

## PRECISION MAGNETIC FIELD MEASUREMENT

FOR THE MUON g - 2 experiment

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## **Physics context**

The Fermilab Muon g-2 experiment aims to measure the anomalous magnetic moment of the muon,  $a_{\mu}$ , to a precision of 140 ppb. It consists of muons stored at a "magic momentum" value of 3.94 GeV/c in a quasi-penning trap with a uniform vertical magnetic field of 1.45 T.

This experiment extracts  $a_{\mu}$  as a ratio of two frequencies, the anomalous spin precession frequency of the muons,  $\omega_a$ , and the muon weighted spin precession frequency of the shielded protons,  $\widetilde{\omega}'_p$ .

Ratio measured by Muon g-2

- Electron g-factor

$$\omega_{\alpha} \quad \mu'_{n}(T_{r}) \,\mu_{\rho}(H) \,m_{\mu} \,\dot{q}_{\rho}$$

$$\frac{\omega_{a}}{\widetilde{\omega}'_{p}} = \frac{f_{\text{clock}}\omega_{a}^{\text{meas}}(1+C_{e}+C_{p}+C_{ml}+C_{pa})}{f_{\text{calib}}\langle M(x,y,\phi)\omega'_{p}(x,y,\phi)(1+B_{k}+B_{q})\rangle}$$

#### Values contributing to the ratio:

- Clock blinding
- Anomalous spin precession frequency
- Muon beam dynamics corrections
- Magnetic field calibration
- Spatial muon distribution
- Spatial magnetic field distribution
- Transient magnetic fields

The spin precession frequency,  $\omega'_{\mathcal{D}}$ , is directly proportional to the magnetic field, B.



hydrogen magnetic moment ratio

Electron in hydrogen to free electron magnetic moment ratio  $B = \frac{\hbar \omega'_p(T)}{2}$  $2\mu'_{p}(T)$ 

Henceforth, by measuring the muon weighted magnetic field we derive the muon weighted spin precession frequency of the protons.

## **Analysis & Results**

#### **Trolley footprint**

#### **Fixed probe calibration**

Trolley's magnetic footprint binds the trolley calibration data in position to the fixed probes.

All fixed probes are calibrated to the magnetic field values in the muon storage volume (MSV) using book-ended trolley data for each beam down time.





# Muon beam weighting

Muon beam density weighted MSV magnetic field map is obtained.



 $\widetilde{\omega}'_p$  uncertainty contribution (Run 1) [1]

Frequency extraction, calibration, mapping, 56 ppb tracking, and averaging

Fast transient fields

Total

99 ppb

114 ppb







Combined with  $\omega_a$  the FNAL Run 1  $a_\mu$  value was recorded to be [2], 116592040(54)×10<sup>-11</sup>(0.46 ppm).

Setting a new world average value for muon g - 2, that is at a  $4.2\sigma$  tension with the Standard Model prediction [2].

## Measurement systems

The measurement of the magnetic field for this experiment is a three stage process whereby calibration is transferred from one system to another for accurate field measurement within the muon storage volume (MSV). The three stages/systems consist of:

		Plunging probe	Trolley probes	
Material		Water	Petroleum jelly	Petroleum jelly
Frequency		Biannual	3-4 days	Continuously
No. of probes		1	17	378
Mobility		Semi-fixed	Mobile	Fixed
Location		Inside - vacuum	Inside - vacuum	Outside - vacuum
Beam		Off	Off	On
	Fixed probes	Trolley probes	Plunging probe	



References: [1] T. Albahri et al. Phys. Rev. A 103, 042208, [2] B. Abi et al. Phys. Rev. Lett. 126, 141801 The Muon g-2 experiment was performed at the Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, a U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Science, HEP User Facility. Financial support by the German Research Foundation (DFG) through the Cluster of Excellence PRISMA+ (EXC 2118/1, Project ID 39083149) is acknowledged.

