

PAUL SCHERRER INSTITUT



# Christopher Arrell:: Bernina :: Paul Scherrer Institut PSD diagnostics overview

SwissFEL Performance Workshop – January 2022

# Outline

- Device updates
- Beamline changes/upgrades 2022
- Online data processing requirements

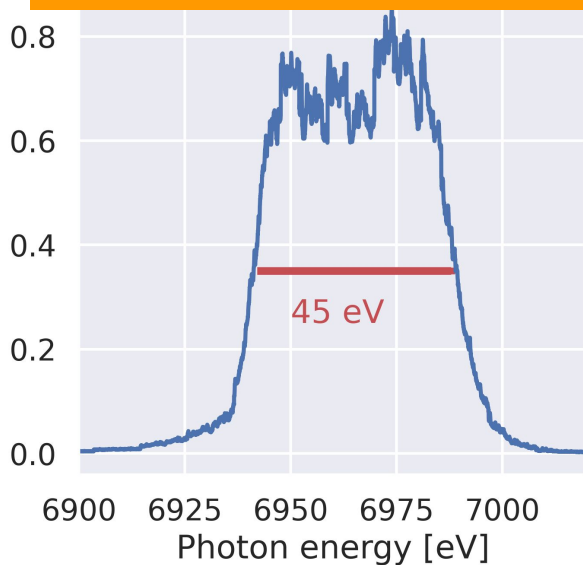
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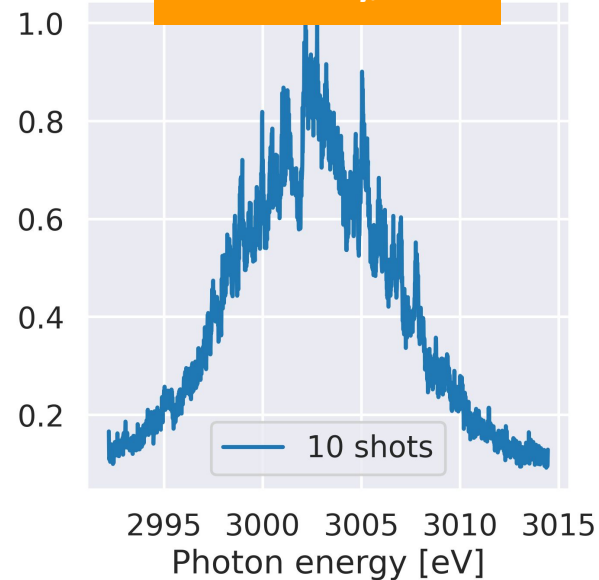
# Spectral - Aramis

- Single panel for spectral data overview, control and semi automated alignment
- User operable scripts to extend use of PSSS to scanning mode for large bandwidth and 3rd harmonic use for tender X-ray

Large bandwidth scanning

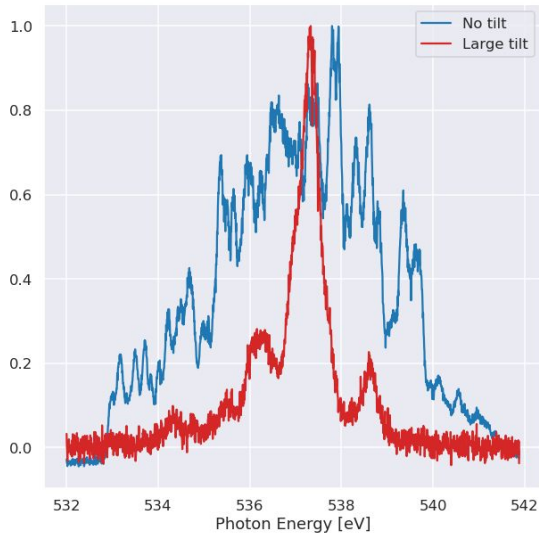


Tender X-ray, 3 keV

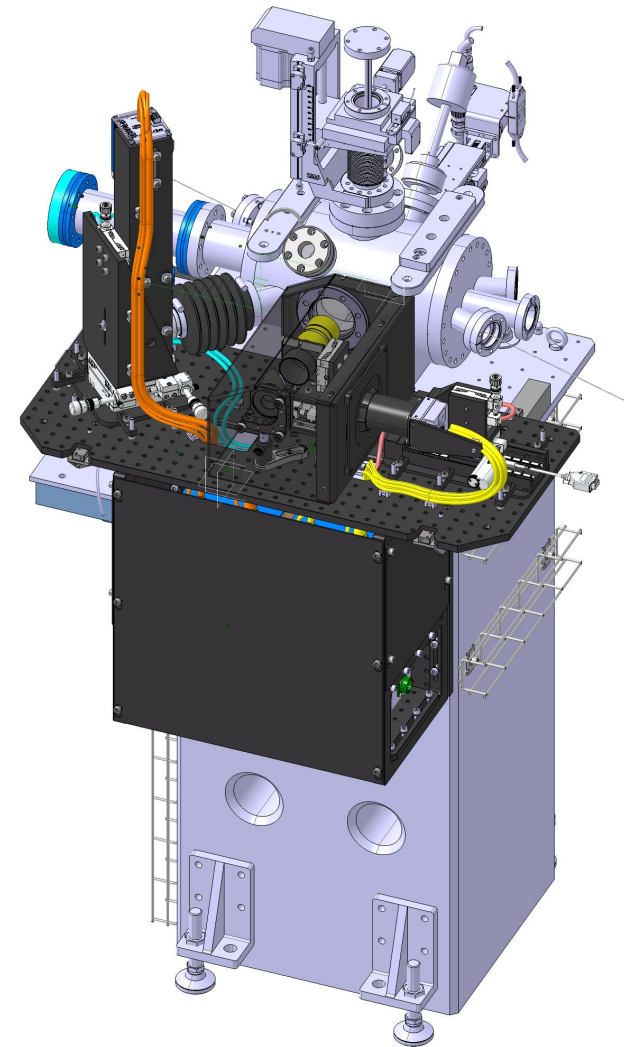


# Spectral - Athos

- Installed and commissioned beamline spectrometers for Athos (PMOS)
- Use for Athos machine development studies
- 2022 - full automation and online use of monochromator bandwidth optimisation

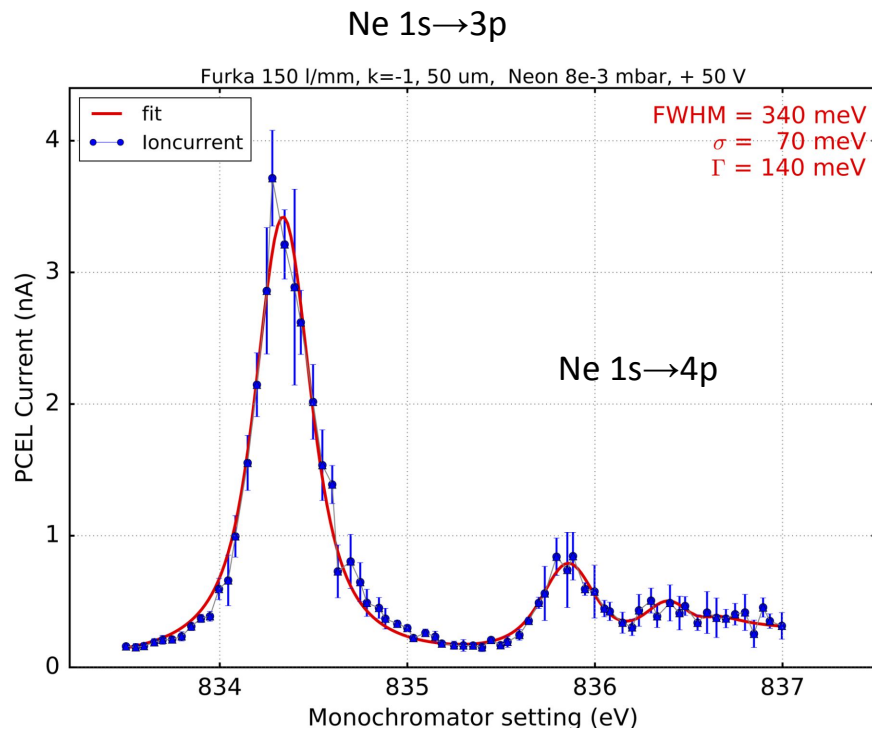
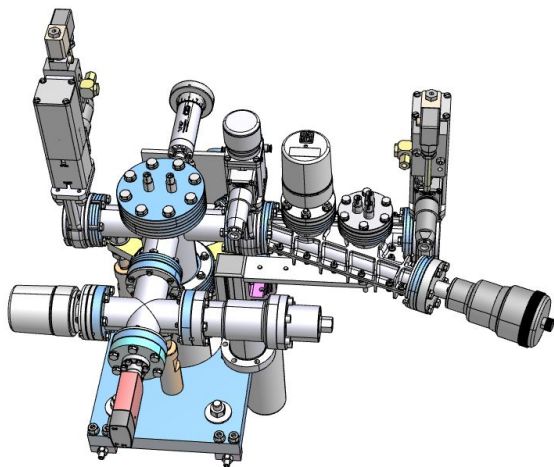


Optics, Photon Diagnostics, Beam dynamics



# Athos monochromator commissioning

Installation of ionisation gas cell for mono calibration and resolution

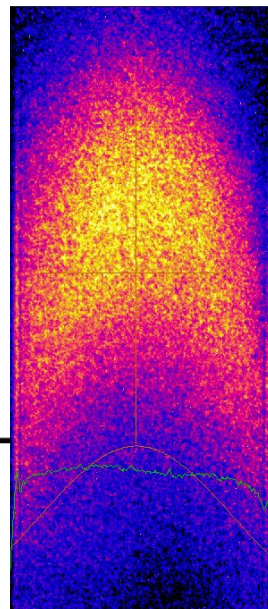
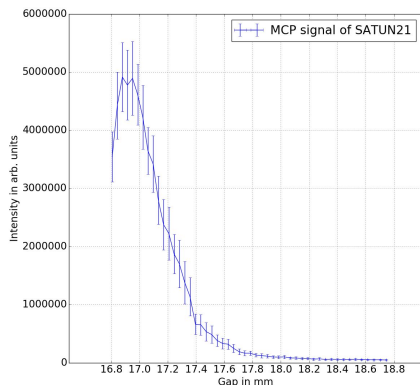


# Insertion device diagnostics

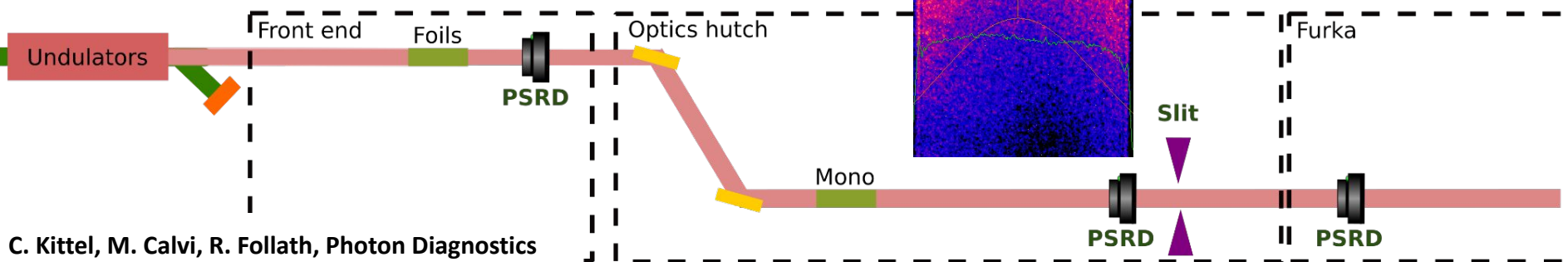
## Aramis & Athos

2 new spontaneous radiation detectors (PSRD) for undulator calibration and pointing commissioned, upgrade of Aramis PSRD planned 2022

Gap-scan at LH pol., 0.2  $\mu\text{m}$  Fe foil, 3.14 GeV



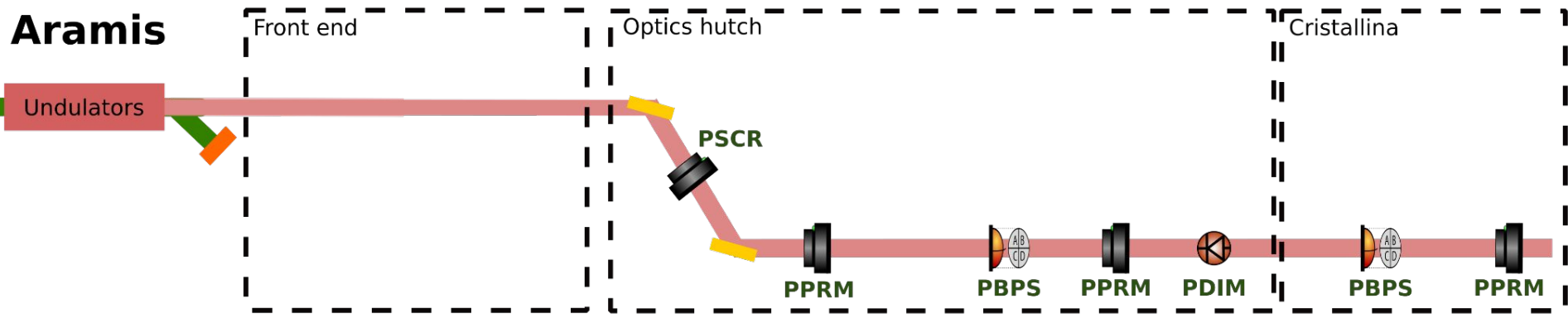
## Athos



# Aramis - Cristallina

- 4 screens, 2 position monitors and 1 intensity monitor installed 2021
- Device commissioning January - March 2022

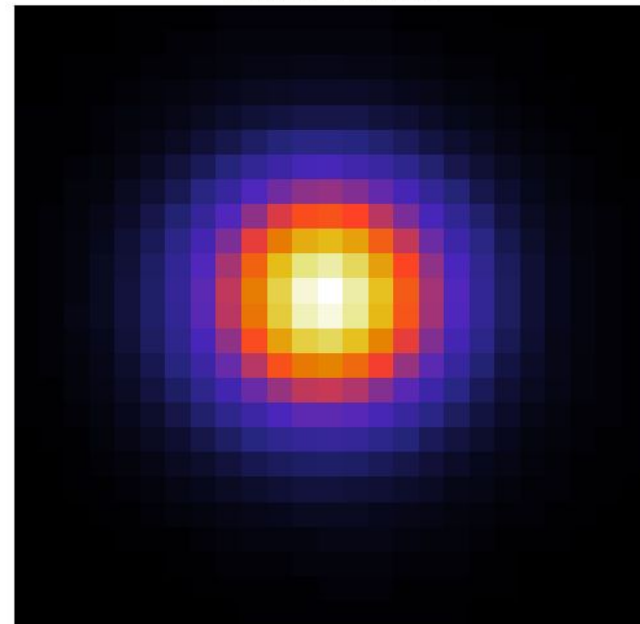
## Aramis



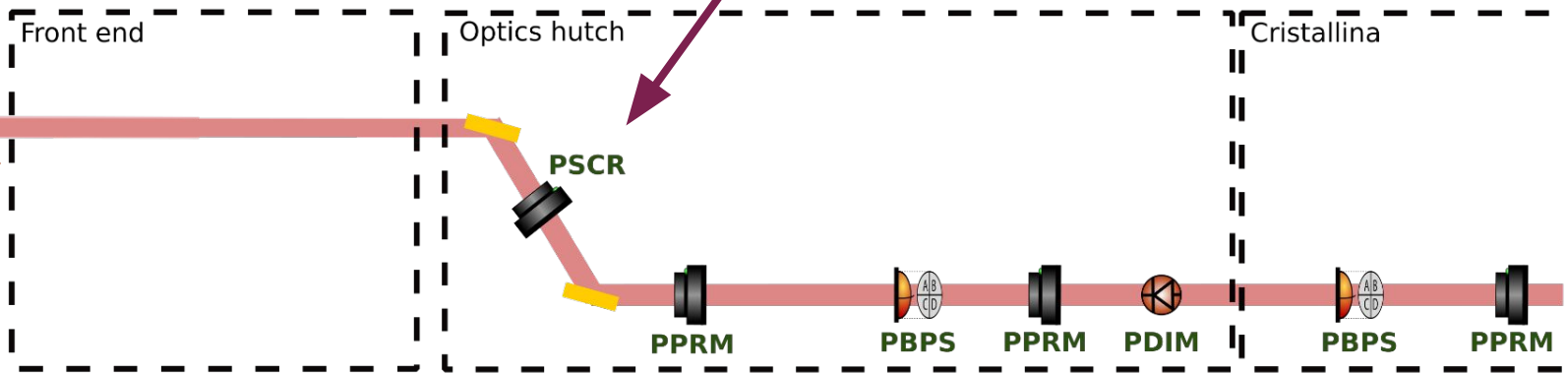


# Aramis - Cristallina

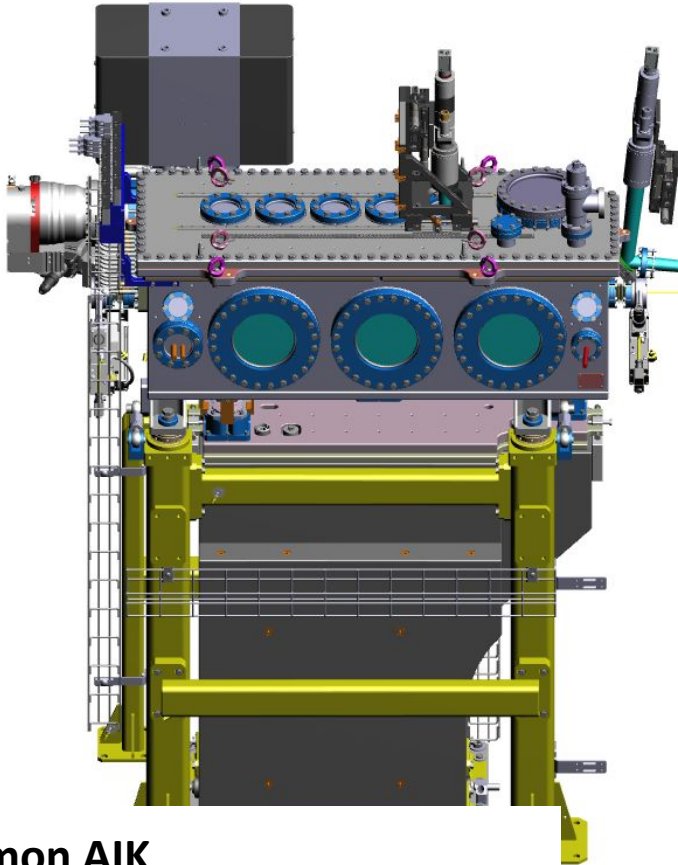
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## Aramis

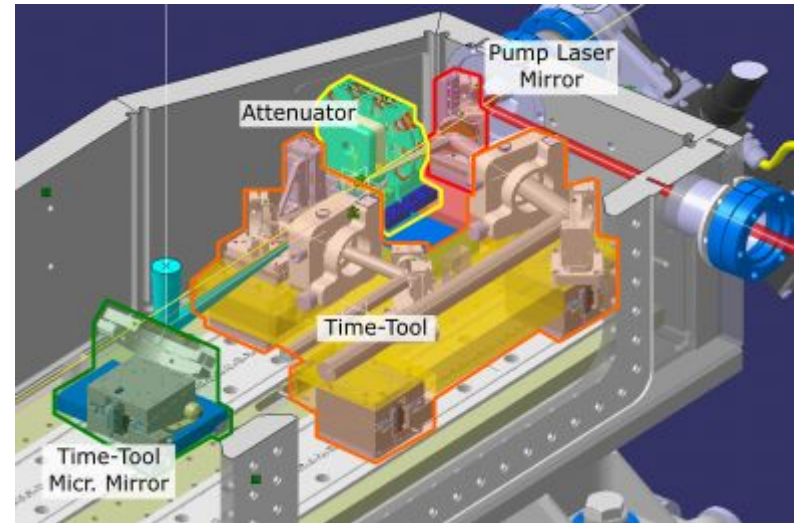


# Furka diagnostics



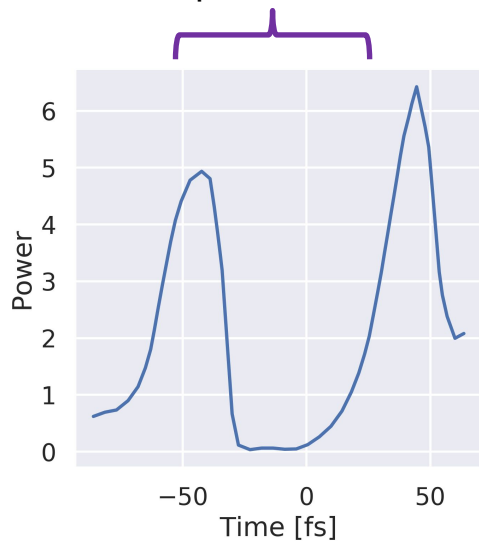
Combined diagnostics chamber design finished - delivery 2022

- Arrival time tool (spectral encoding)
- Beamline attenuation, and I0 using beam sampling grating

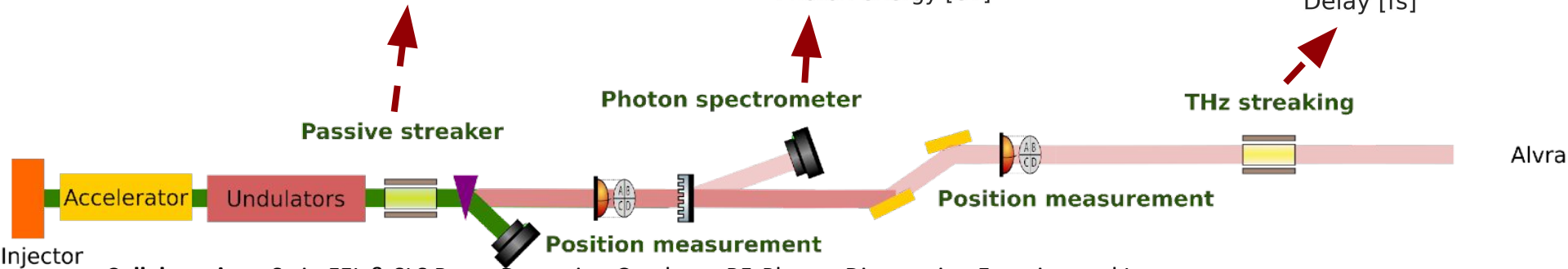
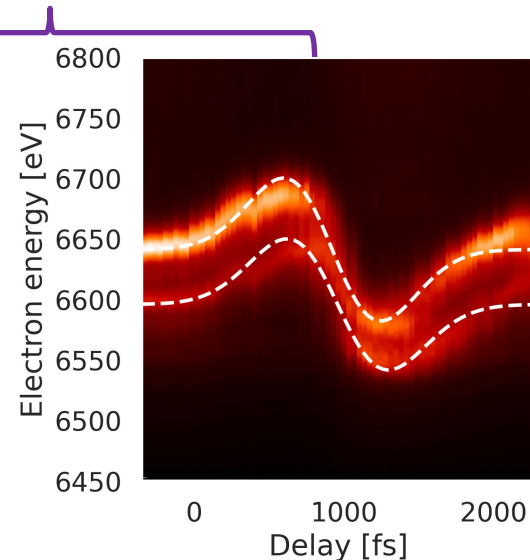
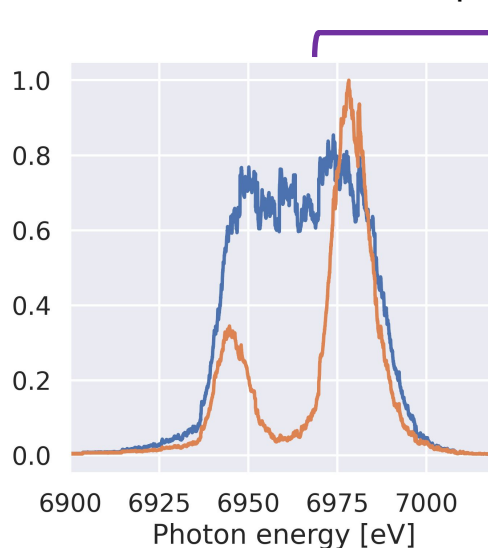


# New methods: Aramis 2 colour X-rays

Indirect photon measurement



Direct photon measurements



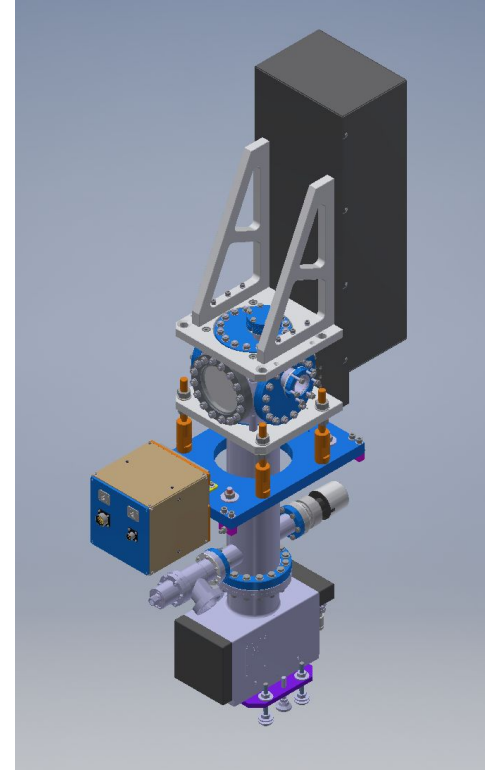
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# Beamline changes/upgrades 2022

## Athos

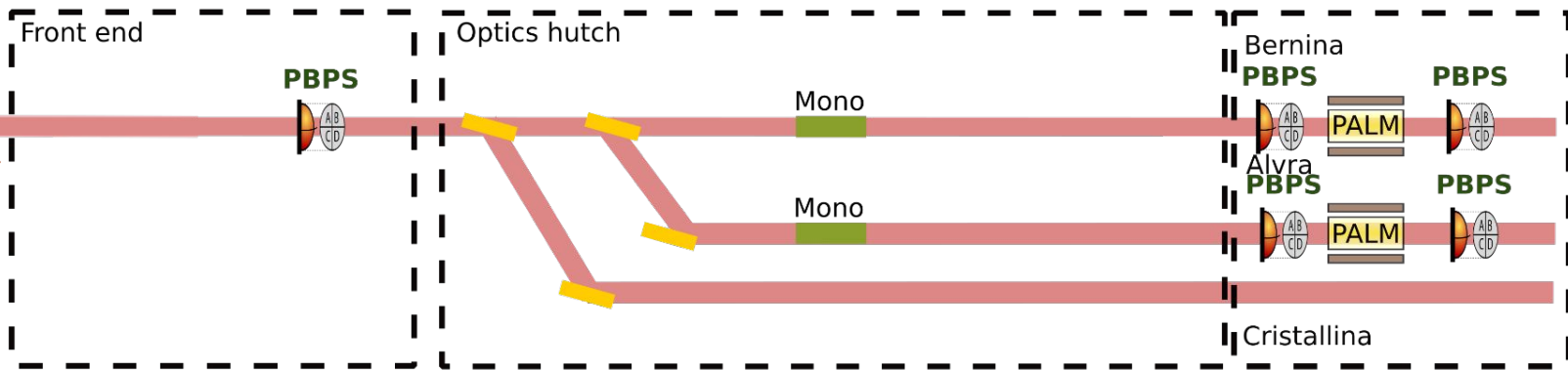
- Installation 4 absolute position screens
  - 2\* Maloja
  - 2\* Fukra
- Semi automated control of PMOS
- Installation of Furka diagnostics chamber



# Beamline changes/upgrades 2022

## Aramis

### Aramis

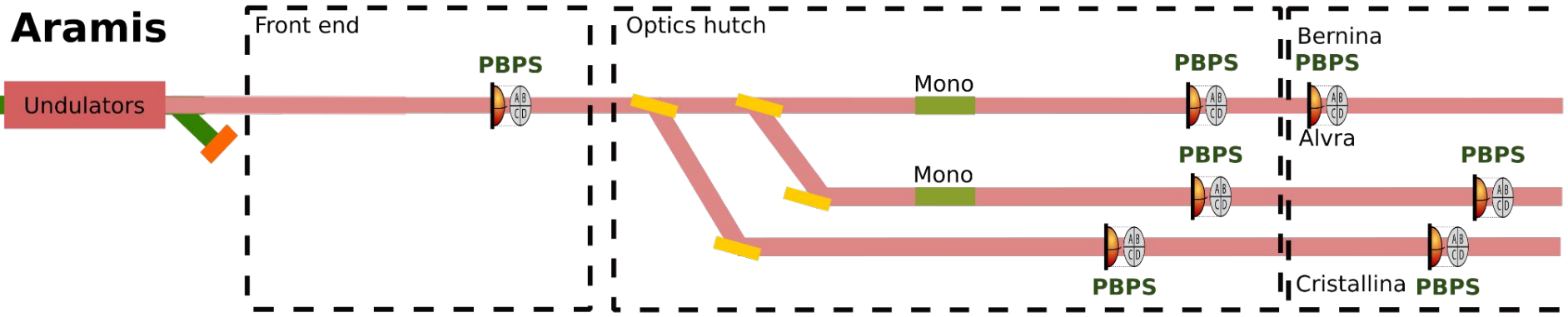


# Beamline changes/upgrades 2022

## Aramis

- Moving a PBPS position monitor from experimental hutchs to optics hutch
  - Fewer interruptions for beam pointing and mono optimisation
  - Increased sensitivity for pointing feedback
- New data acquisition systems for PBPS
  - Simpler setup and lower noise
- Removal of PALMs from Alvra and Bernina

## Aramis

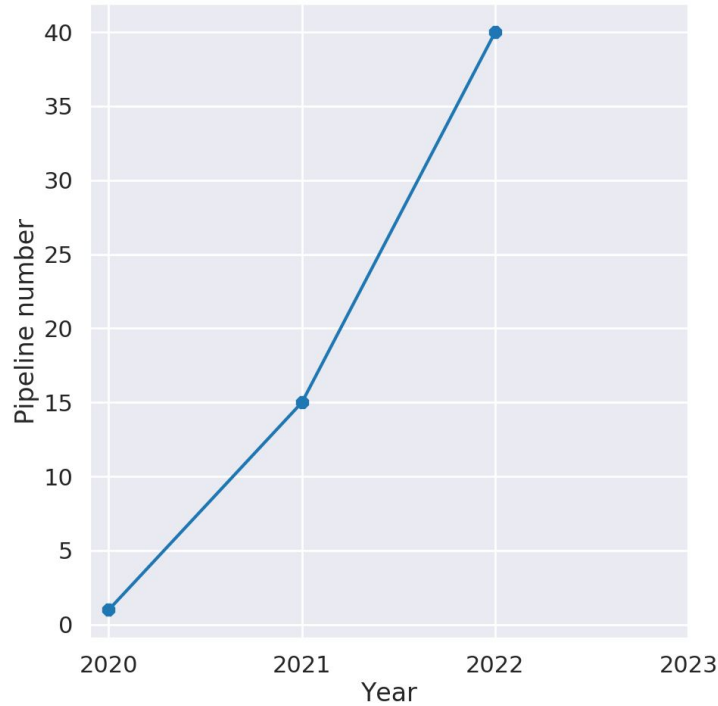


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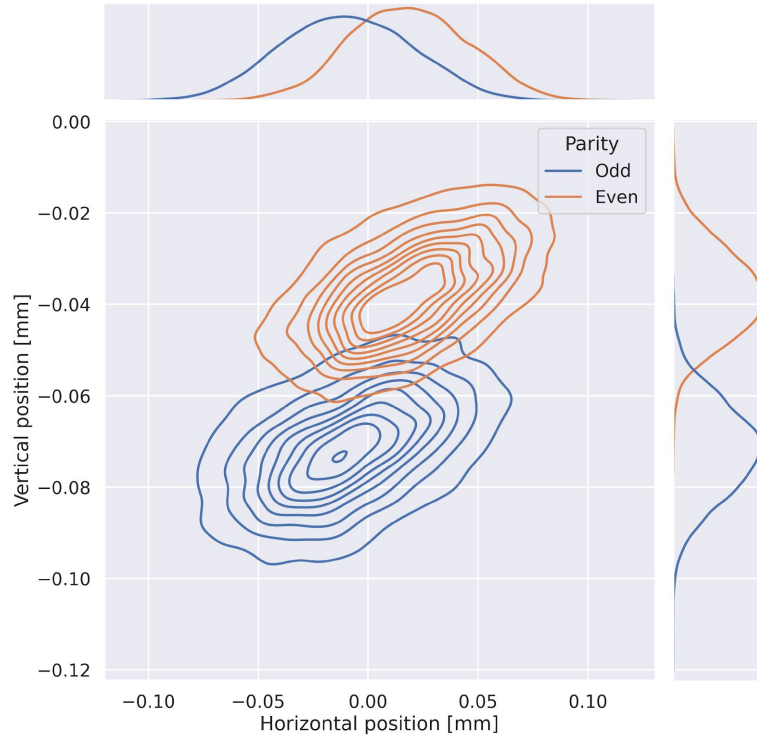


# Online data processing pipelines



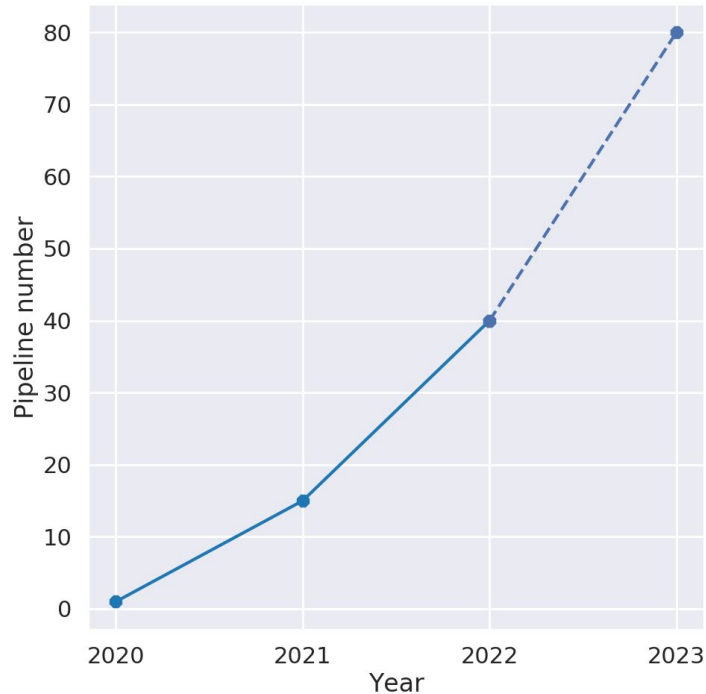
- Large increase in number of data processing pipelines used for photon diagnostics

# Online data processing pipelines



- Large increase in number of data processing pipelines used for photon diagnostics
- Shot to shot analysis of beam synchronous data to extract more diagnostic information
  - Results provided both as PV and bs channel

# Online data processing pipelines



- Support from Alex Gobbo and Data Processing Development group (Usov and Janousch) is critical
- Plan **now** for future scaling and stability i.e data buffer disconnects
- **To exploit the information value from bs data for machine feedbacks need stability of local server and EPICS**



# Beamline ready day?

Do we require a beamline ready day after long shutdown before endstation beam ready?

- Full use of diagnostics in optics hutches (PMOS - Athos, PBPS-Aramis)
- Check alignment, spectrum and stability
- Endstation beam ready focused on beam parameters not IOCs!

Beam ready day



~2 weeks



January											
		Aramis				Athos					
Wk	Date	A	B	C	S	Comment	D	M	F	S	Comment
	Fri, 7										
	Sat, 8										
	Sun, 9										
2	Mon, 10										
	Tue, 11										
	Wed, 12										
	Thu, 13										
	Fri, 14										
	Sat, 15										
	Sun, 16										
3	Mon, 17										
	Tue, 18										
	Wed, 19										
	Thu, 20										
	Fri, 21										
	Sat, 22										
	Sun, 23										
4	Mon, 24										
	Tue, 25										
	Wed, 26										
	Thu, 27										
	Fri, 28										

Beamline ready day?



Optics hatch closed and  
Optics hatch closed and  
Optics hatch closed and  
Optics hatch closed and  
Optics hatch closed and

Retro-RIXS  
KB Test  
Retro-RIXS

Optics hatch closed after  
Optics hatch closed and  
Optics hatch closed and

SF progress workshop  
Cristallina, optics hatch

# Thank-you

**SwissFEL endstations  
and many experts  
groups at PSI!**

