

From Polarization towards a Storage Ring EDM-Facility at COSY

PSI 2010, October 2010 | Detlev Gotta, Institut für Kernphysik (IKP)

for the EDM@COSY working group

↓
COSY - accelerator

↓
IKP 1- 4 *experiment J. Ritman*
experiment H. Ströher
theory U.-G. Meissner
accelerator R. Maier

Energy range:

0.045 – 2.8 GeV (p)

0.023 – 2.3 GeV (d)

Max. momentum ~ 3.7 GeV/c

Energy variation (ramping mode)

Electron and Stochastic cooling

Internal and external beam

High polarisation (p,d)

Spin manipulation



COSY – Experimental Facilities

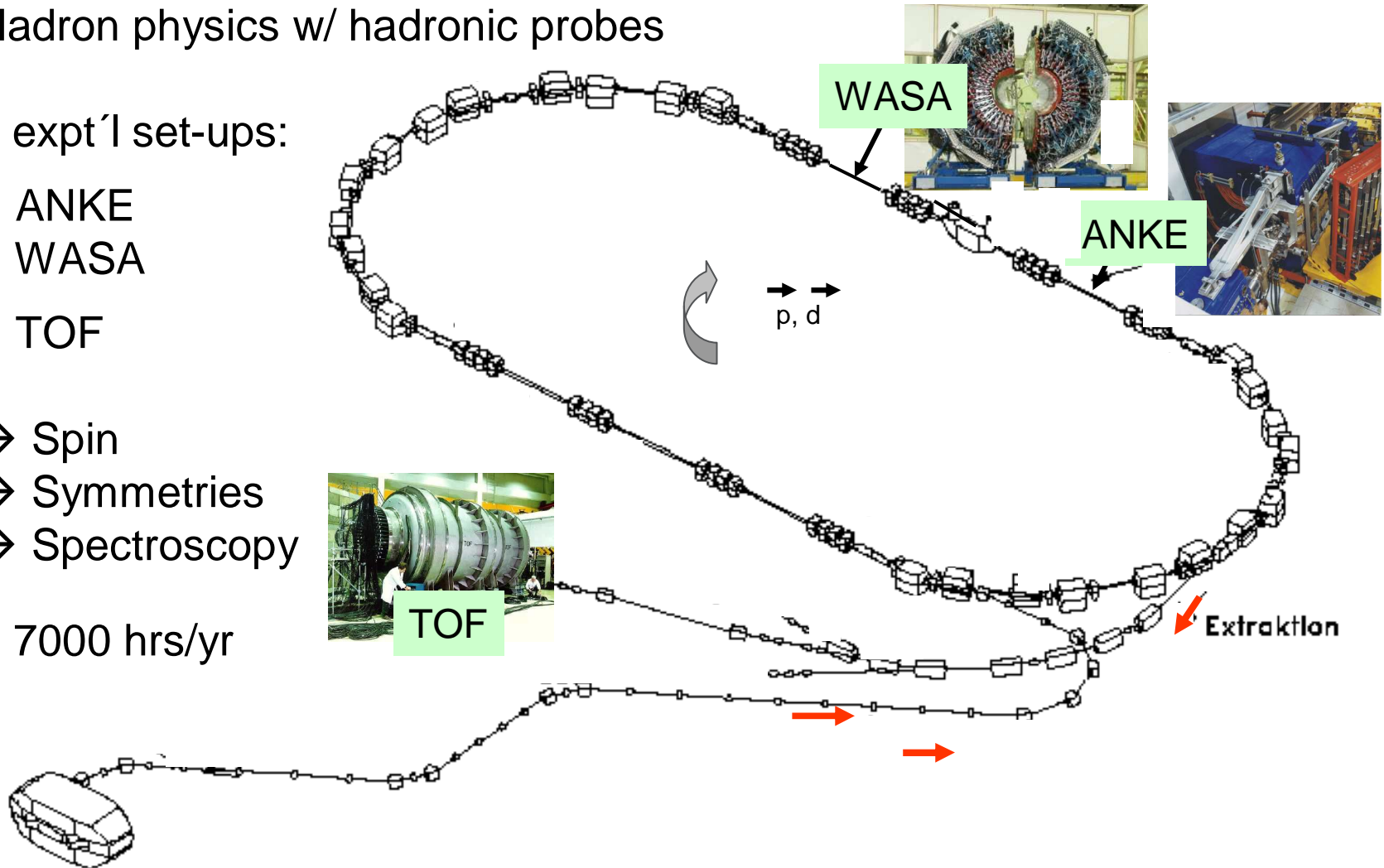
Hadron physics w/ hadronic probes

3 expt'l set-ups:

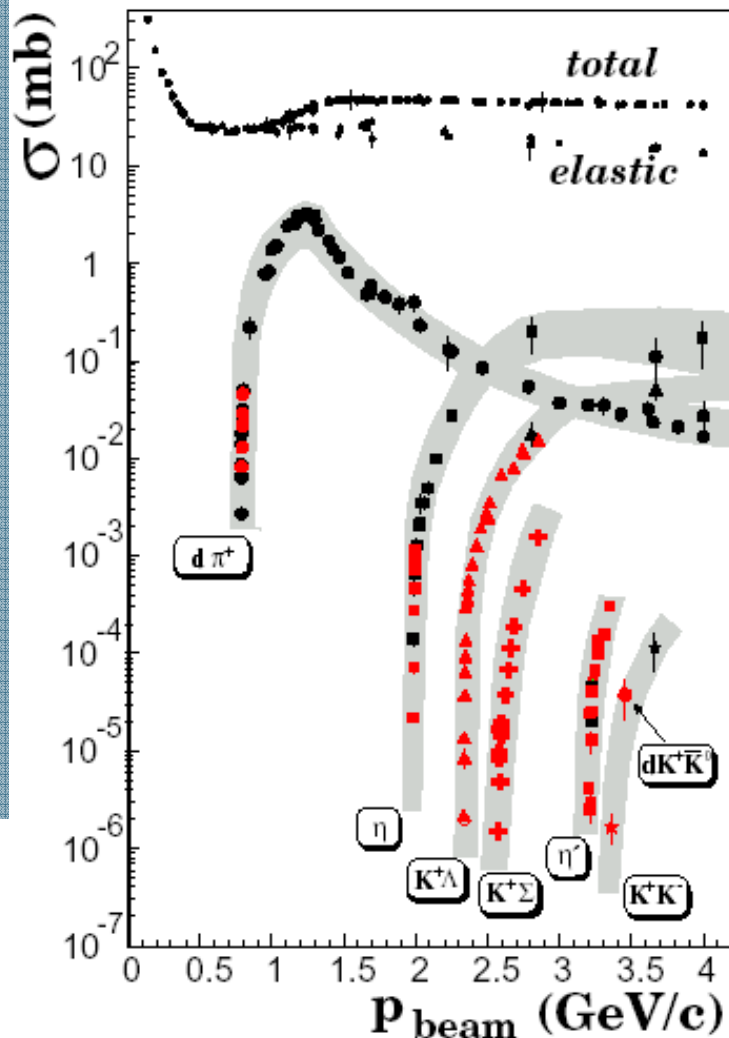
- ANKE
- WASA
- TOF

→ Spin
→ Symmetries
→ Spectroscopy

~ 7000 hrs/yr



COSY: Physics – Overview



NN-, NY- Interaction
(Elastic, Breakup, CEX, Diproton)

Meson Production (N^* , Δ^* , Y^*)
Nm-, **Am-Interaction** (FSI)

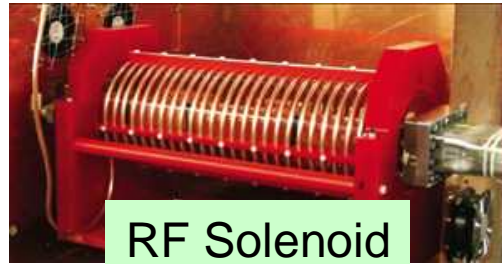
Symmetries, Symmetry Breaking
(Reactions, η - and η' - Decays)

Spin Physics
(*in situ* p-, \bar{p} - Polarization (PAX))

Immediate future - **Spin physics**

1. Physics using longitudinally polarized beams
2. PAX - towards polarized antiprotons

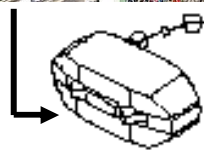
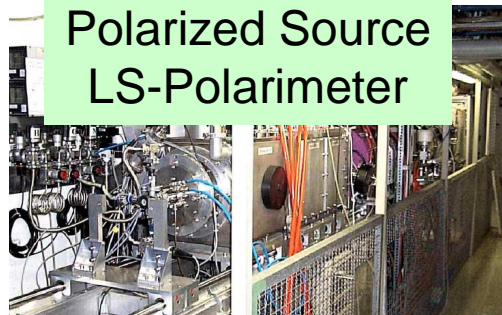
COSY – Spin Physics



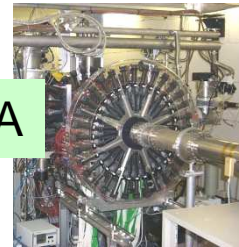
RF Solenoid
RF Dipole



Polarized Source
LS-Polarimeter



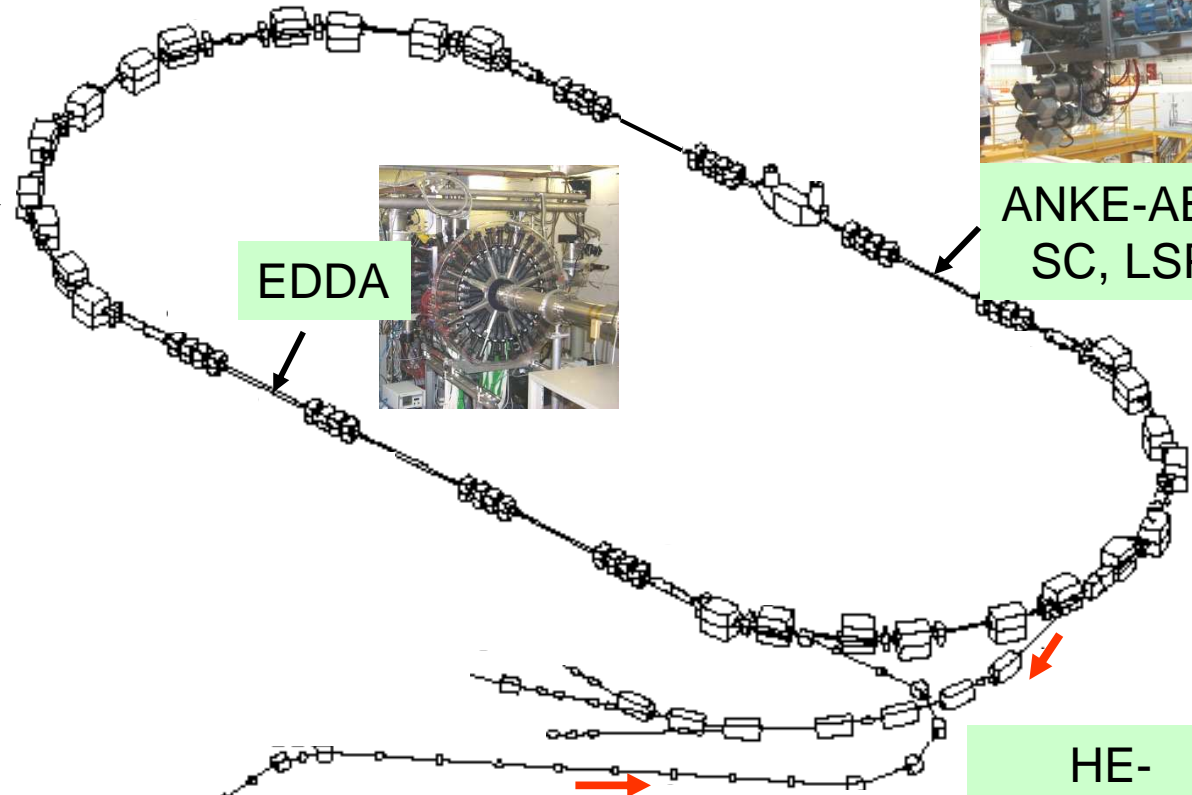
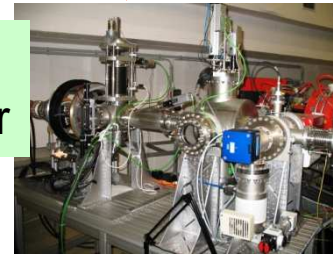
EDDA



ANKE-ABS
SC, LSP

HE-
Polarimeter

LE-
Polarimeter

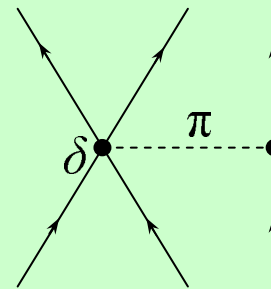


Physics at COSY using longitudinally polarized beams: **Pion production**

Derive chiral three-body forces from p-wave production

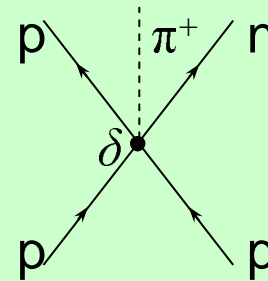
C. Hanhart et al., PRL 85 (2000) 2905

- Very different kinematics, but same δ : **consistency check** of ChPT for $NN \rightarrow NN\pi$
- Model-independent extraction from ANKE data $pn \rightarrow \{pp\}_s \pi^-$
- Spin structure of the $pn \rightarrow \{pp\}_s \pi^-$ (or $pp \rightarrow \{pp\}_s \pi^0$) defined only by **two spin amplitudes** (6 for $pp \rightarrow d\pi^+$)

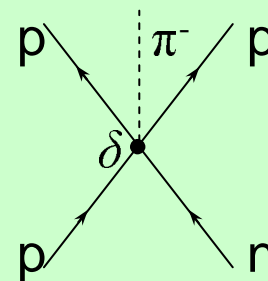


Role of $4N\pi$ contact term

pd elastic
(RIKEN, KVI, ...)



$^1S_0 \rightarrow ^3S_1 p$
(IUCF)



$(^3S_1 - ^3D_1) \rightarrow ^1S_0 p$
(unknown)

Physics at COSY using longitudinally polarized beams: **Pion production**

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$$\left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}\right)_0 = \frac{1}{4}(|A|^2 + |B|^2),$$

$$A_{xx} = -A_{zz} = \frac{|B|^2 - |A|^2}{|A|^2 + |B|^2}, \quad A_{yy} = 1,$$

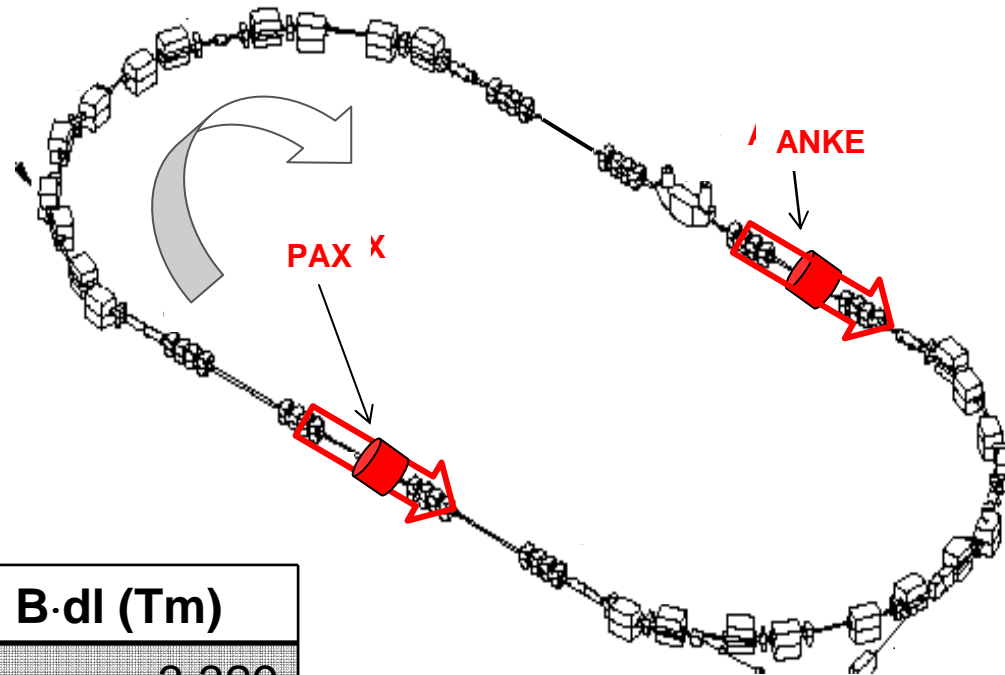
$$A_y^p = A_y^Q = -\frac{2\text{Im}(A^*B)}{|A|^2 + |B|^2}$$

$$A_{xz} = A_{zx} = -\frac{2\text{Re}(A^*B)}{|A|^2 + |B|^2}$$

Requires Siberian snake

Physics at COSY using longitudinally polarized beams: Snake Concept

- Should allow for flexible use at two locations
- Fast ramping (< 30s)
- Cryogen-free system



	B·dl (Tm)
$pn \rightarrow \{pp\}_s \pi^-$ at 353 MeV	3.329
PAX at COSY 140 MeV	1.994
PAX at AD 500 MeV	4.090
T_{\max} at COSY 2.88 GeV	13.887

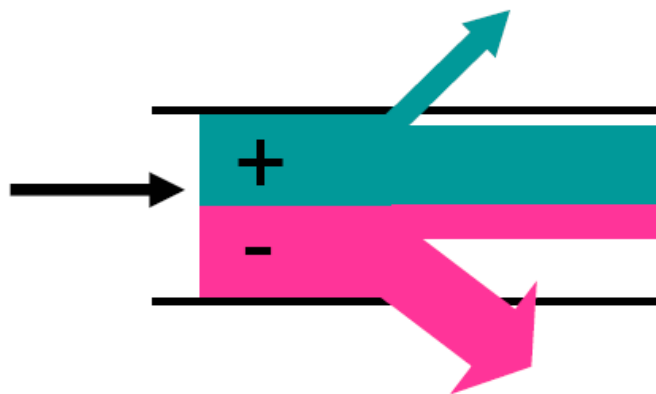
PAX: Towards polarized antiprotons

Frank Rathmann (IKP,FZJ), Paolo Lenisa (INFN Ferrara) et al.

Production of polarization in a stored beam

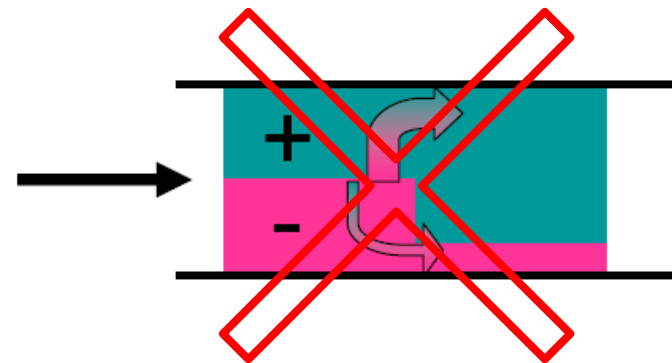
Two Methods: Loss versus spin flip

For an ensemble of spin $\frac{1}{2}$ particles with projections $+$ (\uparrow) and $-$ (\downarrow)



selective loss

discard (one) substate
(more than the other)

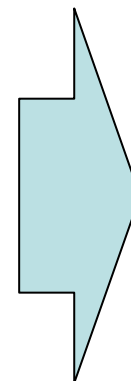
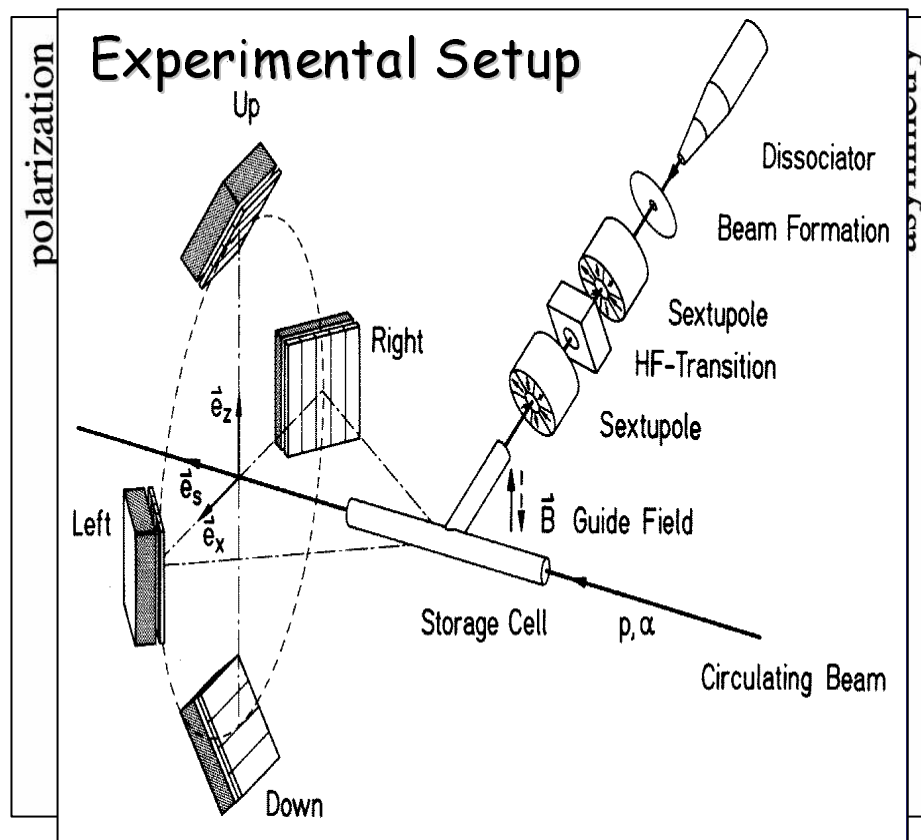


selective flip

reverse (one) substate
(more than the other)

PAX: Towards polarized antiprotons

Spin-filtering at TSR: „FILTEX“ – proof-of-principle



Spin filtering works
for protons

PAX submitted new proposal to find out **how well does spin filtering work for antiprotons:**
Measurement of the Spin-Dependence of the $\bar{p}p$ Interaction at the AD Ring
(CERN-SPSC-2009-012 / SPSC-P-337)

PAX: Towards polarized antiprotons

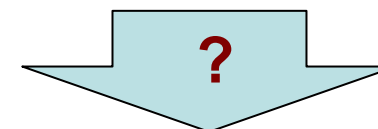
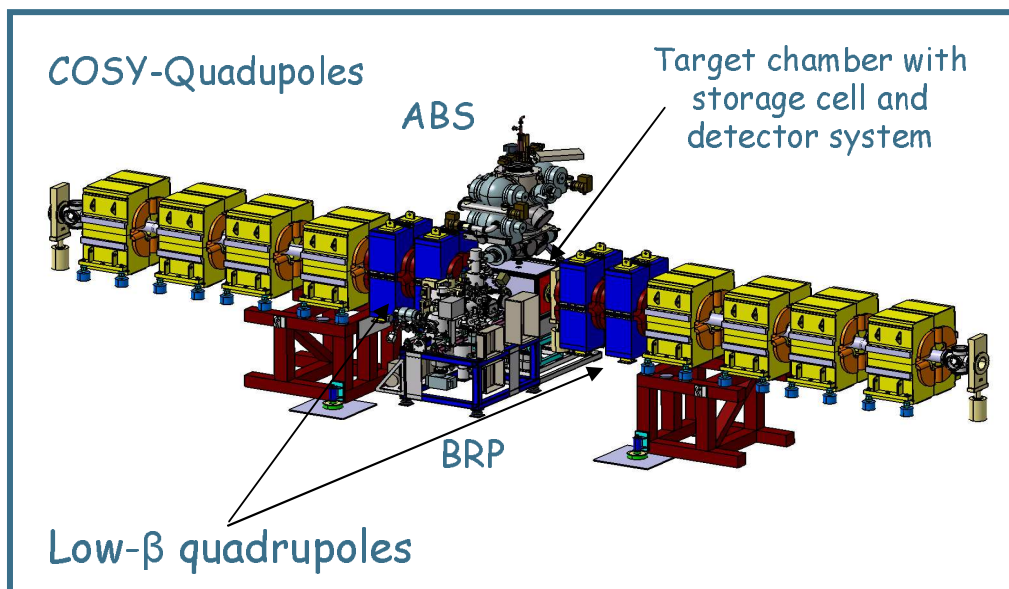
Spin-filtering studies at COSY → proposed AD

Main purpose:

1. Commissioning of the experimental setup for AD
2. Quantitative understanding of the machine parameters

Phases of COSY installation:

1. July 2009: Installation of quadrupole magnets (✓)
2. July 2010: Installation of rest of equipment (✓)
3. After July 2010: Spin-filtering studies with protons (...)



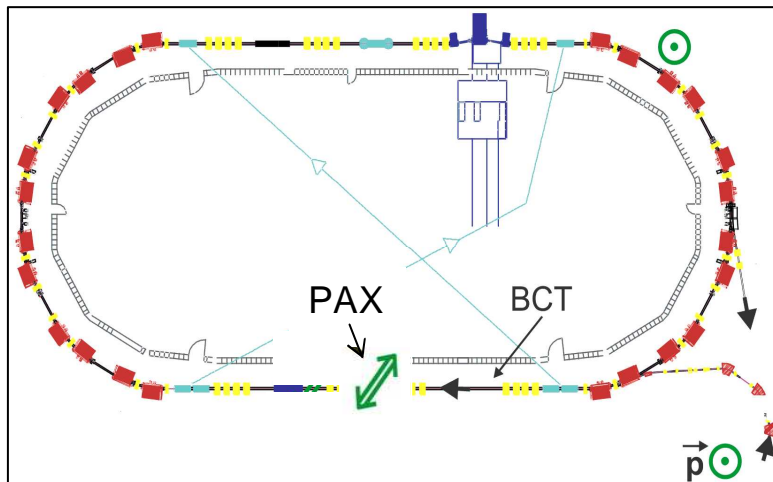
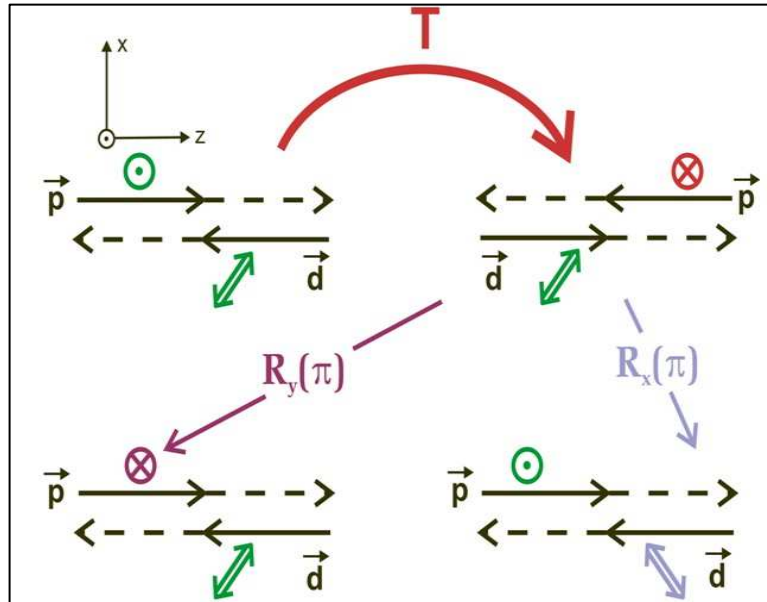
Spin filtering for
antiprotons

Future

1. *Time Reversal invariance Test*
2. *Search for Electric Dipole Moments*

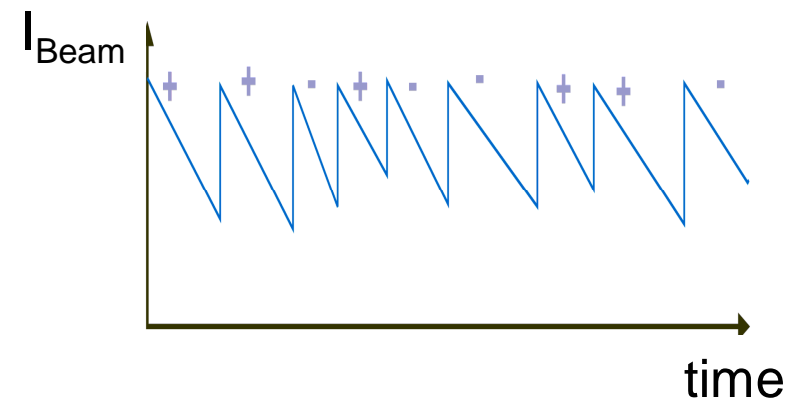
Future - Time Reversal Invariance Test

COSY-TRIC: P-even, T-odd



COSY used as accelerator and detector:

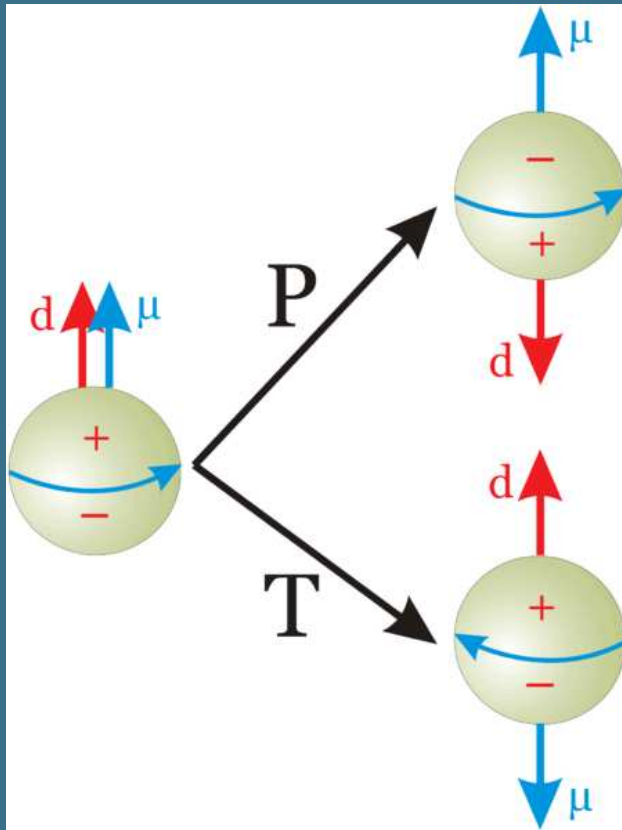
Total polarization correlation coefficient $A_{y,xz}$ leads to relative difference of current slopes



Milestone: Operation of Precision BCT with $\Delta I/I < 10^{-4}$

Future - Search for Electric Dipole Moments

Mystery of matter-antimatter asymmetry

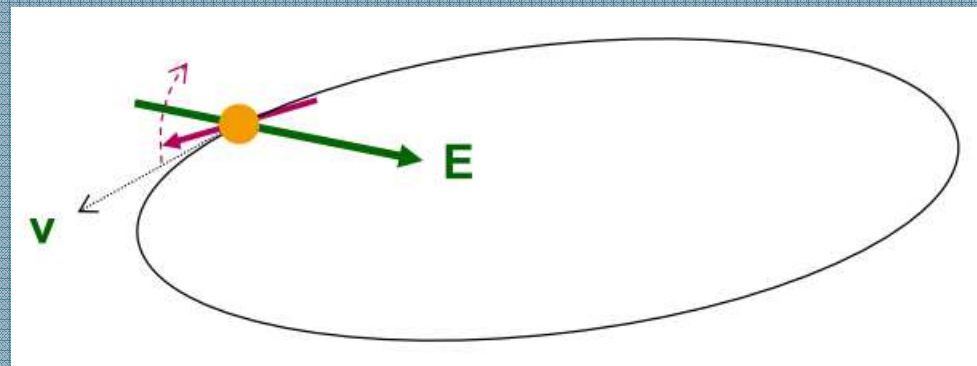
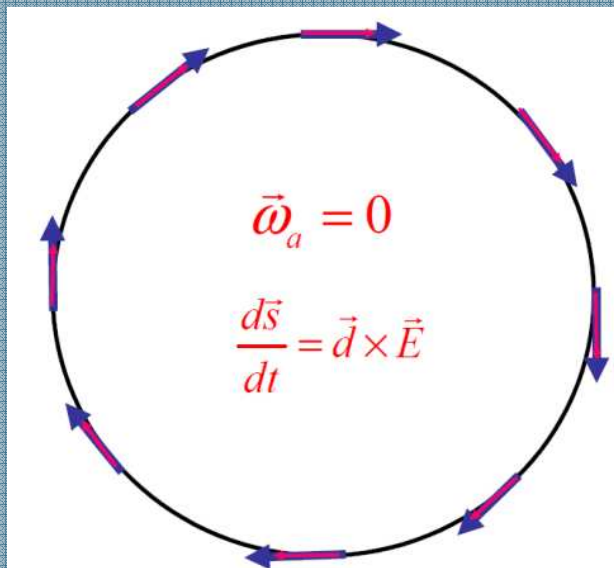


1. proton, deuteron and neutron combined can pin down source if EDM is non-zero

$$d_D = -4.67 \tilde{d}_d + 5.22 \tilde{d}_u$$
$$d_n = -0.01 \tilde{d}_d + 0.49 \tilde{d}_u$$

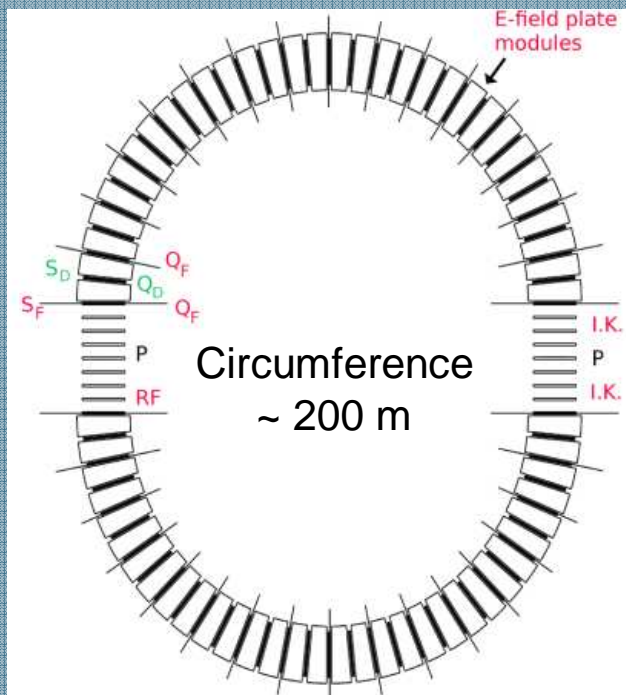
2. In particular: differentiate between a QCD-source and physics beyond SM
3. The proton and deuteron provide a path to the next order of sensitivity

EDM search in **time development of spin** in a storage ring



“Freeze“ horizontal spin precession; watch for development of a **vertical component** !

2 beams simultaneously rotating in a ring (CW, CCW)



Approved BNL-Proposal:
Goal for protons

$$\sigma_{d_p} \approx 2.5 \times 10^{-29} \text{ e} \cdot \text{cm/year}$$

Technological challenges !

- Spin coherence time (1000 s)
- Beam positioning (10 nm)
- Continuous polarimetry (< 1 ppm)
- E - field gradients (~ 17MV/m at 2 cm)

**Carry out proof of principle experiments
(demonstrators) at COSY**

BNL-Review (Dec. 2009):

The Committee recognizes that a great deal of thought and development has already gone into preparations for the experiment, and commends especially the excellent progress made via in-beam tests of polarimetry at COSY.

In order to assess resource needs realistically, and to establish productive cooperative agreements among institutions (e.g., BNL and COSY),

Flesh out measurement plans for a COSY experiment to benchmark simulations of spin coherence time and for possible RHIC tests of BPM performance.

The collaboration is strongly encouraged to move ahead with the plans to develop the new polarimeter and test it in COSY.

Tests by dEDM-Collaboration at COSY (I):

Proposal 176 : Studies at COSY

Part I : Polarimeter development goals

- Measure a change in the vertical polarization with a sensitivity of 10^{-6}
- Provide a continuous record with time
- Reduce systematic errors to below sensitivity limit

Studies & tests performed

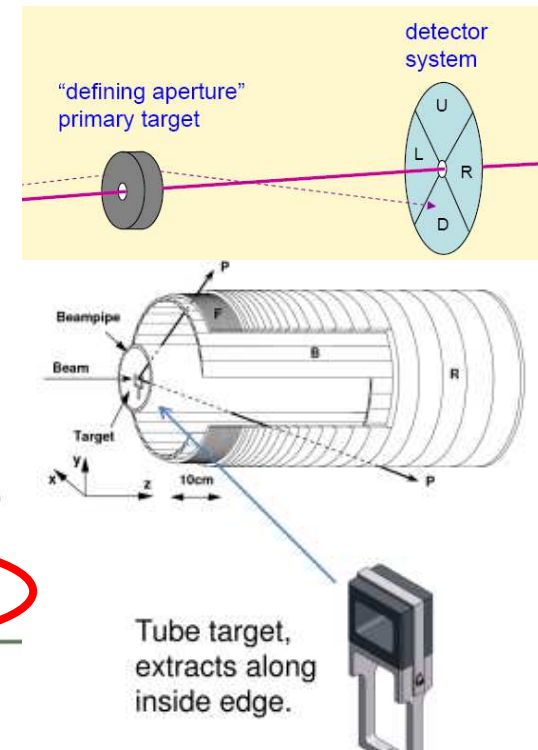
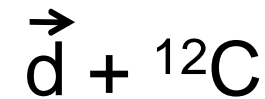
- Installed stochastic extraction w/ 15mm carbon target & stripline noise
- Installed + tested custom DAQ system
- Optimized EDDA efficiency : enhance elastically scattered d's
- Generate and measure controlled systematic errors
- Tested methods to suppress systematic errors
cross ratios + calibrated model

Accomplishments

- Demonstrated high efficiency (7×10^{-4}) with large analyzing power (0.38)
- Demonstrated ability to measure slope of $-(4 \pm 11) \times 10^{-6}/s$
- Blind test using small solenoid : $\Delta\phi = +0.87 \text{ mrad} \leftrightarrow +(1.4 \pm 0.4) \text{ mrad}$
- Scaling to EDM expt. : control slope $< 30 \text{ ppb}$, **well under requirement**

SUCCESS!!!

(Transparency by G. Onderwater (KVI, NL))



Polarimetry for protons:

→ up to now (C-scattering)

→ polarized hydrogen target (FR)
and employ pp elastic scattering (PAX)

Tests by dEDM-Collaboration at COSY (II):

dEDM
deuteron electric dipole moment

Beam time request 176.4
COSY PAC 38 – 28.6.2010
Gerco Onderwater (KVI)
for the srEDM collaboration

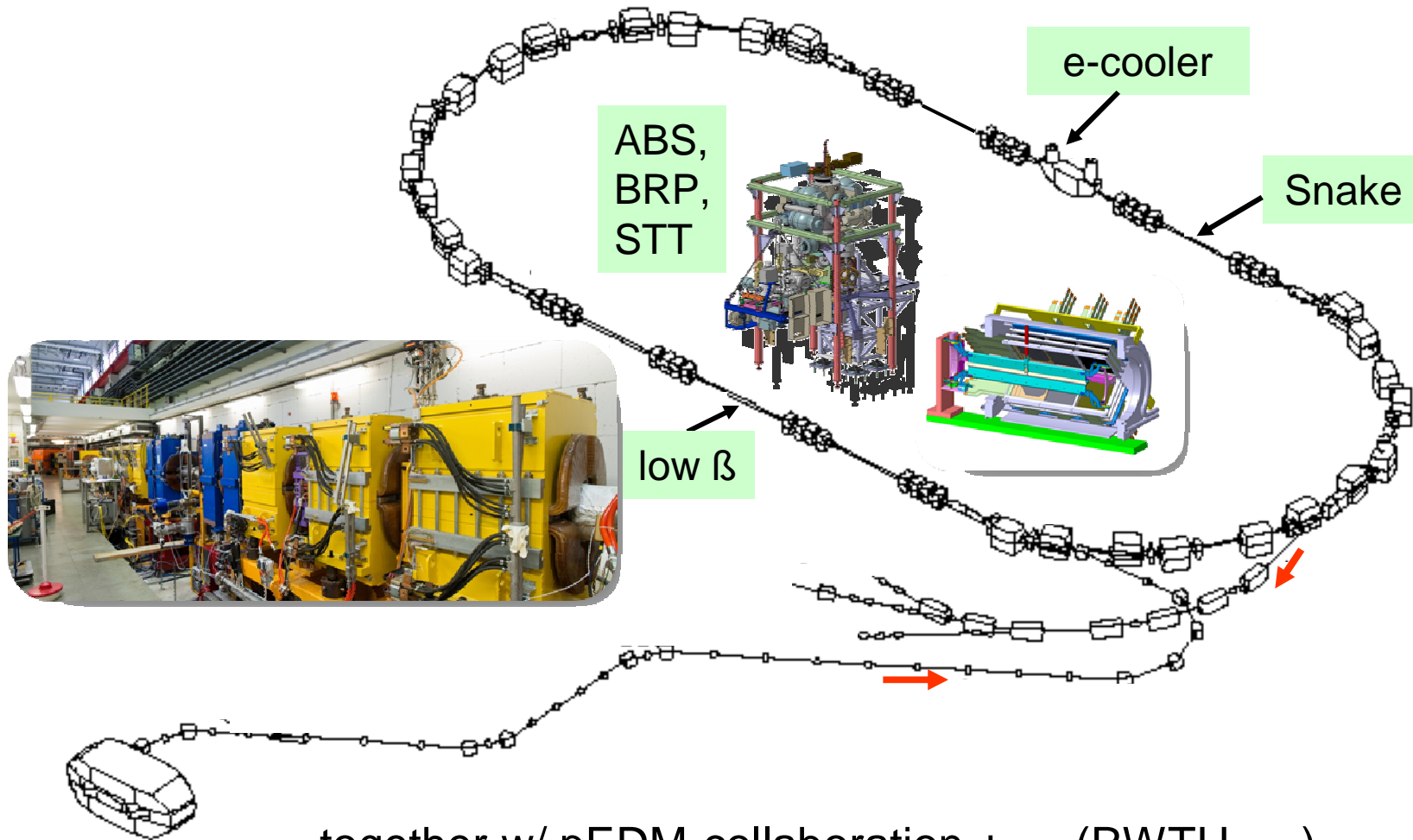
Proposal at recent COSY-PAC (3 weeks)

- **spin coherence time** (SCT) studies
- horizontal polarization
- SCT optimization

(Transparency after G. Onderwater (KVI, NL))

EDM at COSY – Thoughts

Use COSY „as it is“ for a proof-of-principle measurement !?

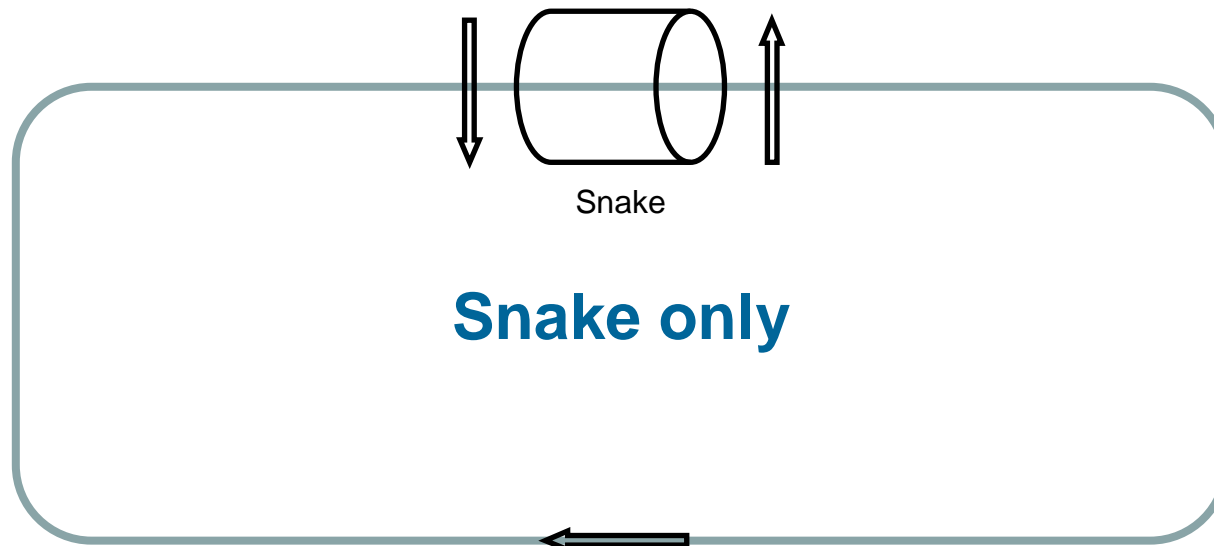


... together w/ pEDM-collaboration + ... (RWTH, ...)

A pilot experiment at COSY

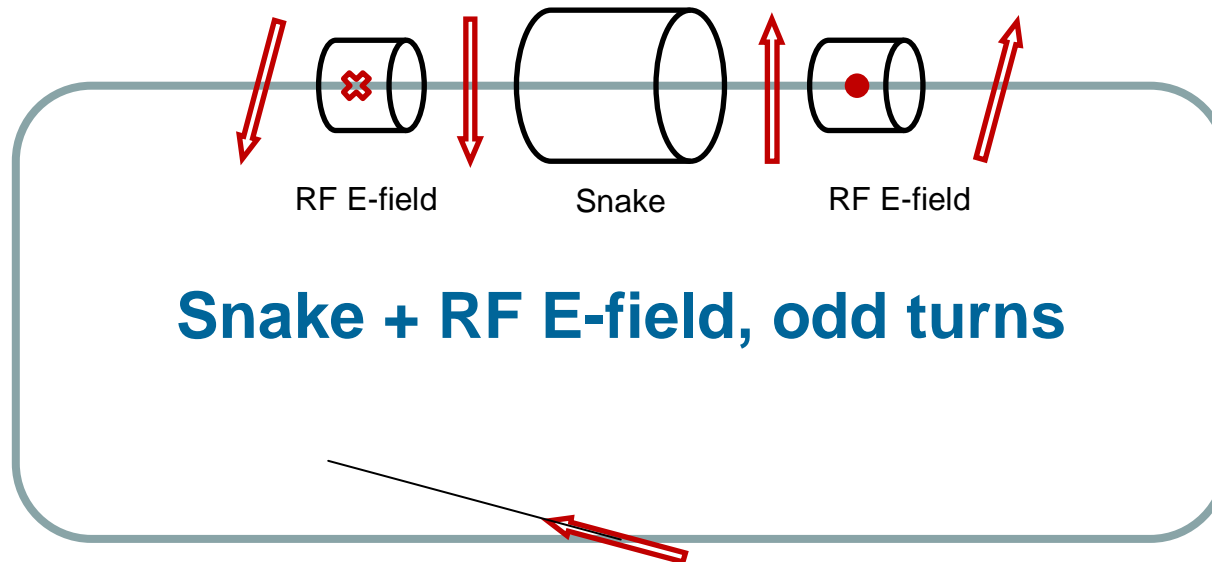
Proof of principle test for EDM searches in storage rings

→ Combination of a snake and RF fields

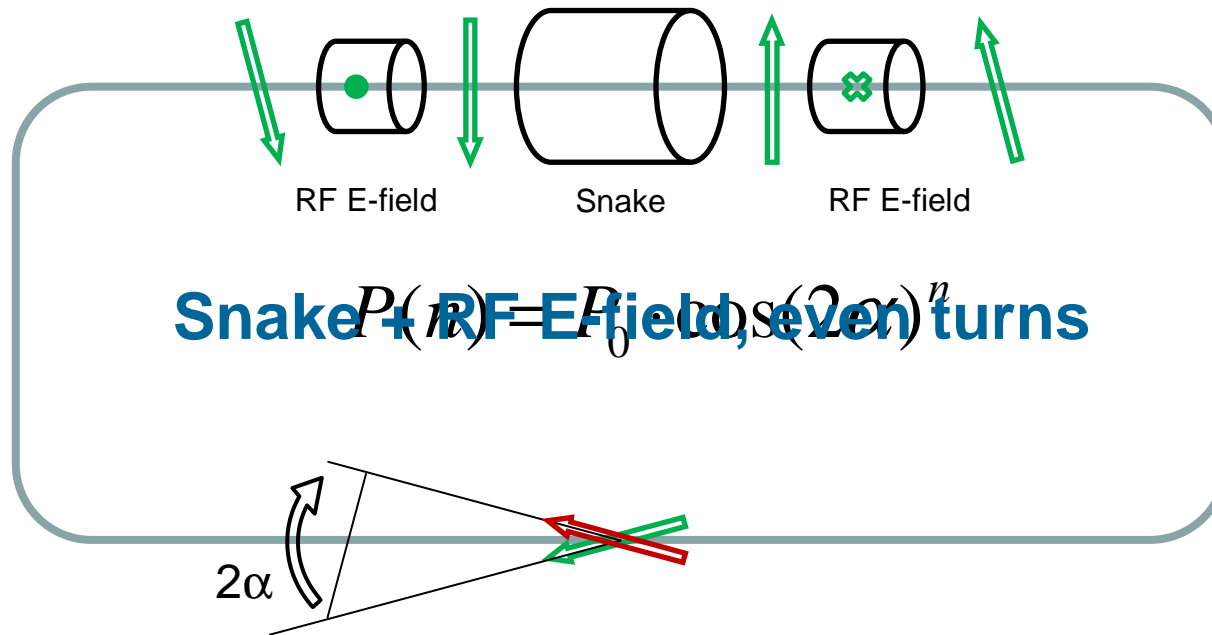


Siberian snake turns closed orbit longitudinal opposite the snake

A pilot experiment at COSY

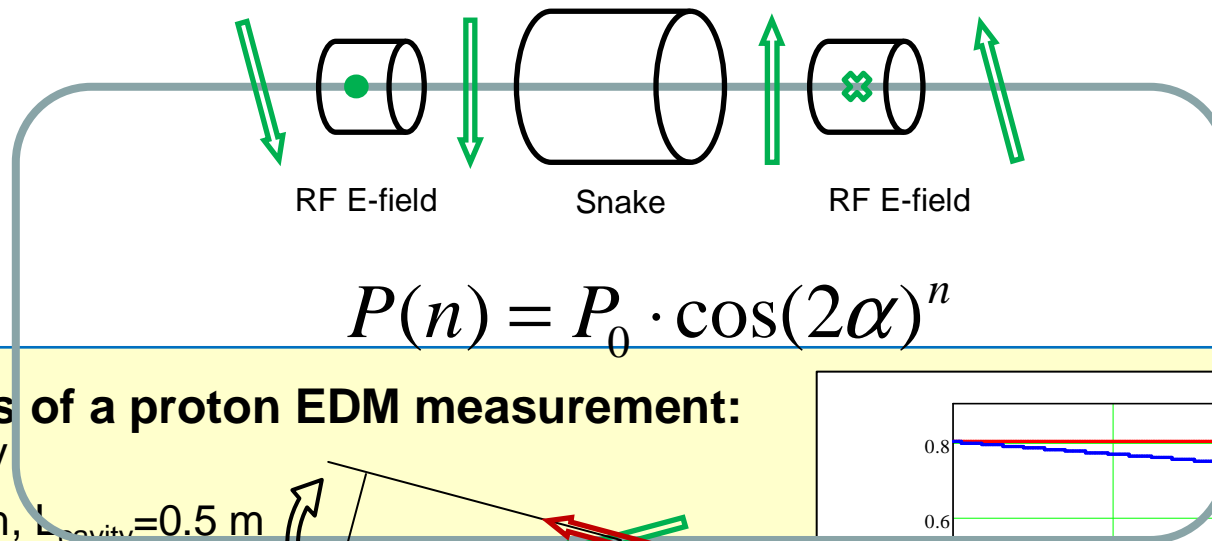


A pilot experiment at COSY



Snake + reversed RF E-fields → depolarization

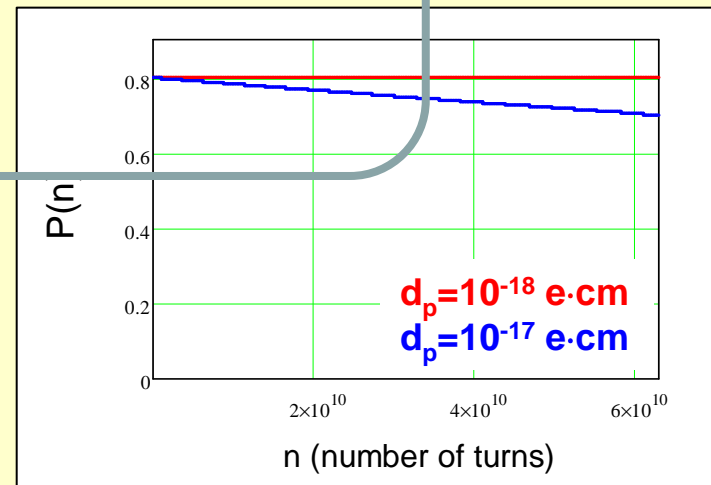
A pilot experiment at COSY



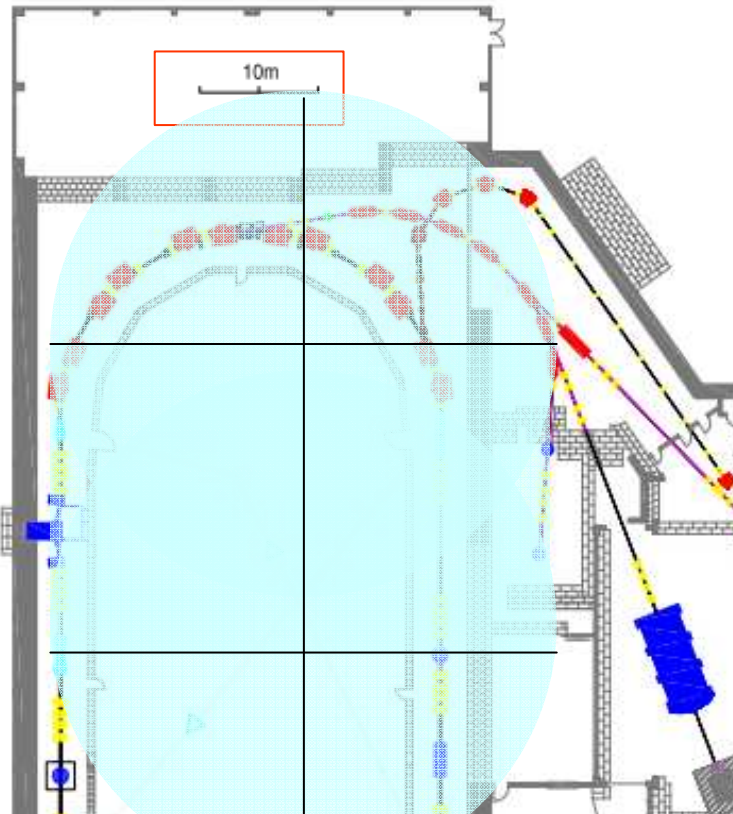
$$P(n) = P_0 \cdot \cos(2\alpha)^n$$

Parameters of a proton EDM measurement:

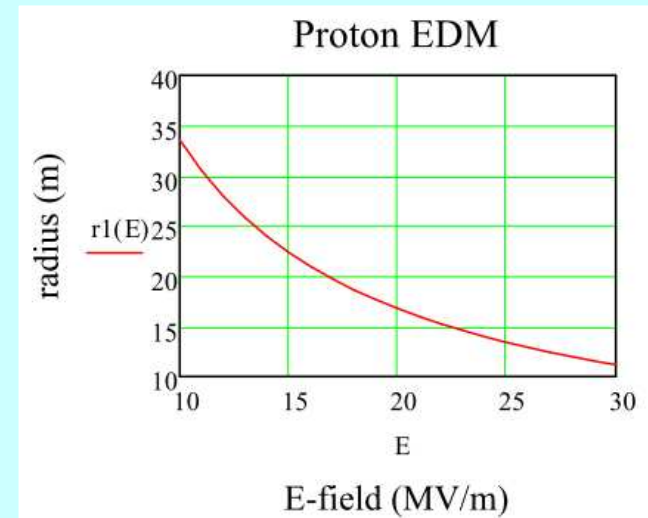
- $T_p = 140 \text{ MeV}$
- $E_{RF} = 1 \text{ MV/m}$, $L_{cavity} = 0.5 \text{ m}$
- Time of store $\sim 24\text{h} \rightarrow 6.2 \cdot 10^{10}$ turns
- $\alpha = 1 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ rad}$
- Sensitivity:
 - $d_p = 10^{-17} \text{ e}\cdot\text{cm} \rightarrow \tau_p = 5.9 \cdot 10^5 \text{ s}$
 - $d_p = 10^{-18} \text{ e}\cdot\text{cm} \rightarrow \tau_p = 5.9 \cdot 10^7 \text{ s}$



EDM at COSY – Thoughts



Advantageous if **ONE ring** for p,d, ^3He , and if it would fit into COSY-building:



A magic storage ring for protons (electrostatic), deuterons, ...

particle	p (GeV/c)	E (MV/m)	B (T)
proton	0.701	16.789	0.000
deuteron	1.000	-3.983	0.160
^3He	1.285	17.158	-0.051

**One machine
with $r \sim 30$ m**

EDM searches - only upper limits up to now:

Particle/Atom	Current EDM limit	Future Goal
Neutron	$<1.6 \times 10^{-26}$	$\sim 10^{-28}$
^{199}Hg	$<3.1 \times 10^{-29}$	$\sim 10^{-29}$
^{129}Xe	$<6 \times 10^{-27}$	$\sim 10^{-30} - 10^{-33}$
Proton	$<7.9 \times 10^{-25}$	$\sim 10^{-29}$
Deuteron	$p + n + (\pi NN)$	$\sim 10^{-29}$

Summary

Ongoing

- **Precision experiments with polarization**
- **Build snake for COSY** essential for future physics

Proposed

- **Make polarized antiprotons using the AD of CERN**

Planned

- Resume D. Eversheims idea for **time reversal invariance** test

Future

Focus on EDM searches

- carry out proof-of-principle experiment at COSY
- contribute to BNL effort for pEDM ring
- design all-in-one machine for p, d and ^3He

Wilhelm und Else Heraeus Seminar

1. General Information:

- Title of the WE-Heraeus Seminar:

Search for Electric Dipole Moments (EDMs) at Storage Rings

- Meeting Place:

Physikzentrum Bad Honnef

- Date/Duration:



July 4 – 6, 2011

- Scientific Leader:

Prof. Dr. Hans Ströher
Institut für Kernphysik
Wilhelm-Johnen Straße
52428 Jülich
Germany

PD Dr. Frank Rathmann
dto.

