Condensed Matter Physics in the Alps: Geometric Frustration, Topology, Flat Bands, and Correlation in Kagome and Van der Waals Systems



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The puzzle of metallic and insulating phases at the surface of 1T-TaSe2

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In the layered transition-metal dichalcogenide 1T-TaSe₂ the formation of a star-of-David charge density wave results in a half-filled band at the Fermi surface that is sensitive to electron correlations. Interestingly, while the bulk material remains a metal, the surface displays a mix of different phases, ranging from insulating to metallic, all with the same in-plane charge ordering.

We used microfocus ARPES to investigate the quasiparticle dispersion in these different spatial domains. Insulating areas show characteristics of a band insulator, while metallic regions exhibit a chiral Fermi surface. Additionally, within the metallic phase, we found a series of bands varying in number and energy position. A direct comparison to DMFT calculations considering slabs of different thickness allows us to reconcile this puzzle as the combined effect of stacking faults between the layers and quantum confinement.

email address

michael.straub@unige.ch

Affiliation

Department of Quantum Matter Physics, University of Geneva

Author: STRAUB, Michael (University of Geneva)

Co-authors: PETOCCHI, Francesco; WITTEVEEN, Catherine; VON ROHR, Fabian; GEORGES, Antoine; BAUM-

BERGER, Felix (University of Geneva); TAMAI, Anna (University of Geneva)

Presenter: STRAUB, Michael (University of Geneva)

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