

## High-Resolution Photoelectron Spectroscopy

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High-resolution photoelectron spectroscopy

## How is high resolution defined ?







## Hemispherical electron spectrometer

#### The Scienta SES spectrometers



#### 200 Awa Mea

## A very high resolution electron spectrometer

N. Mårtensson et al, J. Electron Spectosc. Relat. Phenom 70 (1994) 117 Björn Wannberg

2008 APS Joseph F. Keithley Award for Advances in Measurement Science







# Principles of Angle-resolved Time Of Flight spectrometer (ArTOF)



Courtecy of R. Ovsyannikov

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# Principles of Angle-resolved Time Of Flight spectrometer (ArTOF)







 $\mathsf{E}_{\mathsf{k}}$  $\Omega_1$ Х  $\Omega_2$ t<sub>0</sub>  $\mathbf{t}_0$ 

# 1 TByte of data in 8 hours

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Angle-resolved photoemission Probing the band structure

### Bi<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> topological insulator: 3D band structure collected in 15 minutes

Fixed mode No rotation of the sample



P.D.C. King et al., PRL 107, 096802 (2011)

data set

## Rapid recording of a complete





## Time resolved studies

High transmission All data stored as function of time (probe pulse)

Broad range of time scales From s to fs

Slow processes

Rapid measurements - Complete spectra in short time **Chemical reactions Functionalization of surfaces** 

Rapid processes: Pump-probe measurements



# Time evolution of the Bi<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> band structure

### Effects of adsorption



P.D.C. King et al., PRL 107, 096802 (2011)

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## Prospects for micro- and nano-focusing

A number of advantages of the ArTOF spectrometer

The ArTOF uses naturally a point focus

Angle resolved spectra can be obtained without moving the sample

The large acceptance reduces spacecharge effects (Low-dose photoemission)







## Coincidence spectroscopies

#### **Photoelectron - Auger electron coincidences**



Provides information on the two-hole spectrum Coincidense Auger spectra not broadened by the core-hole life-time

> Gas phase measurements together with Uwe Hergenhahn and Tiberiu Arion



## Photoelectron - Auger electron coincidences

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Theory



Z. Bao et al., J. Phys. B: At. Mol. Opt. Phys. **41** (2008) 125101



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# Vibrationally resolved coincidence spectra for CH<sub>4</sub>

## Coincidences between Cls core ionization and Auger electron emission



U. Hergenhahn, T. Arion, et al.



Sample

## Requirement of single bunch operation



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#### **Single Bunch Operation**

#### Photon pulse every 800 ns



Pulse duration  $\leq$  50 ps



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## Low-dose photoemission

## **Organic single crystals: Rubrene**

- hole mobility of over 15 cm<sup>2</sup>/Vs at room temperature
- better than that of micro-crystalline Si-based transistors
- but: charge transport mechanisms in single crystalline organic semiconductors is still incomprehensive.
- but: highly sensitive to beam damage, exposure to x-rays has to be extremely small



first report of angle-resolved photoemission spectroscopy to determine a full band structure of an organic single crystal in 2010 by Machida et al.



Our first measurement with ARTOF 10k analyzer. Flux during the experiment was less then 10<sup>7</sup> photons per second





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#### UPPSALA UNIVERSITET Hybrid mode



## Hybrid filling mode of ring



# Next goal - Time-of-flight spectroscopy UNIVERSITET UNIVERSITET USING the hybrid mode





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