

WP2 Summary Talk

Form Factor Contributions beyond NNLO

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$$d\sigma_{e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma^*}^{(3)} = \int d\Phi_n M_n^{(3)} + \int d\Phi_{n+1} M_{n+1}^{(2)} + \int d\Phi_{n+2} M_{n+2}^{(1)} + \int d\Phi_{n+3} M_{n+3}^{(0)}$$

VVV RVV RV RRR

fully differential!

motivation Muon E [Abbiendi et al. 17]

talk G. Abbiendi

mut @ 1%

calculate @ 10 ppm

EW@NLO $\sim 20\%$ [Alacevich, Calame, Chiesa, Montagna, Nicossini, Piccinini 19]

QED@NNLO $\sim 2\%$ [Calame, Chiesa, Hasan, Montagna, Nicossini, Piccinini 20]
 talk re. Rocco [Banerjee, TE, Signer, Ulrich 20]
 [Broggio et al. 22]

QED@N³LO $\sim ?$

parton showers \Rightarrow talk C.C. Calame

$$d\sigma_{e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma^*}^{(3)} = \int d\Phi_n M_n^{(3)} + \int d\Phi_{n+1} M_{n+1}^{(2)} + \int d\Phi_{n+2} M_{n+2}^{(1)} + \int d\Phi_{n+3} M_{n+3}^{(0)}$$

fully differential!

challenges

- calculation of $M_n^{(3)}$
- calculation of $M_{n+1}^{(2)}$
- numerical (in)stability of $M_{n+2}^{(1)}$
- IR subtraction scheme @ N^3LO

N^3LO kick-off workshop/thinkstart (3.8 - 5.8 2022, IPPP Durham) 4/8



Why we think it's possible

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$$d\sigma_{e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma^*}^{(3)} = \int d\Phi_n M_n^{(3)} + \int d\Phi_{n+1} M_{n+1}^{(2)} + \int d\Phi_{n+2} M_{n+2}^{(1)} + \int d\Phi_{n+3} M_{n+3}^{(0)}$$

VVV FVV FFV FFF

fully differential!

challenges

- calculation of $M_n^{(3)}$ ✓ [Fael, Lange, Schenwald, Steinhauser 2x22, 23]
- calculation of $M_{n+1}^{(2)}$ ✗ ↳ workshop talk F. Lange
- numerical (in)stability of $M_{n+2}^{(1)}$ ✗ ↳ OpenLoops [Buccioni, Lang, Lindert, Maierhofer, Pizzorini, Zhang, Zoller 19]
- NTS stabilisation [Banerjee, TE, Schalch, Signer, Ulrich 21]
- IR subtraction scheme @ N^3LO ✗ [TE, Signer, Ulrich 20]
- fully-differential N^3LO calculation within reach! ✓

RVV: the numerical approach

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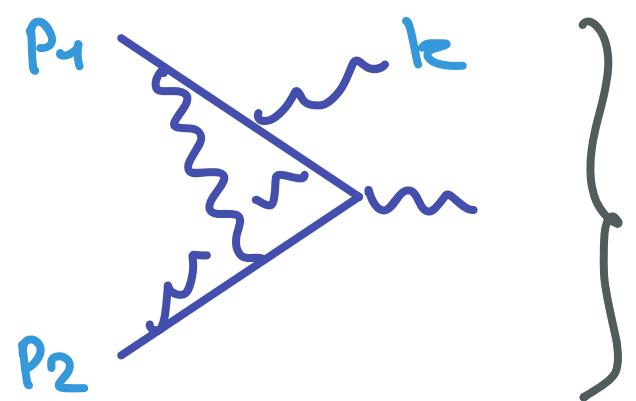
but many promising numerical tools available :

- DiffExp [Hidding 21]
- AMFlow [Liu, Ma 23]
- SecDec [Borowka, Heinrich, Jones, Kerner, Schlenk, Zirke 15]
- feyntron [Borinety, Munch, Tellander 23]
- dispersive approach ↗ workshop talk A. Gurgone
- ...

RVV: the analytic approach

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known for $m=0$ or take R. Steele



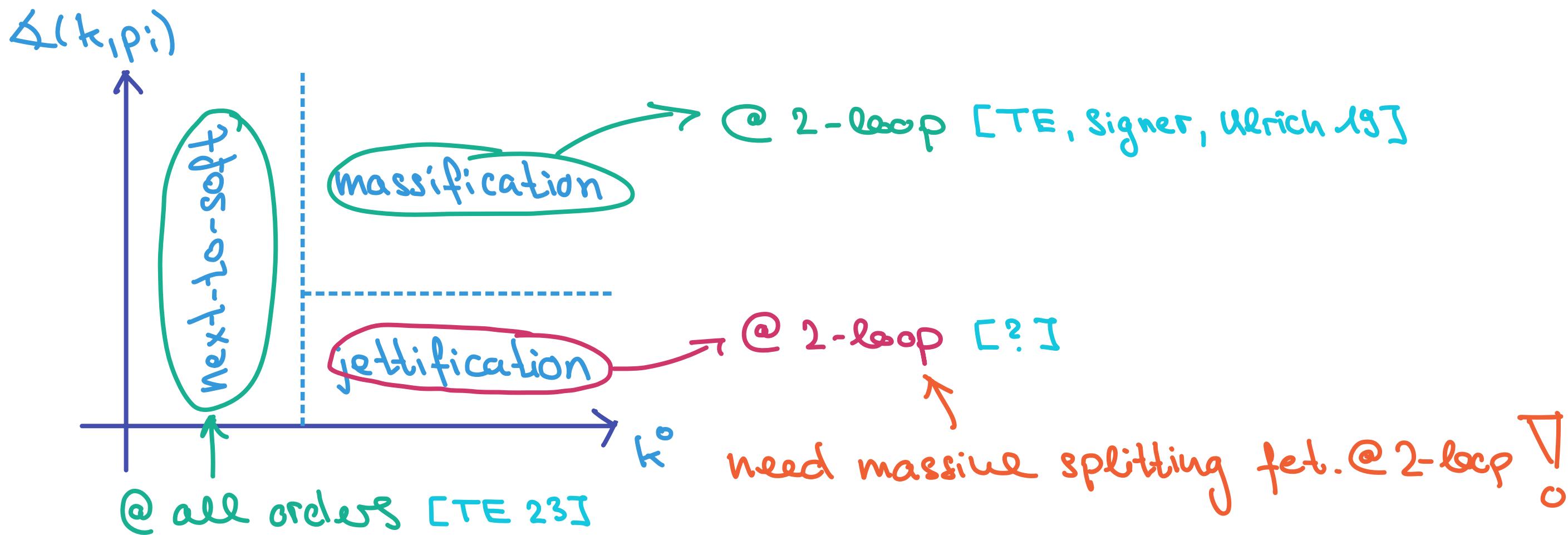
three (main) scale hierarchies :

$$m^2 \ll Q^2$$

$$\underbrace{k \cdot p_i + m^2}_{\text{collinear}} \ll Q^2$$

$$\underbrace{k \ll Q, m}_{\text{soft}}$$

idea exploit factorisation theorems in SCET / HQET



Conclusions

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WP2 assessment



Fully-differential N^3LO calculation feasible:

- calculation of $M_n^{(3)}$ ✓
- numerical (in)stability of $M_{n+2}^{(1)}$ ✗
- IR subtraction scheme @ N^3LO ✓
- calculation of $M_{n+1}^{(2)}$ ✗ } numerical but exact approach
analytic but approx. approach