Using clinical images for machine learning research the journey from hospital to HPC

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Department of Radiology

A bird's eye view of the journey



There is no escape!

Radiology

Machine Learning in Radiology: Resistance Is Futile

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Conflicts of interest are listed at the end of this article.

See also the article by Ding et al in this issue.

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"We are the Borg. Lower your shields and surrender your ships. We will add your biological and technological distinctiveness to our own. Your culture will adapt to service us. Resistance is futile." (1)

There is a certain inevitability to the deployment of machine learning and other advanced computational methods in medicine. Especially in radiology, among the

REVIEWS AND COMMENTARY • EDITORIAL

A chief strength of the study is careful selection of the clinical problem. The best machine learning applications address "pain points"-problems that are not easily or well solved with existing resources, including a radiologist's skill. Accordingly, clinical interpretation of fluorodeoxyglucose (FDG) brain PET examinations is sorely in need of improvement. Reader performance is variable from cen-

ML is central for imaging biomarkers

Differential diagnosis

Intervention eligibility

• Titration is required for treatment initiation. (2.1) • The recommended maintenance dosage is 10 mg/kg administered as an intravenous infusion over approximately one hour every four weeks. (2.1) • Obtain a recent (within one year) brain MRI prior to initiating treatment.



[Maggi, Fartaria, et al. 2020]



[Meier et al. 2020]

Drug eligibility Adverse effects



Drug response

-DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

[Biogen 2021]



[Haller et al. 2013]





[Fartaria et al. 2019]

Two main ML tasks in radiology Image \rightarrow Image prediction



Image $(+X) \rightarrow Clinical prediction$



avg distance 0.20



susceptibility findings tibialis

label: abscess

abscess: 0.663 infection: 0.103 osteochondromatosis: 0.037 synovitis: 0.032 cyst: 0.026

Dou et al., IEEE TMI, 2016

JMLR, 2016] [Shin et al.

Embarking on the journey



The map and the tools

Find and retrieve data

PACSMAN Horus explorer (RDW)

Store / share data

Karnak & Kheops



Develop & evaluate models CHUV / UNIL HPC





Depersonalise data

Karnak

Annotate data

Mint RepLab RedCap



Assess impact

radiology workflow health economics models

Finding images on the PACS at scale

Known patient list

Here's a list of 500 patients and exam dates, give me all their MR and SR images

I need to type them in one by one, come back in a week or two and bring a hard disk

Unknown patient list

How many images with ProtocolName 'WIP748' were acquired between 2018 and 2020?

Sorry, nobody will ever know

With grateful acknowledgement of contributions from Frédéric Pedron (RAD), Firas Ben Othman (RAD), Seb Tourbier (RAD), Roger Schaer (HES-SO), Alex Wetzel (DSI)

Old way



PatientID	StudyDate	Modality
12345	20200117	MR
12345	20200117	SR
8888	20180915	MR

ProtocolName *WIP748*

StudyDate 20180101-20201231 Modality MR

Finding other medical data genetics clinical scores assays

Neuropsy



CSF Amyloid

Horus explorer / Research data warehouse / custom RedCap (e.g. RegCOVID)



SNPs



Rad. report

Billion d'autornisme d'une messes pullecentre de lobe moger découverte sur en d'encor de seux l'éstant légentique expensies de settentement surs l'éstant au pMe inférieur de serie d'autorn service entremented.

normal), our totale : 370.12 may on. Spainbar des compes 2.71 mm seux recentraction de 1.25 mm sur le parameter. Hydrosoftice par ex-

República de

 λ Véters sintères : essence d'activité suscentes

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Prisence de plusieurs achées etas-cainnés de bras cruit feibleach hyperopiant (N.Yana : 2.3gad) ampart d'atoriste secondaire.

Conclusions :

Can esseen mentre la préparte : - «Yeu effet ve manue automation hyperedictorlines adribuidaire trait ensuere tendene dé e la militatione, de matter maligne, des corrèter au résultat de la toppet. - veux lémieur symerétauriques des caux pôles restrierent inférieur de main sont, pour set étre de matter étrestricus de miniport rest e primeire. - attendes gangliannique pourentieurique estativités en el submit de la colonier de la contra de service en restrict rest de service relative - attendes gangliannique pourentieurique estativités de la company de la contra de la contra de service en tender de service e trainer de la contra de service en tender de la contra de service e tender de service estativités de services entra de services e tender de services estativités de services estativités estati loon de deretzi politikansulairen, perminischielen, du neer möddertin, etn-steristikaire geteke, métrosrami onunu arean, en moreopritiest et du nite nepsieges. - Ibije hypermöndeleine eu niveev du sessore filk métroiste. Ve piet probetivern de netvre oppietet.

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Aucieurs motoriscie coleves Priemoniseurge de la recore establista containe et du tanne. Administration dubais du bies devit fulbledin tradicial scaled (affeirle secondenter), Recordentin scrittenen cruie contest for de neuro fermantes du sacort evol et dubais





Depersonalising DICOM images Tag (field) level

Image Metadata:

Key	Value
Specific Character Set	ISO 2022 IR 100
Image Type	ORIGINAL\PRIMARY\M\NORM\DIS2D\MFSPLIT
Instance Creation Date	20210728
Instance Creation Time	
SOP Class UID	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.4
SOP Instance UID	1.2.840.1
Study Date	20210728
Series Date	20210728
Acquisition Date	20210728
Content Date	20210728
Acquisition Date Time	
Study Time	
Series Time	
Acquisition Time	
Content Time	
Accession Number	
Modality	MR
Modalities in Study	MR\SR\PR
Manufacturer	Siemens

basic approach - rule-based

	blank	replace	modify
names		Х	
unique IDs		Χ	
dates			X

but....

PatientMotherBirthName (0x0010,0x1060)

undocumented private tags

pixel data can still hold personal information



Depersonalising DICOM imagesImage levelDeleteMaskDeface/reface



[dclunie.com]



[Huelnhagen et al., ISMRM 2021]

Depersonalising DICOM data Towards standardization: SPHN DCC working Group de-ID efforts

Risk-based approach

Risk Profile					
General Questions			Risk value subtotal	Category weight	Risk scor
No. of high risk answers	4		254	25%	2
BioMedIT usage	Yes	1	254	35%	2
Structured Data					
No. of high risk rules selected:	2		0	15%	0
Unstructured Data					
No. of high risk rules selected:	0		0	20%	0
Multimedia Data					
No. of high risk rules selected:	0		0	10%	0
Omics Data					
No. of high risk answers:	0		0	20%	0
Risk assessment outcome					
No. of high risk options selected:	6		Total R	isk Score:	0.23

Exhaustive tag ruleset



[SPHN DCC de-ID WG]

Storing and sharing DICOM data



kheopspub.unil.ch

Collaboration with Frédéric Pedron (CHUV/RAD), Alexandre Wetzel (CHUV/DSI), Yves Jaggi (CHUV(DSI), Solange Zoergibel (CHUV/DSI), Roberto Fabbretti (UNIL/DCSR), Roger Schaer (HES-SO), Adrien Depeursinge (CHUV/NUC+HES-SO)

	≣ Inbox		Albums
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atient Name	Patient ID	Study Description	
ieurix 🕹 🛦 🛇 🤔 🞯 🕂 👳 🖈	FhM2hk	Vasculaire*Angio_MI (Adulte)	
CT-LL [922] Aug 25th 2008 13:33:41			

example: multicentric COVID CXR (Catherine Beigelman)



Complete DICOM depersonalisation workflow The CHUV approach

Depersonalisation is great, but we need consistent IDs and timings across images and clinical data

































































DSI / Gouvenance



















Image annotation

Label the images?

I need a manually traced contour of liver cancer tumors

Label the reports?

I need a document-level label and some entities tagged to determine glioma response or progression

Collaborations with Naïk Vietti Violi, Clarisse Dromain, Meri Bach Cuadra, Patric Hagmann, Chirine Attat, Alexandre Teiga, Andreas Hottinger, Monika Hegi



weak labels



[Mint medical]

Model development

ML = Theory + Data + Labels + Code + Compute

Learning the basics

- Hands-on intro to ML for biomedical data -1.5 ECTS doctoral school course, 2x/year
- Introduction to ML for biologists 1 ECTS BSc/MSc course, 1x/year
- Gentle Introduction to Decision Tree and Random Forest with Python and R, DCSR course, periodic
- A Gentle Introduction to Deep Learning with Python and R, DCSR course, periodic

Keeping up with state of the art

- Deep learning journal club 1/month
- ML Café quarterly

12 general nodes

RAM: 128 GB CPU: 2x E5-2650v2, 8 cores

2 GPU nodes

RAM: 1TB CPU: 2x Xeon Gold 6148, 40 cores GPU: 4x RTX 2080, 1x V100

- RAM: 2TB

CHUV HPC

CPU: 2x EPYC 7742, 128 cores GPU: 2x RTX 3090

Jura - 10 nodes

RAM: 256 GB - 1 TB cores: 32-160 Xeon Phi: 4 nodes

Curnagl - 72 nodes

RAM: 512 GB - 1 TB CPU: 2x EPYC 7402, 24 cores GPU: 8x2 V100

UNIL HPC



ML workloads for imaging



Generic pipeline

Data prep



DICOMweb API







GPU-bound: Aneurysm detection



Task: locate aneurysms (N=198)

Approach: detection-by-segmentation Model: 855K params U-Net, training time **14h x 5** + tuning (1x RTX 3090 48 GB)

[Di Noto et al, MCLN 2020] [Di Noto et al., submitted (arXiv:2103.06168)]

Results: 80% sens @ 1.2 FP (in house), 68% @ 2.5 FP (challenge, rank 4/18)



CPU-bound: Brain morphometry for diagnosis





[Sandu et al., 2014]

[Fischl & Dale, 2001]

Task: segment the brain Approach: FreeSurfer Runtime: 12 CPU hours (Xeon Gold) per subject - but embarassingly parallel

SNSF project partnership - PI J. Popp



93% acc Alzheimer vs controls

[Mahdi, 2020]

graph-based representation: morphometric similarity network

ML: graph embedding + non-linear dimensionality reduction + SVM





"storage-bound": Cardiac MRI processing for imaging genetics



Task: segment the heart & estimate motion

SNSF project CRSII5_202276, collab. with R. van Heeswijk, R. Hullin, P. Meyer, M. Stuber, Z. Kutalik, M. Cuendet, R. Gatta, A. Thomas, J.P. Vallée, D. Carballo

[Bello et al 2019]

biobank Enabling scientific discoveries that improve human health

Unprocessed data: ~ 2.5 GB / subject x 42'000... x 2 (processed)... ~ 210 TB



Wrap-up and take-home points

using clinical routine images for ML...

requires tricky depersonalisation to implement due to minute details (and manufacturer differences) in DICOMs

needs considerably more ethical care than typical computer vision problems

is increasingly feasible and scalable thanks to open software and standardisation efforts

unlocks literally millions of images for very impactful research, both basic and applied*

*See related workshops and conferences <u>https://mlcnws.com/</u> <u>https://sites.google.com/view/pharml2021</u> <u>https://www.miccai2021.org</u> <u>https://www.midl.io/</u>

. . .



Translational Machine Learning Lab



Veronica Ravano, Dr Jonathan Patiño-Lopez, Dr Jaume Banus Cobo, Dr Elda Fischi-Gomez, Xavier Sieber, Tommaso Di Noto (+ Costa Georgantas)

Collaborators

Solange Zoergiebel Alexandre Wetzel Patrick Zosso Frédéric Pedron Nicolas Rosat Firas Ben Othman Roberto Fabbretti + team

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