



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra

Swiss Confederation

Swiss Federal Office of Energy SFOE

20th Symposium on Modeling and Validation of Electrochemical Energy Technologies

ModVal 2024



Program

March 13–14, 2024 Baden, Switzerland

www.modval2024.ch

Publisher Electrochemistry Laboratory Paul Scherrer Institut 5232 Villigen PSI

Editorial Team

Pierre Boillat Felix N. Büchi Mario El Kazzi Jens Eller Cordelia Gloor Lorenz Gubler Juan Herranz Sigita Trabesinger

Printing Paul Scherrer Institut ModVal 2024 Program

Version V1.4 (14-March-2024)

© Paul Scherrer Institut

COVER PHOTO:

SEM image of an anode catalyst layer for a polymer electrolyte water electrolyzer cell (catalyst brown and ionomer blue). Related article: EES Catalysis 2 (2024) 585-602 (DOI: 10.1039/D3EY00279A)

Table of Contents

Page

4	Sponsors
6	Get-Together, March 12 th
7	Program Wednesday, March 13th
11	Program Thursday, March 14 th
14	Organizing Committee
15	Map Baden
16	Trafo Floor Plans

Sponsors

Swiss Federal Office of Energy (SFOE)

www.bfe.admin.ch

Q

Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra

Bundesamt für Energie BFE

Comsol



Equilabrium

www.comsol.com

www.equilabrium.com



Johnson Matthey

www.matthey.com

Math2Market

www.math2market.de





Baden, Switzerland March 13-14, 2024

Metrohm

www.metrohm.ch



RHD Instruments

www.rhd-instruments.de



Thermo Fisher Scientific

www.thermofisher.com

Thermo Fisher

Toyota

www.toyota.eu

ΤΟΥΟΤΑ

Program

Tuesday March 12th, Evening

18:30	Registration desk opens
19:00	Welcome Get-Together with Apéro Riche (Trafo Halle 37)
21:30	Closing

Wednesday March 13th, Morning 1

8:00	Registration desk opens		
8:45	Welcome, Room 36-2		
9:00	Plenary 1, Chair: L. Gubler, Room 36-2 U. Krewer		
	Electrosynthesis: Modeling Processes at Electrodes		
	Session A Conversion Devices	Session B Batteries	
	Room 36-3	Room 36-2	
9:50	Short Break		
10:00	Session A1: Durability	Session B1: <i>Electrolyte</i>	
	Chair: C. Fink	Chair: E. Knobbe	
10:00	J. Heitz	C. Schwetlik	
	Unraveling the Influence of Ionomer on Catalyst Layer Degradation in Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells: A Hierarchical Modeling Approach	A model for Solvation in Battery Electrolytes and analysis of Electrochemical Double Layer differential capacitance	
10:20	L. Klass	T. Ayadi	
	Bootcamp for Neural Networks: Boost Neural Network Training using Physical Simulation Models and Transfer Learning for Fuel Cell Operation Monitoring	Ab initio study of the thermodynamic properties of the Li ₆ PS ₅ Cl solid electrolyte	
10:40	A. Abd El Kader	B. Ruhstaller	
	Investigating the Impact of Air Pollutants on Fuel Cell Performance and Durability: Experimental and Modelling Approaches	Extracting Ion Density and Mobility - Transient Current Method Revisited	
11:00	Coffee Break		

Wednesday March 13th, Morning 2

	Session A Conversion Devices Room 36-3	Session B Batteries Room 36-2
	Room 50-5	100m 30-2
11:30	Session A2: Solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SOFC)	Session B2: Processing
	Chair: F. Büchi	Chair: W. Bessler
11:30	R.K. Jeela	B. Kellers
	Multiphase-field Simulation studies on Coarsening in FIB-SEM reconstructed Ni/CGO SOFC Anodes	Systematic Workflow for Efficient Identification of Local Representative Elementary Volumes
11:50	S. Golani	M. Prasad
	Impedance model for SOFC stacks	Influence of Passive Material Distribution and its Structural Properties on Cathode Performance
12:10	N. Sawant	G. Lenne
	Towards SOFC modeling with the Lattice Boltzmann method	Modeling Li-ion battery electrodes accounting for microstructure properties: The Newman's model revisited
12:30	Lunch & Poster Session (Halle 37)	

Wednesday March 13th, Afternoon 1

	Session A Conversion Devices Room 36-3	Session B Batteries Room 36-2
14:00	Session A3: <i>PEFC Water Management</i> Chair: M. Hanauer	Session B3: <i>Cathode</i> Chair: A. Latz
14:00	Invited A3 J. Pauchet	Invited B3 I. Castelli
	Liquid water formation and transport in Membrane Electrode Assembly of PEMFC: liquid injection, vapor condensation and mixed scenario	Computational Workflows for an Accelerated Design of Novel Materials and Interfaces
14:30	Y. Sun Effect of liquid saturation transients on electrochemical impedance of PEM fuel cell	O. Furat Quantifying the impact of operating conditions on particle cracking in Li-ion battery cathodes, using super-resolution of SEM images and stereology
14:50	P. Oppek Empirical PEMFC model for local performance and resistance prediction	S. Daubner Investigation of nano-porous cathode particles for battery cell simulations
15:10	L. König Predicting the performance of real fuel cells with a fast MATLAB model	J. Naumann Understanding the effect of hierarchically structured cathode morphology on the performance of intercalation battery cells
15:30	Coffee Break & Poster Session (Halle 37)	

Wednesday March 13th, Afternoon 2

	Session A Conversion Devices	Session B Batteries
	Room 36-3	Room 36-2
16:00	Session A4: Two-Phase Flow	Session B4: Methods & Analytics
	Chair: J. Pauchet	Chair: E. Ayerbe
16:00	I. Dorner	E. Hagopian
	Model-assisted Analysis of Carbon-free Silver Gas Diffusion Electrode Designs for Performance Enhancement in Electrochemical CO ₂ Reduction	Improving the Relationship between State of Charge, Charge History and Voltage Hysteresis Evolution in First Order Differential Equation Voltage Hysteresis Models
16:20	T.C. Ma	X. Raynaud
	Modeling the Interface between Transport and Catalyst Layer and its Influence on Water Electrolysis Performance	Optimization and Parameterization of Electrochemical Systems in BattMo, the Battery Modeling Toolbox
16:40	L. Feierabend	J. Valenzuela
	Numerical and Experimental Analysis of Two-phase Flow in Porous Transport Layers in Water-Electrolysis Processes	Parametrization of a Thermochemical- Kinetic Model for Gas Analysis of Lithium- ion Batteries
17:00	(talk canceled)	N. Hallemans
		Characterising diffusion in lithium-ion batteries from operando impedance measurements during relaxation
17:30	Poster Session with Snacks & Drinks (Halle	37)
19:00		
19:30	Conference Dinner (Trafohalle)	

17.50	
22:30	Closing

9:00	Plenary 2, Chair: S. Trabesinger, Room 36-2	
	A. Latz	
	Battery Design by Modeling and Simulation: Performance	From Particle over Electrode Structure to Cell
9:50	Short Break	
	Session A Conversion Devices	Session B Batteries
	Room 36-3	Room 36-2
10:00	Session A5: Redox Flow Battery (RFB)	Session B5: Lithium Plating
	Chair: J. Schumacher	Chair: I. Castelli
10:00	M. Barzegari	S. Sahu
	Topology optimization of porous electrodes for redox flow batteries using the finite element method	A continuum model for lithium plating and dendrite formation in lithium-ion batteries: formulation and validation against experiment
10:20	R.P. Schärer	M. Lagnoni
	An Open-source Model for High- throughput Flow Battery Cell Performance Predictions	Interplay between charging and plating in graphite electrodes via phase-field modelling and operando optical microscopy
10:40	M. Jałowiecka	N. Bless
	Tracking CO ₂ bubble flow in a direct formic acid fuel cell, numerical and experimental investigation	A complementary model-based approach with electrochemical and operando microscopy experiments to unravel Li plating in Lithium-ion batteries
11:00	Coffee Break & Poster Session (Halle 37)	

Thursday March 14th, Morning 1

Thursday March 14th, *Morning* 2

	Session A	Session B
	Room 36-3	Room 36-2
11:30	Session A6: Stacks & Systems	Session B6: State of Charge
	Chair: J. Eller	Chair: F. Röder
11:30	S. Mull	T. Hofmann
	Experimental and simulative analysis of the dependence between liquid water amount and mass transfer in a planar membrane humidifier	The ΔQ -Method: State of Health and Degradation Mode Estimation for Lithium- Ion Batteries Using a Mechanistic Model with Relaxed Voltage Points
11:50	S. Nicolay	X. Gao
	Model-based design of a strategy for switching stacks in a multi-stack PEM fuel cell system	Predicting failure behaviors in lithium-ion batteries subjected to thermal abuse following long-term degradation
12:10	E. Revello	S. O'Kane
	Thermal Management Design and Optimization for Hydrogen-Powered Fuel Cell Systems in Aviation	Lithium-Ion Battery Degradation: the Missing Piece in Model Validation
12:30	Y. Fischer	W. Bessler
	Spatially Resolved Quantification of Diffusion Losses in a Segmented PEM Fuel Cell with adjustable Clamping Forces	Operando SOC and SOH diagnosis with voltage-controlled models: Application to an LFP battery pack and to smart phone batteries
12:50	Lunch & Poster Session (Halle 37)	·

Thursday March 14th, Afternoon

	Session A Conversion Devices Room 36-3	Session B Batteries Room 36-2
14:00	Session A7: <i>Catalyst Layer</i> Chair: J. Herranz	Session B7: <i>Lithium Transport</i> Chair: O. Furat
14:00	Invited A7 F.N. Büchi The Catalyst- and Porous Transport Layer Interface: Decisive for PEWE Performance	Invited B7 N. Marzari What Electronic-structure Simulations Can Teach Us About Li-ion Batteries
14:30	M.G. Justino Vaz Effect of Model Parameters on the Performance of a PEM Fuel Cell Using a Pore-scale Catalyst Layer Model	F. Mendez-Corbacho Physics Informed Neural Network for solving Single Particle Model without using labeled data
14:50	K. Gülicher Simulation of Oxygen Diffusion and Reduction Reaction in the Cathode Catalyst Layer of a PEM Fuel Cell using Lattice Boltzmann Modeling	M. Cornish Modelling Dynamic Limitations of Lithium Transport in Lithium-Sulfur Batteries
15:10	E. Tardy Modeling Oxygen Reduction Reaction kinetics in a Gas Diffusion Electrode	R. Pakula Application and customization of Matlab Simscape framework for P2D simulation of batteries
15:30	Y. Hou Machine Learning-Assisted Optimization of Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell Catalyst Layer Production Recipe	F. Röder Modeling of Path Dependency in Batteries
15:50	Short Break	
16:00	ModVal 2025 Announcement Room 36-2	
16:15	Poster Award & Farewell Room 36-2	

Organizing Committee



Dr. P. Boillat

Senior Scientist, Fuel Cell Systems and Diagnostics Group & Laboratory for Neutron Scattering and Imaging



Dr. Felix N. Büchi Senior Scientist, Fuel Cell Systems & Diagnostics Group



Dr. Mario El Kazzi Group Head, Battery Materials and Diagnostics



Dr. Jens Eller Senior Scientist, Fuel Cell Systems and Diagnostics Group



Cordelia Gloor Staff, Electrochemistry Laboratory



PD Dr. Lorenz Gubler Group Head, Membranes & Electrochemical Cells



Dr. Juan Herranz Group Head, Fuel Cell Systems & Diagnostics



Dr. Sigita Trabesinger Group Head, Battery Electrodes & Cells

Map Baden



Conference Venue

Trafo Baden Brown Boveri Platz 1 5400 Baden

Web: www.trafobaden.ch Phone: +41 (0)56 204 08 88

Walking distance between Trafo and Baden train station: 5 min.

Trafo Floor Plan, Ground Floor



Trafo Floor Plan, First Floor



Trafo, Venue Layout



Paul Scherrer Institut :: 5232 Villigen PSI :: Switzerland :: Tel. +41 56 310 21 11 :: Fax +41 56 310 21 99 :: www.psi.ch