

XXXVIII ECPM 2012
May 9. – 12., Villigen, Switzerland

Commissioning of the 72 MeV Transfer Line for the Buncher Based Beam Injection into the Ringcyclotron

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PSI Villigen, Switzerland

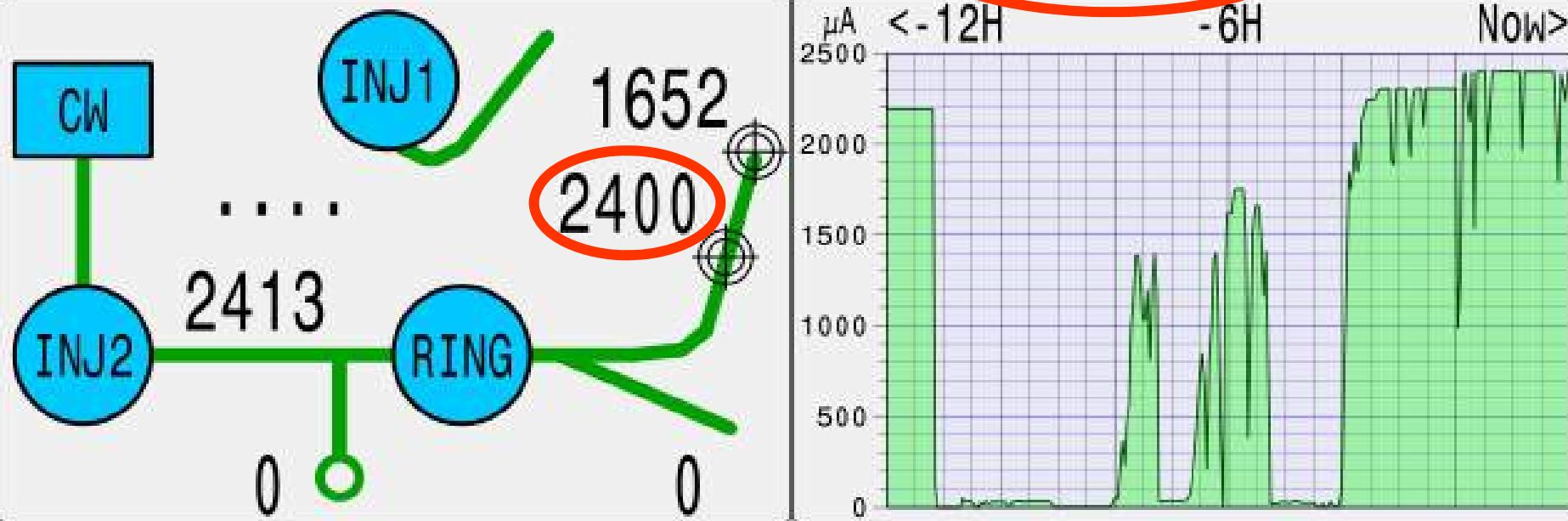
18.2 MW

ACC Status

20 °C

Mon 20.Jun.2011

20:03:35



Inj-2 : ****

Ring : Beam developement

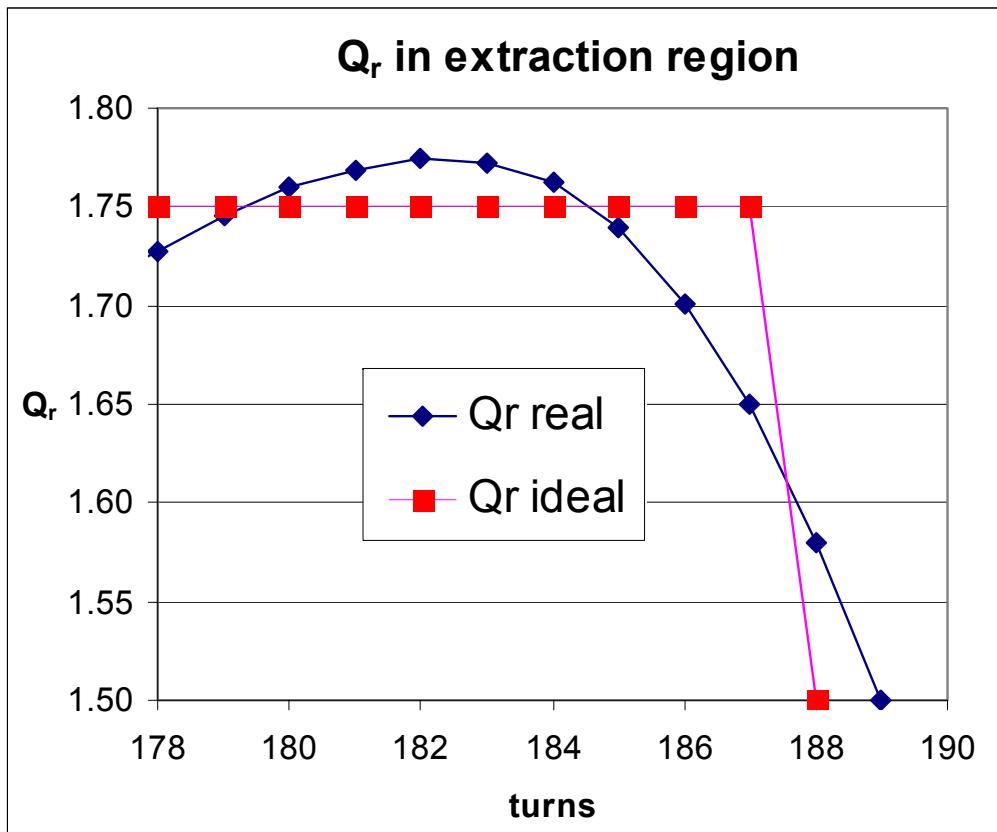
1.42 MW Beam Power: New WORLD RECORD

SINQ : in operation

IP-2 : Standby

UCN : Standby

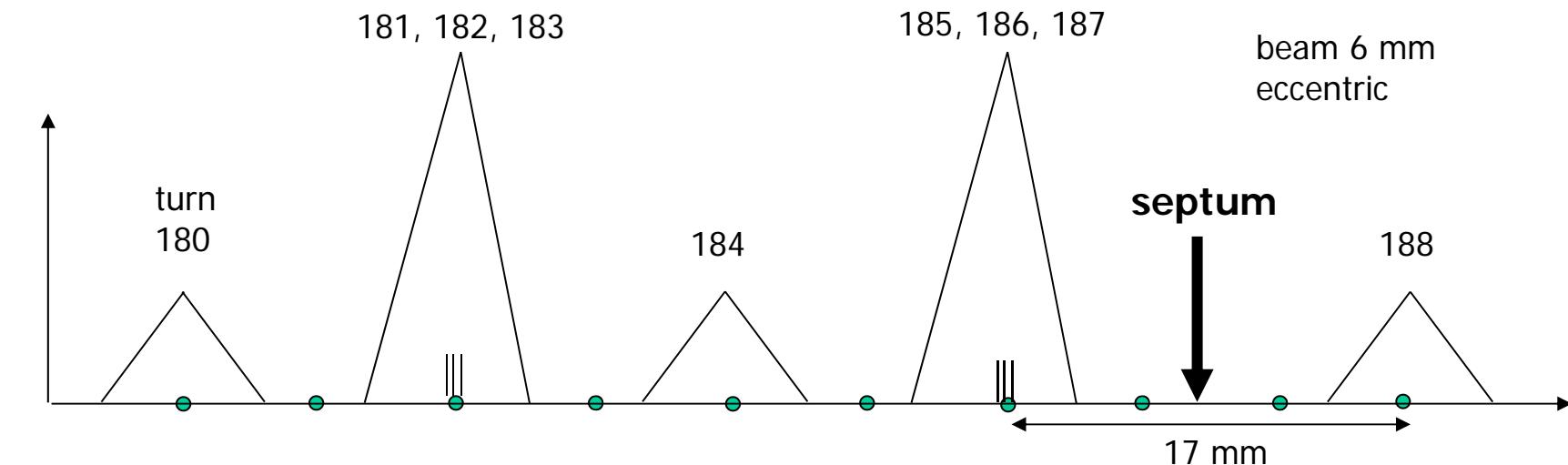
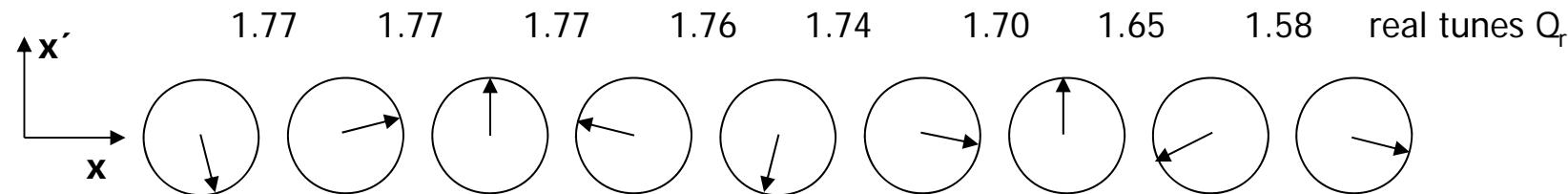
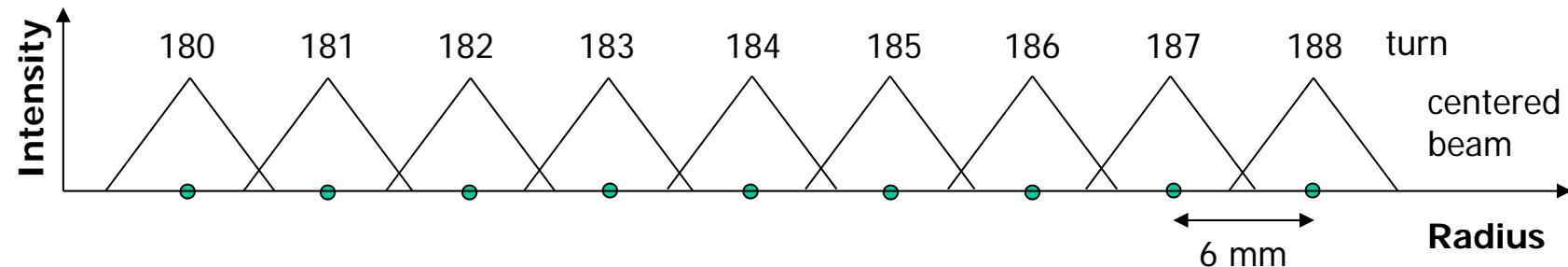
Tune Q_r in PSI Ringcyclotron Extraction Region

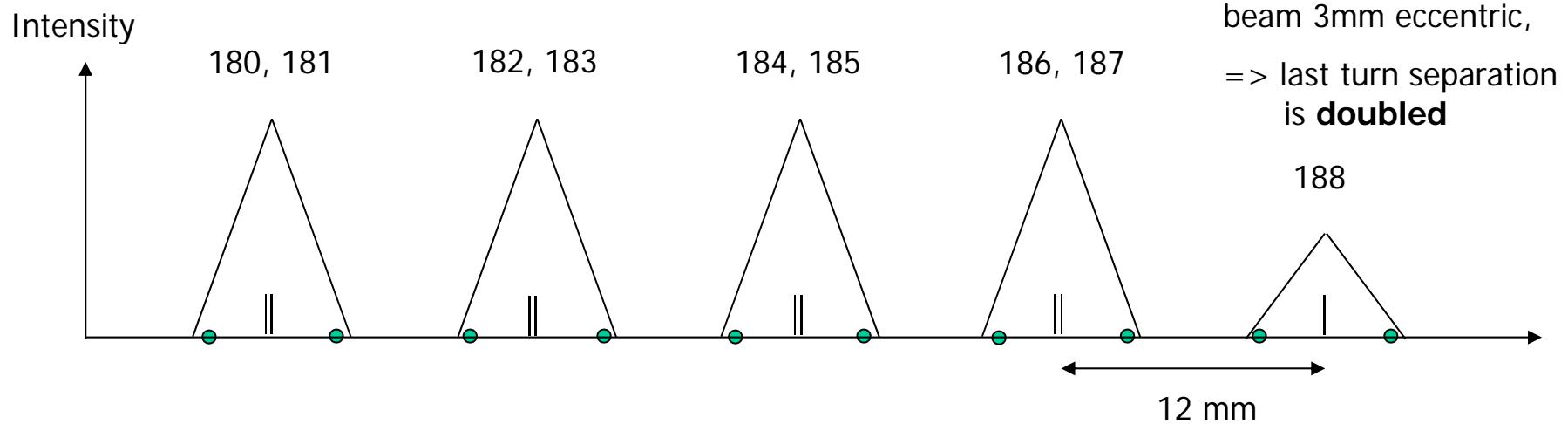
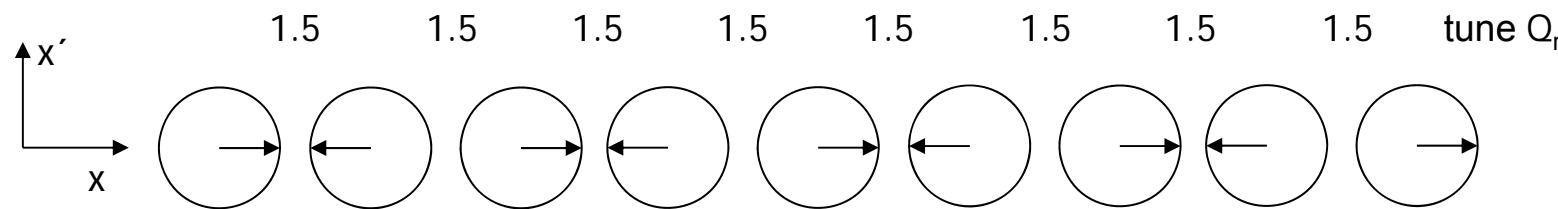
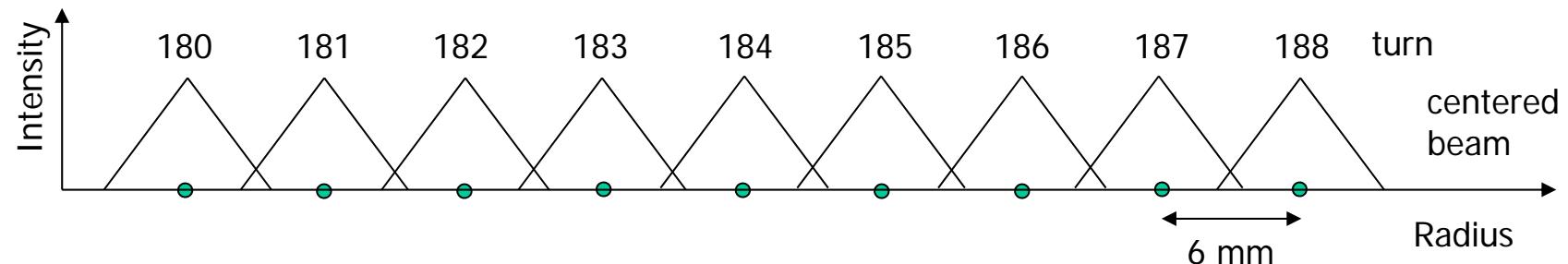


in the **ideal case** a tune of 1.75 puts 3 turns together, while with a fast drop to 1.5 the last turn is pushed away from the previous 3 turns.

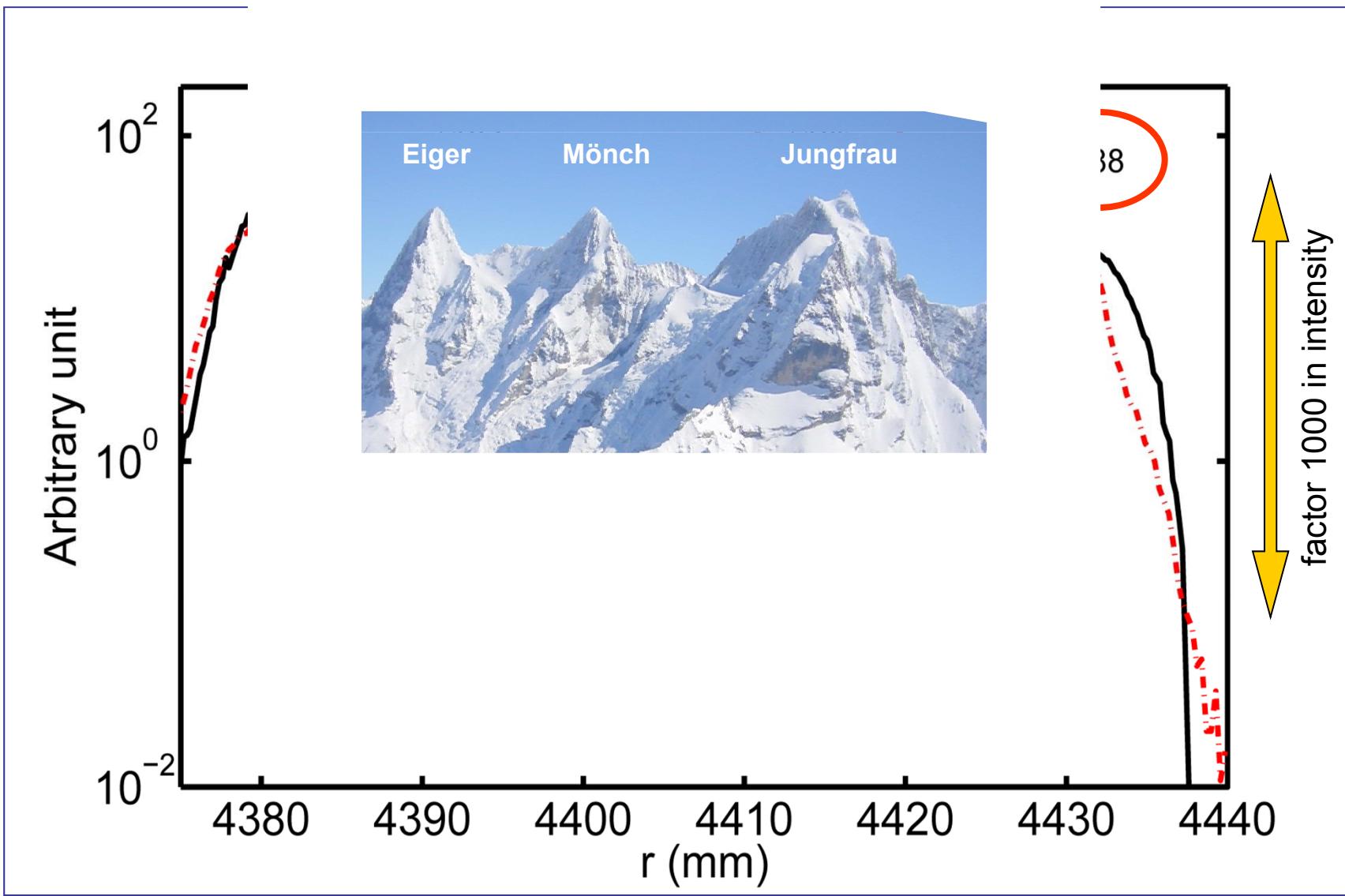
In the fringe field region of the PSI ring cyclotron the **real tune** is close to the ideal one, giving an increase of the last turn separation from 6 to 17mm, using eccentric injection

the last turns in the Ring Cyclotron, model with real tune Q_r

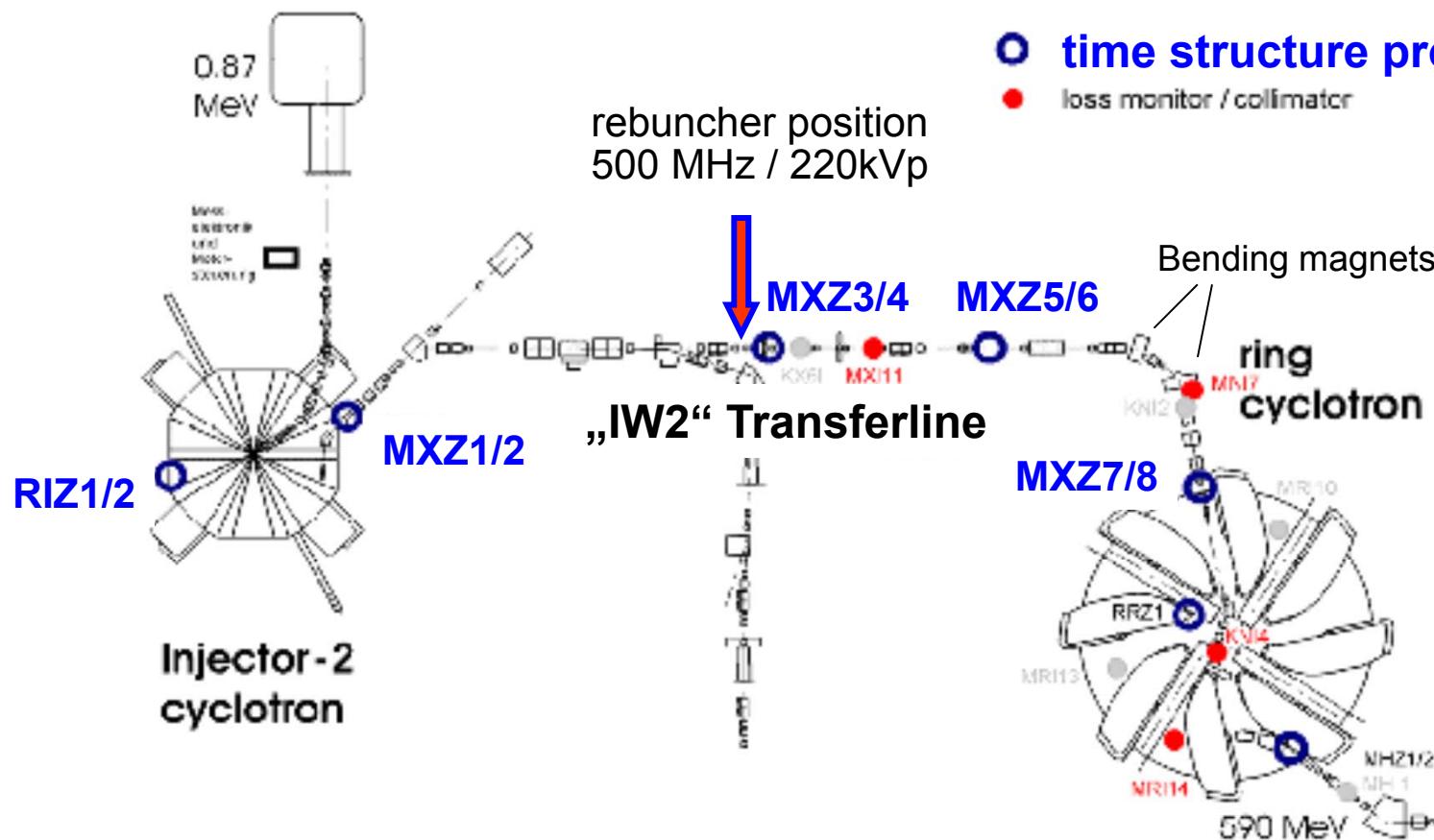




Turn Pattern of the Ring Extraction Region

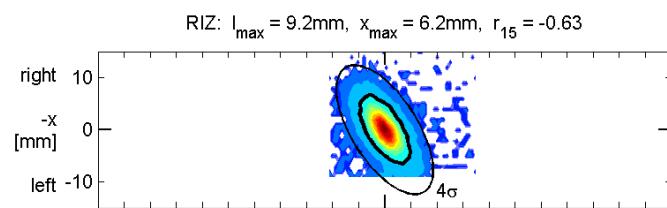


Diagnostics in the 72 MeV Transfer Line „IW2“

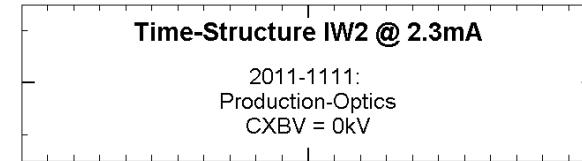
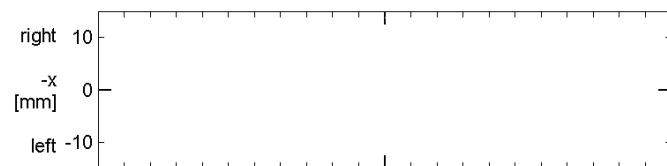


IW2 Time Structure Scans at 2.3mA

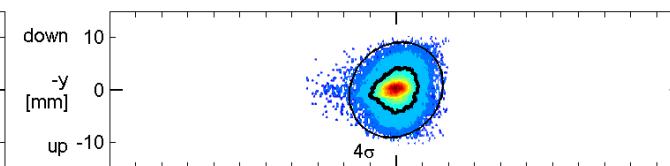
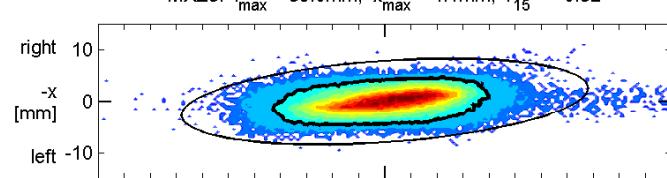
RIZ1:
Extraction
Injector2 horizontal



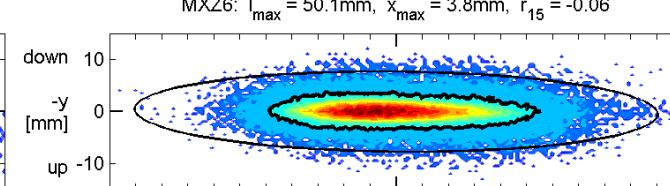
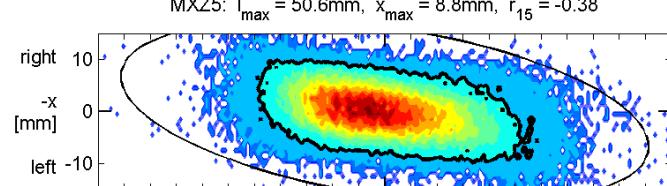
RIZ2: vertical



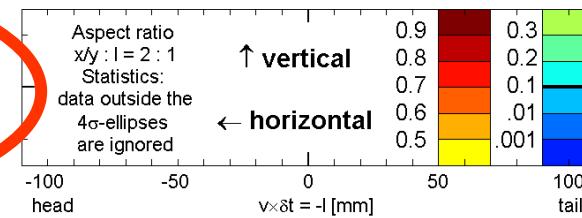
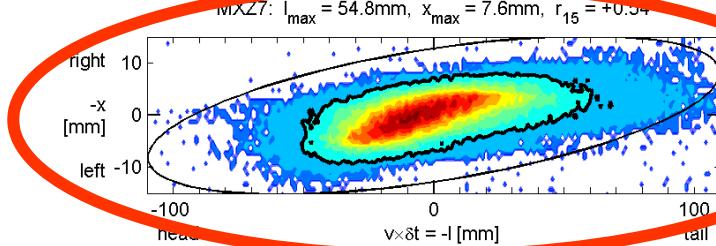
MXZ3/4:
Buncher Position



MXZ5/6:

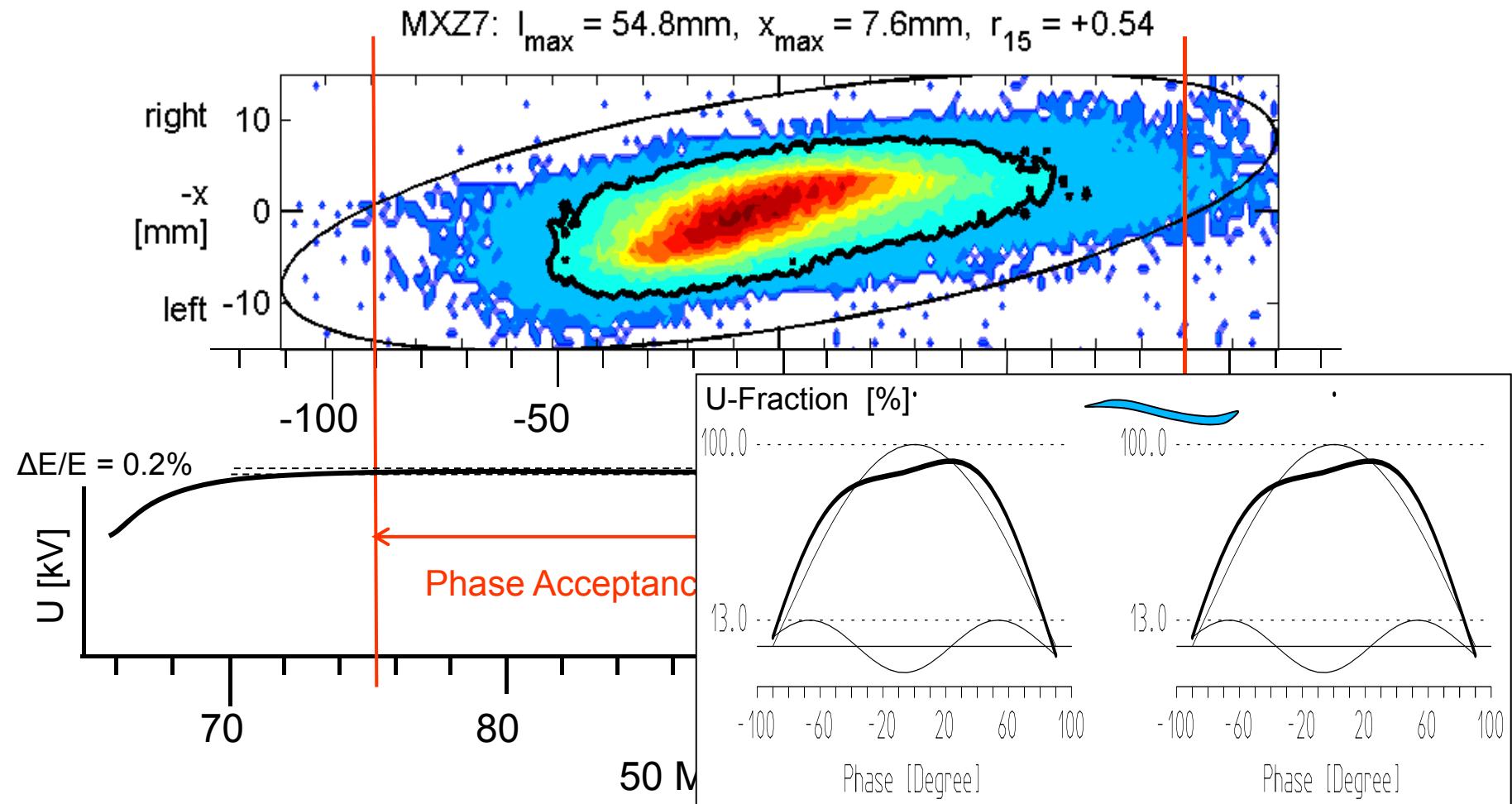


MXZ7:
Near injection
Ringcyclotron



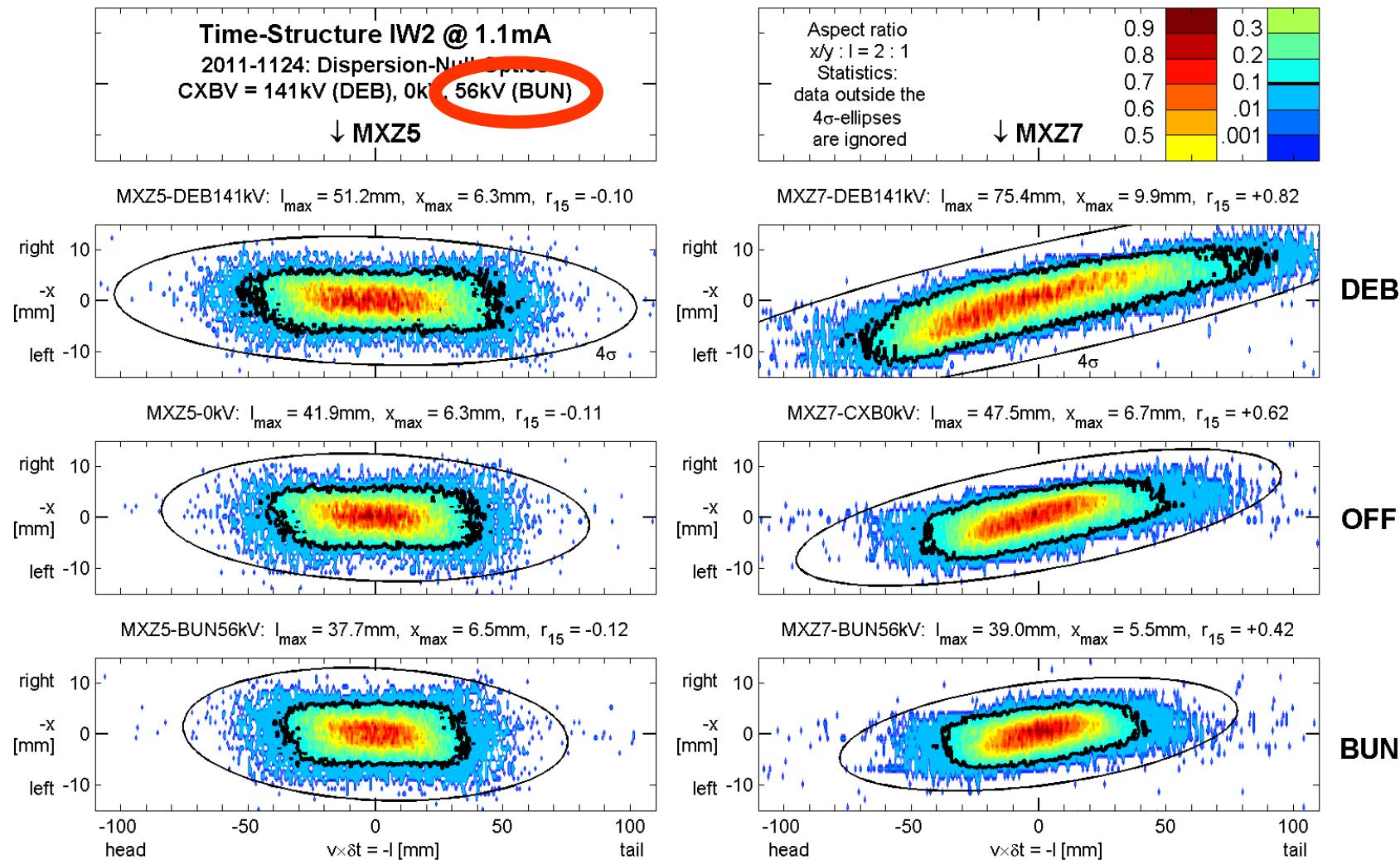
MXZ7 Time Structure at 2.3mA

$E_{kin} = 72 \text{ MeV} \Rightarrow \beta = 0.371, v = 111.1 \text{ mm/ns}$
 Frq. = 50 MHz $\Rightarrow T = 20 \text{ ns}, v = 6.2 \text{ mm/Deg.}$



500 MHz Buncher Influence

Wirkung des Superbunchers (DEB - OFF - BUN) bei MXZ5 und MXZ7



Goals for the 72 MeV Transfer Line IW2

Werner Joho, Herbert Müller
20.3.2012

1) zero dispersion at 500 MHz rebuncher

(particles are on axis for all energies)

=> after buncher no oscillations around dispersion trajectory
this can be accomplished with Quads QXA1-3 (was successful up to 2 mA)

2) matched dispersion in Ring

$$D \approx -1.75 \text{ mm}/\%dp/p$$

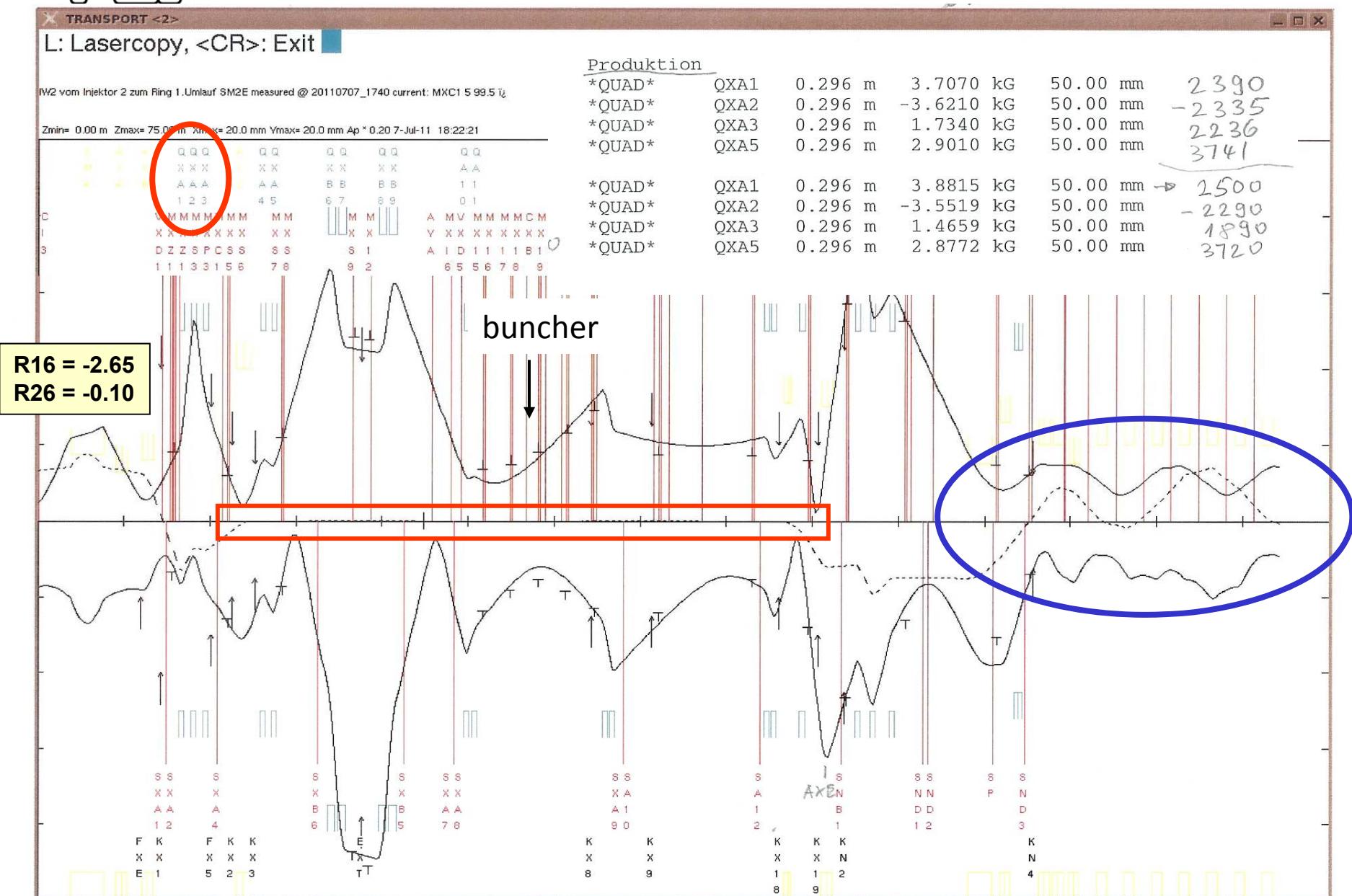
(only affected by Quads QXA16-19)

3) matched beam enveloppes in Ring in x and y

(Quads QXA4-19)

=> 16 Quads available for 8 conditions (3 for x, 3 for y, 2 for Dispersion)

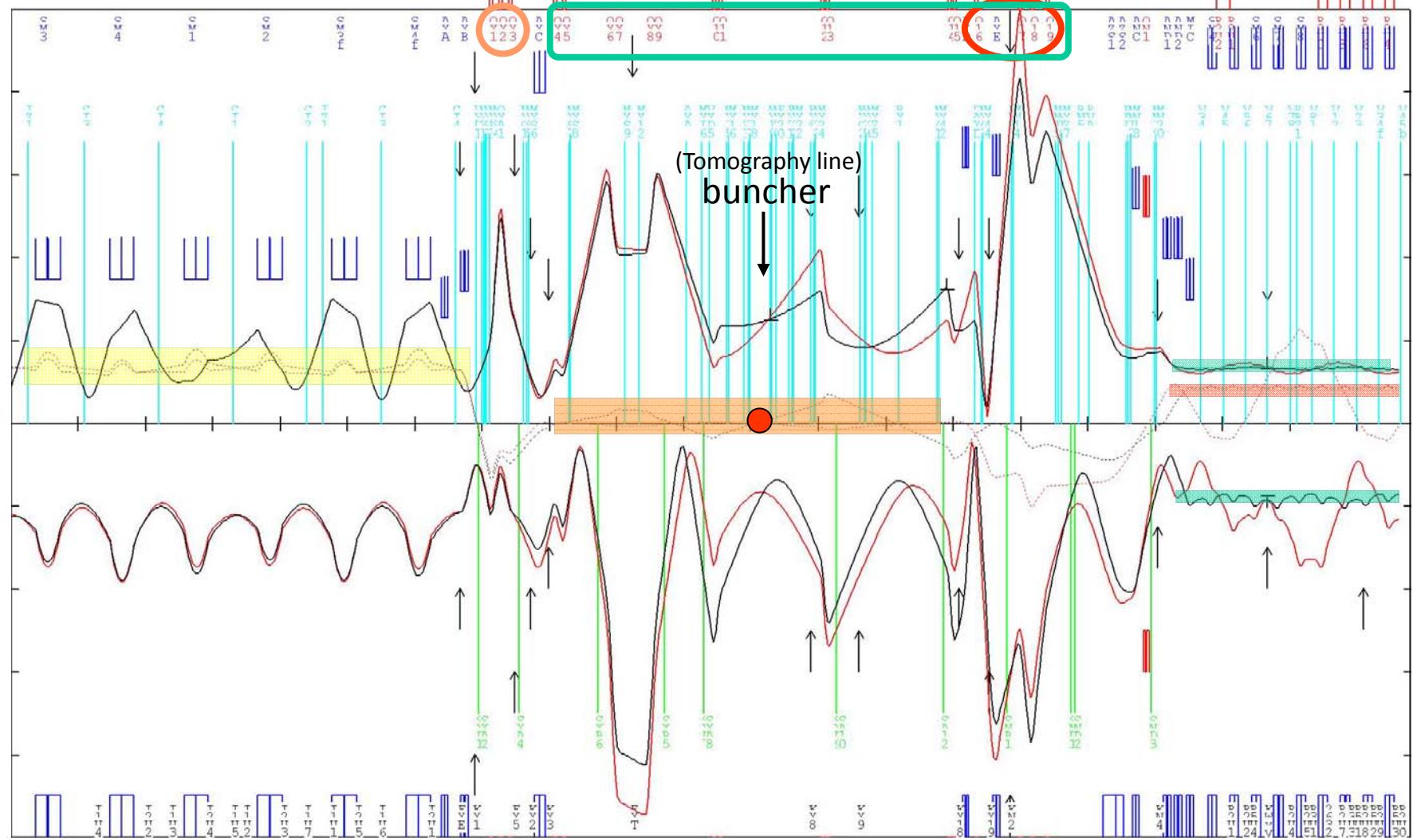
Dispersion free Fit of the Envelopes (Setting DN01)

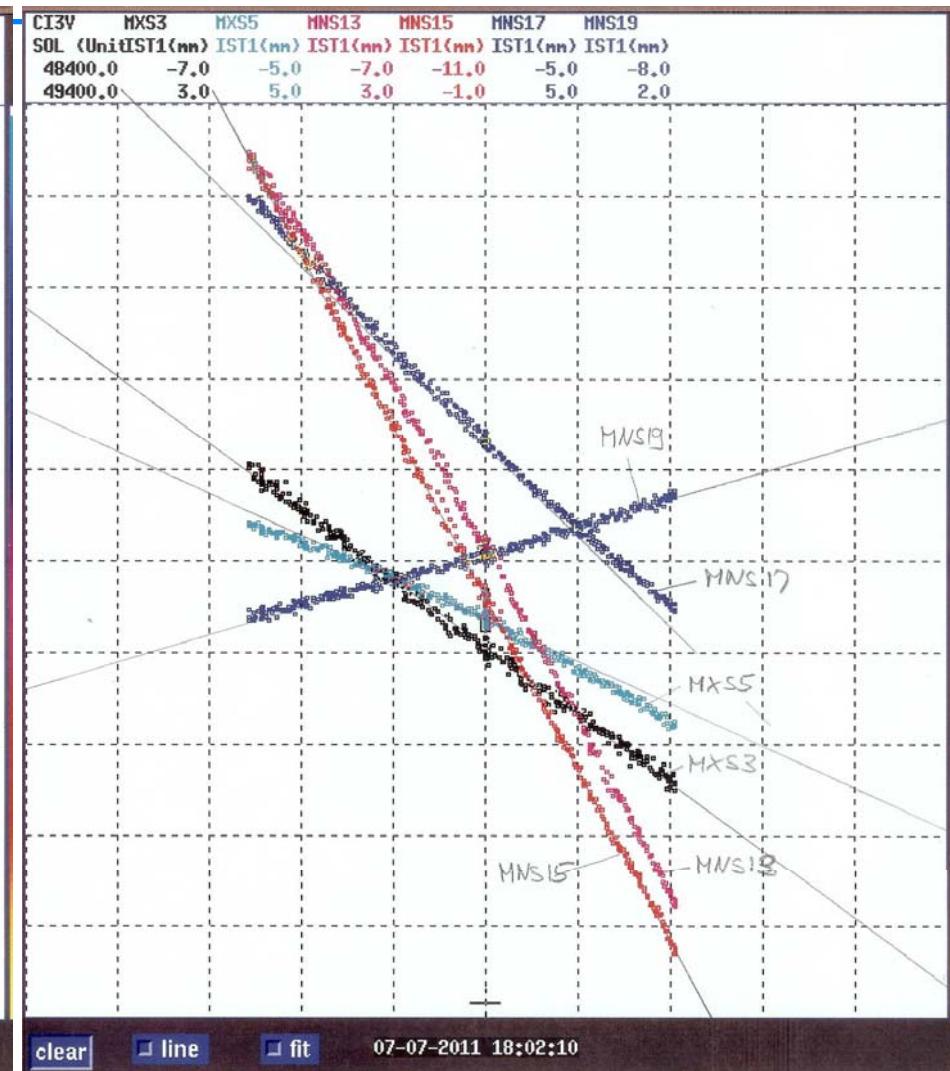
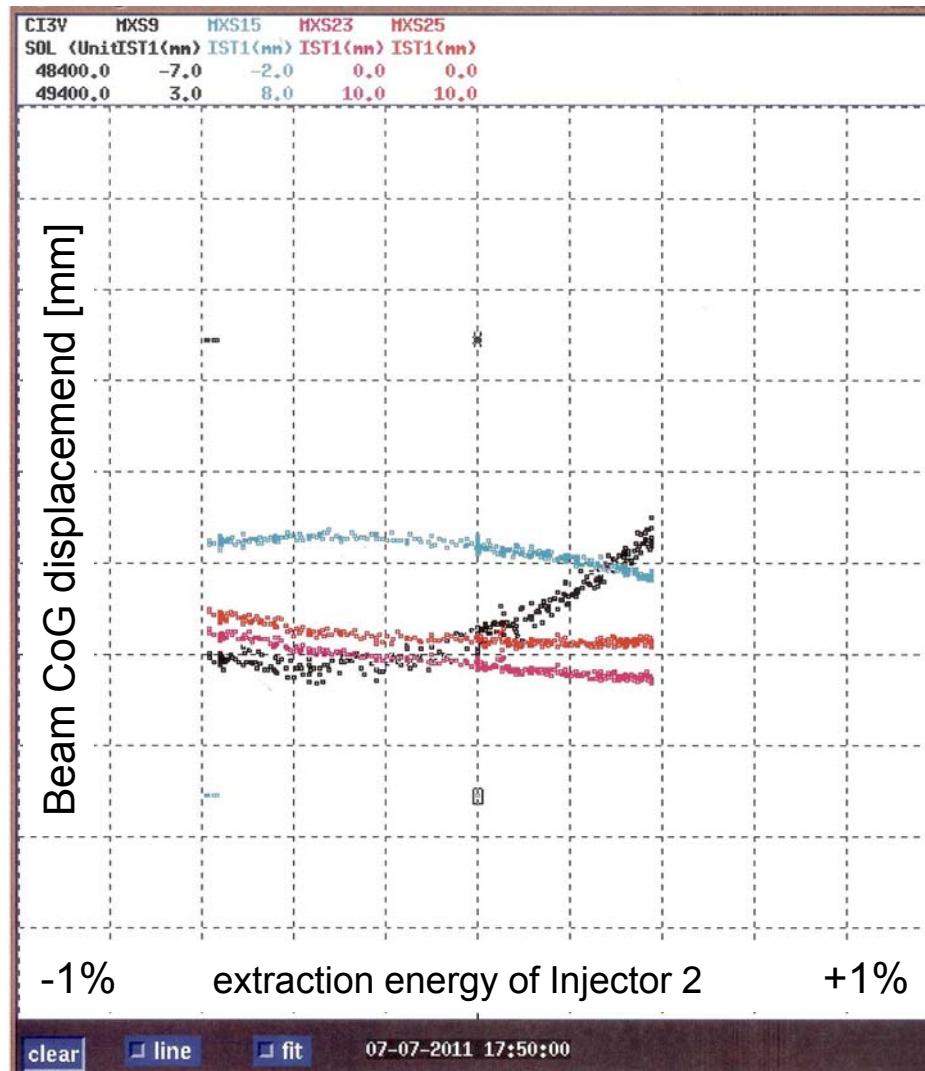


Injection Line IW2, 105m long with 6 sectors in Injector 2, 9 sectors in Ring

IW2-105m, Dispersionsmatch im Ring, IW2-Disp-match4f,

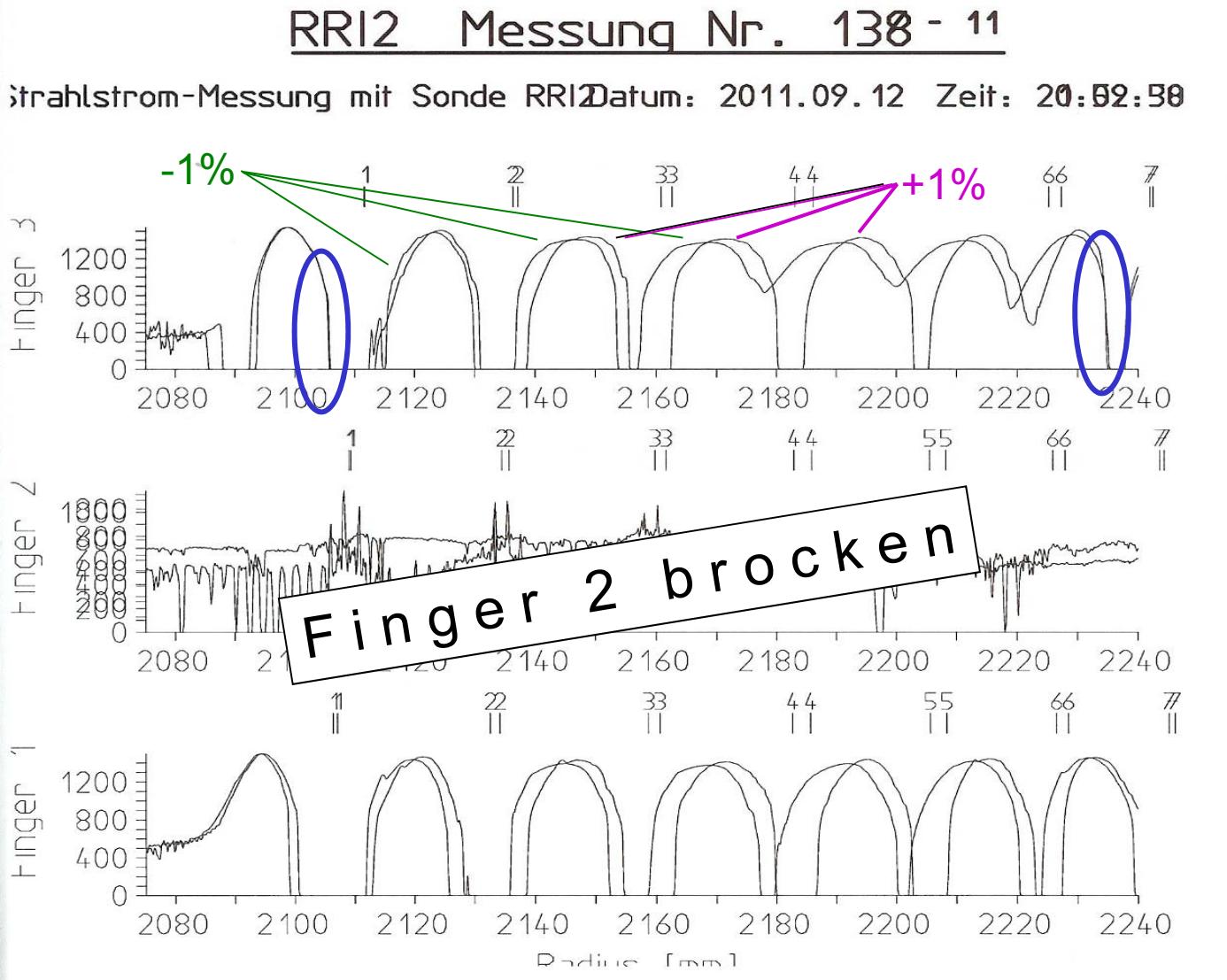
Zmin= 0.00 m Zmax=104.00 m Xmax= 200 mm Ymax= 20.0 mm Ap * 0.00 Wed Apr 25 16:50:59 2012



MXS-Scans of Beam Setting DN01 $\Delta C13V = 1000$ $\Delta P/P = 0.23 \times 1000 / 49400 = 4.6\%$ **Monitors's in the dispersion free section**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{MXS3: } \Delta x_3 &= -7.4 \text{ mm} / 1000 \text{ dig}, & D(x_3) &= +1.6 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{MXS5: } \Delta x_5 &= -4.5 \text{ mm} / 1000 \text{ dig}, & D(x_5) &= +1.0 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{MNS15: } \Delta x_{15} &= -18.5 \text{ mm} / 1000 \text{ dig}, & D(x_{15}) &= +4.0 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{MNS13: } \Delta x_{13} &= -12.5 \text{ mm} / 1000 \text{ dig}, & D(x_{13}) &= +4.0 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{MNS17: } \Delta x_{17} &= -9.8 \text{ mm} / 1000 \text{ dig}, & D(x_{17}) &= +2.1 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{MNS19: } \Delta x_{19} &= +2.9 \text{ mm} / 1000 \text{ dig}, & D(x_{19}) &= -0.63 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

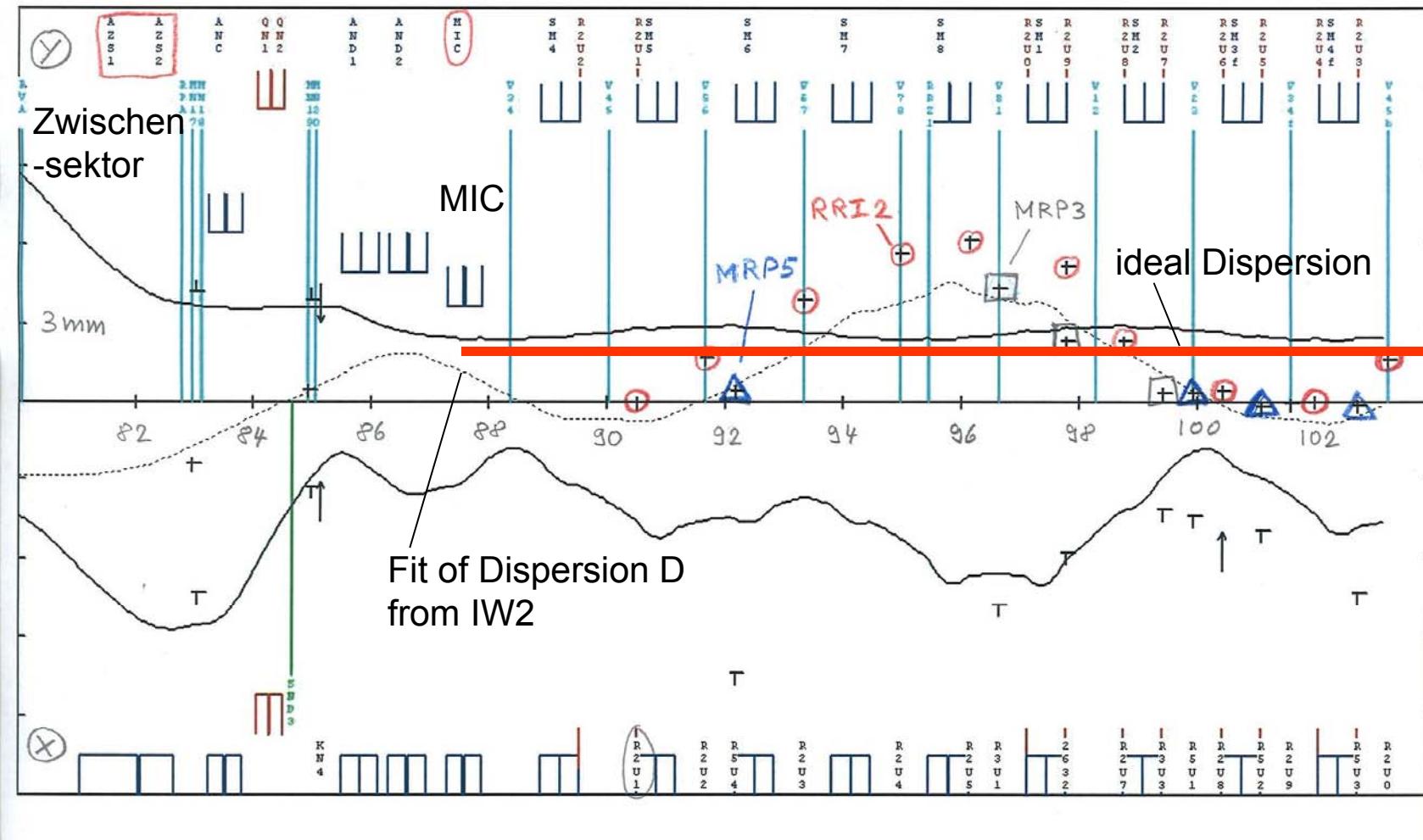
Current Probe Scans at Two Beam Energies



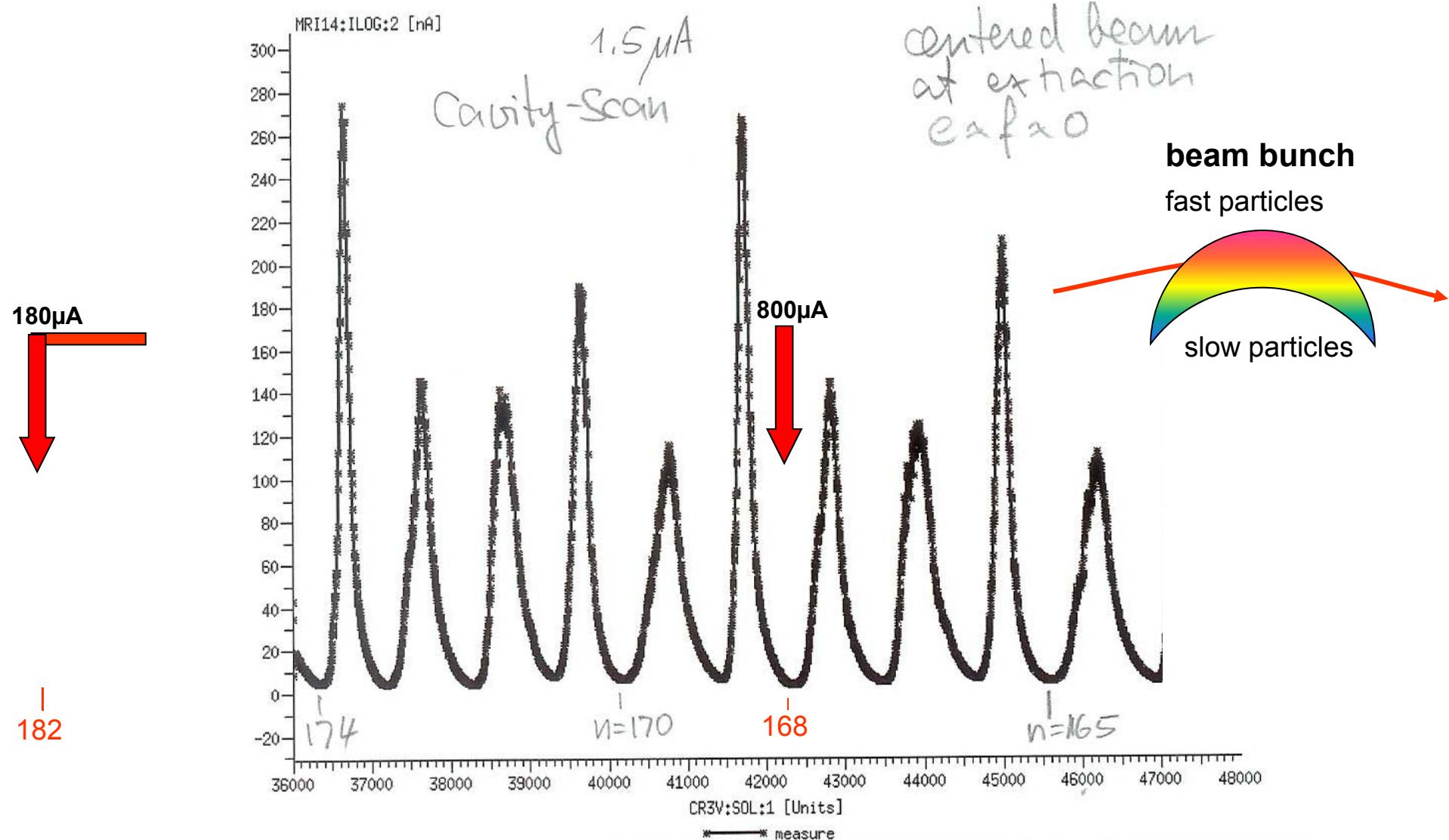
Backprojection of Dispersion Measurements $\Delta x = D \Delta p/p$ at Ring Probes into first 9 sectors (Tune Qx=1.12)

IW2-105m, Sondenprojektion

Zmin= 80.00 m Zmax=104.00 m Xmax= 15.0 mm Ymax= 15.0 mm Ap * 0.25 Fri Mar 16 10:11:38 2012



Towards a Lower Number of Turns



Setting DN06, Bunching and Without Buncher

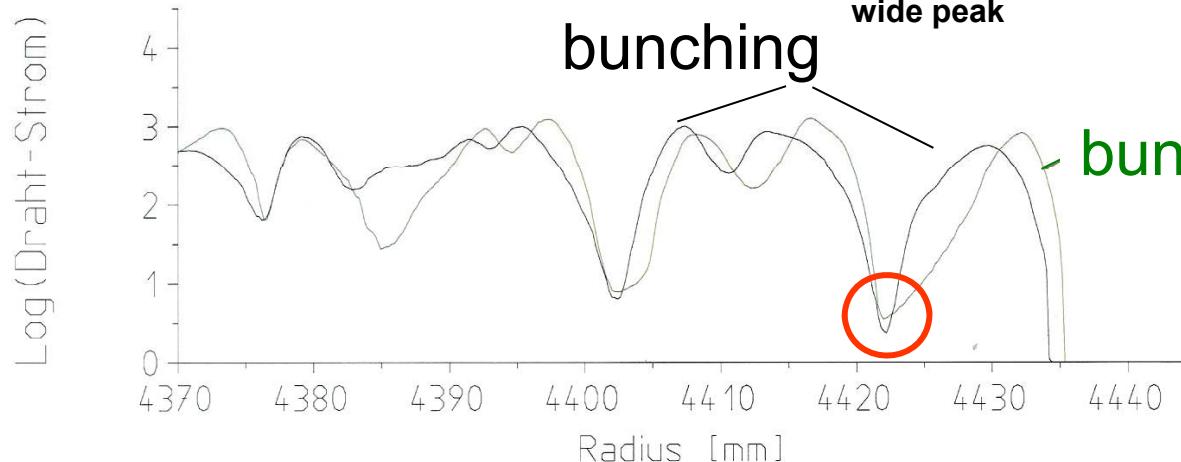
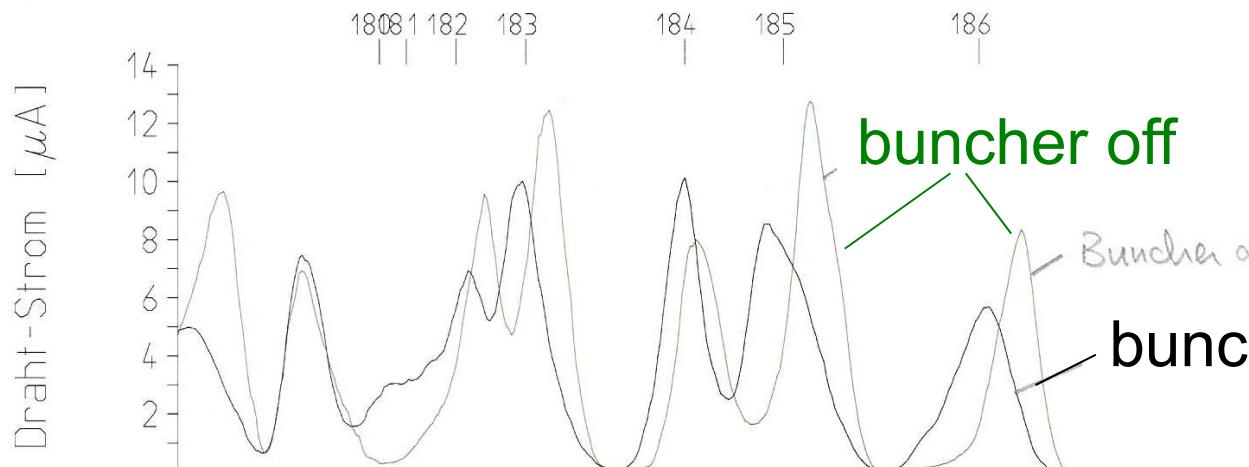
RRE4 Messung Nr. 159 - 11

Bereich: 4370mm bis 4444mm

Datum: 2011.09.12

158 - 11

Zeit: 12:13:08



Extraktion

Schwerpt 4429.06 mm
Breite 8.48 mm

Mini-Save

→ MNC3	513.10	UA
HS	60900	DAC
HS	2885	FEIN
CR1V	44300	DAC
CR2V	45600	DAC
CR3V	43395	DAC
CR4V	41800	DAC
CR5V	0	DAC
CIPHMO	980	DAC
CRPHFT	2813	DAC
CRREV	185.73	U FSOL
→ CRREV	168.62	U FIST
SND2Y	-522	DAC
SND3Y	130	DAC
TR1HA	5806	DAC
TR1HP	312.61	GRAD
TR2HA	8725	DAC
TR2HP	167.94	GRAD
TR3HA	10330	DAC
TR3HP	70.22	GRAD
AND1	53375	DAC
AND2	60641	DAC
MIC	100	DAC
EICV	2730	DAC
EICX	7.08	mm
EECX	-7.72	mm
EECW	-6.49	mrad
MRFEIN	61.64	Grad
MRFAUS	67.20	Grad

Conclusions

The eccentric injection together with the 1.75 / 1.5 Tune distribution at extraction acts as a booster of the turn reduction yields in PSI's high intensity Ringcyclotron.

The 72 MeV transfer line is equipped sufficiently for the buncher based beam injection into the Ringcyclotron, the device settings are calculated - it remains to test it out.

Thank You for Your Attention!

