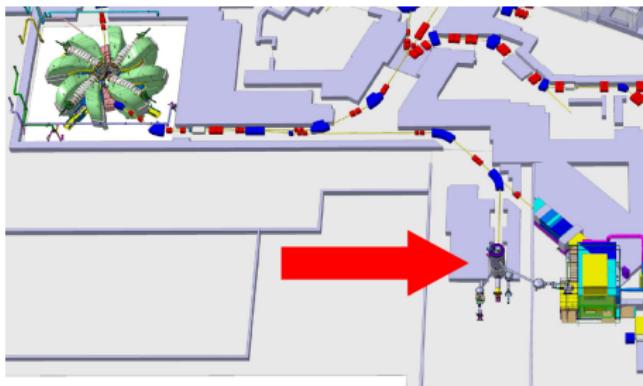


# Status of the source for ultracold neutrons at the Paul Scherrer Institute

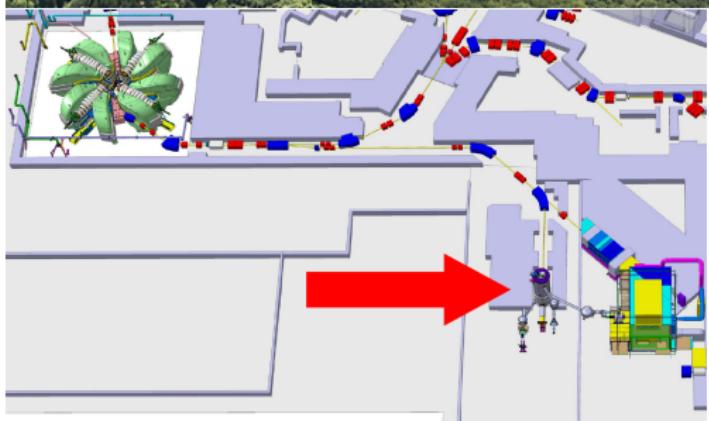


Dieter Ries  
on behalf of the PSI UCN project team

PSI2013

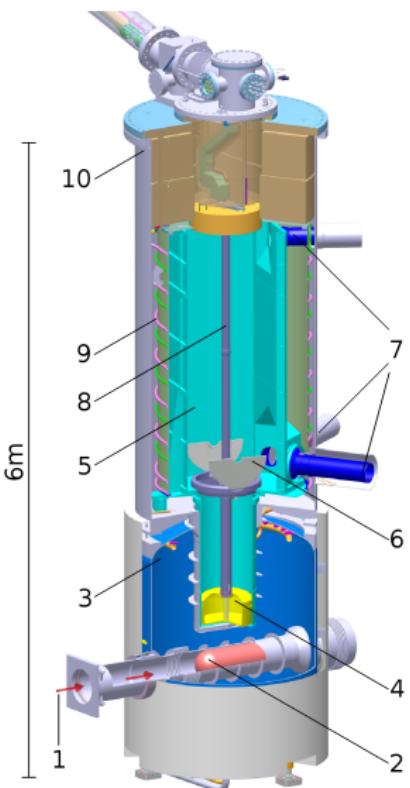
September 10, 2013

# Location



- Paul Scherrer Institut
- 590 MeV proton accelerator
- 2.2 mA beam current
- 1 % dutycycle

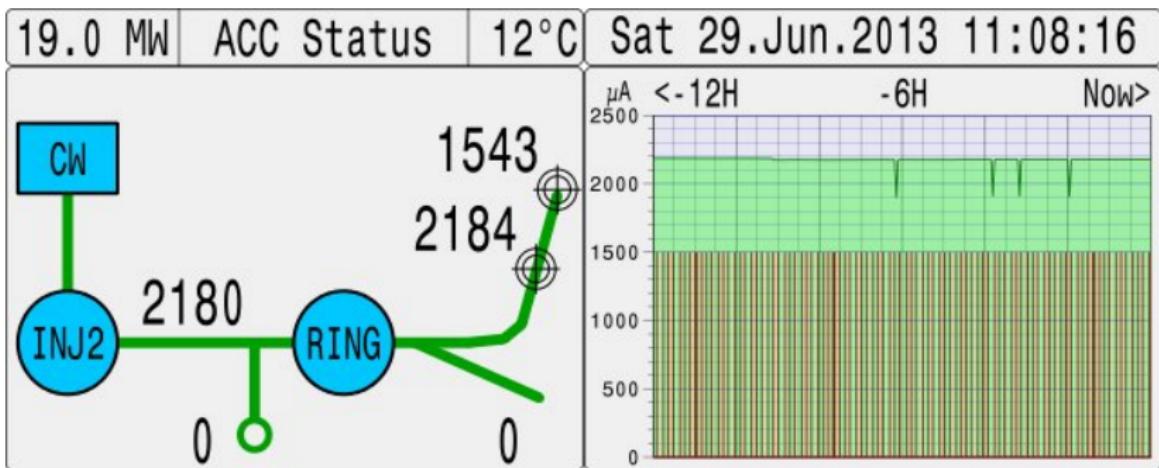
# The UCN source at PSI



1. PSI proton beam, up to 8 s pulses
2. Spallation target (Pb)
3. D<sub>2</sub>O vessel
4. 30 dm<sup>3</sup> solid D<sub>2</sub> moderator, coated with DLC.
5. ~2 m<sup>3</sup> UCN storage vessel
6. Storage vessel shutter
7. UCN guides towards experiments,  
~ 8 m long, coated with NiMo
8. He and D<sub>2</sub> supply
9. Thermal shield
10. Vacuum tank

Design goal: 1000 UCN/cm<sup>3</sup> in a typical external storage volume.

In regular operation since 2012



Inj-2: Production

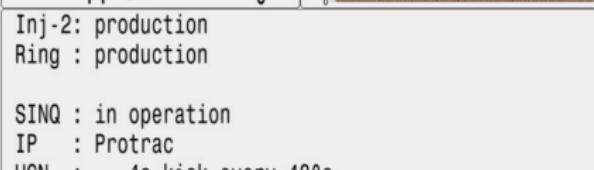
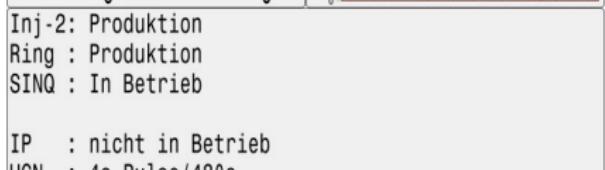
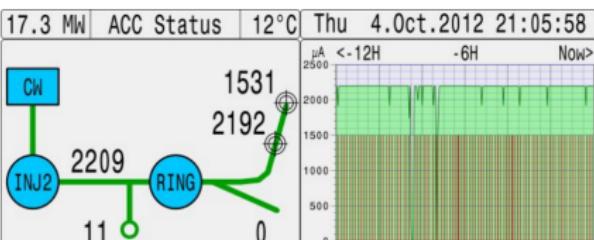
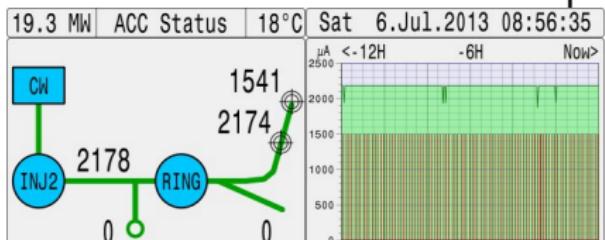
Ring : Production

SINQ : Production

IP : Standby

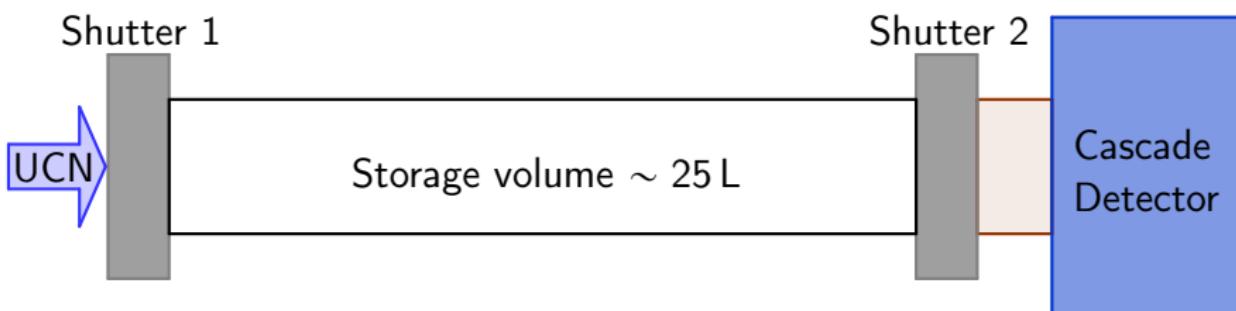
UCN : 4s-pulse/480s

## in operation 2

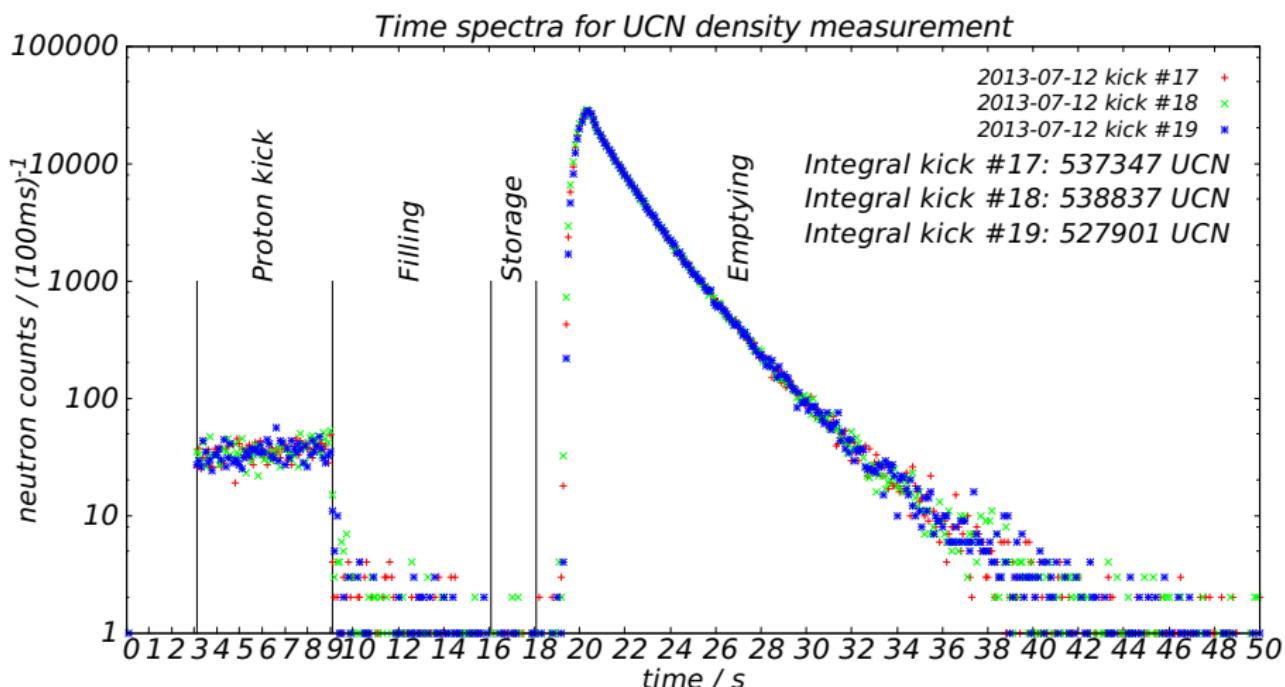


# Measurement of the UCN Density 1

- Measured in July 2013 at the west-1 beamport of the UCN source.
- Storage volume: 1 m long glass tube, inside diameter 180 mm.
- Wall coating: 500 nm NiMo, optical potential  $\sim 220$  neV.
- Shutter coating: Diamond like carbon, optical potential  $\sim 230$  neV.



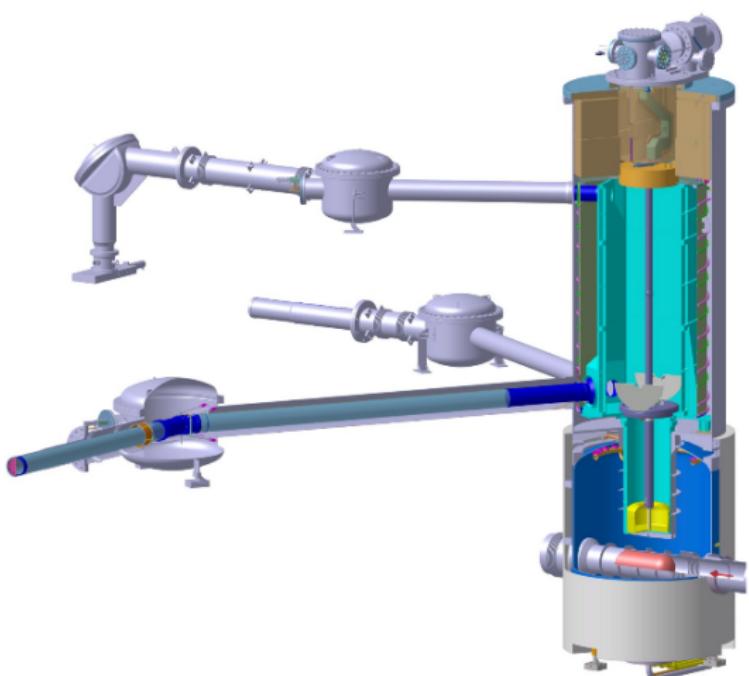
# Measurement of the UCN Density 2



# Measurement of the UCN Density 3

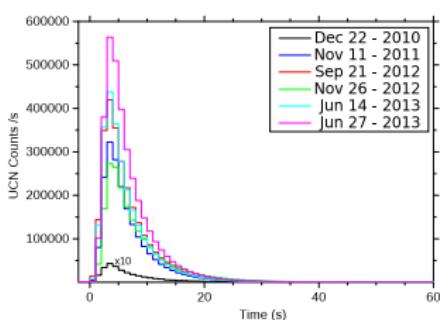
- Storage volume:  $25\,447\,\text{cm}^3$ .
- Measured  $21.0(2)\,\text{UCN}/\text{cm}^3$  after 2 s storage.
- Transmission of AlMg3 detector entrance window:  $\lesssim 70\,\%$ .
- Total UCN density at beamport:  $30\,\text{UCN}/\text{cm}^3$  after 2 s storage.

# Understanding and improving UCN performance



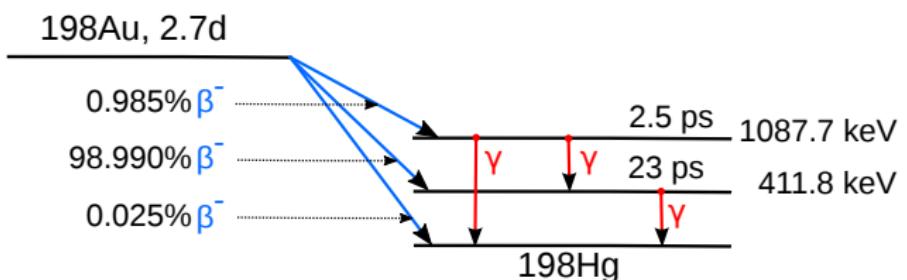
## Approach:

- measure performance of each subsystem
- verify model predictions
- exclude neutron loss



# Gold activation measurements

- Well known technique to measure thermal neutron fluxes.
- Neutron capture:  $^{197}\text{Au} + n \rightarrow ^{198}\text{Au}$ .
- Subsequent beta decay,  $\tau \simeq 2.7\text{ d}$ .



- Gamma spectroscopy used to determine initial activation.
- Derive flux of neutrons through foil from activation, foil mass, expected neutron energy spectrum.

## Gold activation measurements 2

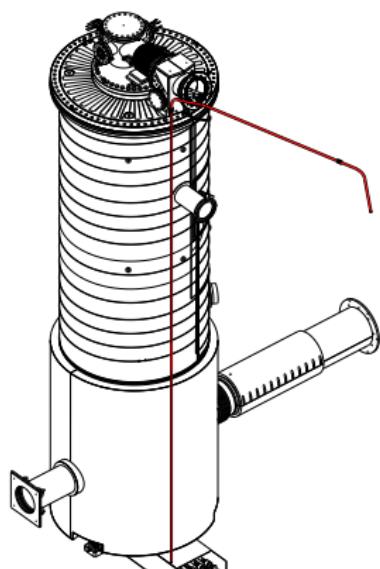
- 16 Au foils, 25 µm thick, in vertical tube along vacuum tank.
- Irradiated during one 2 s proton beam kick.
- Standard foil geometry, circular, radius 12.5 mm, calibrated solid angle in detector.
- Mass:  $\mathcal{O}(250 \text{ mg})$



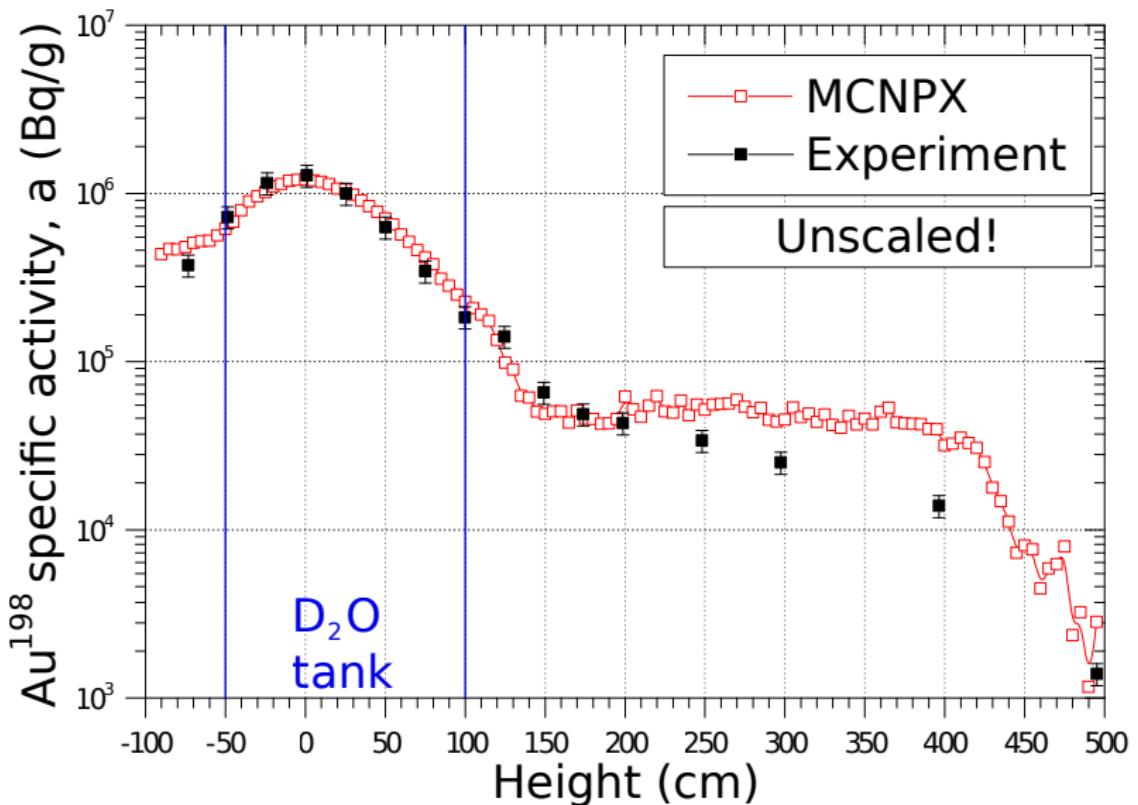
Gold foils, laser cut.



Nylon rope assembly.

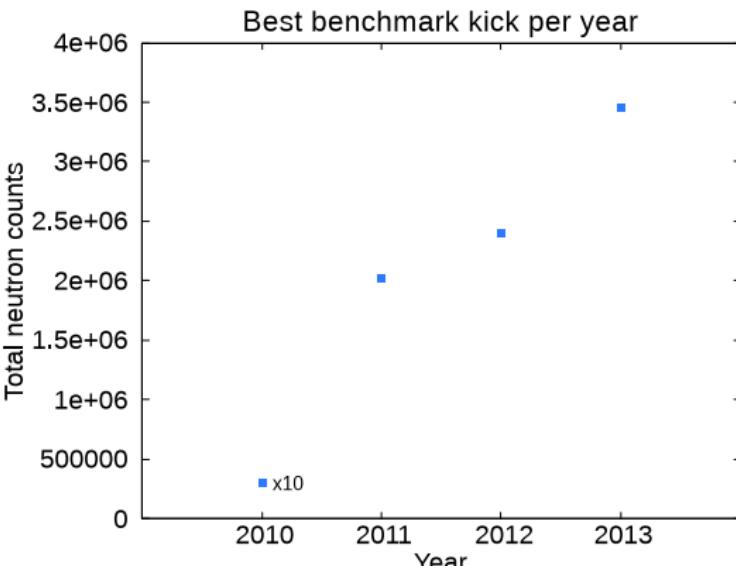


## Comparison to MCNPX calculations



## Continuous improvements

- New He valves since 2012: Better control of the coolant flow.
- More D<sub>2</sub> in the system since 2013: Increased cold neutron flux.
- Optimised proton beam tune:
  - Smaller proton beam size: Less losses at collimators.
  - Beam center above target axis: Increased neutron flux in D<sub>2</sub>.

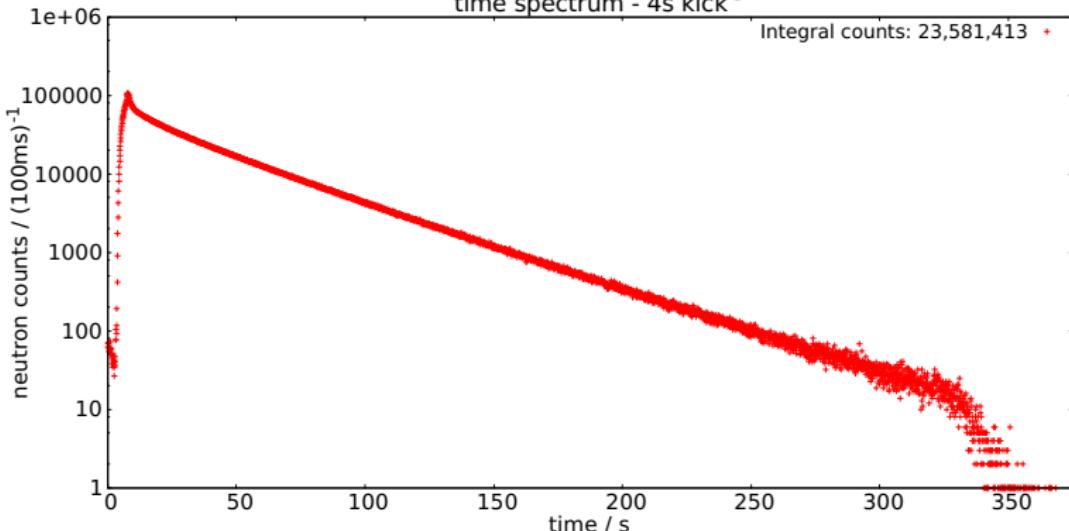


# Ongoing UCN program

- Optimisation of D<sub>2</sub> freezing process.
- Validation of UCN Monte Carlo simulations.
- Characterisation of various parts of the source:
  - UCN guides
  - Storage volume.
  - Window transmission
- Measurement of the cold neutron flux in the solid D<sub>2</sub>.
- Optimisation of shutter timing.
- Feed nEDM experiment at beamport south.
- Test experiments, e.g. UCN detector tests, at beamport west-2.

# Total UCN delivery

time spectrum - 4s kick



Total number of UCN, 4 s proton beam kick:  $\sim 23 \times 10^6$  UCN.  
 Repetition frequency:  $\sim 180 \text{ d}^{-1}$ .

$$\text{Total: } \sim 4 \times 10^9 \text{ UCN/d}$$

# Conclusions

- The UCN source at the Paul Scherrer Institut is in regular operation.
- Presently a UCN density of  $30 \text{ UCN/cm}^3$  can be measured at the beamport.
- Characterisation and improvement program is ongoing.
- Improvements of up to an order of magnitude may still be feasible.
- Experiments at the beamports are regularly supplied with UCN.

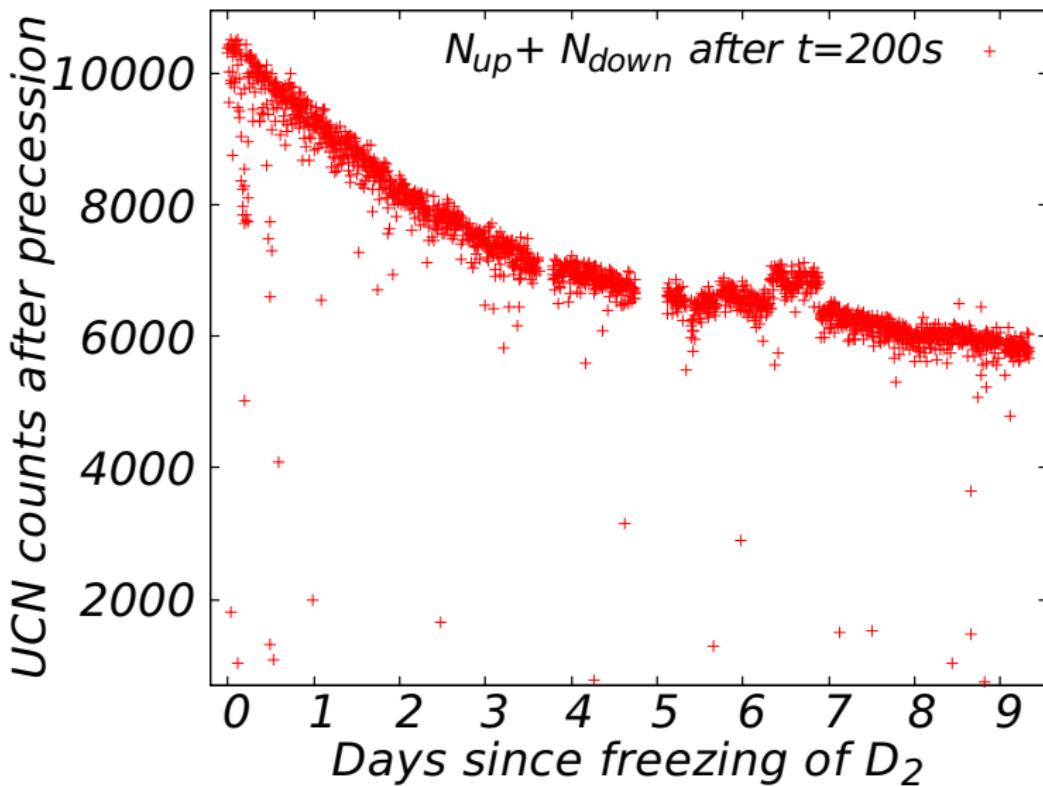


Thank you for your Attention



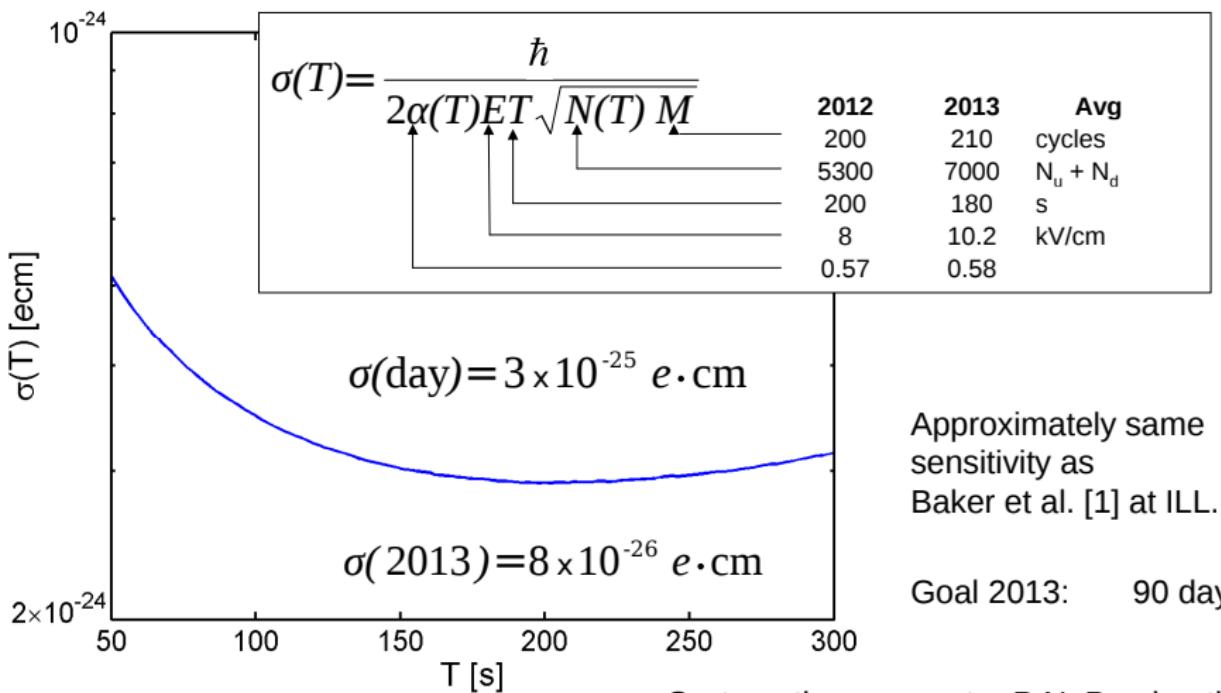
# Backup

## UCN intensity vs time



# nEDM performance at beamport south

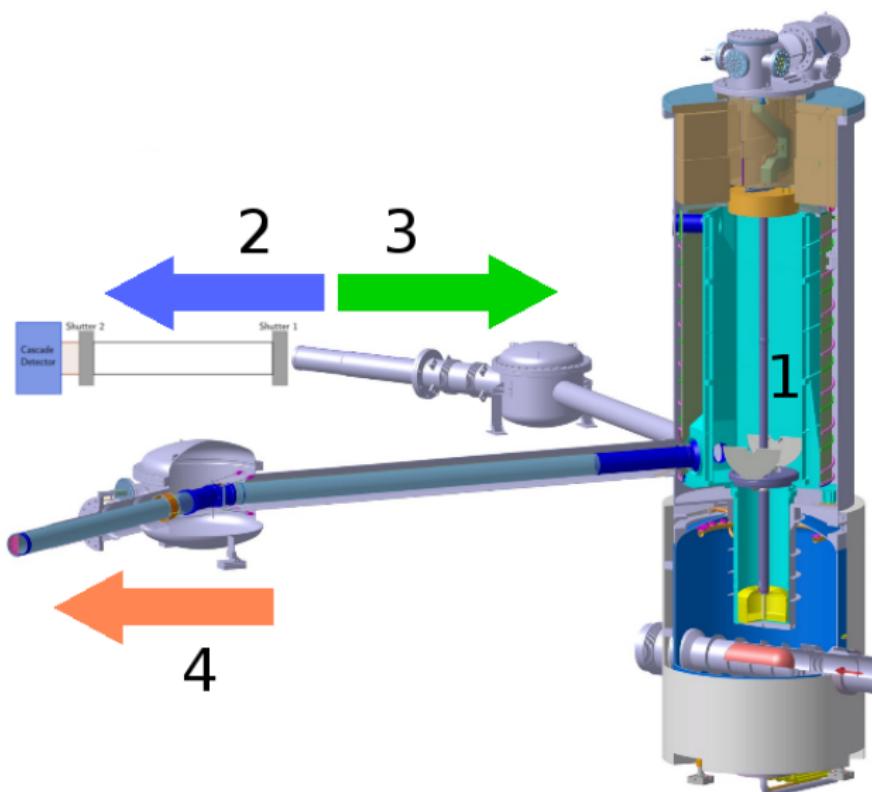
Expected daily sensitivity as function of free precession time T:



[1] Baker et al. PRL(2006) 131801

Systematics see poster P.N. Prashanth

# "Ping-Pong": Characterisation of the guide system



- Produce UCN
- Store at one beamport
- Empty source volume
- Release UCN towards source
- Detect at other beamport

# "Ping-Pong" vs MC

