

The MEG Experiment

T. Mori

The MEG Experiment



LXe Gamma-ray Detector

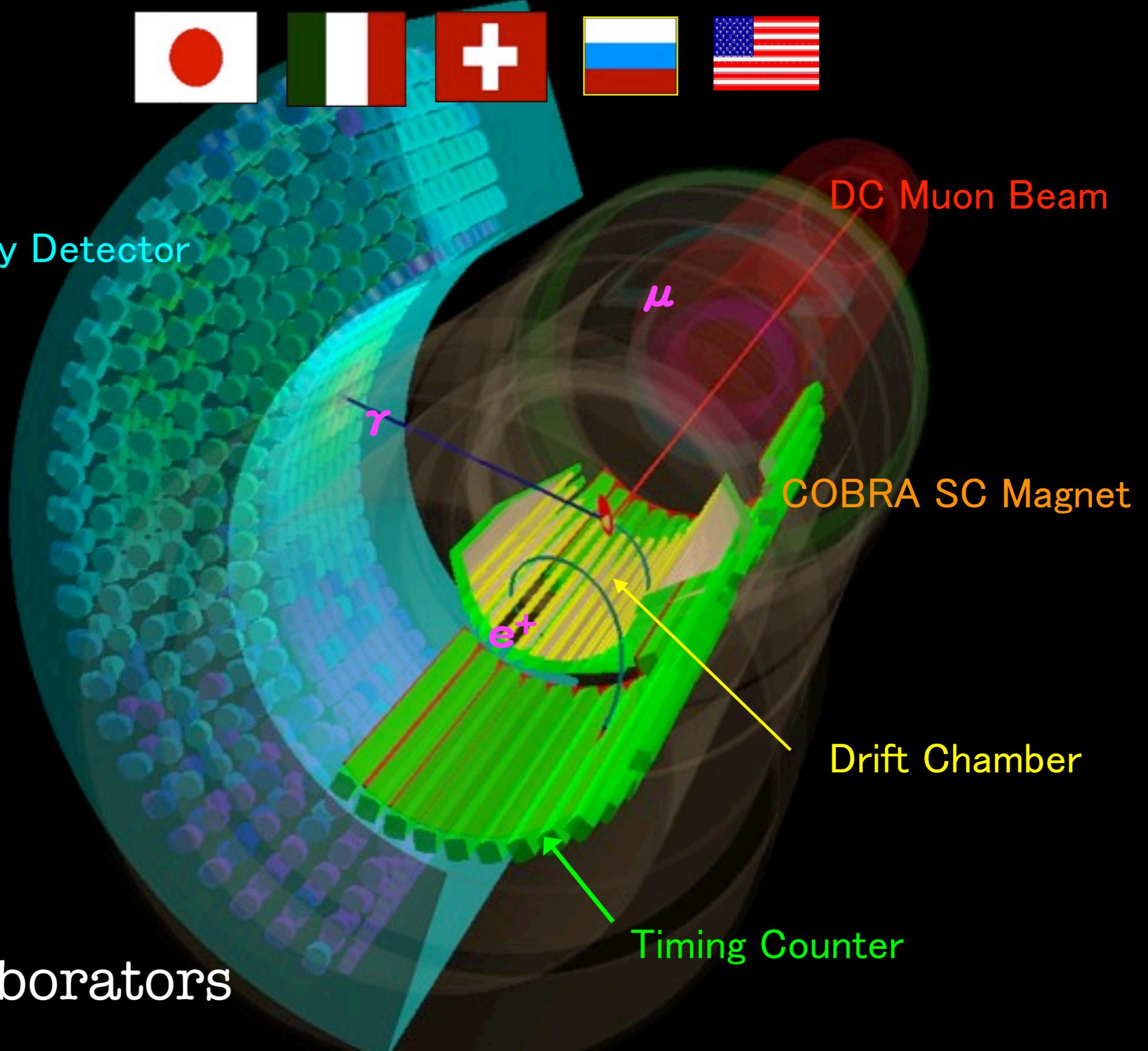
DC Muon Beam

COBRA SC Magnet

Drift Chamber

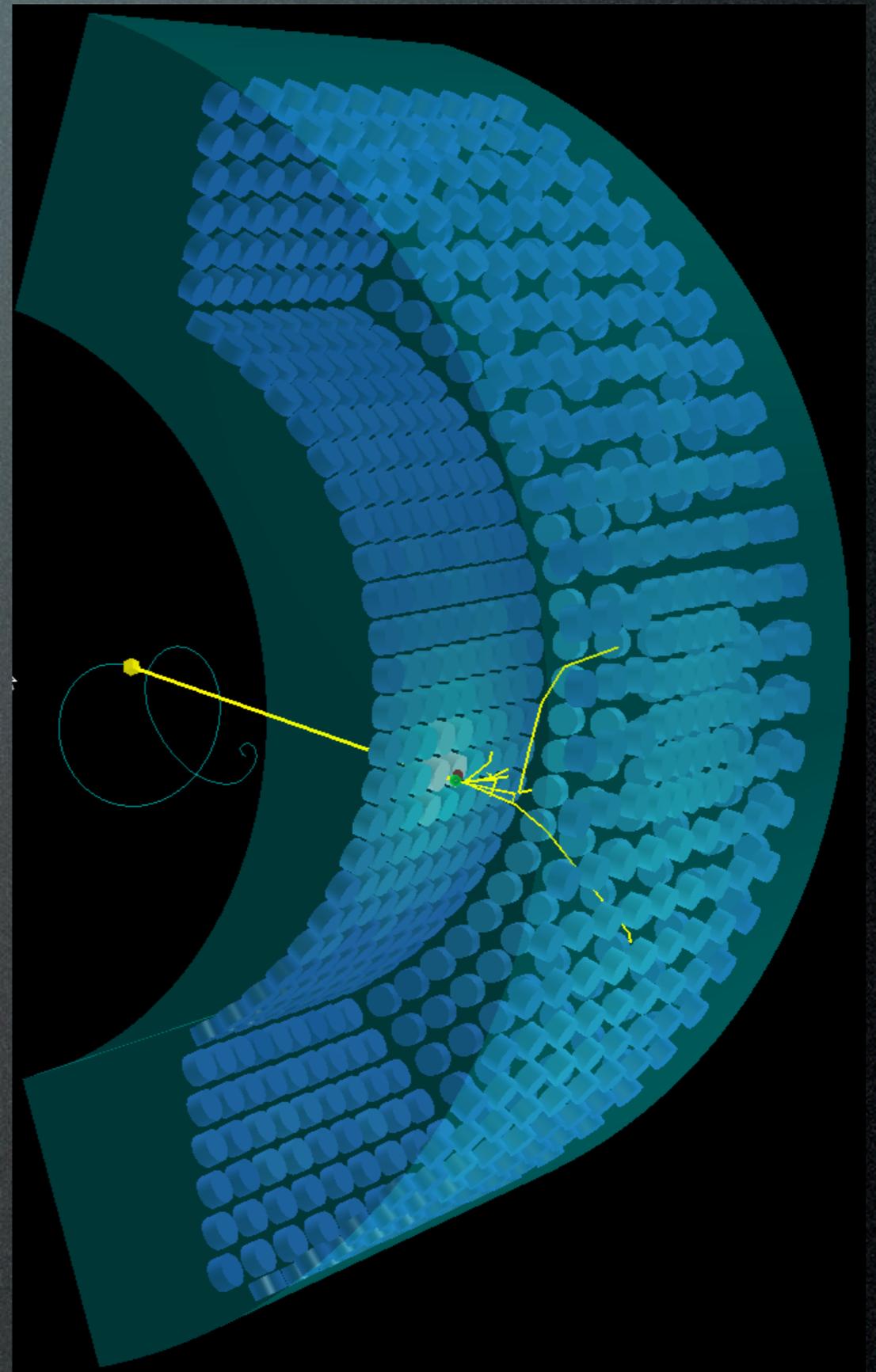
Timing Counter

~55 collaborators

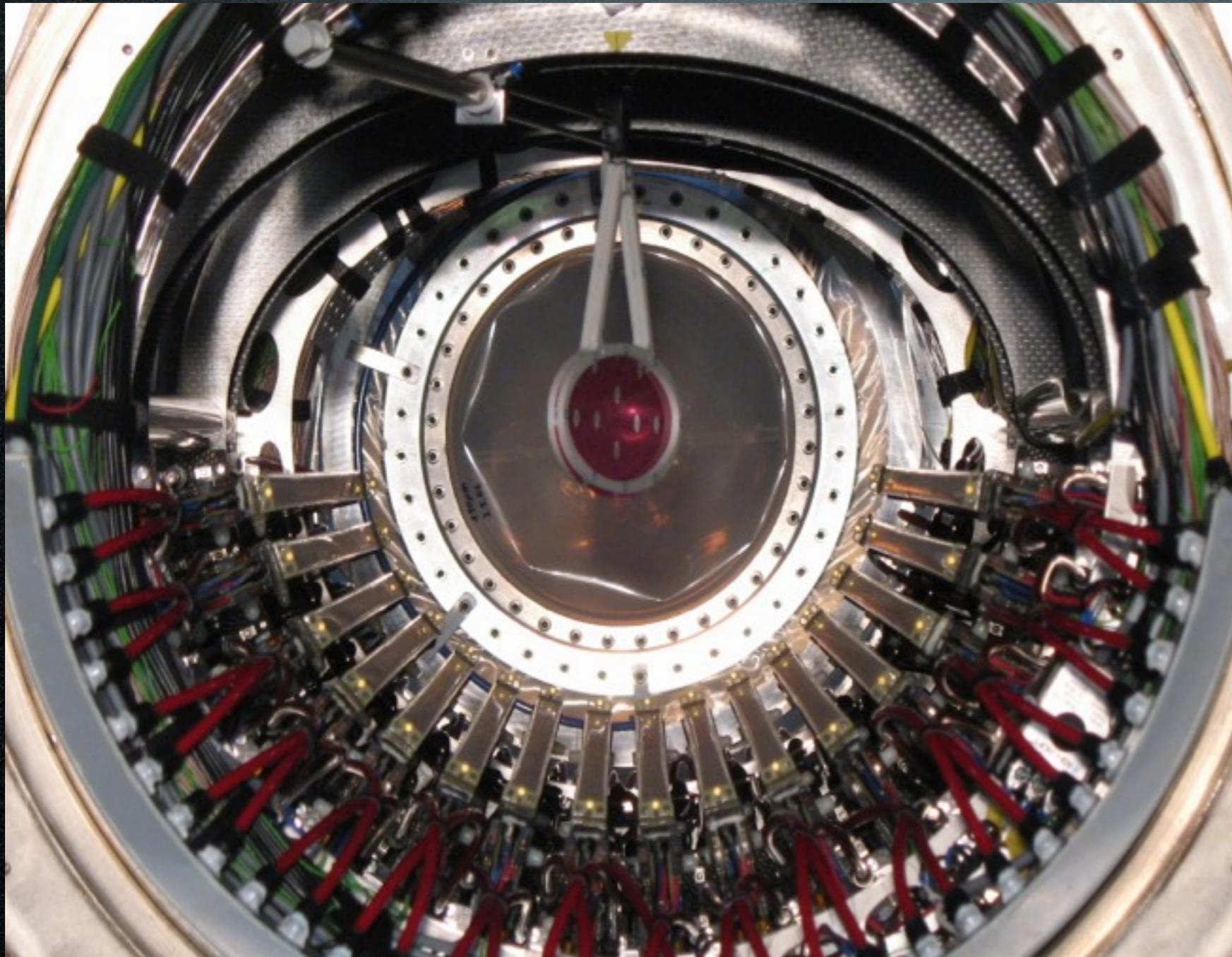


2.7t Liquid Xenon Photon Detector

- Scintillation light from **900 liter** liquid xenon is detected by **846 PMTs** mounted on all surfaces and submerged in the xenon
- **fast response & high light yield** provide good resolutions of E, time, position
- kept at 165K by 200W pulse-tube refrigerator
- **gas/liquid circulation system to purify xenon** to remove contaminants



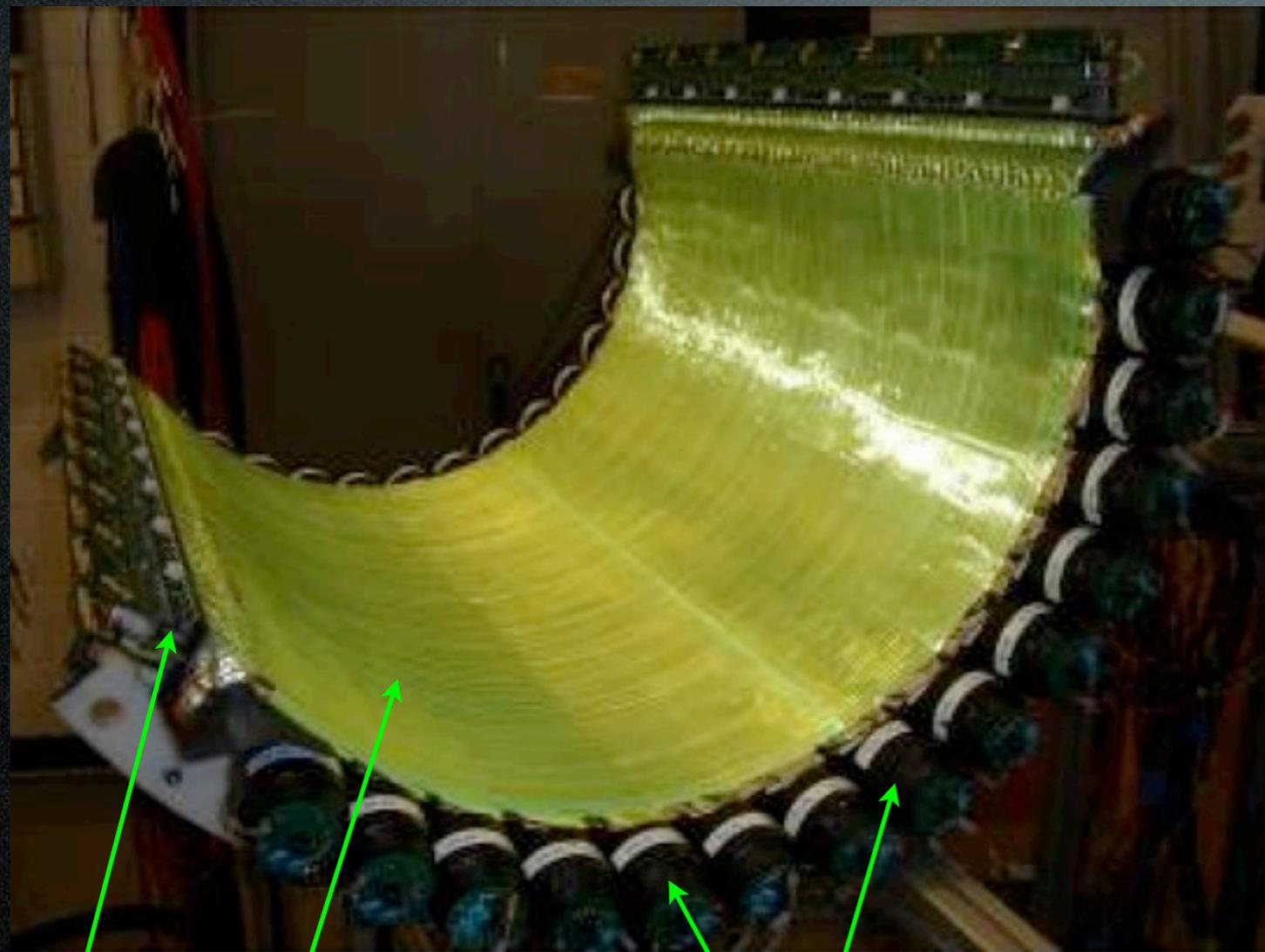
Drift Chambers



- 16 radially aligned modules, each consists of two staggered layers of wire planes
- 12.5 μ m thick cathode foils with a Vernier pattern structure
- He:ethane = 50:50 differential pressure control to COBRA He environment
- $\sim 2.0 \times 10^{-3} X_0$ along the positron trajectory

filled with He inside COBRA

Timing Counters



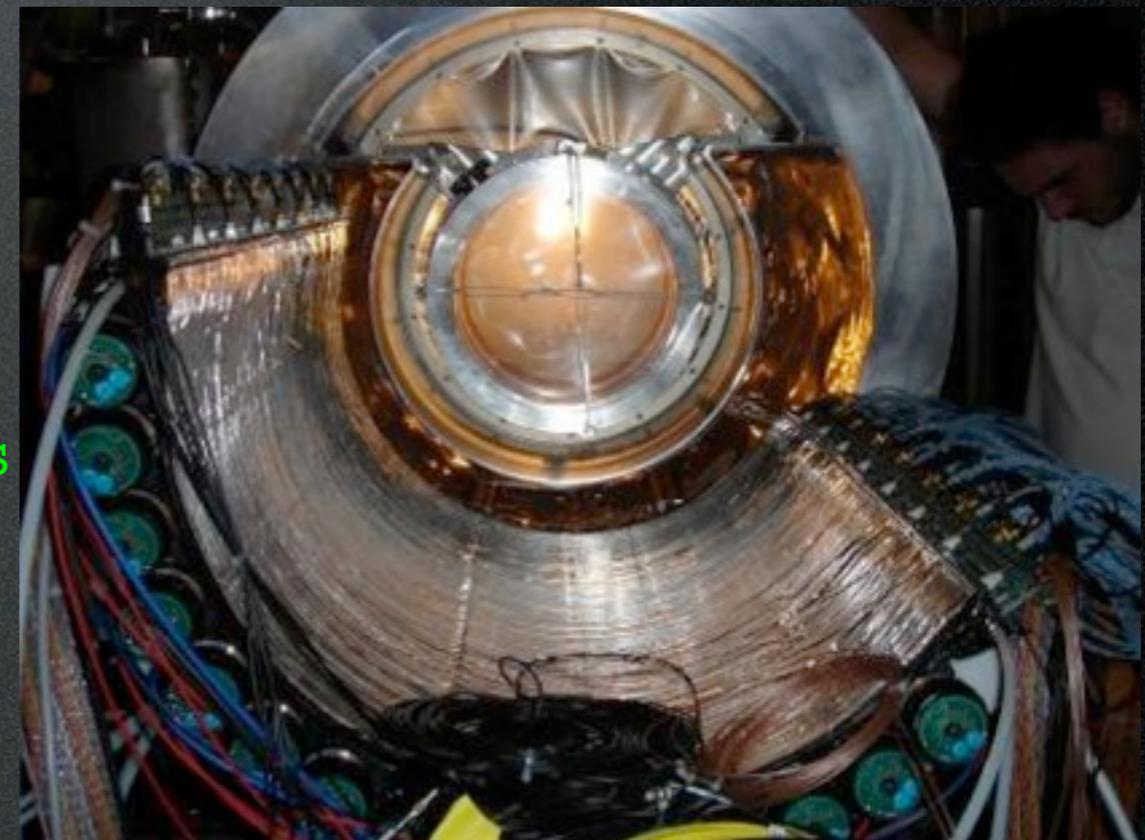
APD

scintillating fibers

fine-mesh PMTs for scintillating bars

installing inside COBRA

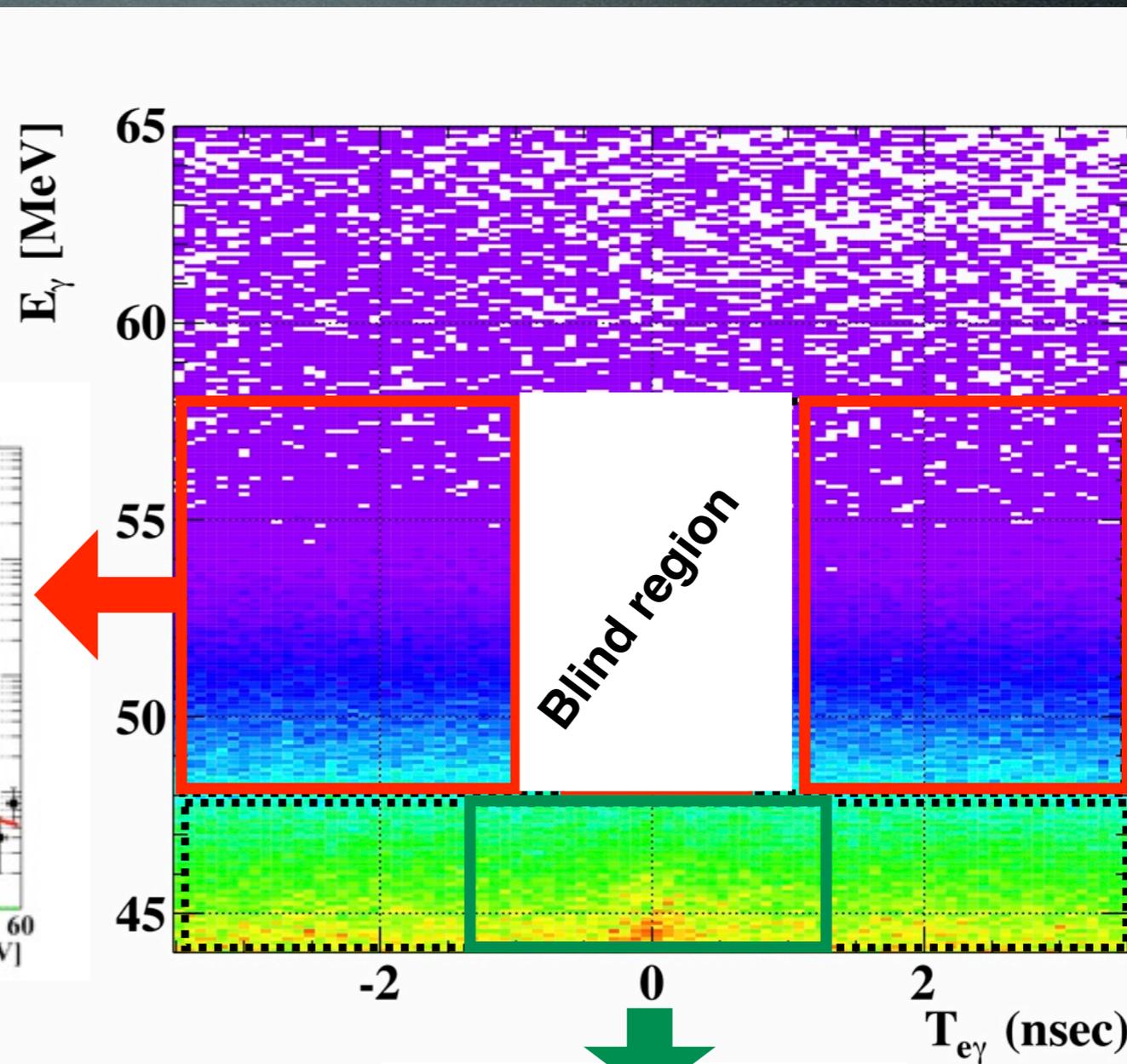
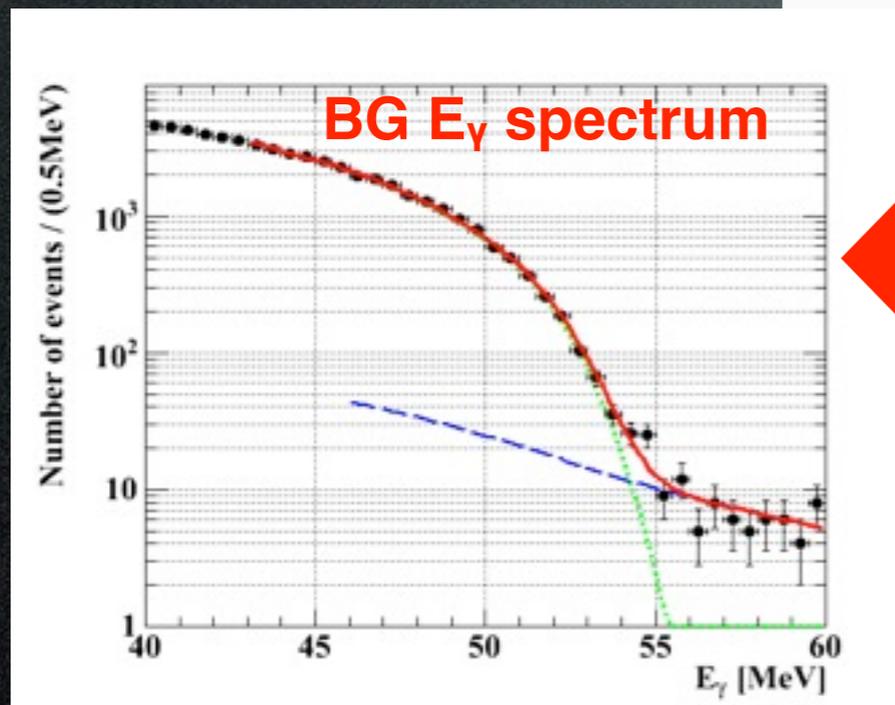
- Scintillator arrays placed at each end of the spectrometer
- Measures the impact point of the positron to obtain precise timing



Blind & Likelihood Analysis

$(E_\gamma, E_e, T_{e\gamma}, \theta_{e\gamma}, \phi_{e\gamma})$

→ signal, acc BG, RD BG

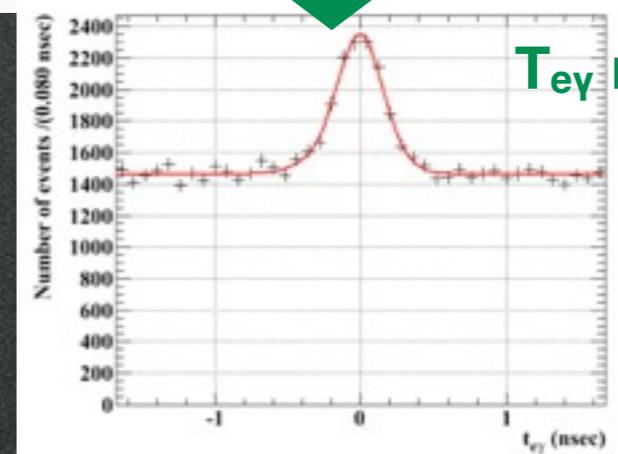


PDF's mostly from data

accidental BG: side bands

signal: measured resolution

radiative BG: theory + resolution



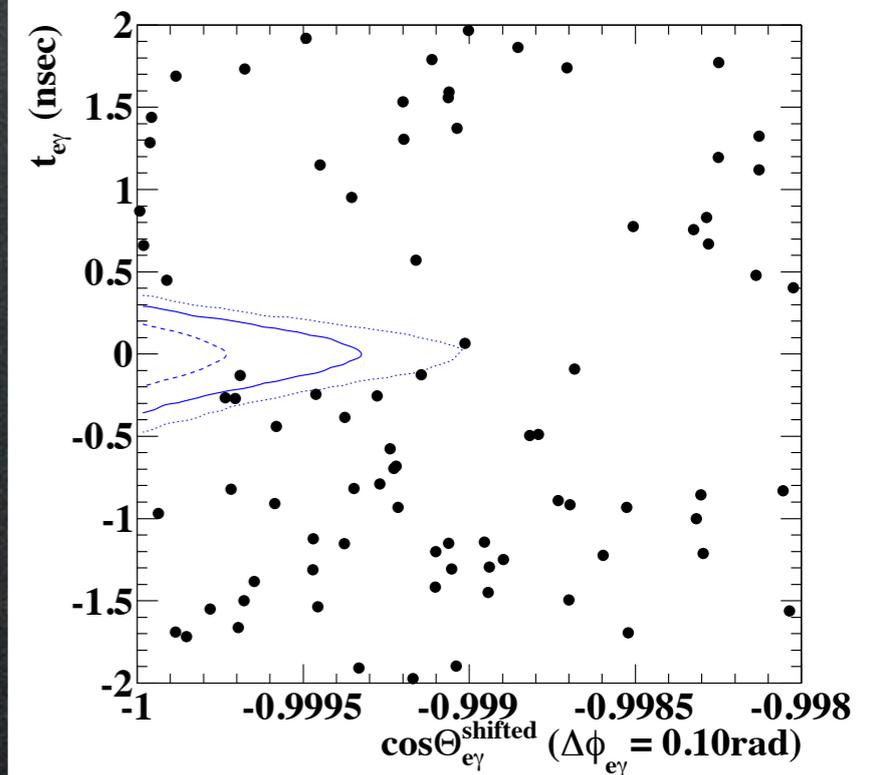
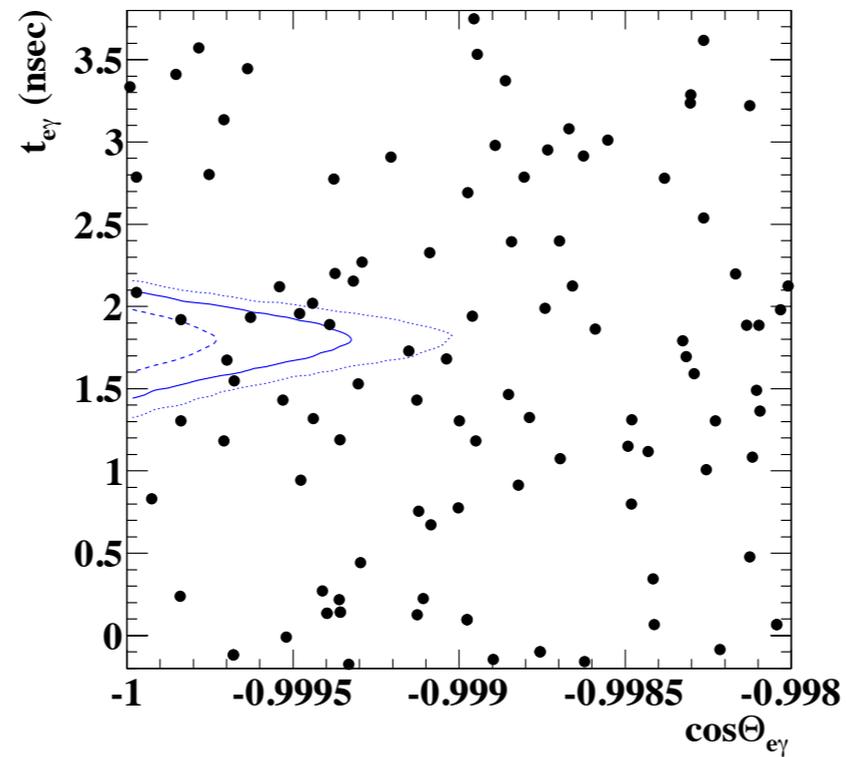
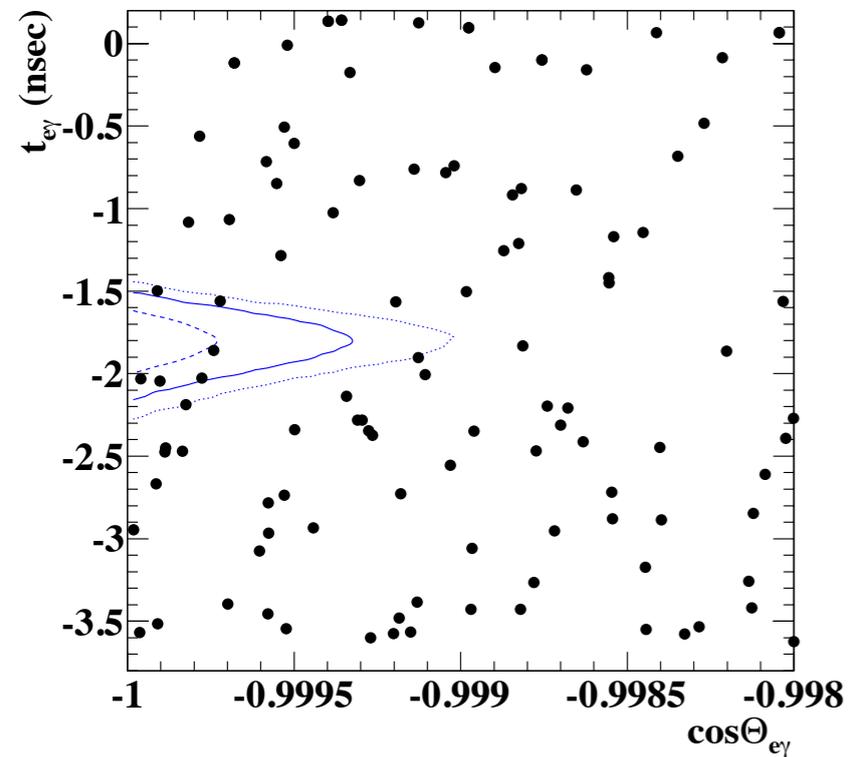
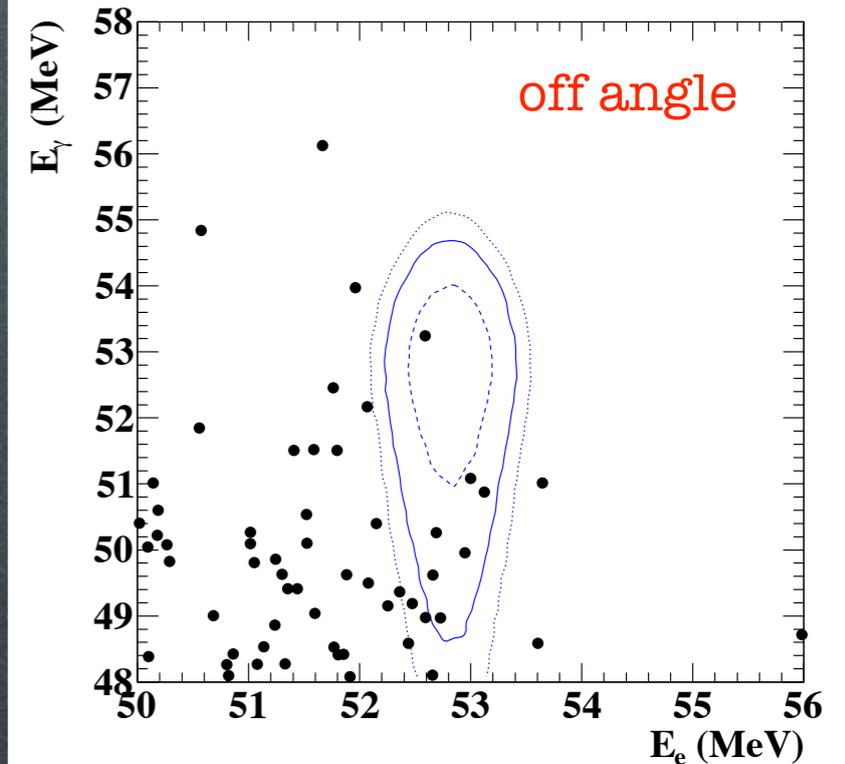
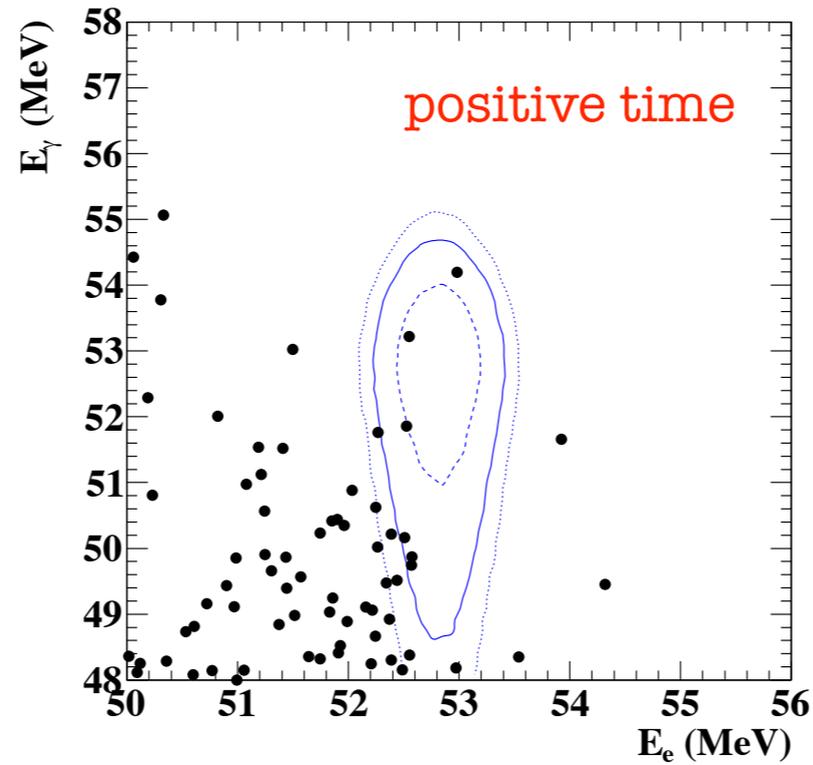
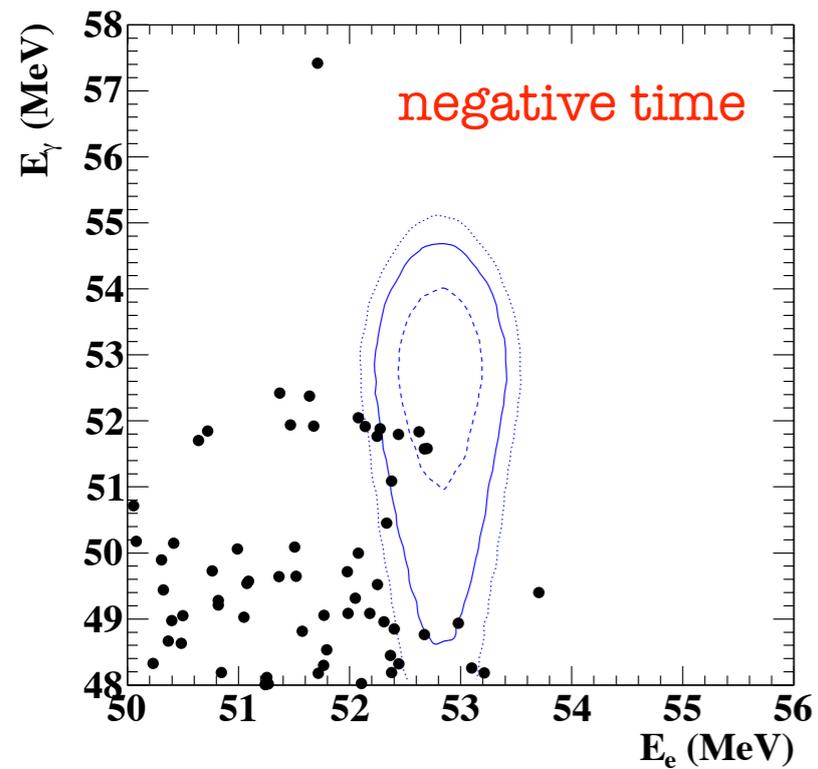
Likelihood Fit

- fully frequentist approach (Feldman & Cousins) with profile likelihood ratio ordering

$$\mathcal{L}(N_{\text{sig}}, N_{\text{RMD}}, N_{\text{BG}}) = \frac{e^{-N}}{N_{\text{obs}}!} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{(N_{\text{BG}} - \langle N_{\text{BG}} \rangle)^2}{\sigma_{\text{BG}}^2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{(N_{\text{RMD}} - \langle N_{\text{RMD}} \rangle)^2}{\sigma_{\text{RMD}}^2}} \times \prod_{i=1}^{N_{\text{obs}}} (N_{\text{sig}} S(\vec{x}_i) + N_{\text{RMD}} R(\vec{x}_i) + N_{\text{BG}} B(\vec{x}_i)),$$

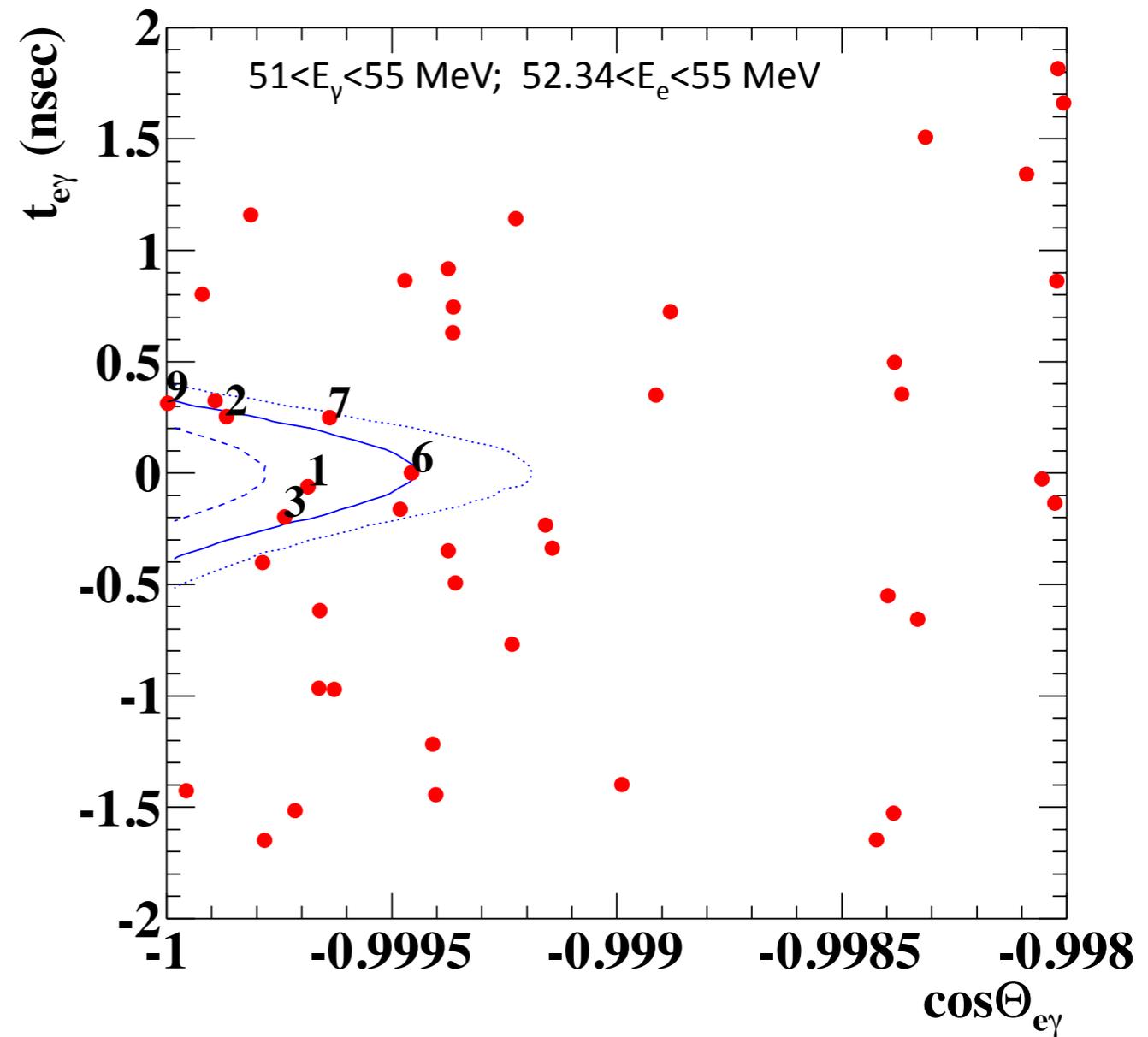
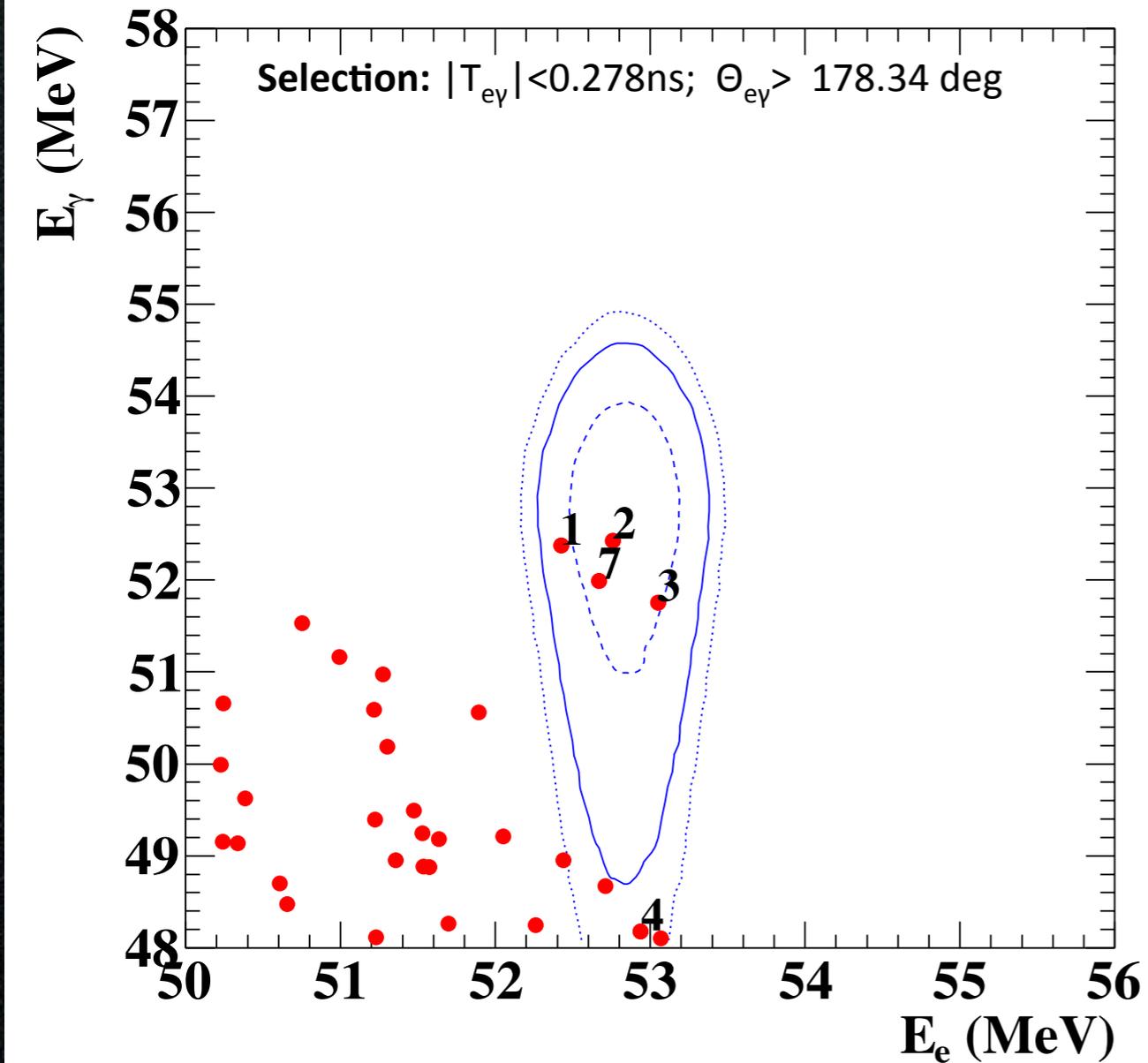
$$LR_p(N_{\text{sig}}) = \frac{\max_{N_{\text{BG}}, N_{\text{RMD}}} \mathcal{L}(N_{\text{sig}}, N_{\text{BG}}, N_{\text{RMD}})}{\max_{N_{\text{sig}}, N_{\text{BG}}, N_{\text{RMD}}} \mathcal{L}(N_{\text{sig}}, N_{\text{BG}}, N_{\text{RMD}})}.$$

Side band data



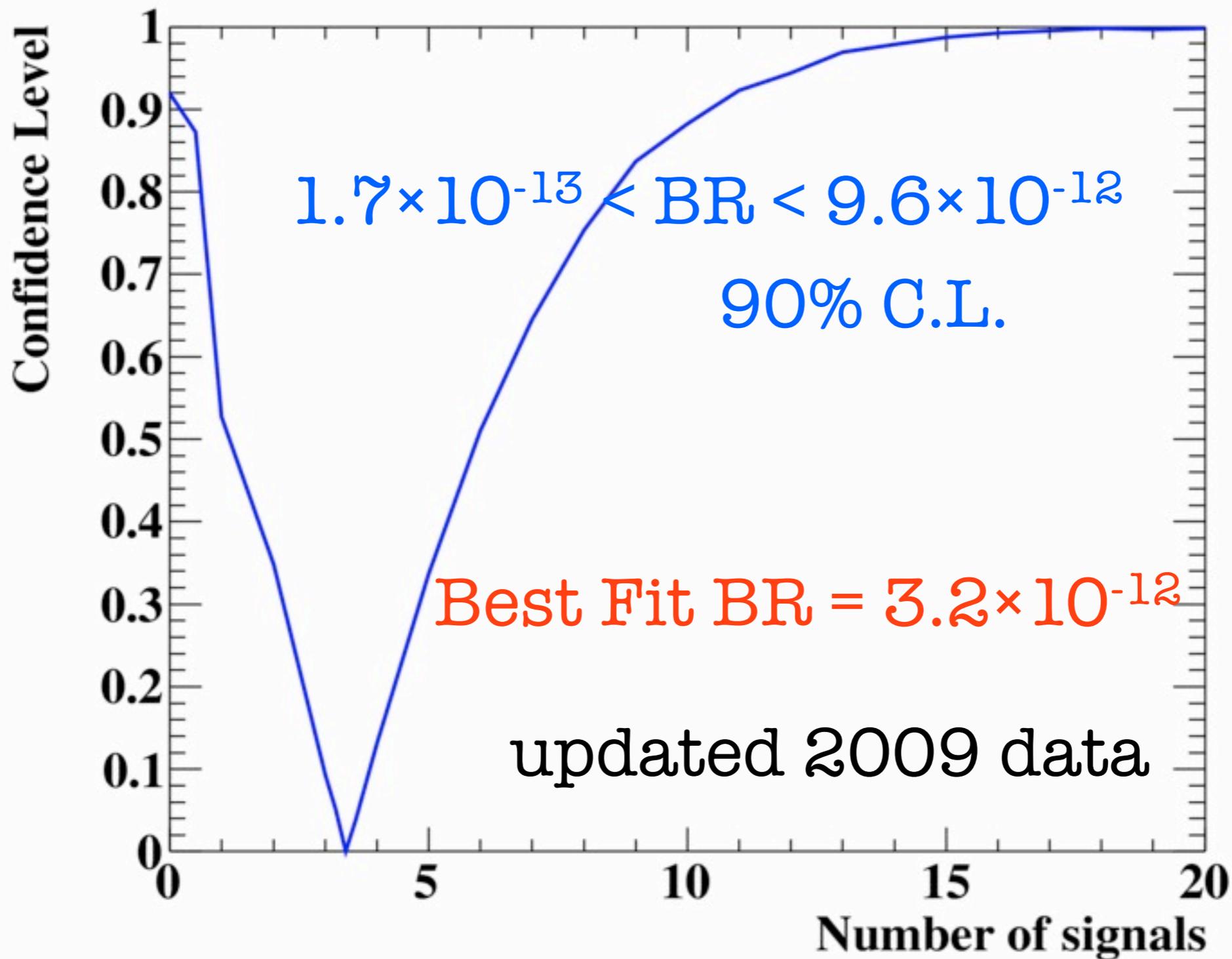
expected sensitivity for 2010 data = 2.2×10^{-12} @90% C.L.

2009 data update

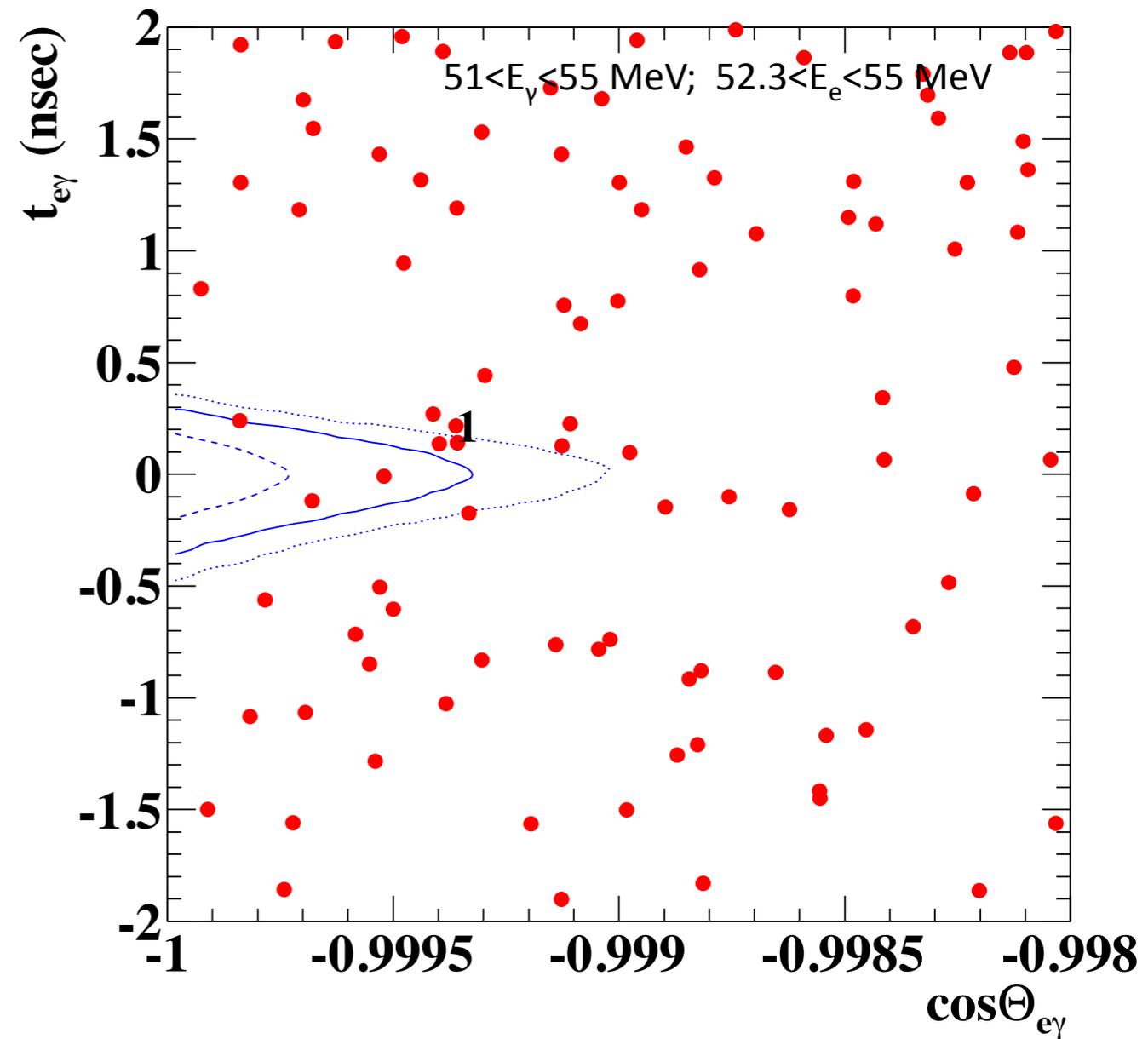
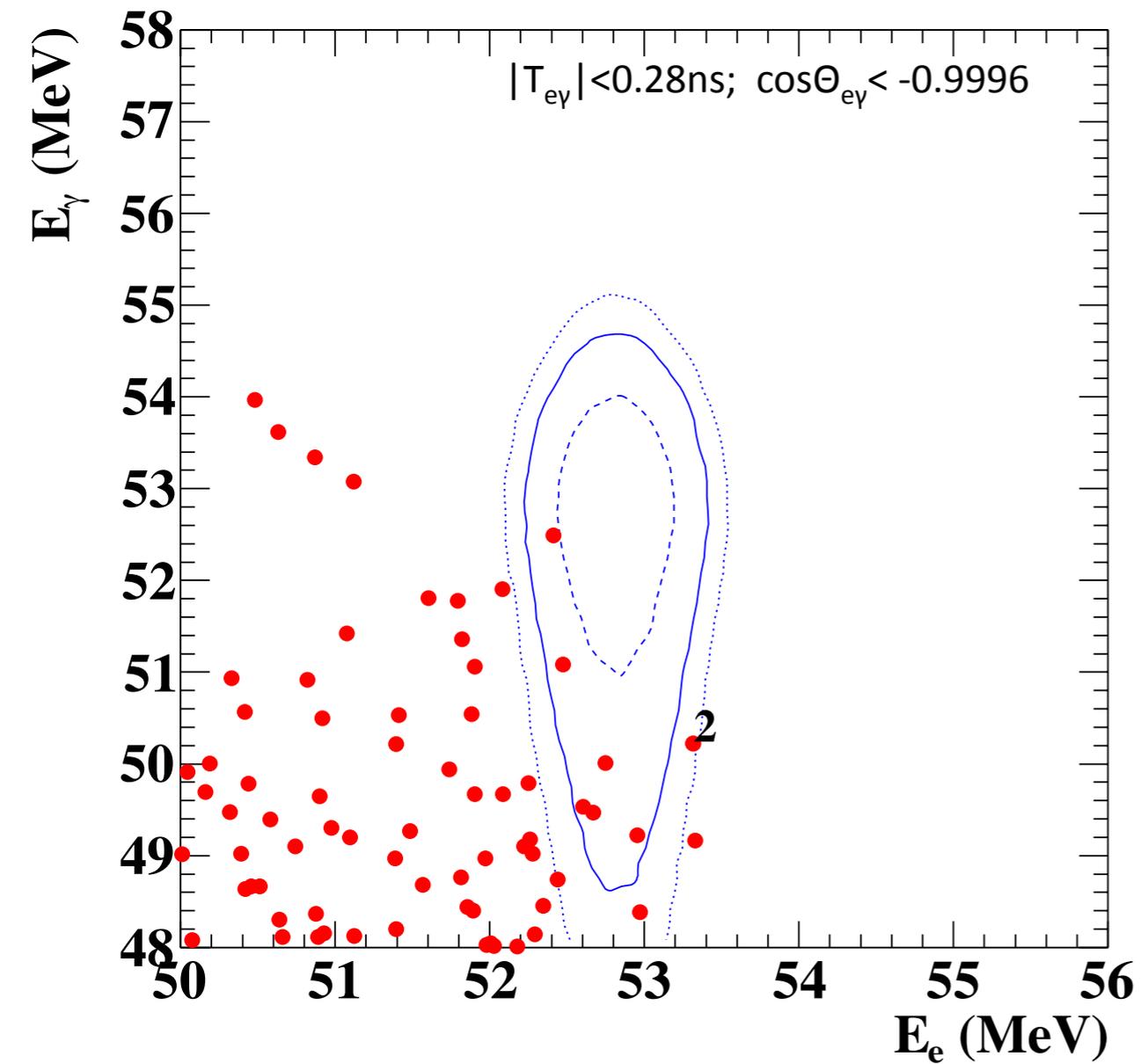


... presented at last year's BVR

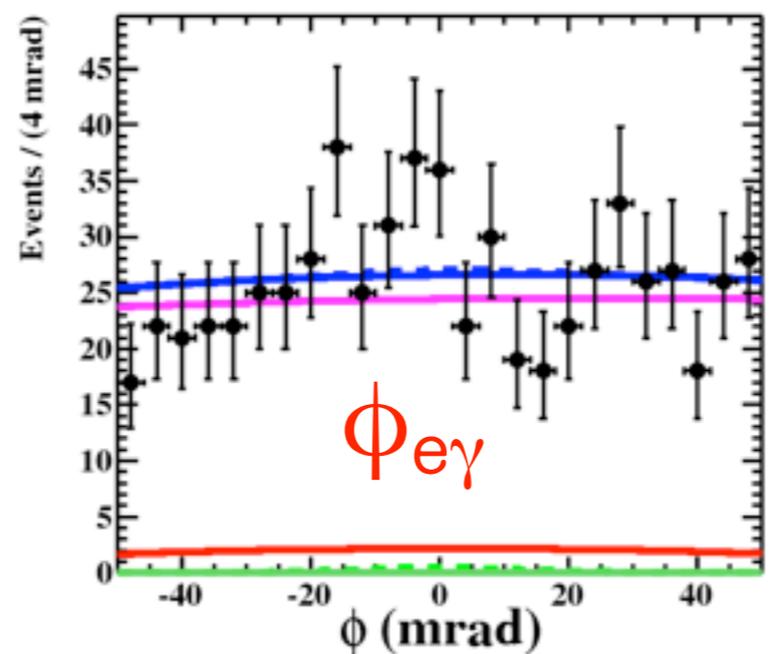
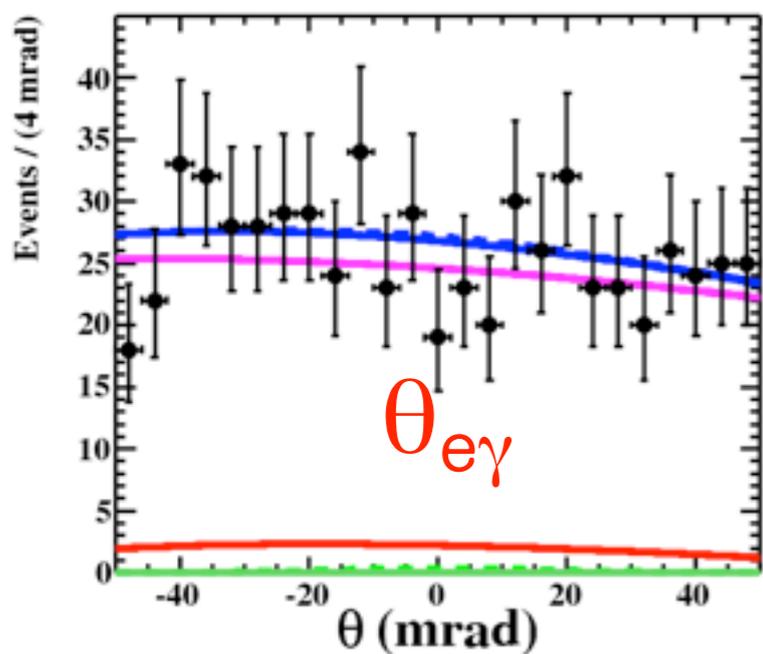
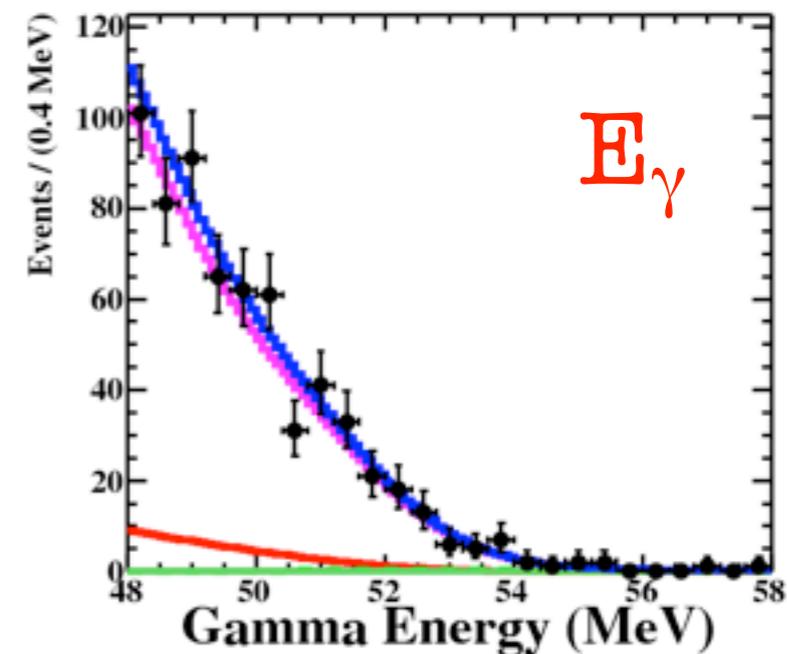
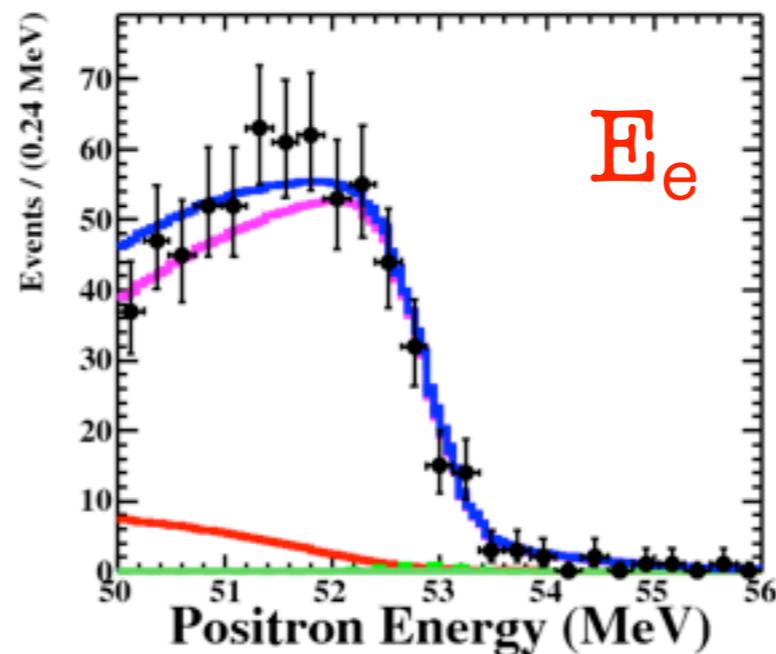
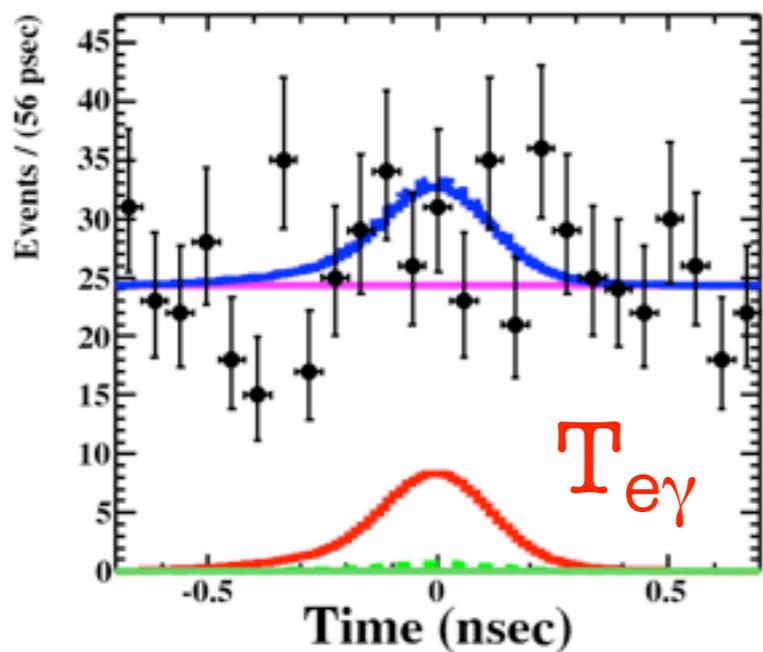
Likelihood Analysis



2010 data unblinded on July 5th, 2011



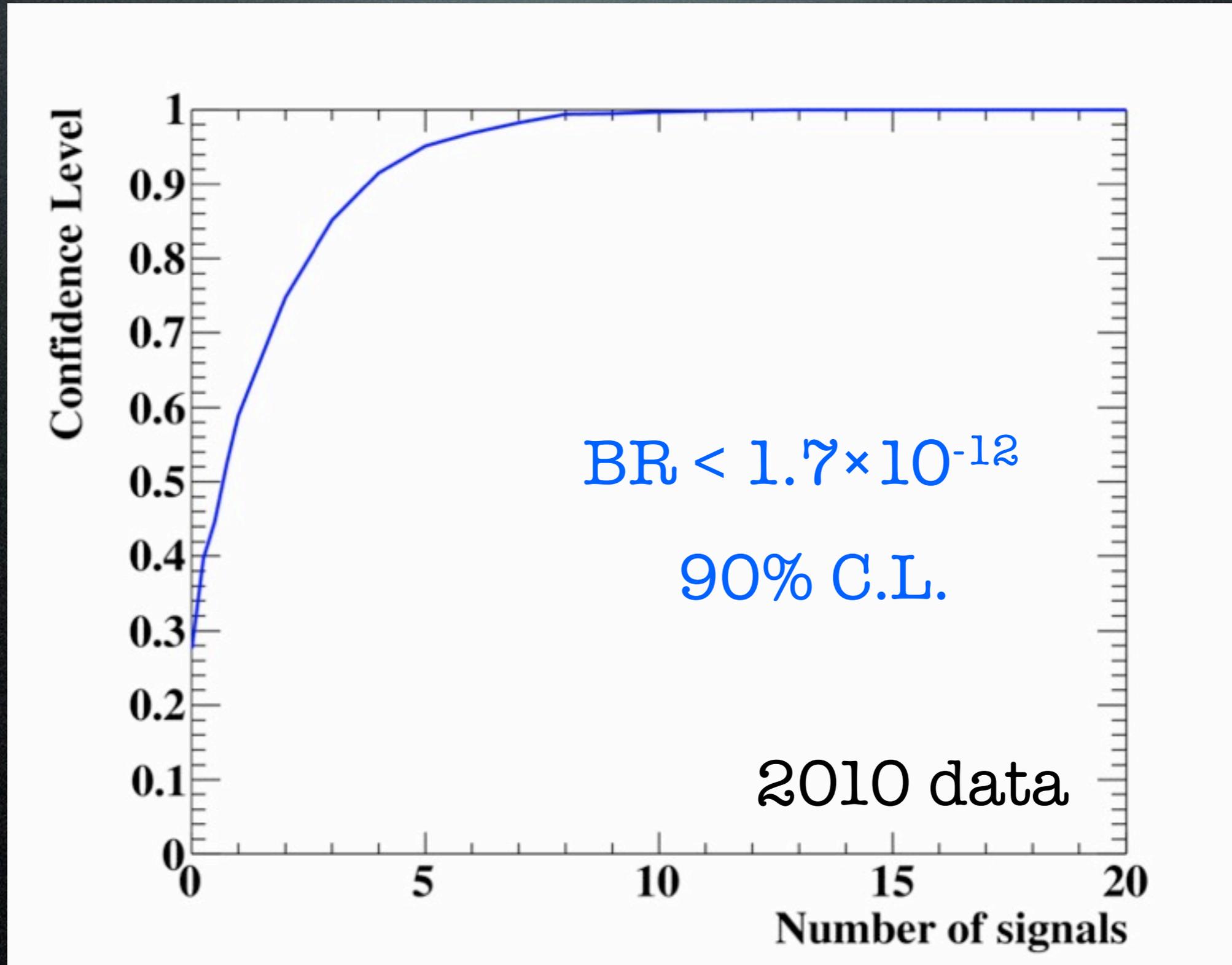
Likelihood Fit - 2010 Data

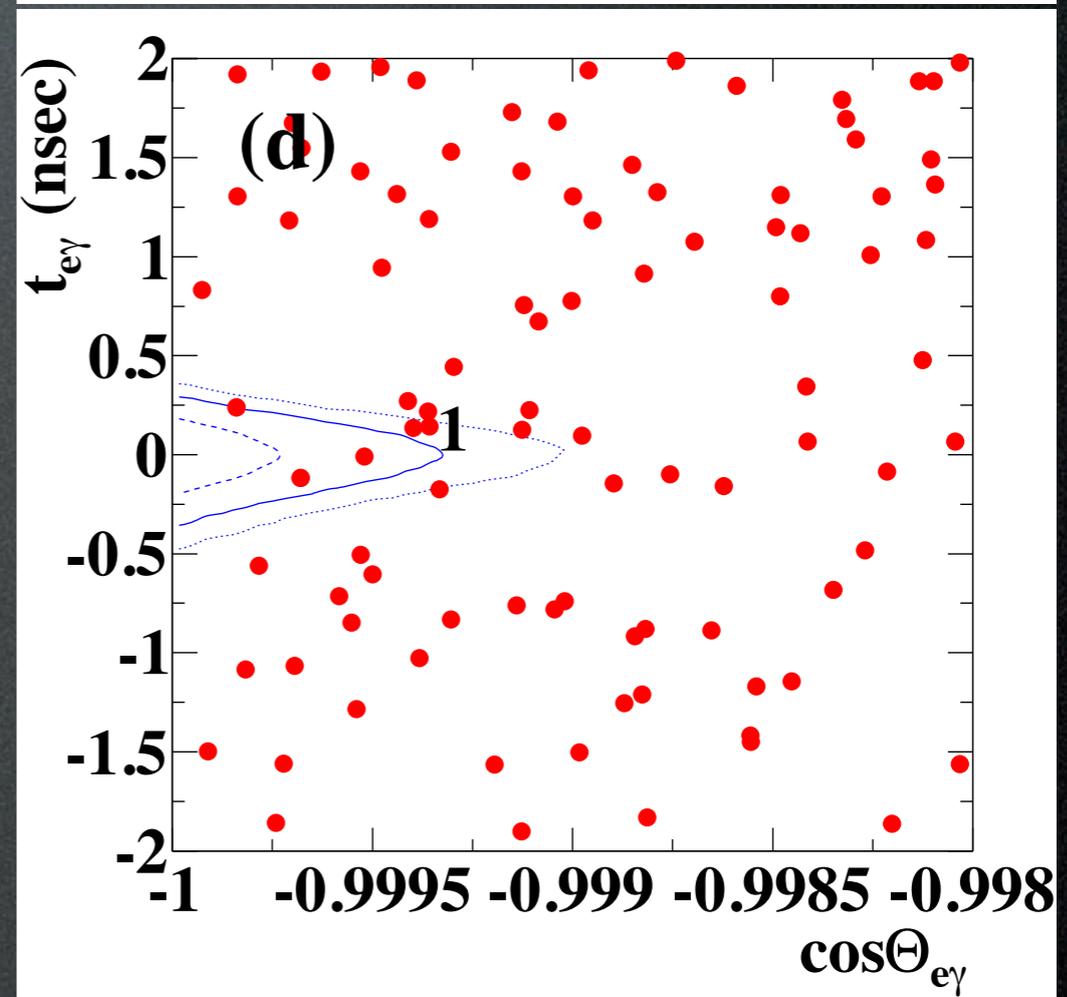
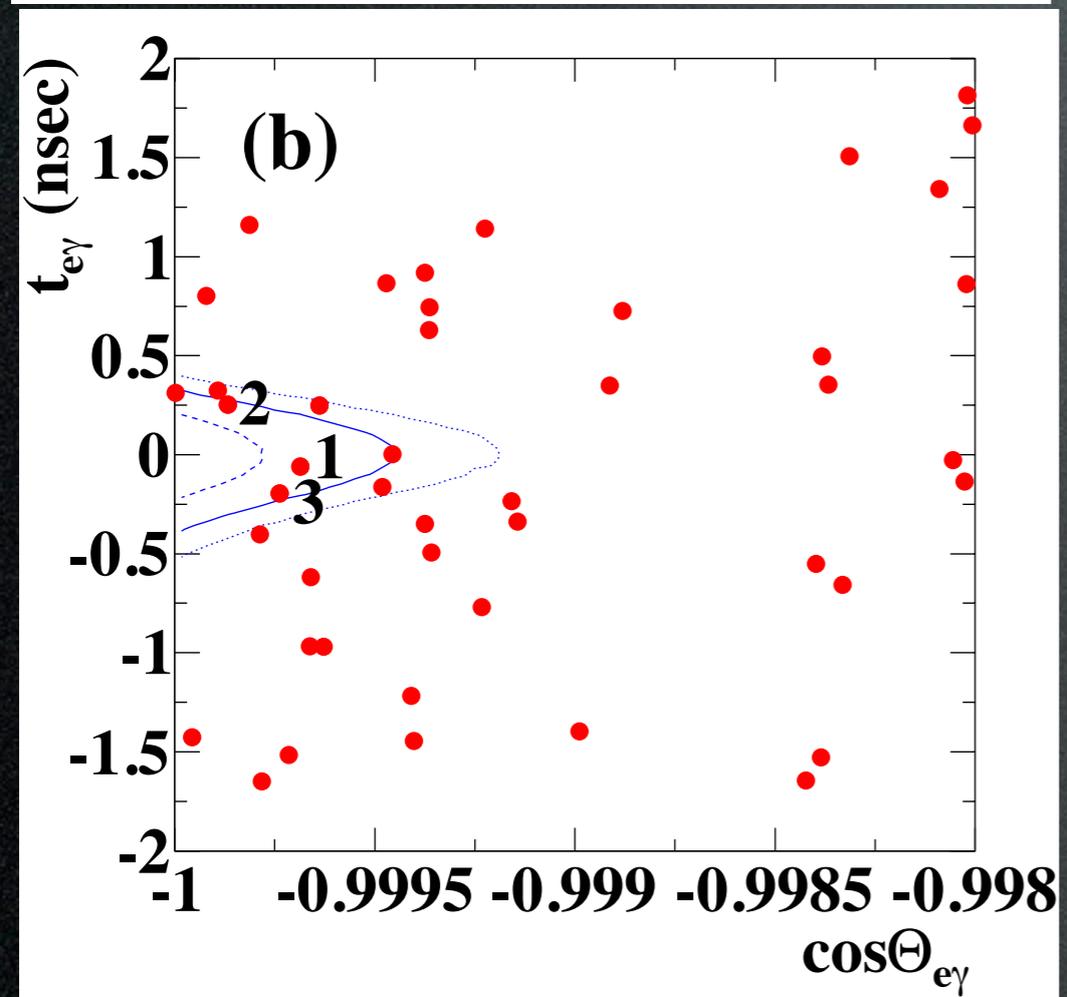
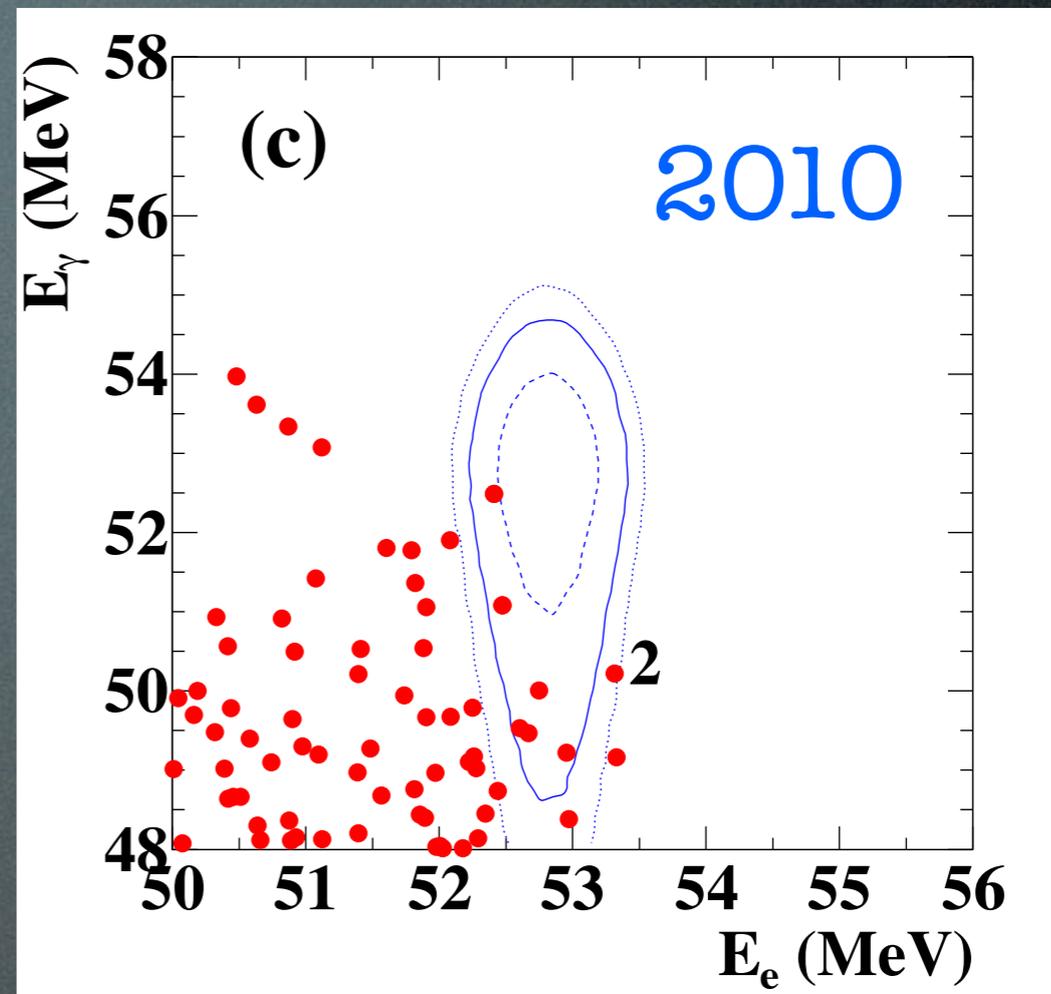
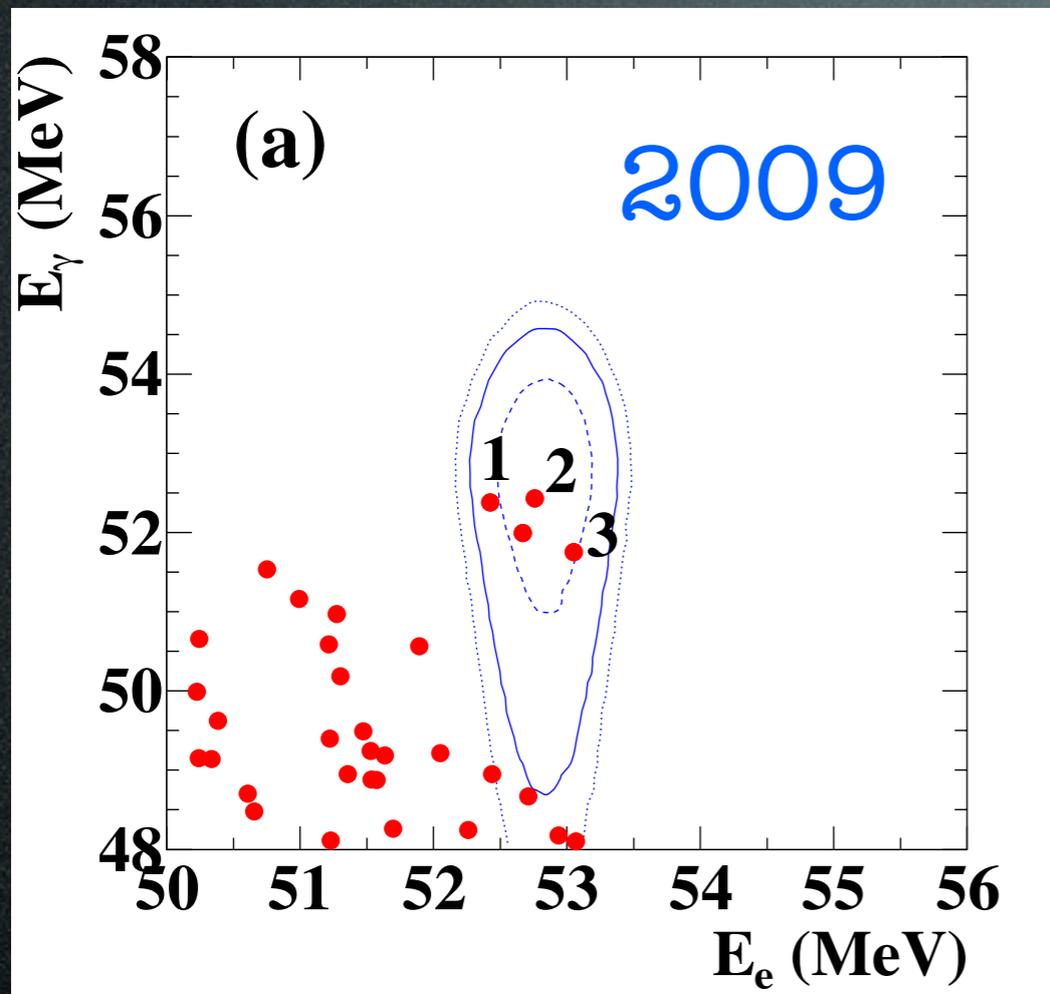


Total
Accidental
Radiative
Signal

2010 data

Likelihood Analysis





Likelihood Analysis Results

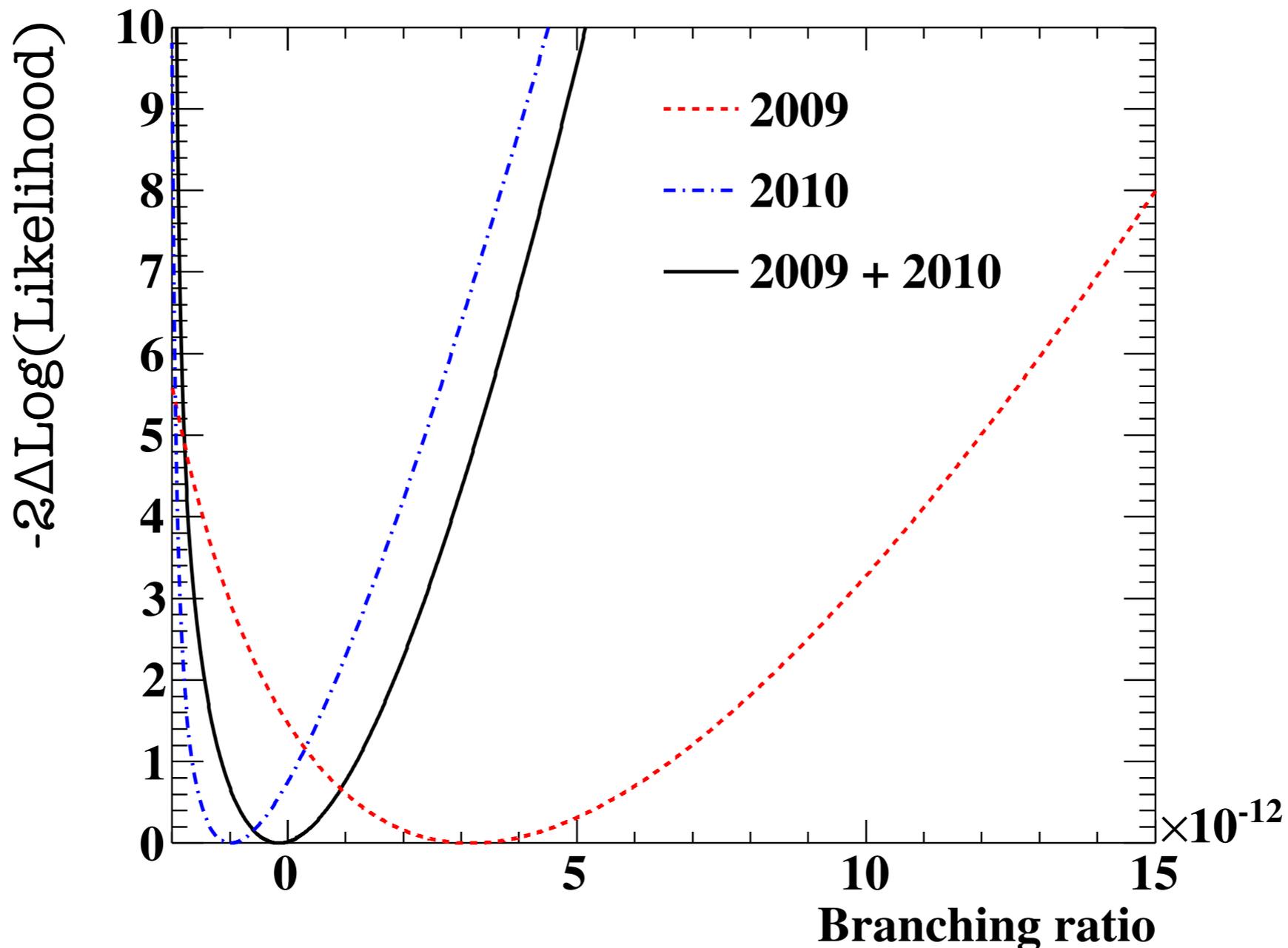
	BR(fit)	LL 90%	UL 90%
2009	3.2×10^{-12}	1.7×10^{-13}	9.6×10^{-12}
2010	-9.9×10^{-13}	--	1.7×10^{-12}
2009+2010	-1.5×10^{-13}	--	<u>2.4×10^{-12}</u>

combined result

(2009+2010 expected UL = 1.6×10^{-12})

Published in Phys. Rev. Lett. 107, 171801 (2011)

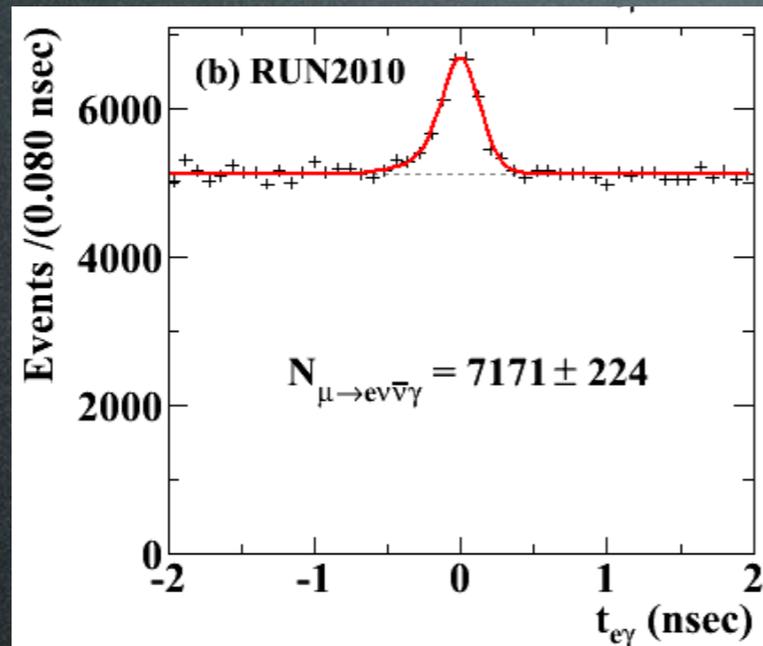
Profile Likelihood Curves



Note these curves are not directly used to derive the U.L. which are obtained in a frequentist approach.

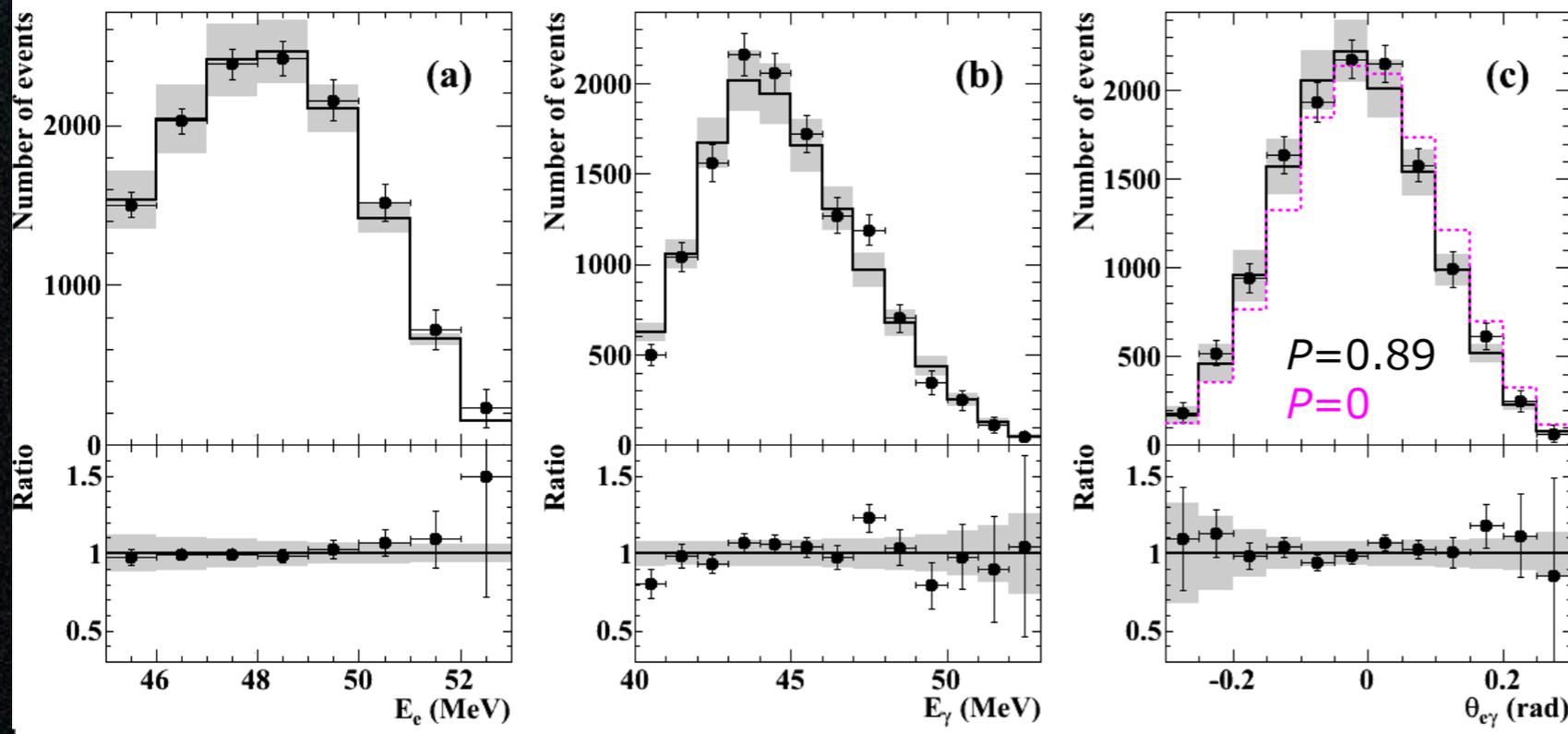
Other physics results

Radiative Muon Decays



- Important check of $\mu \rightarrow e \gamma$ analysis
 - BG, calibration, normalization

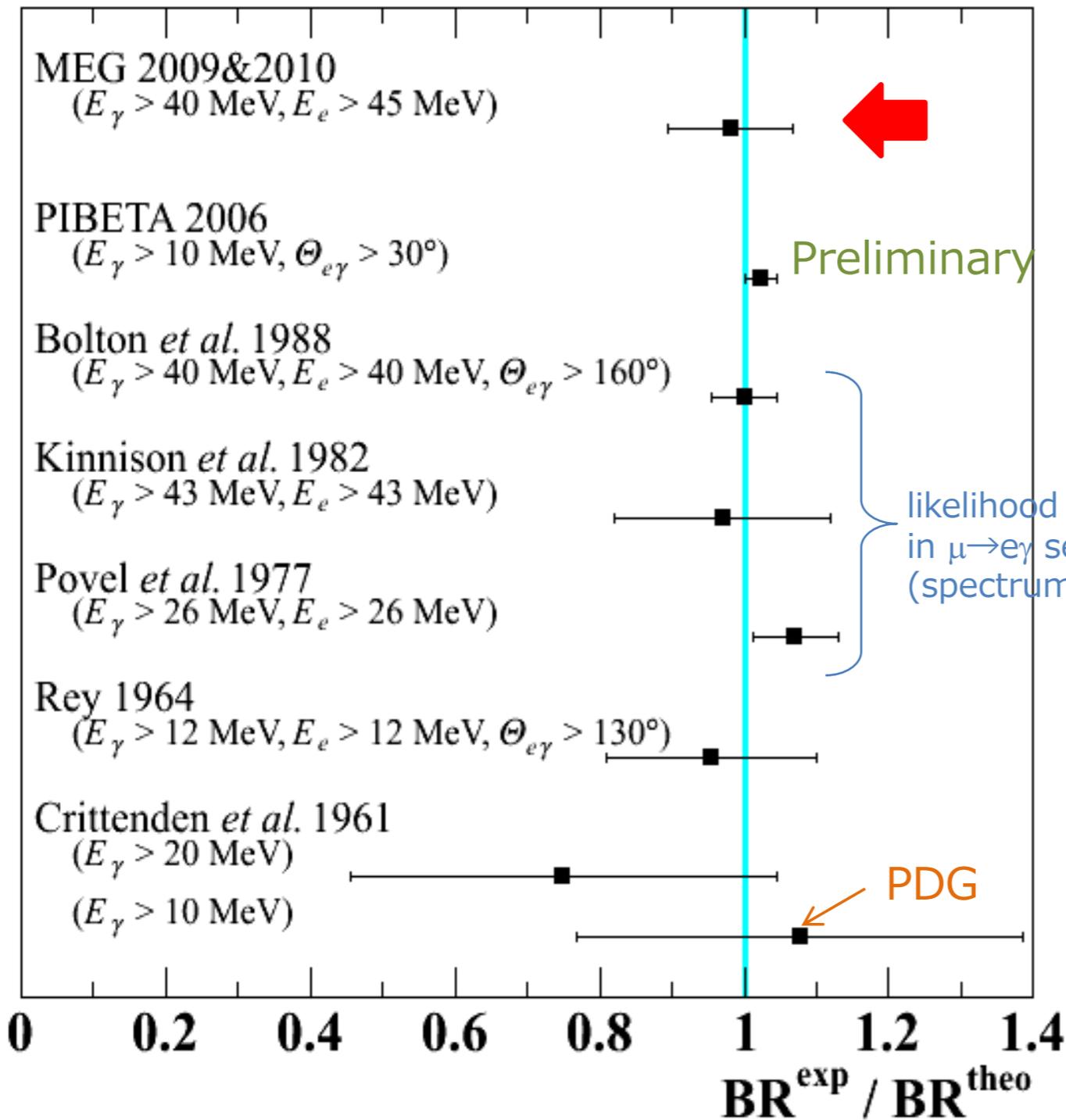
• 2009+2010



- Close to kinematical edge w/ polarization $\sim 89\%$
 - sensitive to BSM
 - determine Michel parameters: $\bar{\eta}, \kappa$

to be published soon

Comparisons



- Ratio to theory (SM)

$$B^{\text{SM}}(\mu^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\mu \gamma) = 6.15 \times 10^{-8}$$

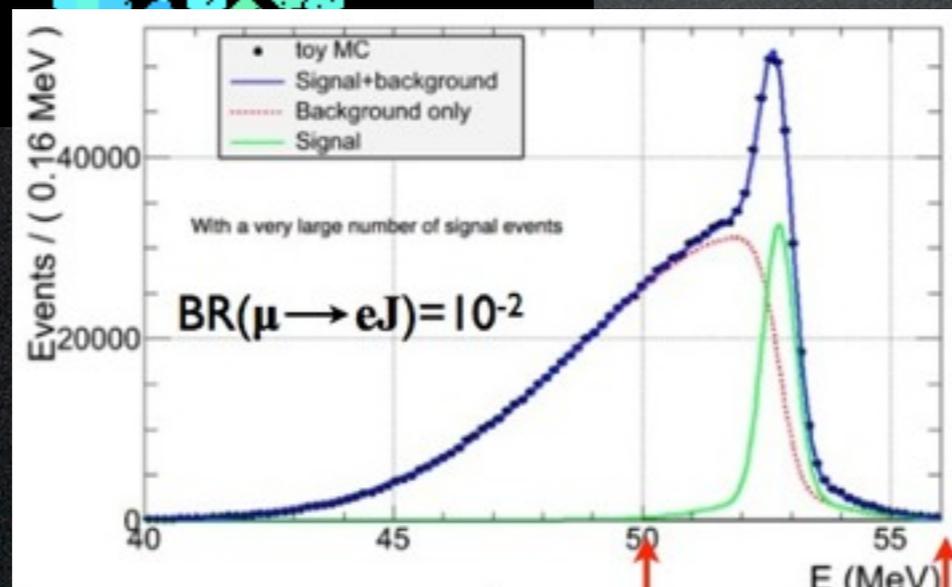
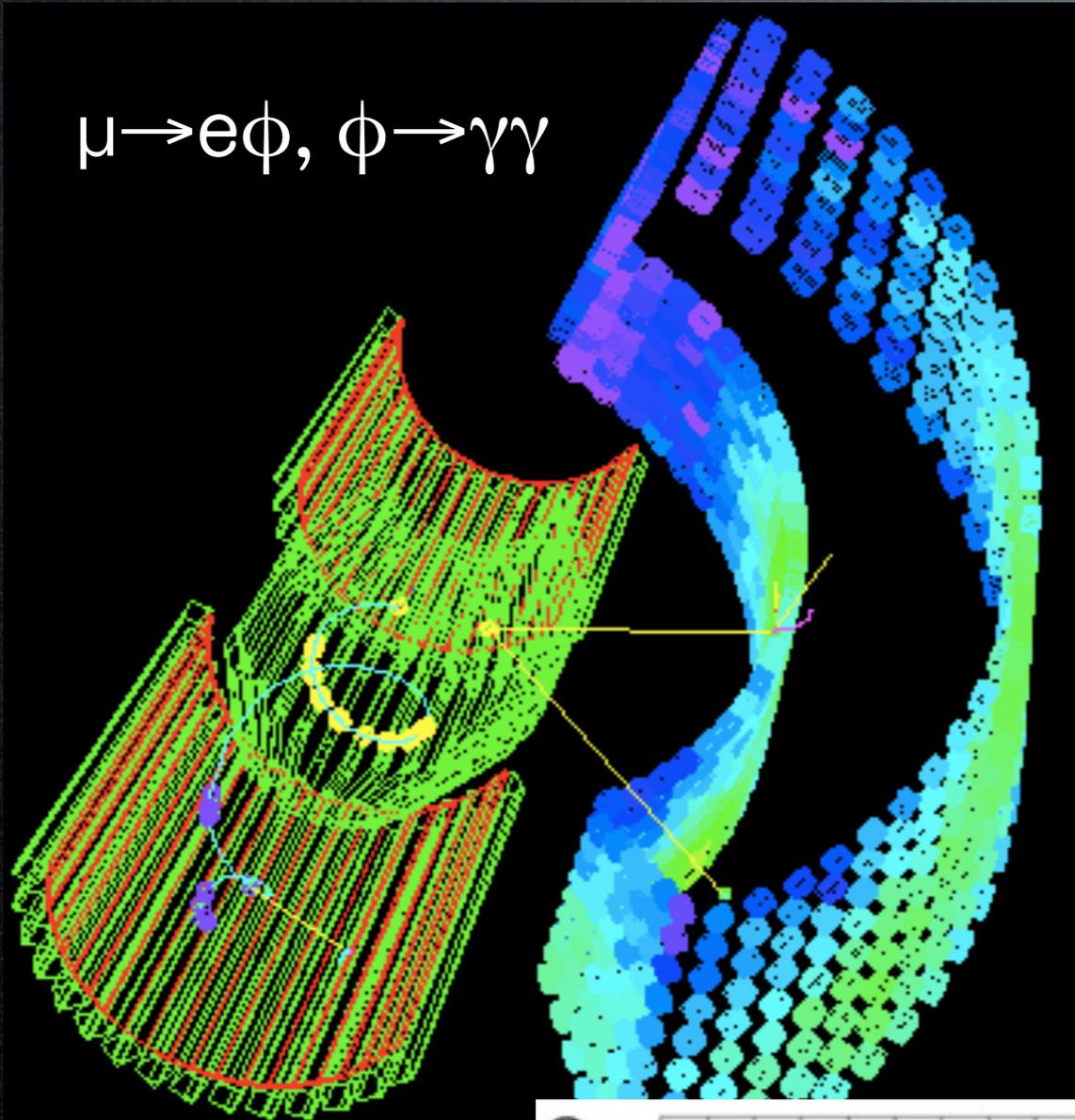
$$BR^{\text{exp}} / BR^{\text{theo}} = 0.98 \pm 0.09$$

No definition of 'total' BR
(infrared divergent)
BR in limited phase space

$\Gamma(e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_2 / Γ
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.014 ± 0.004		CRITTENDEN 61	CNTR	γ KE > 10 MeV	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
	862	BOGART 67	CNTR	γ KE > 14.5 MeV	
0.0033 ± 0.0013		CRITTENDEN 61	CNTR	γ KE > 20 MeV	
	27	ASHKIN 59	CNTR		

Exotics

$\mu \rightarrow e\phi, \phi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

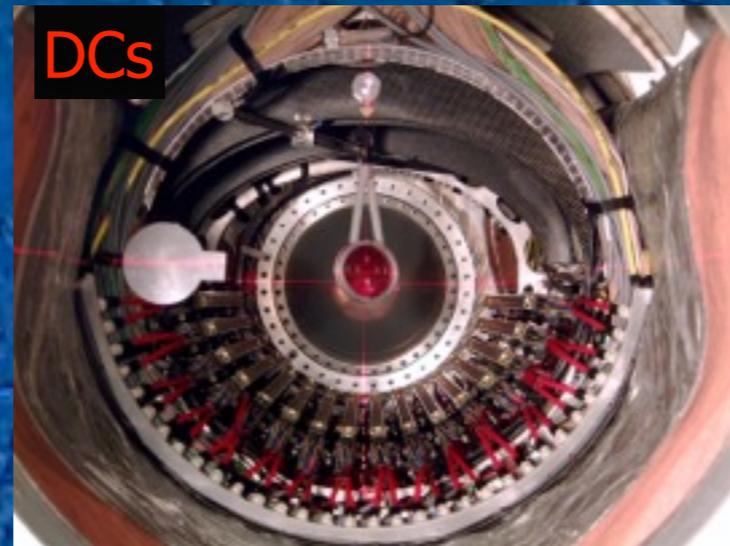
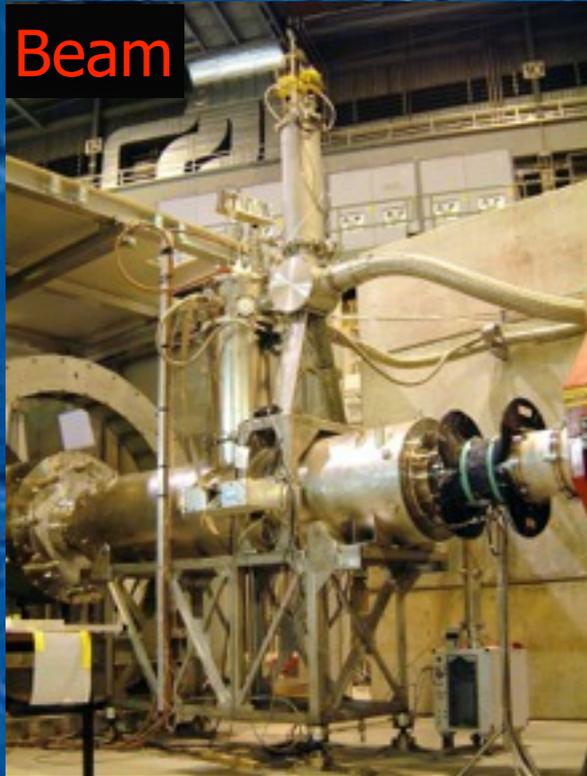


- $\mu \rightarrow e\phi, \phi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
 - light, long-lived pseudo scalar
 - first search
 - expected 90% UL $10^{-11} - 10^{-10}$ for 2009+2010 data
- $\mu \rightarrow eJ$ (Majoron)
 - TWIST result (not published) $< 6.7 \times 10^{-5}$

2011 Run
& Data Analysis

MEG 2011 Overview

VERY Successful Physics Run : Doubled 2009+2010 Statistics!!!



- **BTS major repair & safety modifications** (end 2010 + Spring 2011)
– proved to be successful
Ran continuously for 212 D
- **Beam-rate Optimization**
low, Normal, High & Intermediate intensities for 2011 detector intensity tests

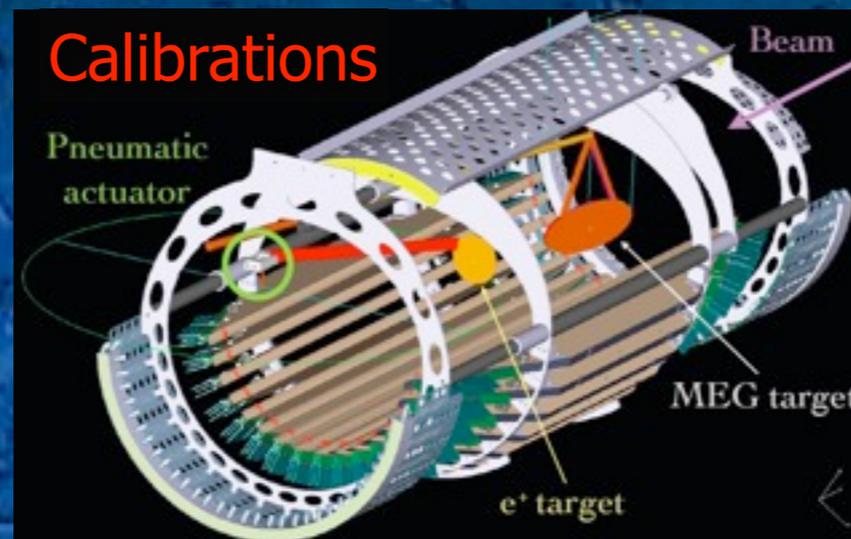
- **New DC HV-system** successfully introduced to reduce noise – though effect on resolutions was counter-balanced by gain-degradation suspected to be due to aging effects
- **New DC alignment system** laser-tracker + prismatic corner-cube reflectors
- **Gas + beam intensity studies** undertaken
Shows may be also possible to work at "Intermediate intensity"

- **BGO array** replaces NaI array in CEX
 - finer granularity,
 - 30% improved $\sigma E/E$ at 55 MeV,
 - improved position resolution,
 - 30% increase in LT to 97%
 - factor 2.1 > in efficiency**REDUCES π^0 calibration time by 2**

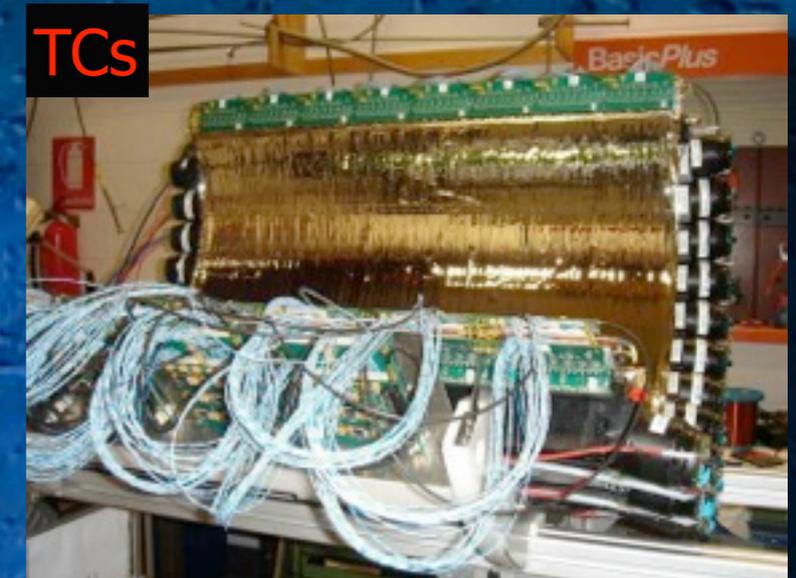
MEG 2011 Overview Cont.



- **Stable operation of calorimeter**
 - slow 4% LY-loss (well monitored & compensated)
 - PMT gain-loss at 2010 level 0.1%/D
 - improved energy resolution
 - beam intensity studies show pile-up rejection works well even at $R_{\mu} \sim 1 \cdot 10^8$ Hz
 - Shows could work at increased beam rate 2012!



- **Mott scattering e⁺ Beam**
 - study of cloud muon contamination 50 & 53 MeV/c
 - RF introduced 1st time
 - Mott & MEG target data taken
 - RF-selection gives good monochromatic line
 - $\sigma_E \sim 450$ keV (8‰ σ_E/E)
- **Neutron generator** with 9 MeV Ni gamma-line used as standard calibration tool
- **Dedicated Cosmic Alignment** data runs taken throughout run period



- **TC bar performance**
 - stable operation
 - performance comparable 2010
- **TC Fibre performance**
 - US-side 10% noisy channels excluded (influence on DC)
 - performance not sufficient for online trigger inclusion
 - used for "offline" analysis

MEG 2011 Overview Cont.



- **Trigger/DAQ Performance**

- Multi-buffering used as standard
- LT increases to > 99%
- MEG trigger rate 5→11 Hz
- direction-match LUT relaxed without loss of efficiency
- UCN spill compensation for LXe PMT-gain change (<1% effect) in trigger BUT! available UCN-signal needs optimizing

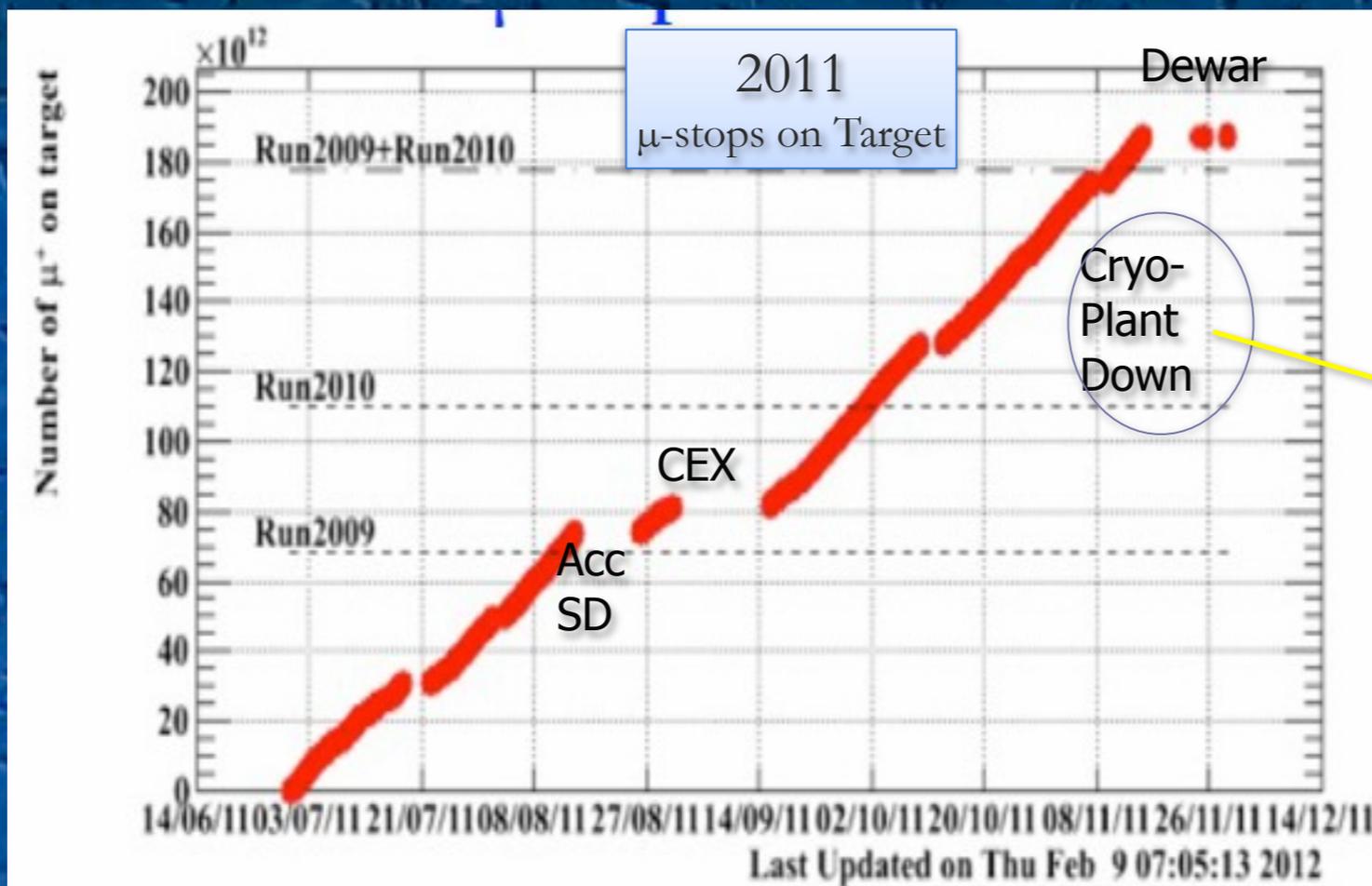
- **Remote Shift Scheme introduced**

- during Physics Run Part-II
- full set of "remote tools" to run experiment over Internet
- added monitoring & surveillance tools
- added electronic control room aids

- **Power Outage**

- kills Cryo-plant 4 down till next year
- setup for BTS dewar operation once another source LHe ready
- 10D beam loss to MEG
- **successful dewar operations all tests could be finished**

2011 in Numbers



Statistical – MEG's most Significant Physics Run

10 Day Beam-loss due to unexpected power-outage & loss of cryo-plant 4

- **2011 Double** the Statistics of **2009 + 2010**
(based on Normalization)

2011 $\rightarrow 1.9 \cdot 10^{14}$ μ -stops compared with
2009+2010 $\rightarrow 1.75 \cdot 10^{14}$ μ -stops

- 113 Physics Days/81.3 DAQ Days
- 62.4 M Triggers (MEG) – 30998 Runs @ 2k events
- Total of 1213 shifts & remote shifts

Performance Summary for Run 2011 (Preliminary)

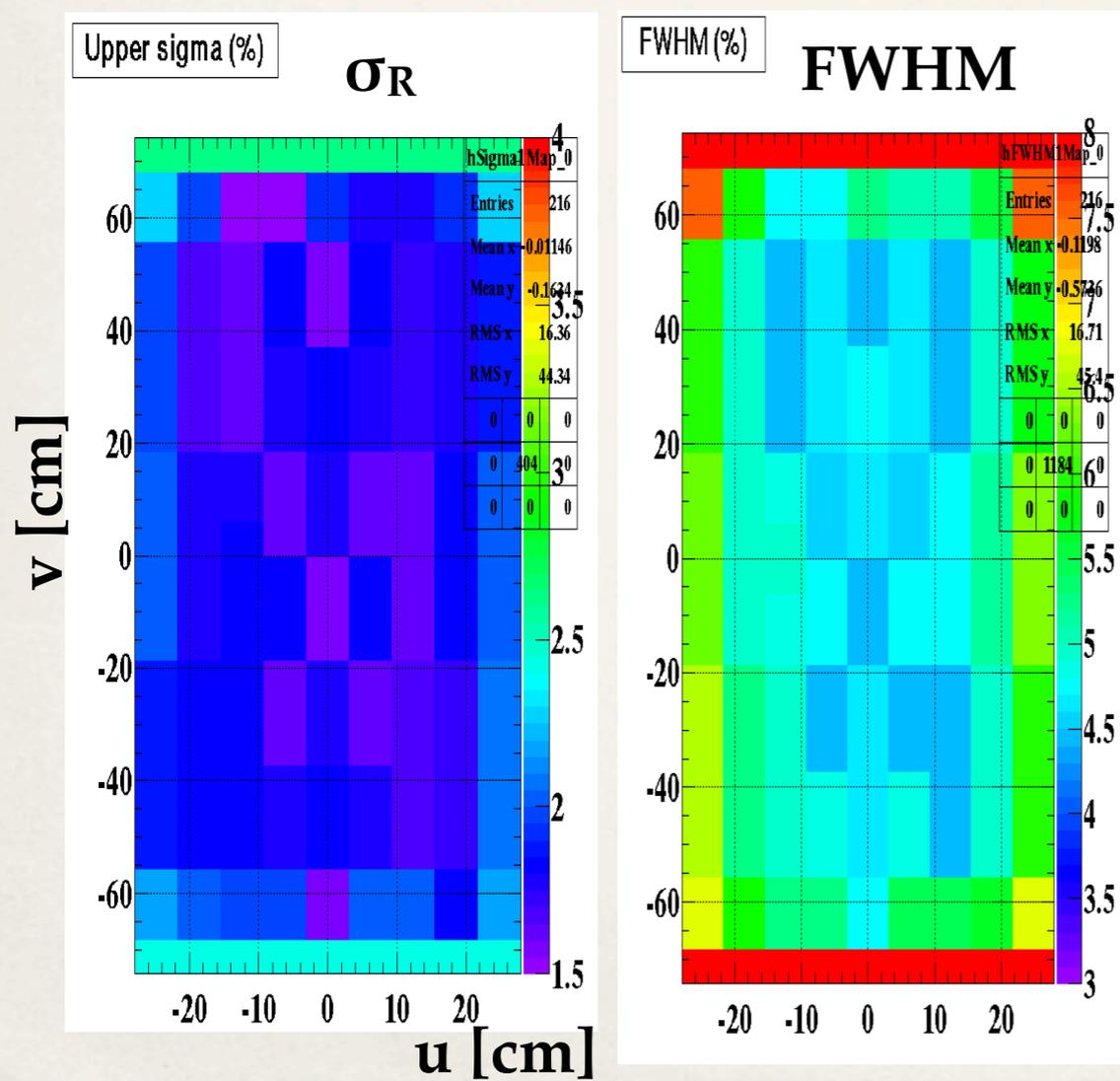
- * Data reprocess of data 2011 with new calibrations (Jan2012-reprocess) is in progress.
- * Preliminary studies on new reprocessed data show performance comparable to previous years.

	2009	2010	2011 (preliminary)
Gamma energy (%)	1.9% (w>2cm)	1.9% (w>2cm)	1.7% (w>2cm)
Gamma position (mm)	5 (u,v) / 6 (w)	5 (u,v) / 6 (w)	←
Positron momentum (%)	0.59 (core 80%)	0.61 (core 79%)	0.61 (core 86%)
Positron angle (mrad)	6.7 (Φ ,core), 9.4 (θ)	7.2 (Φ ,core), 11.0 (θ)	6.5 (Φ ,core), 10.8 (θ)
Vertex position (mm)	1.5 (Z), 1.1(Y)	2.0 (Z), 1.1(Y)	1.9 (Z), 1.0(Y)
Gamma-positron timing (ps)	146 (core)	126 (core)	133
Gamma efficiency (%)	58	59	←
Trigger efficiency (%)	91	92	95
Data statistics (k-factor)	1.1×10^{12}	2.1×10^{12}	3.4×10^{12}

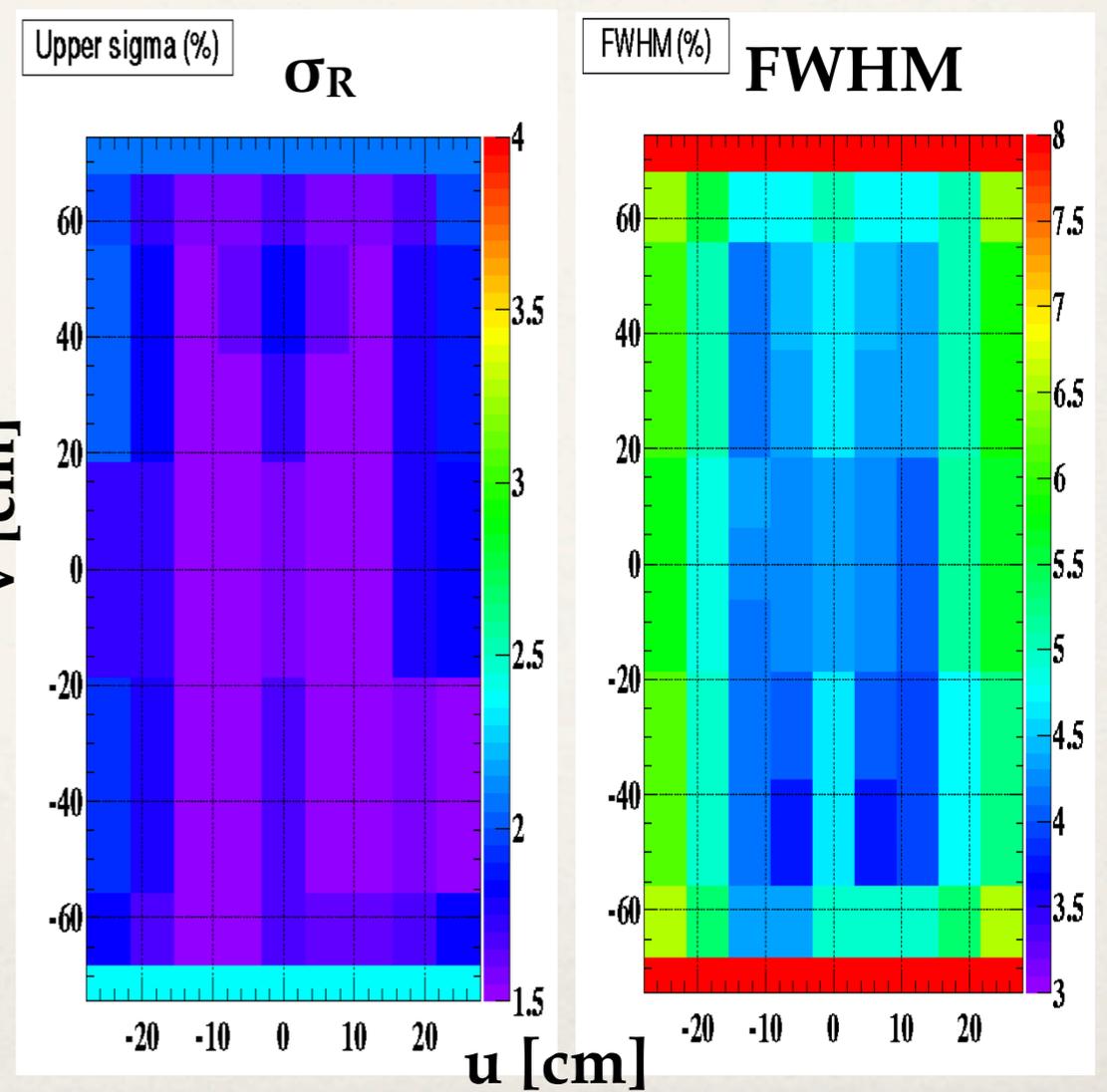
Energy Resolution

- ❖ Obtained slightly better energy resolutions for 2011
 - ❖ 1.9% (2010) \rightarrow 1.7% (2011) @w(depth) > 2cm

2010



2011



Next Steps for Data 2011 Analysis

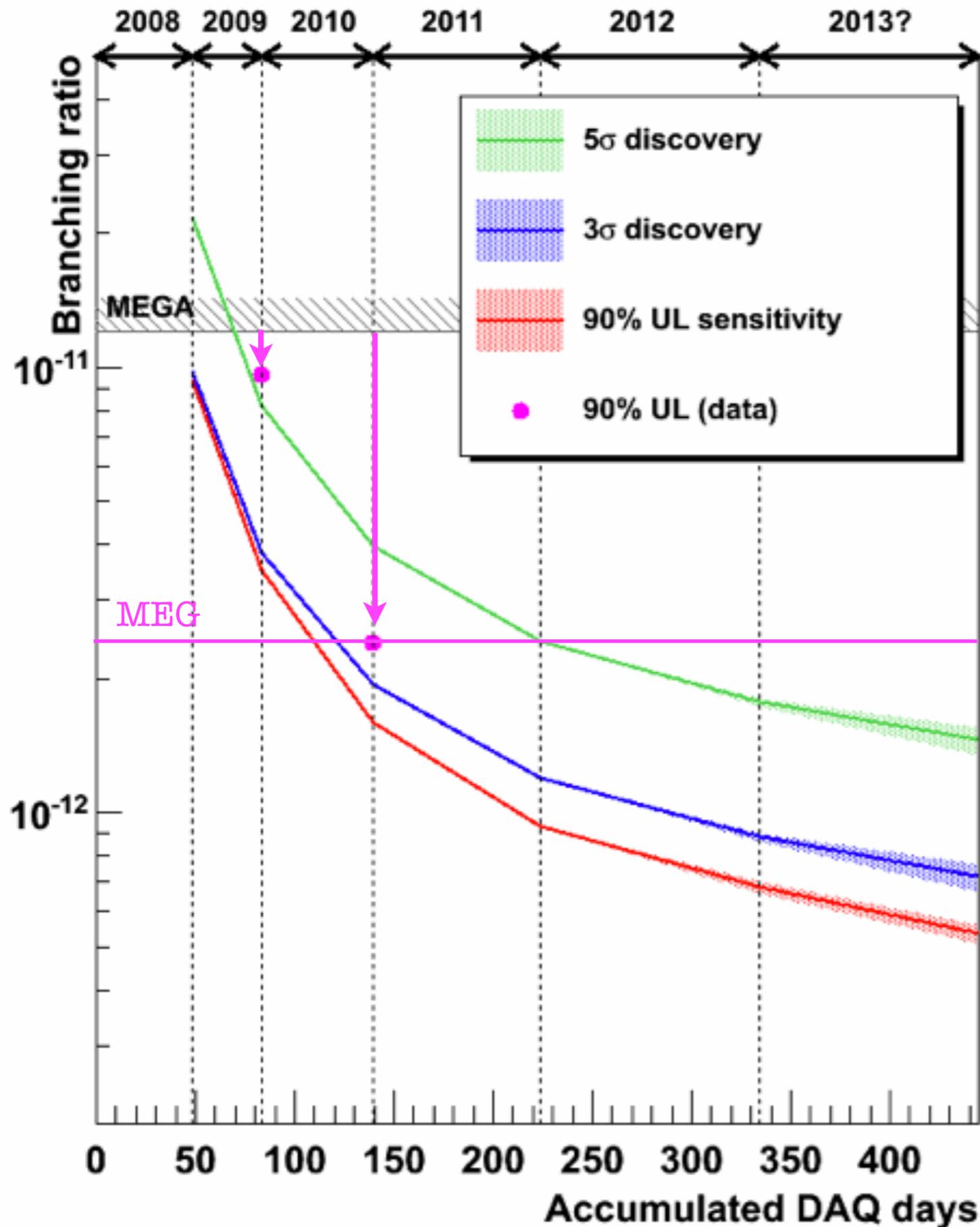
- ❖ Studies with full statistics from new reprocessing
 - ❖ BG study
 - ❖ Construction of PDFs
 - ❖ Sensitivity estimate
- ❖ Further refinement of calibrations and reconstructions.
- ❖ We will need at least one more reprocessing with final calibrations.
- ❖ Check fulfillment in task list before unblinding
- ❖ We will hopefully be ready for unblinding in few months.

Task List before Unblinding

- ❖ Check list for reconstruction and calibration
- ❖ Nominal DC alignment scheme definition and evaluation of sys. error
- ❖ B-field type
- ❖ Selection algorithm
- ❖ Evaluation of photon energy and scale
- ❖ Evaluation of relative timing resolution
- ❖ Evaluation of positron momentum resolution and scale
- ❖ Evaluation of angular resolutions
- ❖ Evaluation of normalization factor
- ❖ Evaluation of correlations in positron variables
- ❖ Sensitivity evaluation (toy MC)
- ❖ Sensitivity evaluation (side-band fit)
- ❖ Systematics uncertainties

All should be straightforward once we finish final data reprocess.

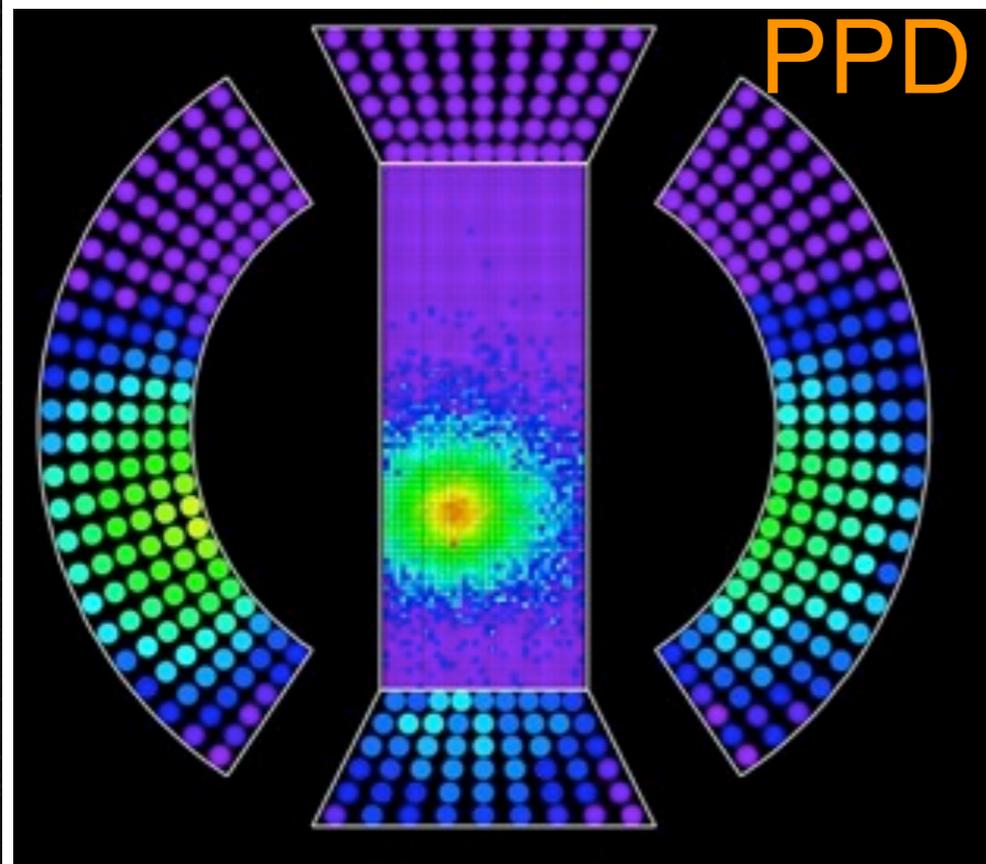
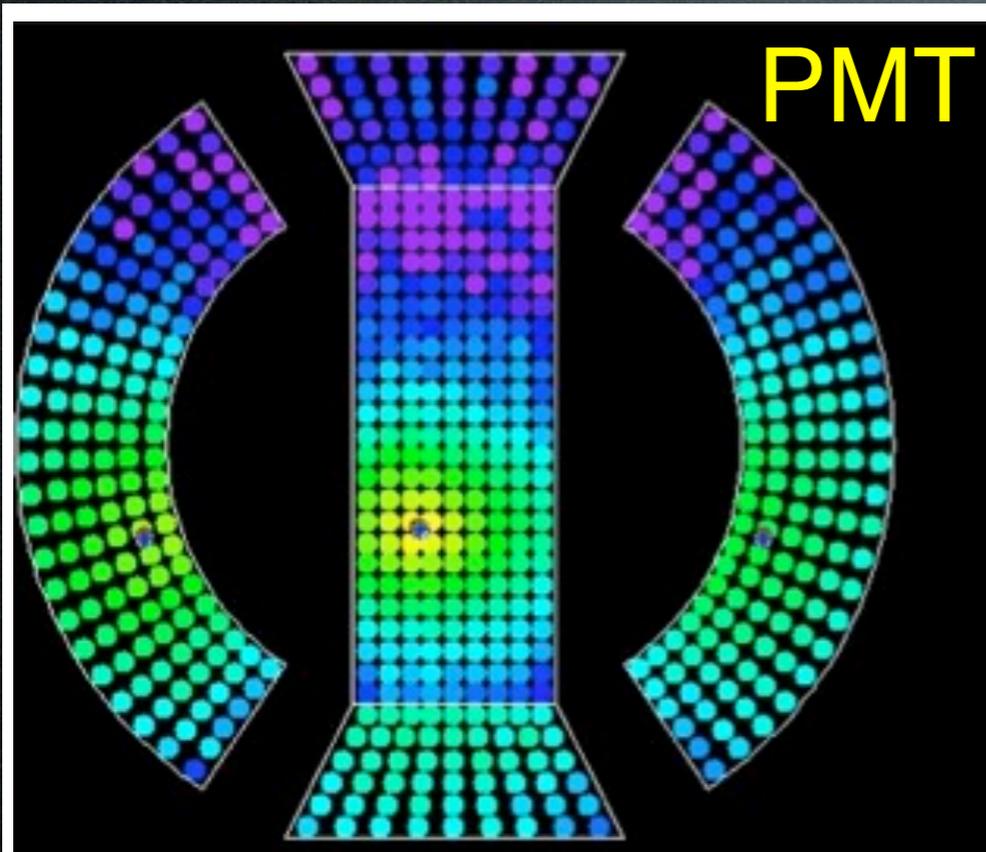
Prospects



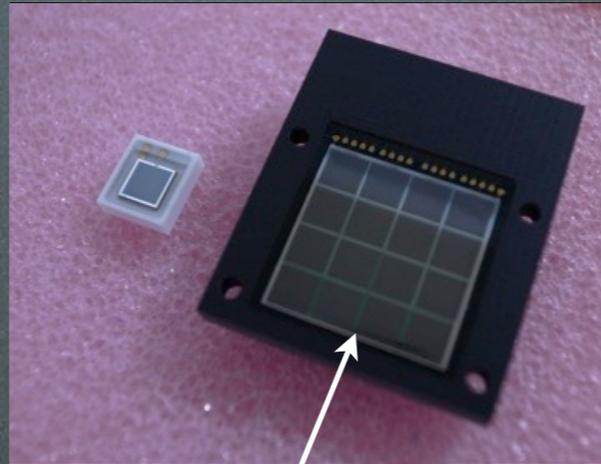
- With 2011+2012 data we will go below 10^{-12}
- Improvement gets slower after 2012
 - statistics, BG
- Time to consider upgrading the experiment!
 - “MEG phase-II”

upgrade ideas

Small photo-sensors for LXe

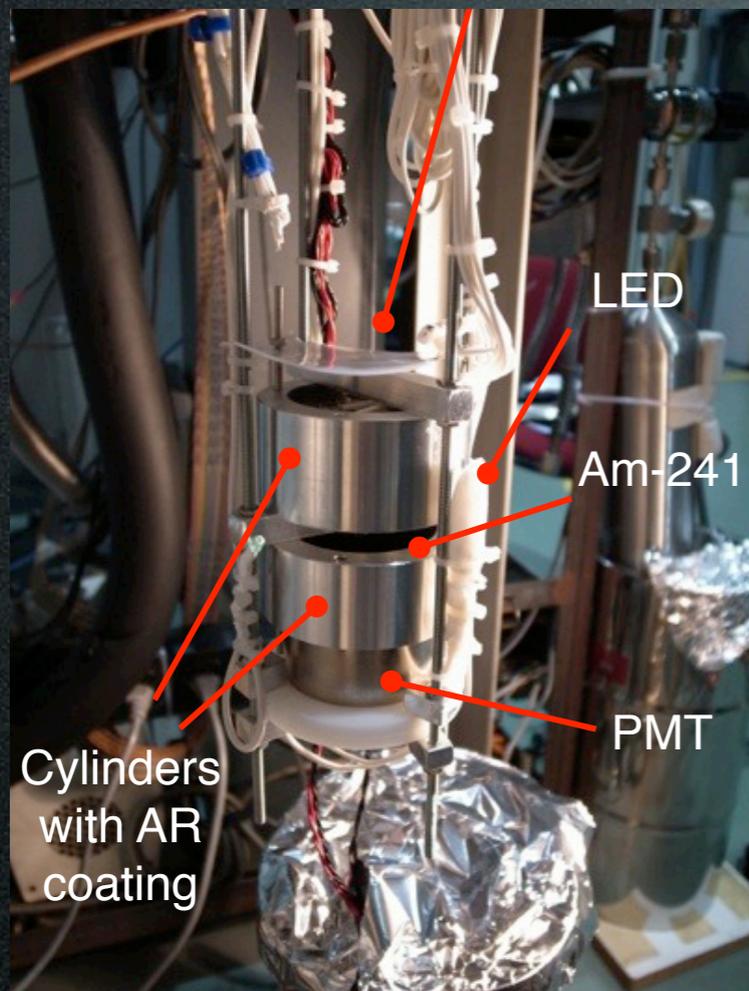


SiPM (MPPC)

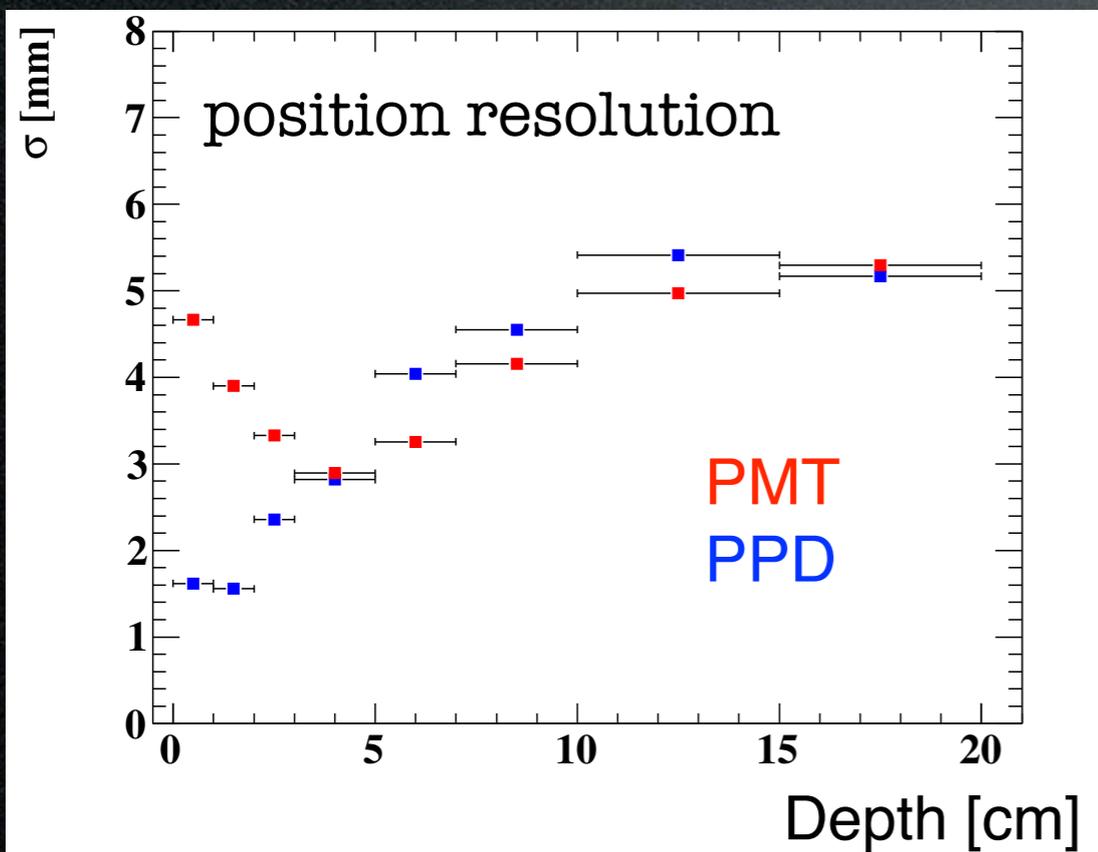


monolithic array
 $16 \times 3 \times 3 \text{ mm}^2$

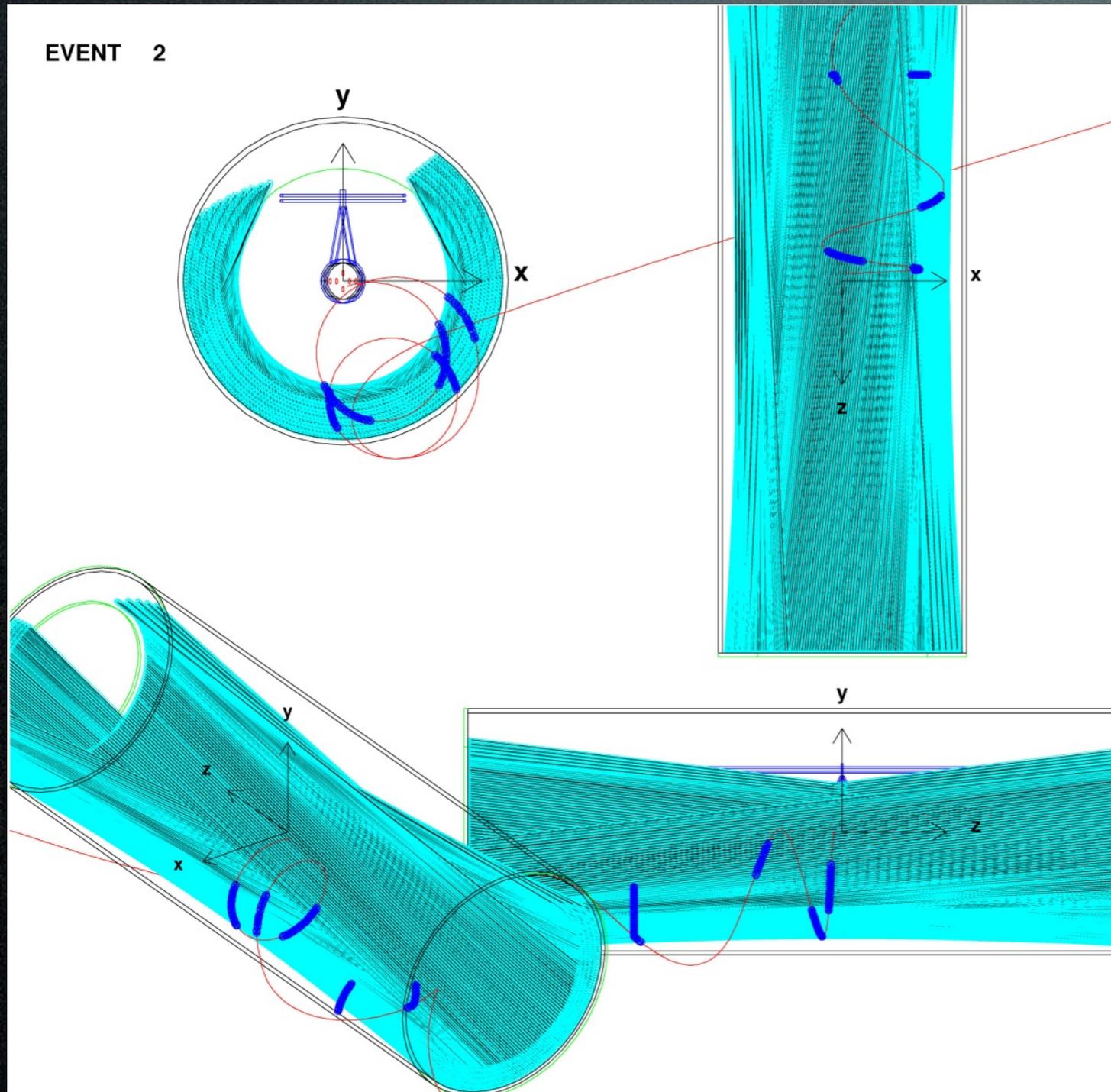
- PPD (SiPM) for the front wall
- lower material
→ better efficiency
- higher granularity & uniformity
→ better resolutions
→ pile-up rejection
- operation in B field, low power, etc



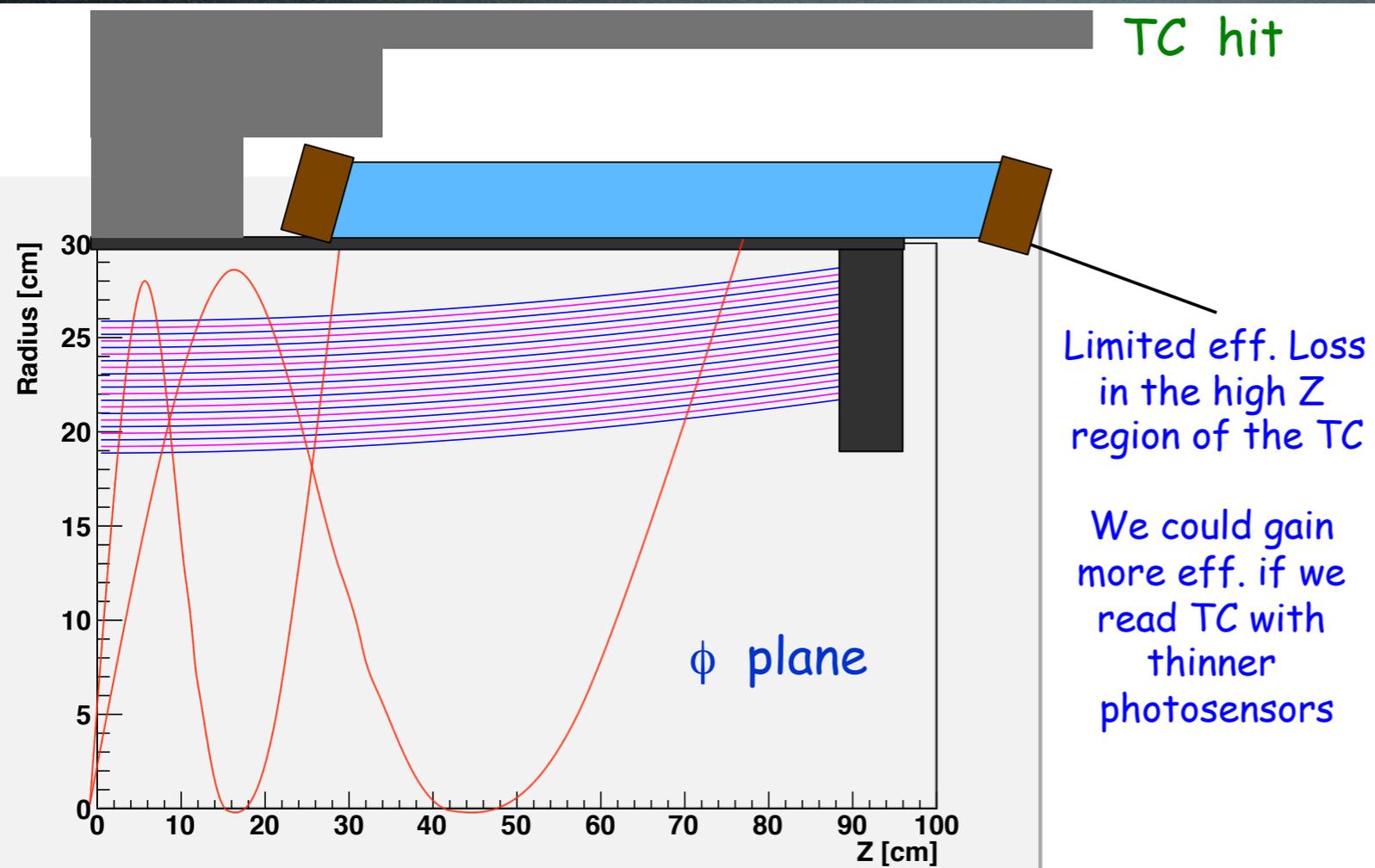
- VUV sensitive?
 - **already achieved PDE $\sim 10\%$**
no protection layer, thinner p++ layer, anti-reflection
- dark counts
 - no problem at LXe temp.
- cross-talk, after-pulsing
 - simulation studies underway
- foresee Prototype w/ ~ 500 PPDs to test in 2012-2013 if successful developments



New Drift Chamber



- Single volume DC with small cells & stereo angles
- fast GHz readout
 - cluster timing, high band width
→ better resolutions
- He/iC₂H₄ = 90/10
 - keep $< 1.7 \times 10^{-3} X_0$ for e⁺ full turn
- stable operation at 10⁸
- transparent to TC

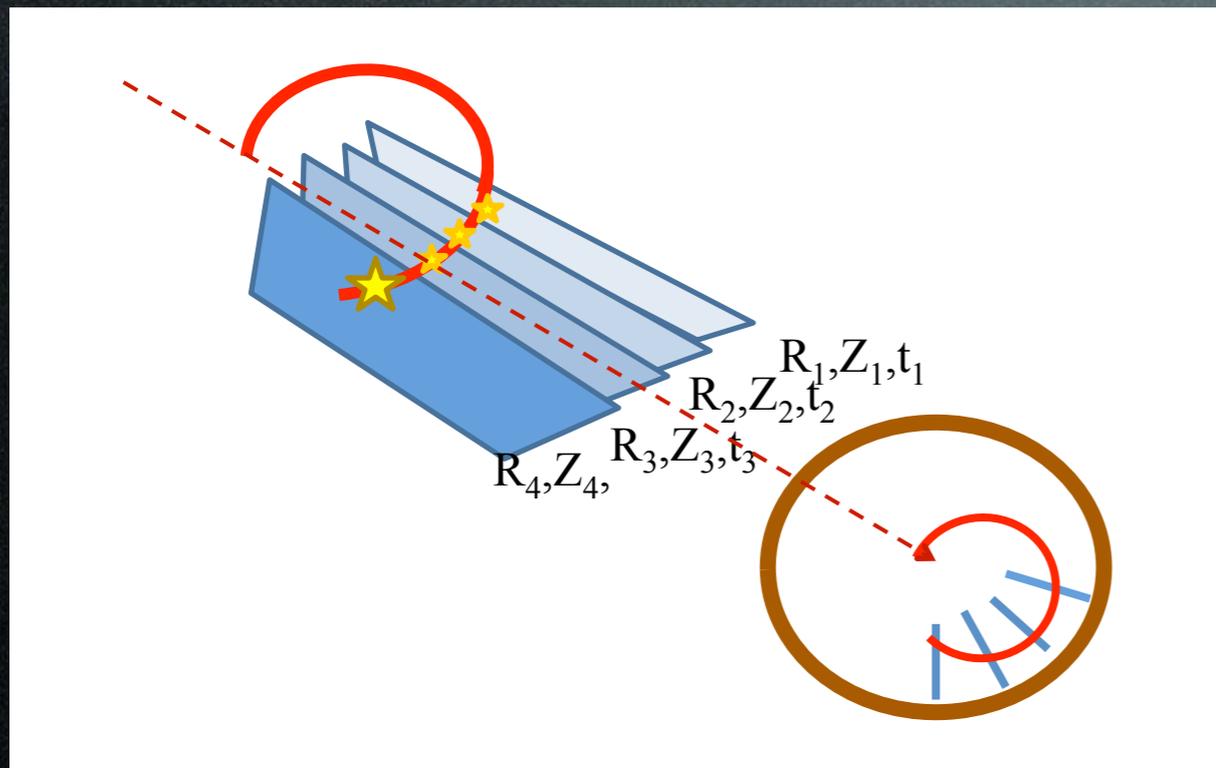


- Various studies ongoing
- Prototype under construction
 - tests this year
- Ageing tests
- TDR by end 2012

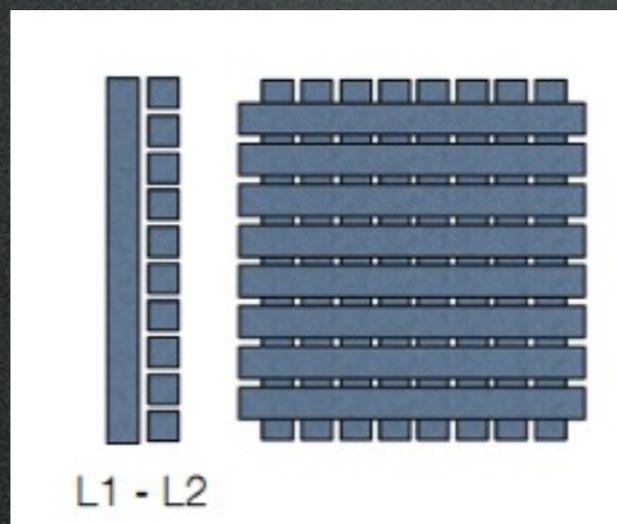
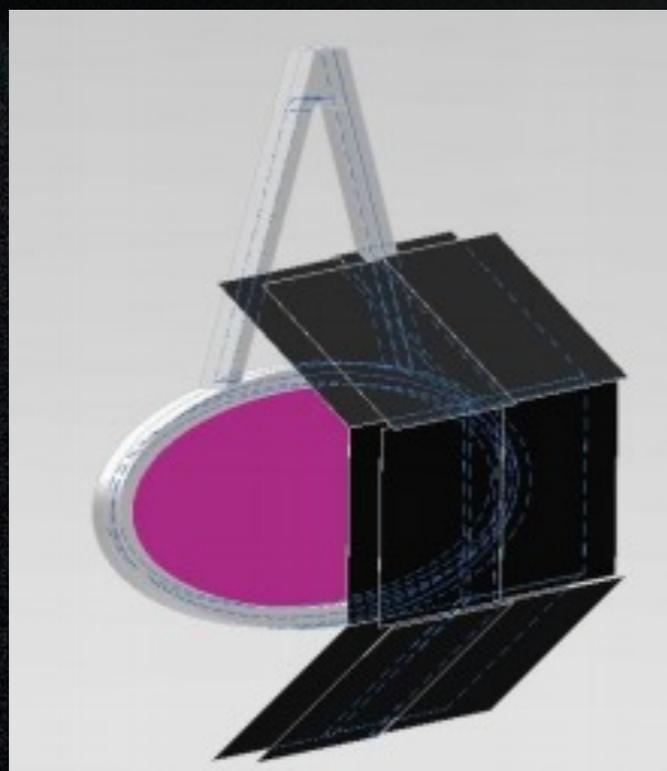


Joint INFN-PSI European Research Council Advanced grant request (submitted Feb. 16 2012)

other ideas...



- tracker + timing using thin (100-200 μm) scintillator foils read by SiPM
- thin (50 μm) Si vertex detector to aid angle/vertex measurement
- active target (250 μm) using scintillating fibers read by SiPM
- and others...



Conclusion

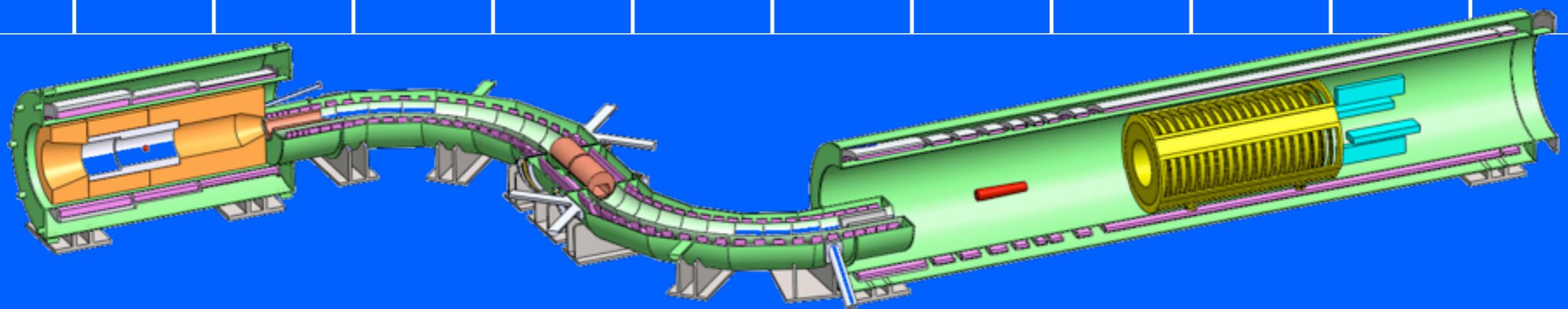
- We published the result of 2009+2010 data & constrained new physics by 5× tighter UL:
 $BR < 2.4 \times 10^{-12}$ @90% C.L.
- Successful 2011 run doubled the data sample
- We look forward to running the full 2012 beam time to go below 10^{-12} sensitivity
- We have started R&D to upgrade detectors
 - R&D and construction budget (next 3 years) already approved in Japan
 - Scientific approval in Italy
- We will present our proposal for the following years at next BVR in 2013

back up slides

$\mu \rightarrow e$ conversion at 5×10^{-17}

$$\sim 1/390 \times \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+ \gamma \text{ (A1)}$$

year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
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mu2e	CD1	CD2/ 3a	CD3b	solenoid/ detector fabrication	solenoid/ detector installation	engi neer ing run	physics running
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COMET @J-PARC ~ similar schedule