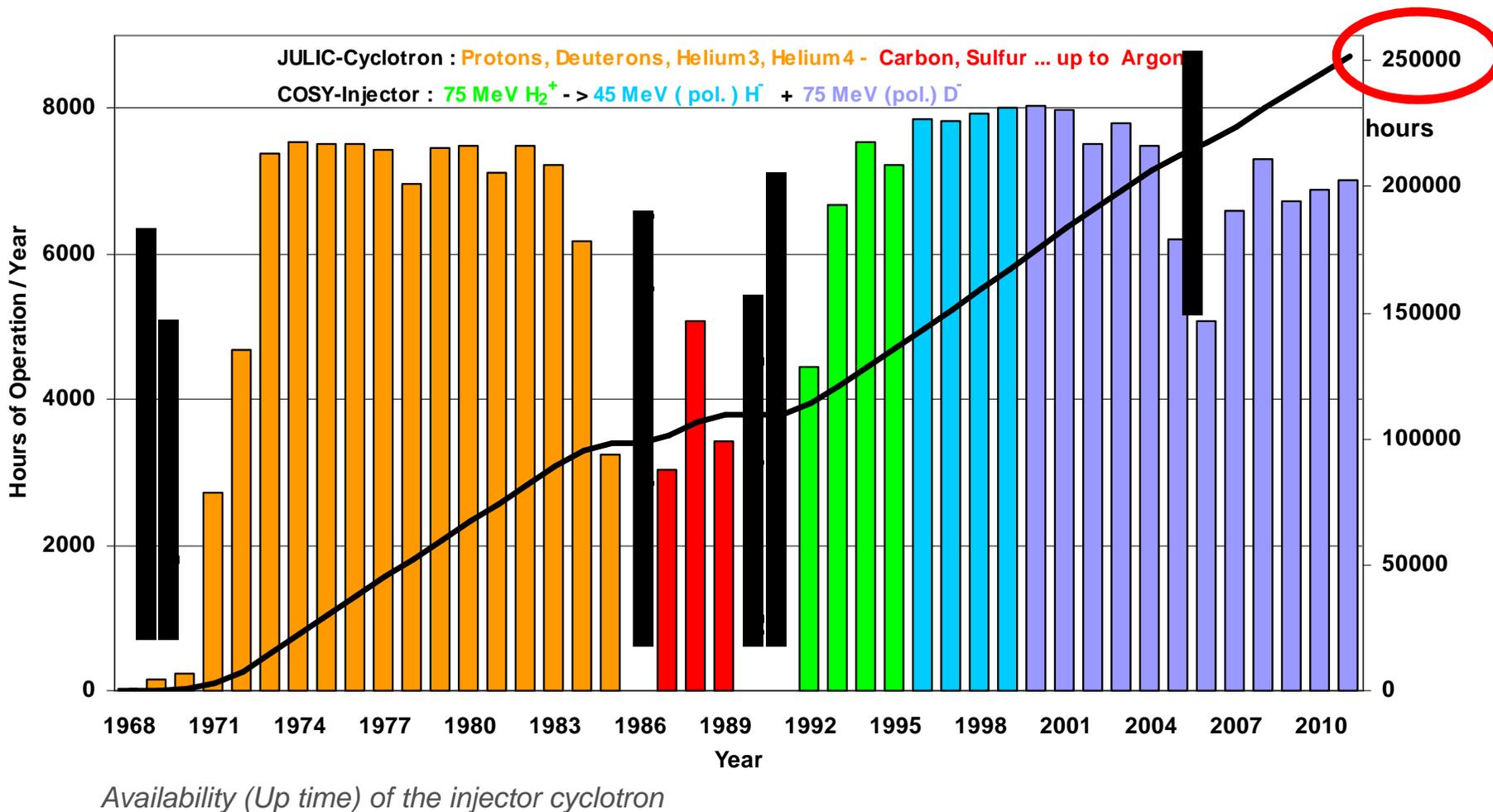
- ANKE
- EDM
- PAX
- WASA
- TOF

• FAIR detector tests:

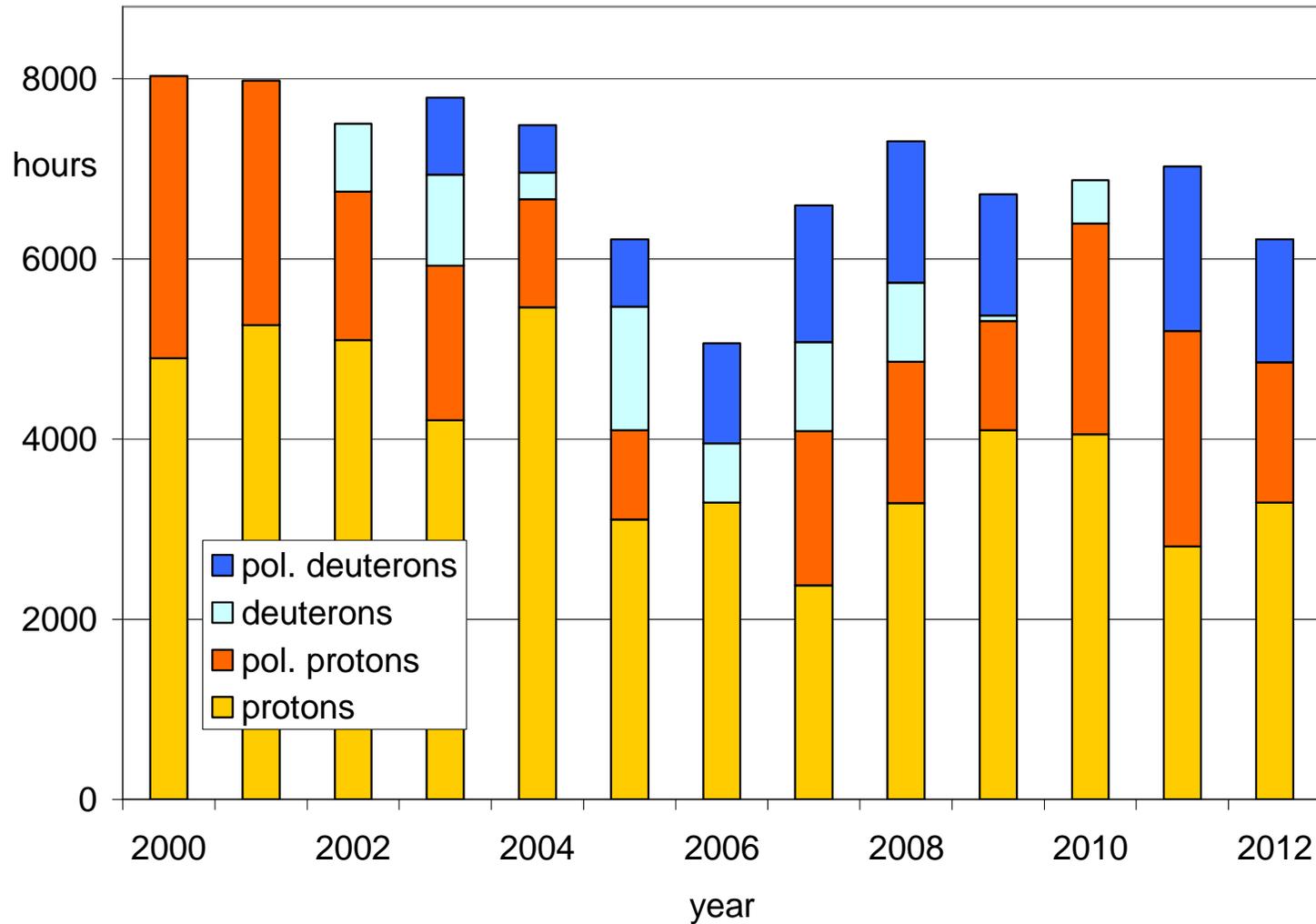
- PANDA
- CBM
- ...



COSY and Cyclotron operation 24/7



Operational statistics 2000 -2012



Delivered beam species

The cyclotron



AEG design

Request for quote: 1961

First internal beam: 1968

Pole diameter 3.3 m / 700 t iron

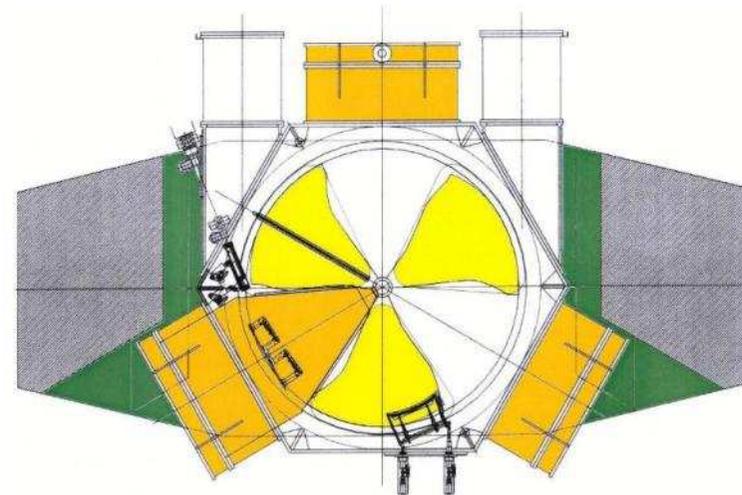
$\langle B \rangle_{\max} = 1.35 \text{ T}$ $B_{\text{hill}} = 1.97 \text{ T}$

20 – 30 MHz ($h=3$)

22.5-45 MeV/A

2-4.5 keV/A injection

3 ion sources (2 multicusp + pol. CBS)



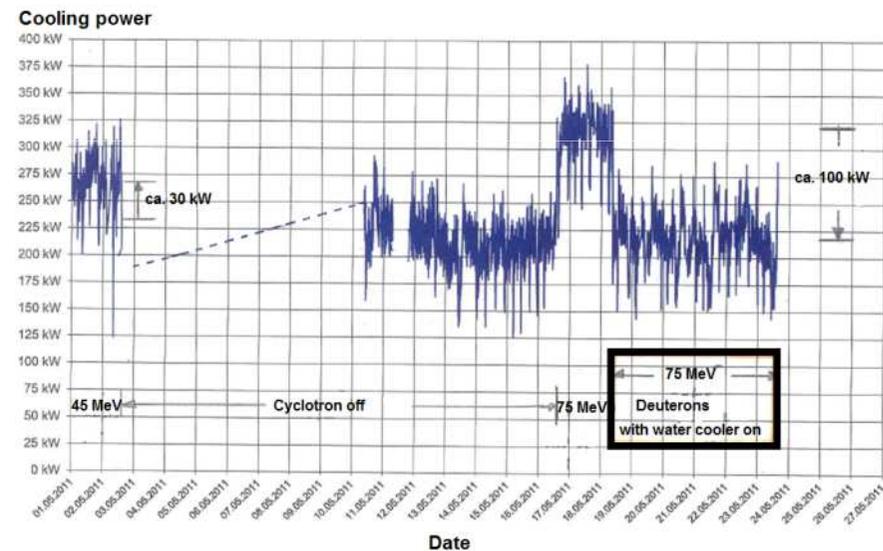
AEG cyclotron

New installations

Infrastructure and sub systems have been improved

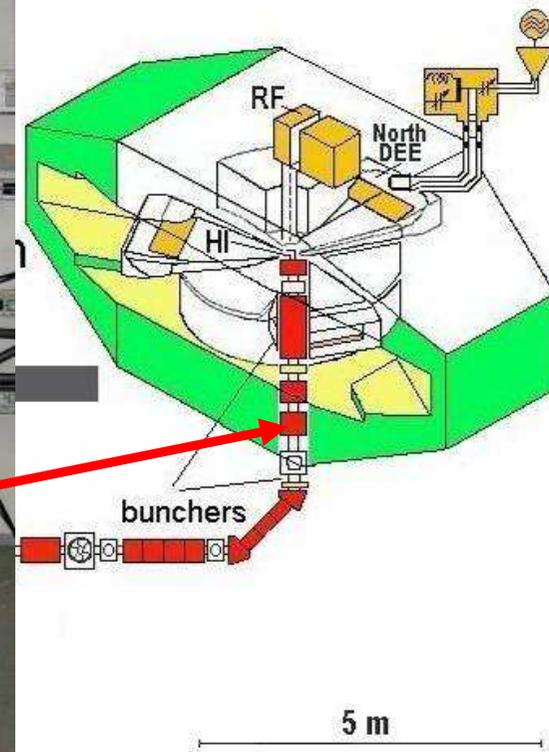
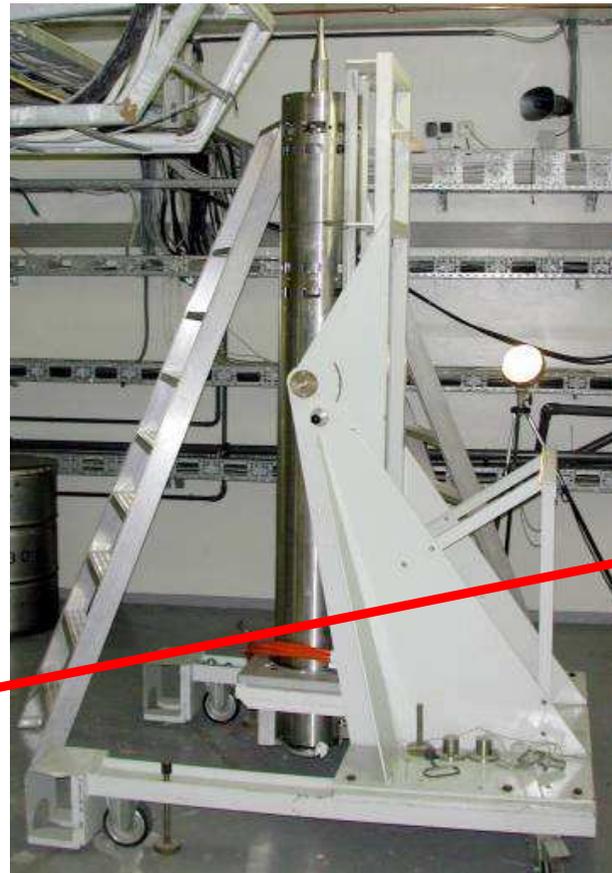


By-pass and an additional cold water aggregate



Cold water consumption, from central supply

After 6 years: again a water leak at solenoid LV1

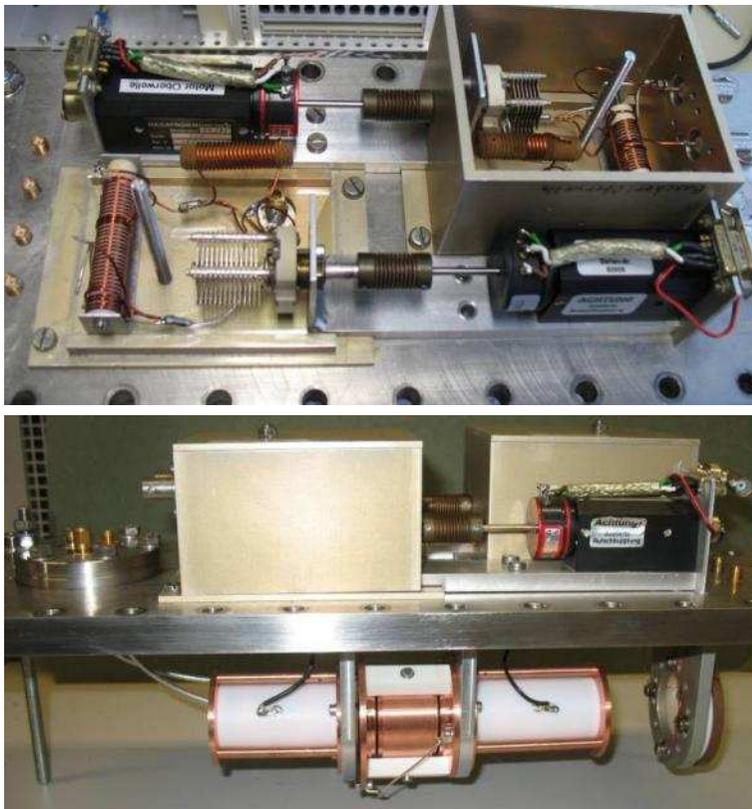


After 6 years: inflector inspection possible

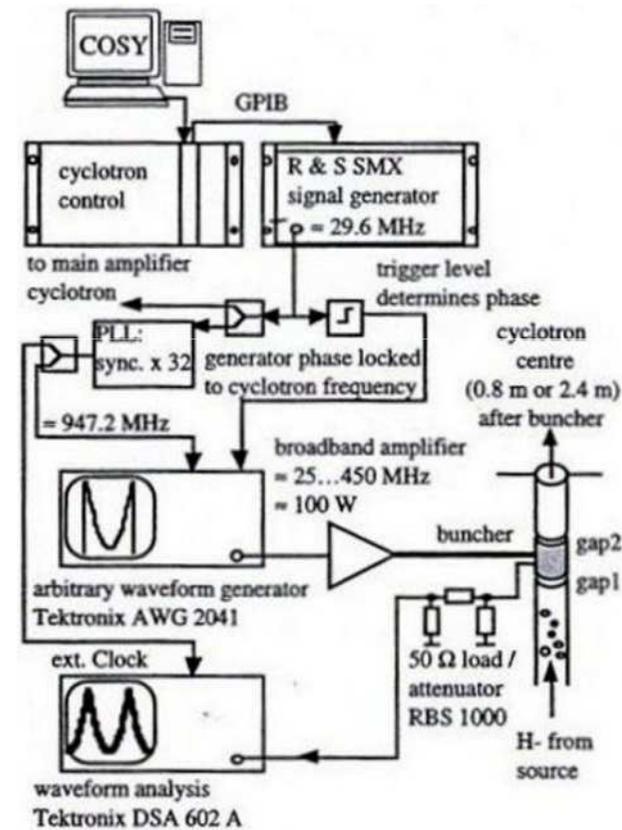


An opportunity: Buncher replacement

New options: resonant on 2nd harmonic and arbitrary



Buncher set-up (3 double gap buncher)



Buncher signal generation

Accelerator Research and Development (ARD)

Accelerators – Motors for Discovery and Innovation

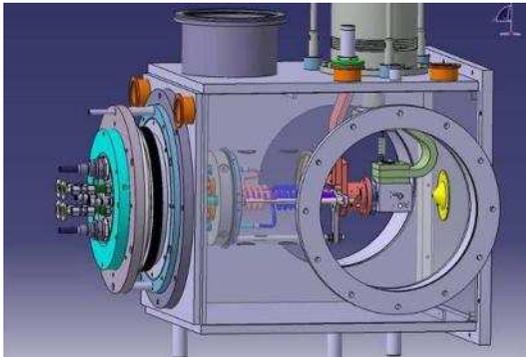


R&D for Hadron Storage Rings

Topics (with FZJ as leading lab)

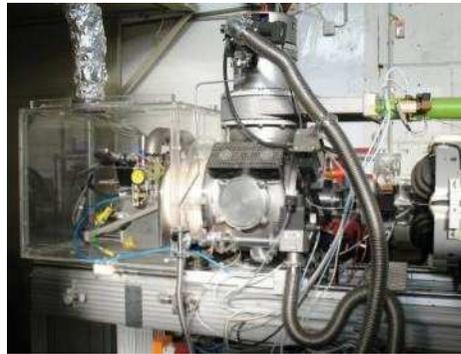
- (polarized) Ion sources for hadron storage rings
 - Assure high intensity beams for COSY
 - Possible later experiments at FAIR with polarized beams
- Combined electrostatic and magnetic deflectors
 - Search for an electric dipole moment in p, d and He3
- High energy beam cooling and broad band stochastic cooling
 - Electron cooling up to COSY's maximum momentum
 - Electron cooling for HESR
 - Fast stochastic cooling at different energies

ARD topic: New (pol.) Ion sources



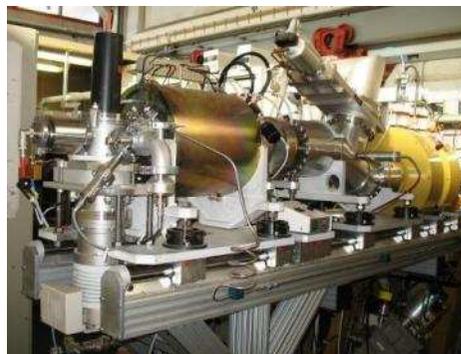
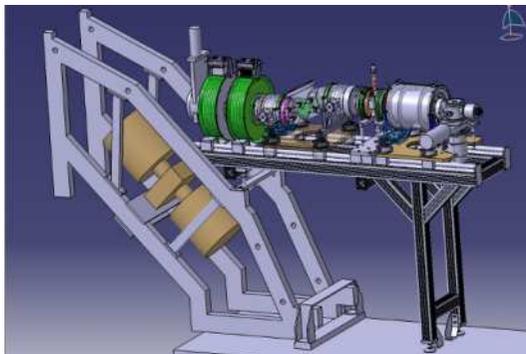
Atomic beam studies

- Intensity
- Density, profiles
- Velocity distribution



Cs beam studies

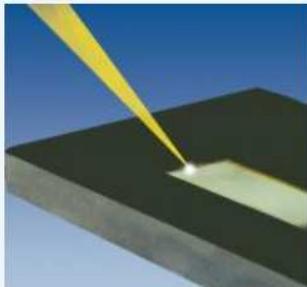
- Intensity
- Profile/ Brightness



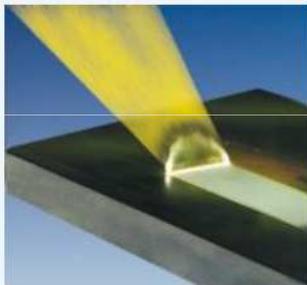
Beam diagnostics

- Polarization

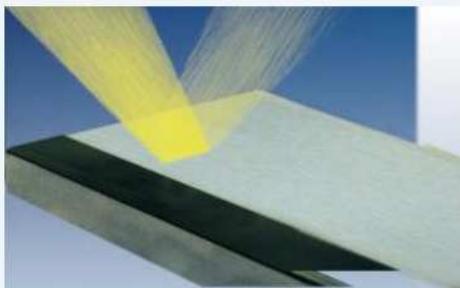
Laser cleaning: an essential new tool



Rapid pulsed laser beam scans across treated surface



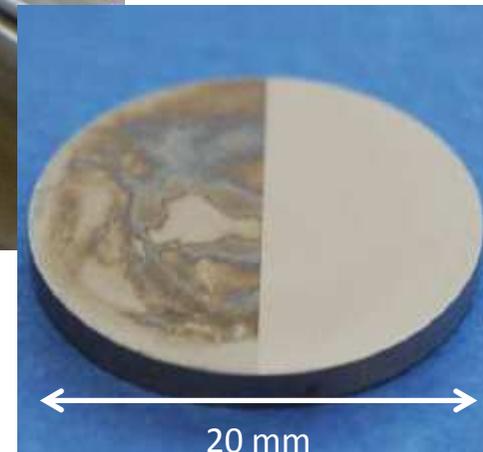
Target coating/contaminant is vaporized & residue is captured



Cleaning process stops when target material is removed



Application samples:
Tungsten, Mo, Ti, Steel ...
Speed: up to several cm²/s



Clean-Lasersysteme GmbH Applikation

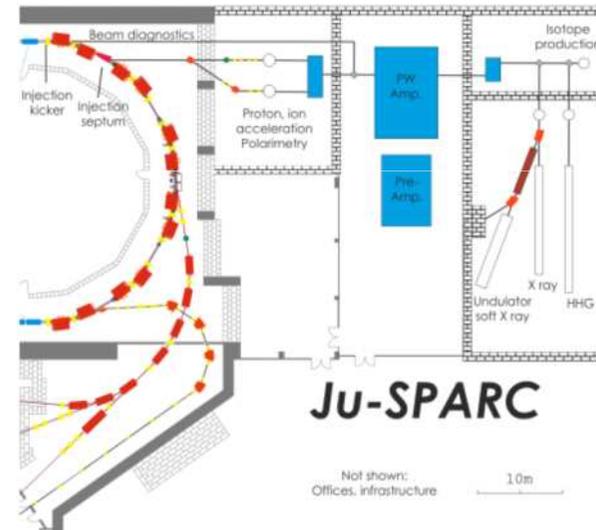
Dornkaulstr. 6, DE 52134 Herzogenrath
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E applikation@cleanlaser.com

<http://www.cleanlaser.de>

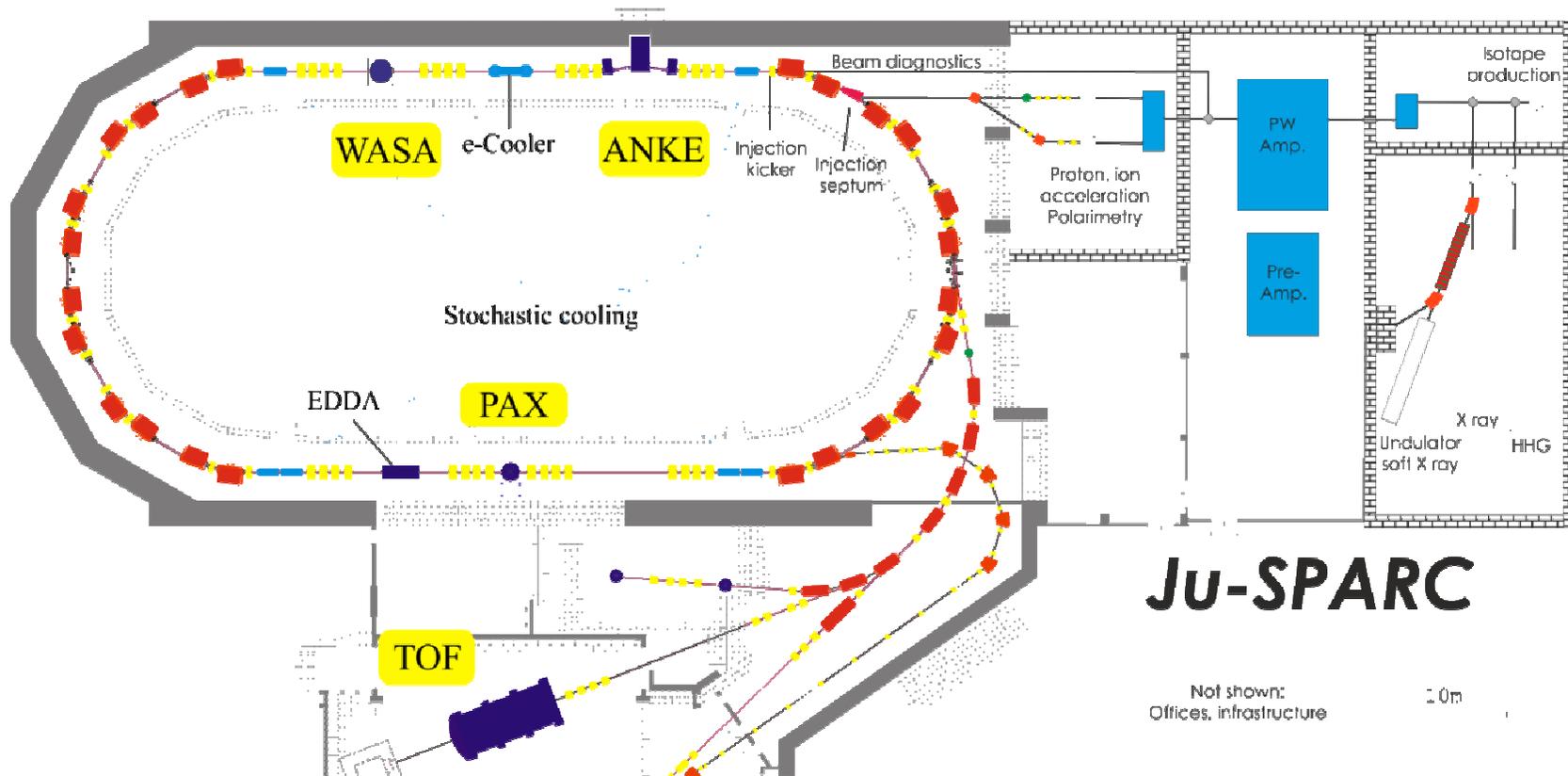
Outlook

Future projects at IKP: JEDI and Ju-SPARC

JEDI



JuSPARC = Jülich Short-pulse PArticle and Radiation Centre



JU-SPARC

Not shown:
Offices, infrastructure

10m

JuSPARC physics program

EUV X-rays:

- time-resolved X-ray microscopy
- high-harmonic generation
- tunable X-rays from undulator

Hadrons:

- production of polarized beams
- nuclear spallation
- isotope production

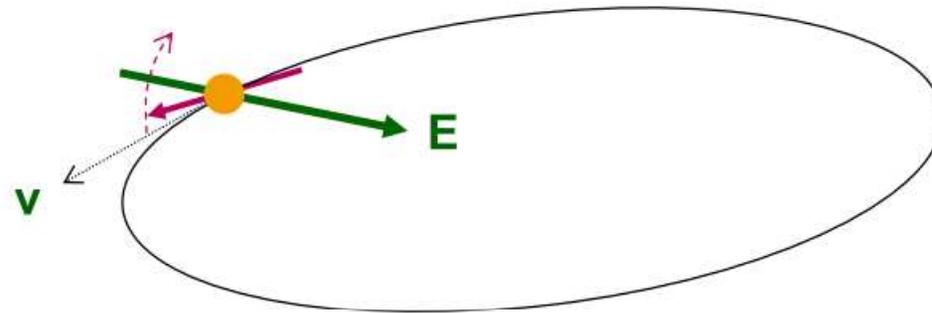
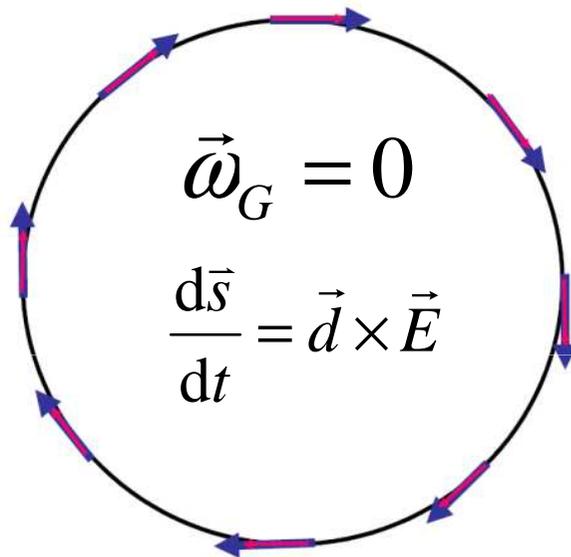
Accelerator:

- post-acceleration with COSY
- non-destructive beam diagnostics

Laser parameters	
Wave length	800 nm
Focus diameter	20 μ m
Peak power	1.5 PW
Pulse energy	40 J
Pulse length	25 – 40 fs
Repetition rate	5 Hz

Search for Electric Dipole Moments

NEW approach: EDM search in time development of spin in a storage ring:



“Freeze” horizontal spin precession; watch for development of a vertical component !

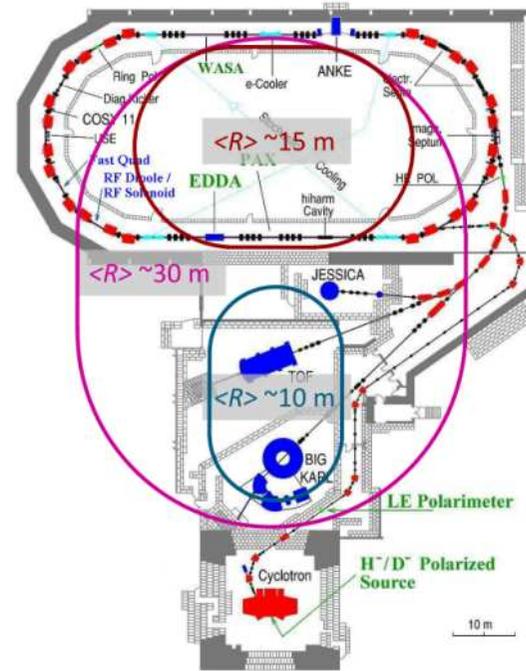
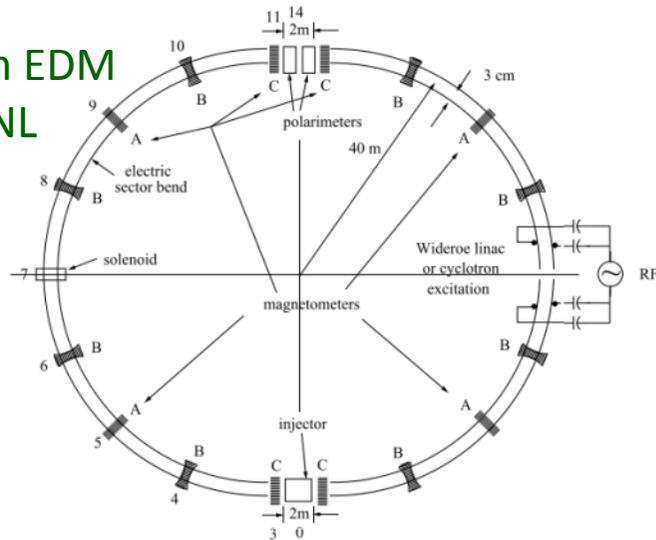
A magic storage ring for protons (electrostatic), deuterons, ...

particle	p (GeV/c)	E (MV/m)	B (T)
proton	0.701	16.789	0.000
deuteron	1.000	-3.983	0.160
³ He	1.285	17.158	-0.051

One machine with r ~ 30 m

EDM Projects

Proton EDM
BNL



Light-Ion EDM
Jülich

R&D Activity	Goal	Test
Internal Polarimeter	spin as a function of time Systematic errors < 1 ppm	EDM at COSY
	Full-scale polarimeter	EDM at COSY
Spin Coherence Time	>10 ³ s	EDM at COSY
Beam Position Monitor	resolution 10 nm, 1 Hz BW 64 BPMs, 10 ⁷ s measurement time 1 ppm (stat.) relative position (CW-CCW)	BNL RHIC IP
EB-field Deflector	17 MV/m 2 cm plate separation, 0.15-0.5T	Jülich

Thank you for your attention!

For contributions: Thanks to R.Brings, A.Lehrach, R.Maier, F.Rathmann ...

EDM workshop at ECT* Trento, Italy
October 1 - 5, 2012
„EDM Searches at Storage Rings“
<http://www.ectstar.eu/>

