



# Activities Relevant to FuSuMaTech



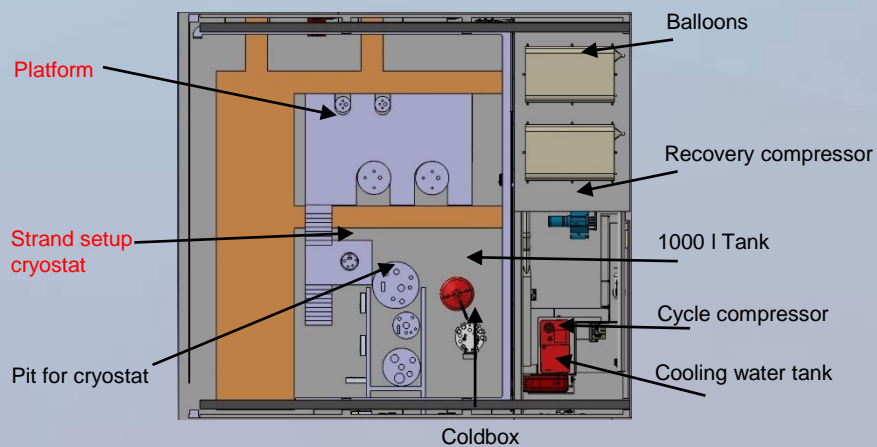
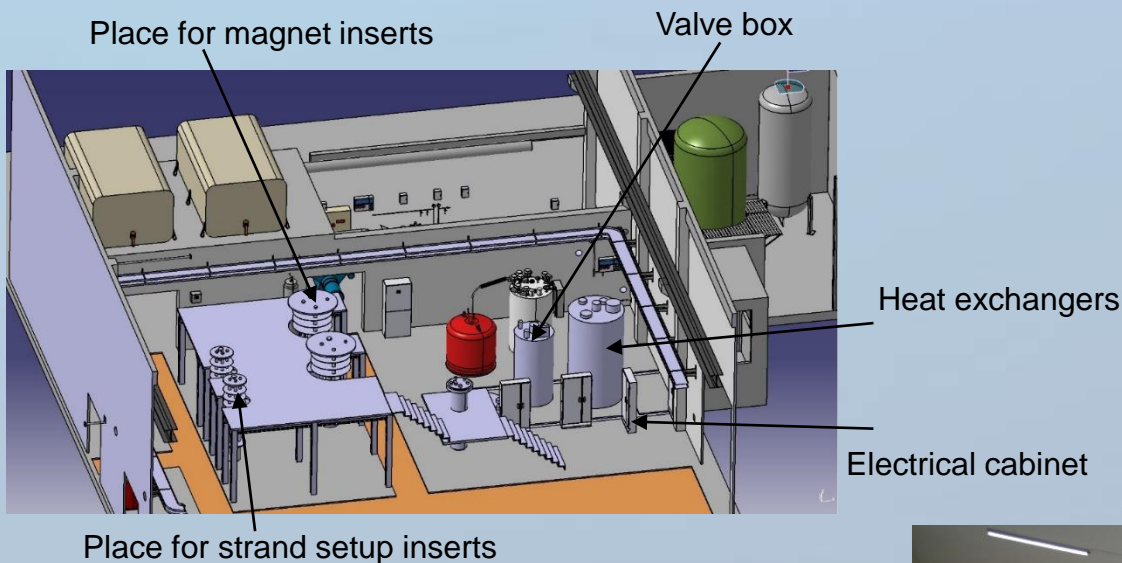
Dariusz Bocian



- CONSORTIUM **IMBUK** - Cryogenic Materials and Scientific Devices Engineering (2018)
  - DAI – Division of Scientific Equipment and Infrastructure Construction at Institute of Nuclear Physics PAN, Cracow, PL
  - ACMiN - Academic Centre for Materials and Nanotechnology at AGH University of Science and Technology, Cracow, PL
  - LENT – Laboratory of Extremely Low Temperature at Cracow University of Technology, Cracow, PL



# NEW Research Infrastructure



# Cryogenic Infrastructure

## Facts and Numbers

### Turbine helium liquefier system:

- Able to liquefy up to 35l/h with LN<sub>2</sub> precooling
- Able to liquefy helium without LN<sub>2</sub> precooling (with reduced performance).
- Able to operate with helium contaminated by atmospheric air up to 1%.
- 1000 dm<sup>3</sup> storage Dewar

### Recovery system:

- Two 15 m<sup>3</sup> and one 80 m<sup>3</sup> helium balloons,
- 70 m<sup>3</sup>/h recovery compressor,
- 3 helium high pressure storage groups, containing 108 bottles of 90l volume each operating at 200 bar



# Superconductors characterization setup (2022)

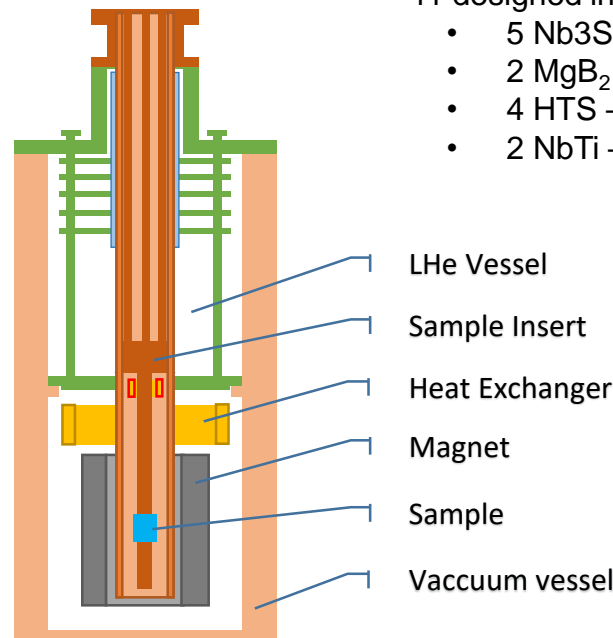


## Objective: measurements of $I_c(B, T)$

- Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn
  - 9-15 T, 0-2000 A
  - 1.9 K,
  - 4.22 K and 4.3 K
- NbTi
  - 6-11 T
  - 0-1000 A
  - 1.9 K and 4.22 K
- MgB<sub>2</sub>
  - 0-4 T
  - 0-1000 A
  - 4.3 K
- ReBCO
  - 0-12 T
  - 0-1500 A
  - 4.3 K and 77 K

## Specification:

- Magnet 16 T at 4.3 K, 70 mm bore with dedicated power supply and quench protection
- 90 mm wide VTI operating at 1.9 K, 4.22 K, 4.3 K, 77 K
- Magnet cryostat operating at 4.3 K
- 1.5-2 kA low voltage power supply
- 11 designed inserts
  - 5 Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn – for continuous tests in series
  - 2 MgB<sub>2</sub> – for continuous test
  - 4 HTS – for continuous tests of 2 types
  - 2 NbTi – for continuous tests



- LHe Vessel
- Sample Insert
- Heat Exchanger
- Magnet
- Sample
- Vacuum vessel

## ACMiN AGH

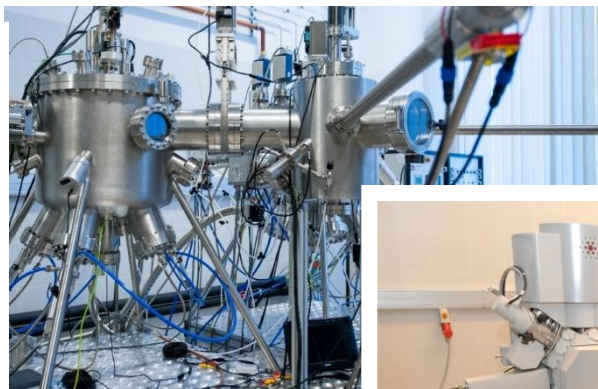


*Mechanical  
properties*



*Deposition of thin films and  
nanocomposites*

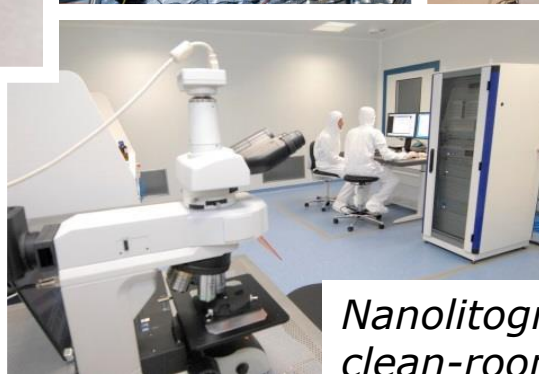
*Synthesis of  
alloys and  
composites*



*Electron microscopy*



*Electron spectroscopy*



*Nanolitography  
clean-room*

## ACMiN AGH



### Oxford Instruments Triton®

$^3\text{He}/^4\text{He}$  dilution fridge

$T = 0.01 - 30 \text{ K}$

$B < 14 \text{ Tesla}$

- electronic transport
- magnetoresistance
- heat capacity



### Lakeshore 7407

VSM magnetometer

$T = 80 - 1300 \text{ K}$

$B < 1.7 \text{ Tesla}$

- DC susceptibility
- magnetization
- magnetoresistance





# CONCLUSIONS

- Polish Road Map for Research Infrastructures
  - Centre of Engineering of Cryogenic Materials and Research Equipment (2020)
    - consortium IMBUK (IFJ PAN, AGH, CUT)
    - consolidation of a unique distributed infrastructure of this kind in PL
    - conductor testing and material studies
- Research Infrastructure development at IFJ PAN
  - New experimental hall
  - 16T test stand for strand characterization
  - Helium liquifier and helium storage and recovery system



# Cryogenic Infrastructure



## In Pictures



Experiments Return



Cycle Compressor



Oil Remover System



He Balloons



Impure He Storage



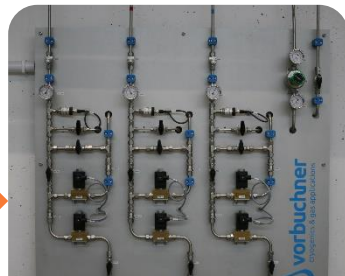
Coldbox with Purifier



LHe Dewar



Recovery Compressor



Gas Management



Impure Gas Adsorber



Transport Dewar



### Actual IFJ PAN testing hall dimensions:

- From ground level to crane hook: 5500mm,
- Depth of a hole: 5000mm,
- Diameter of a hole: 1500mm.

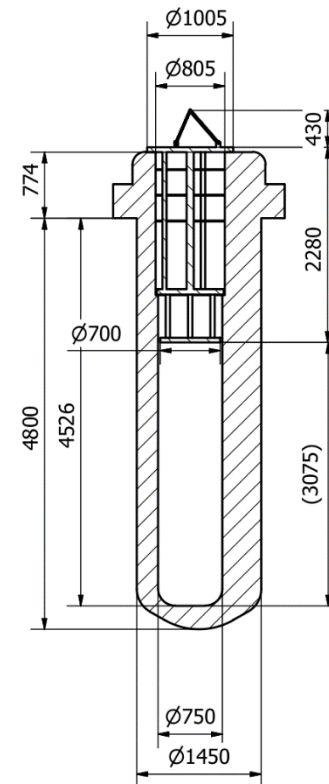
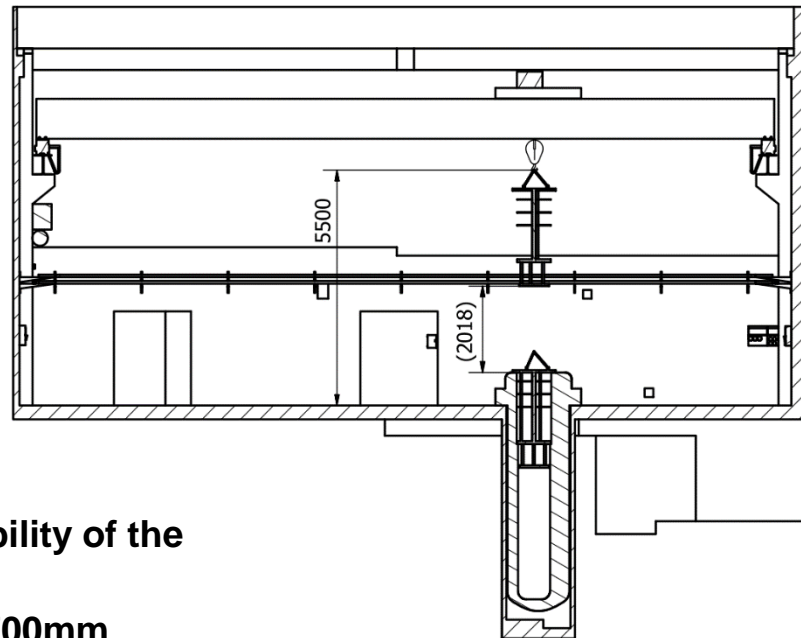
### In this configuration, two types of magnets can be tested:

- diameter: **max 680mm**, length: **2000mm** (larger diameter, magnet below a heat exchanger)
- diameter: **max 550mm**, length: **2500mm** (smaller diameter, magnet next to a heat exchanger)

### With some modifications max capability of the cryostat can be extended to:

- diameter: **max 900mm**, length: **2700mm**

## IFJ PAN Magnet teststand – Possible Design



Wymiary w mm