

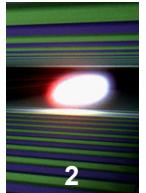


Dichroism in the two-color multi-photon ionization of helium

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Science@FEL_2014
PSI, Villingen, September 15-17, 2014



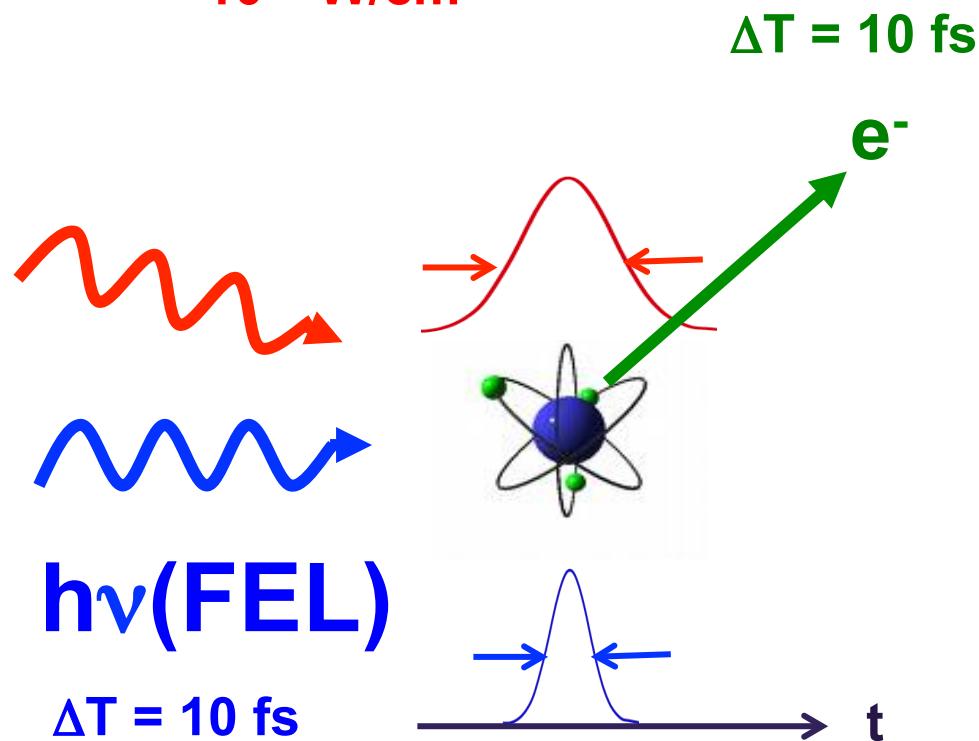
Outline

- **Introduction**
 - Two-color (XUV-FEL + Optical Laser) photoionization
 - Circular Dichroism (CD) in the photoionization
- **Two-color two-photon Photoionization**
 - CD for FEL beam diagnostics
- **Two-color multi-photon Photoionization**
 - CD for studying photoionization dynamics
- **Two-color resonant multi-photon Photoionization**
 - CD for characterizing intermediate states
- **Summary**

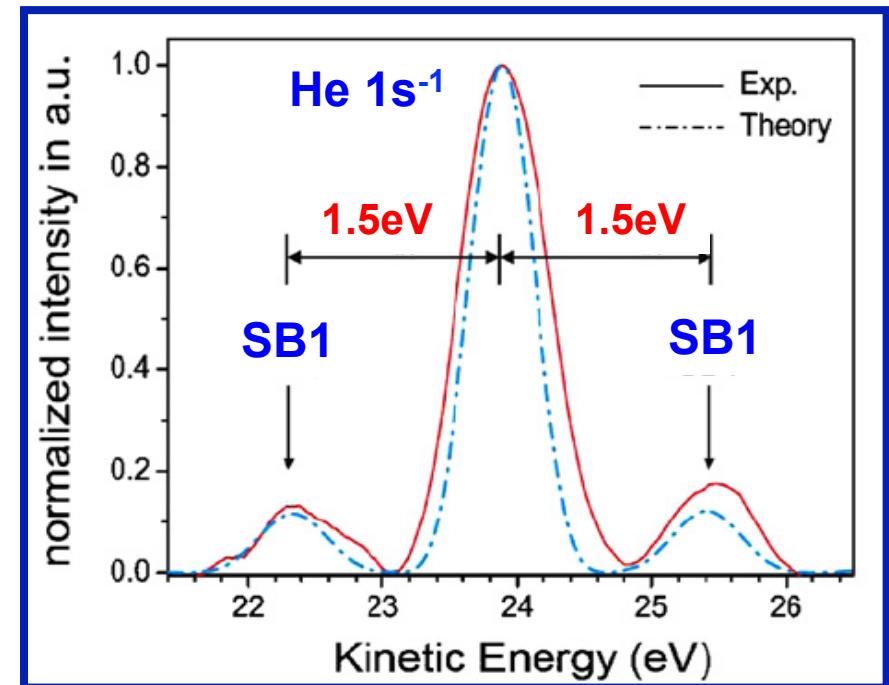
Atomic Photoionization dynamics

Optical laser (800 nm)

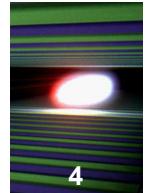
100 fs, 1 mJ, 100 μm
 $> 10^{12} \text{ W/cm}^2$



Atom = Multi-Electron System
Electron interactions
Relaxation processes

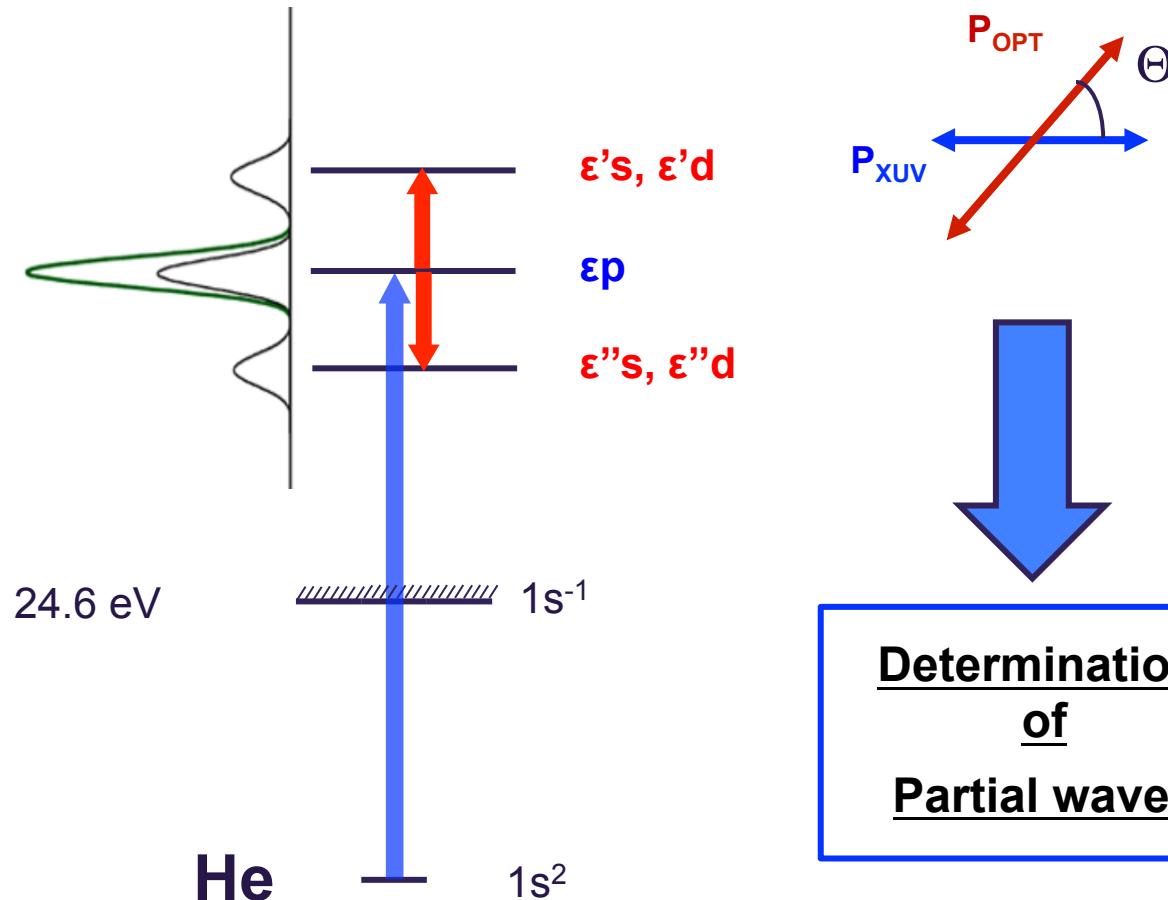


Theory: Maquet, Taieb, J. Mod. Opt. 54, 1847 (2007)



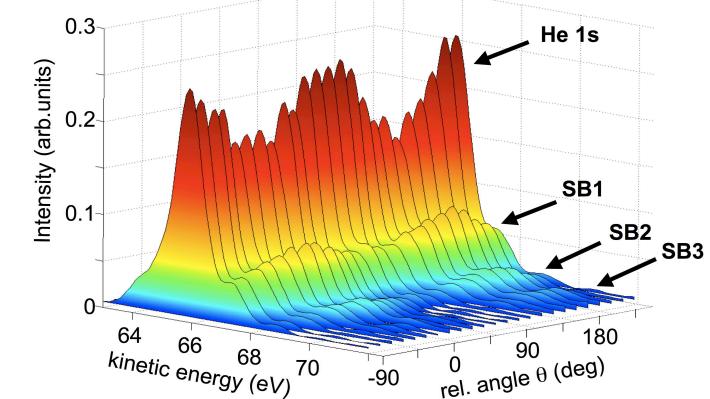
Dichroism in the photoionization

2-color Above Threshold Ionization

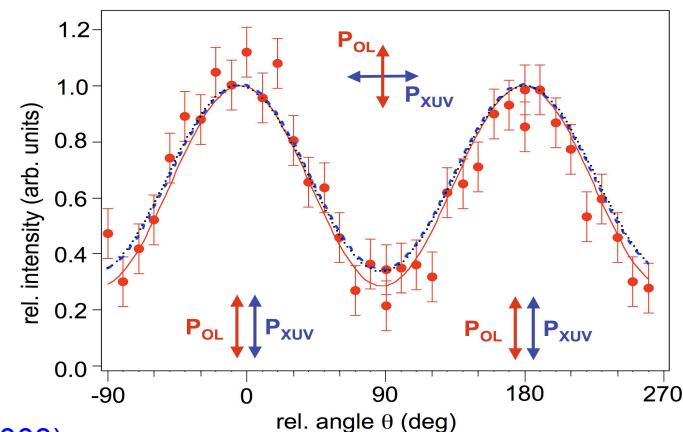


Linear Dichroism

FLASH



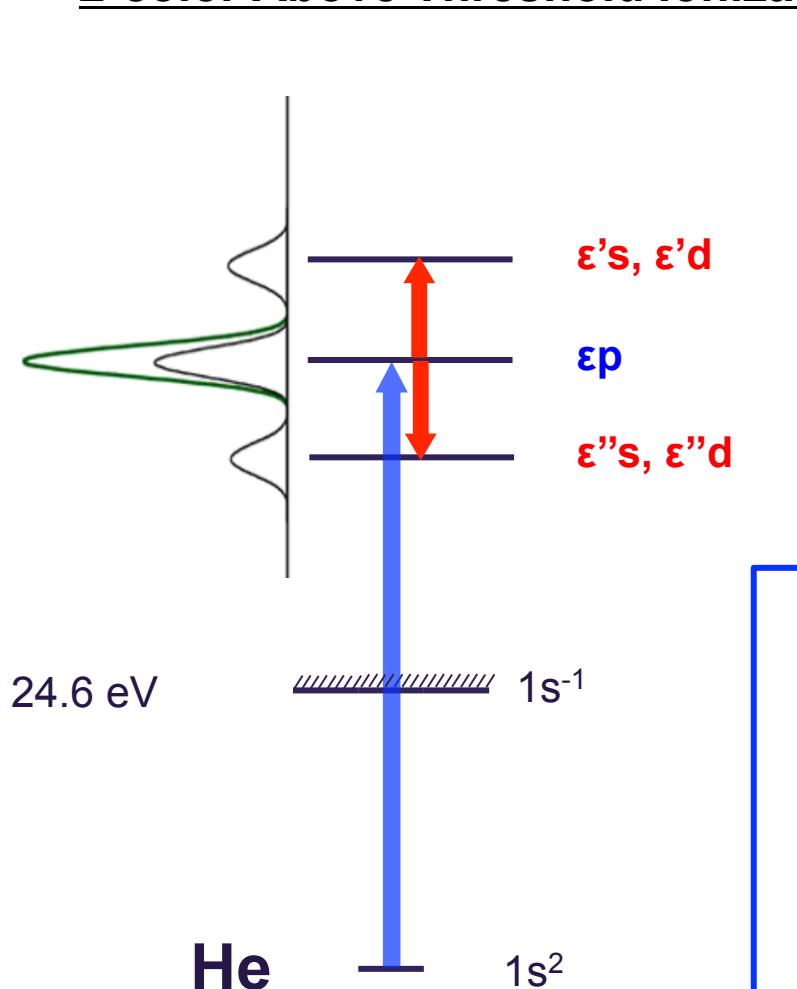
$$\sigma(\theta) = 3S_d + (5S_s + S_d) \cos^2 \theta$$



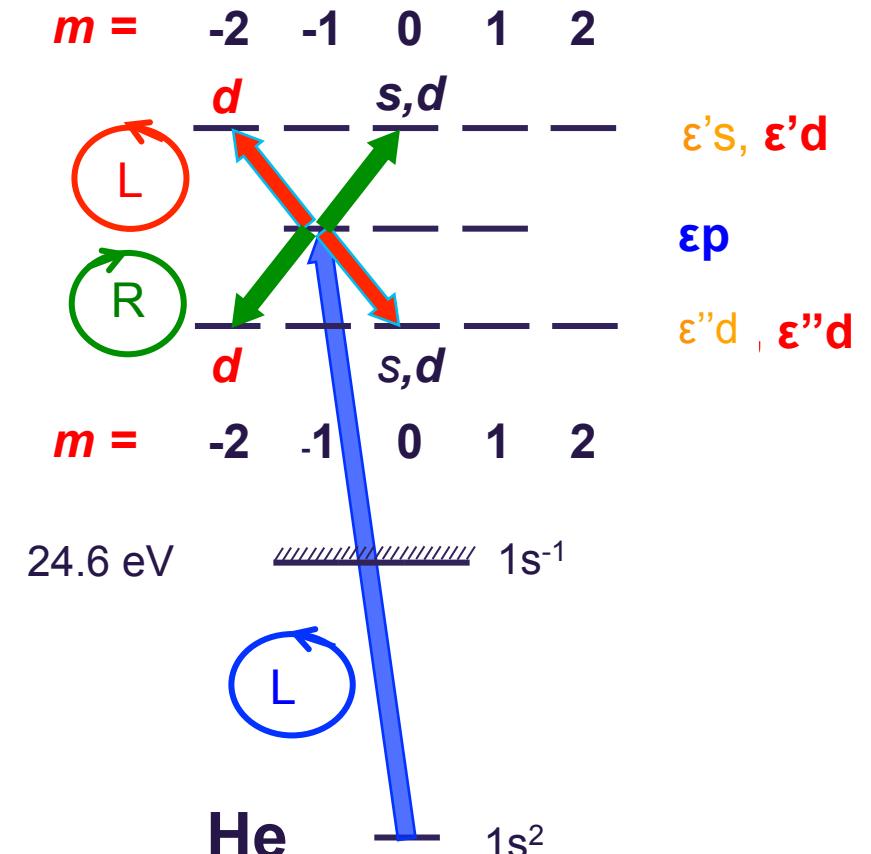
Meyer et al., PRL 101, 193002 (2008)

Dichroism in the photoionization

2-color Above Threshold Ionization



Circular Dichroism



Critical test of theory
&
Diagnostic for radiation



FERMI@Elettra



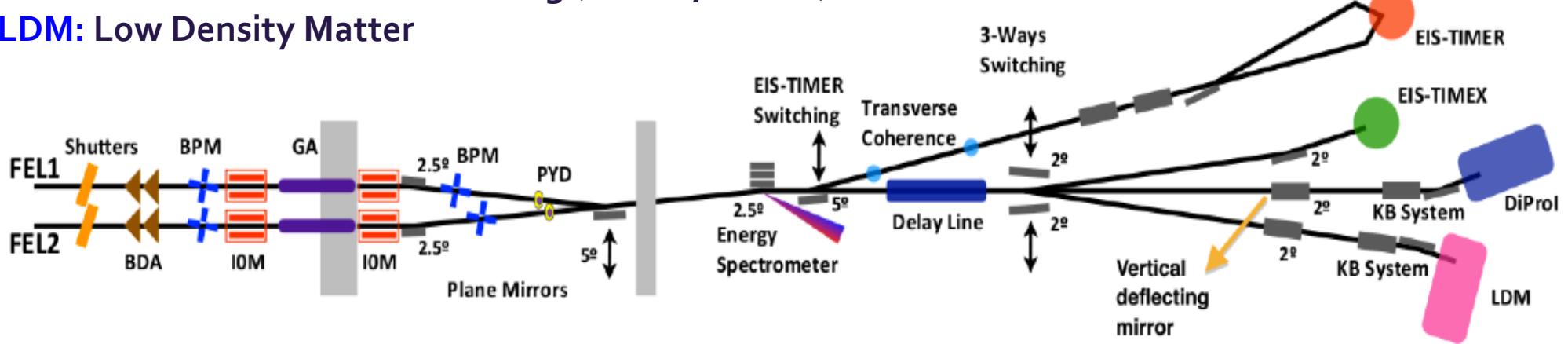
FEL1 parameters:

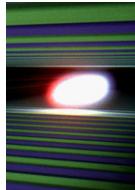
Photon energy	19 - 62 eV
Tunability	continuous
Pulse length (FWHM)	30 - 100 fs
Bandwidths (rms)	5×10^{-4}
Polarization	linear, circular
Repetition rate	10 Hz
Pulse energy	30 – 100 μ J

DiProl: Diffraction and Projection Imaging

EIS: Elastic and Inelastic Scattering (TIMEX, TIMER)

LDM: Low Density Matter



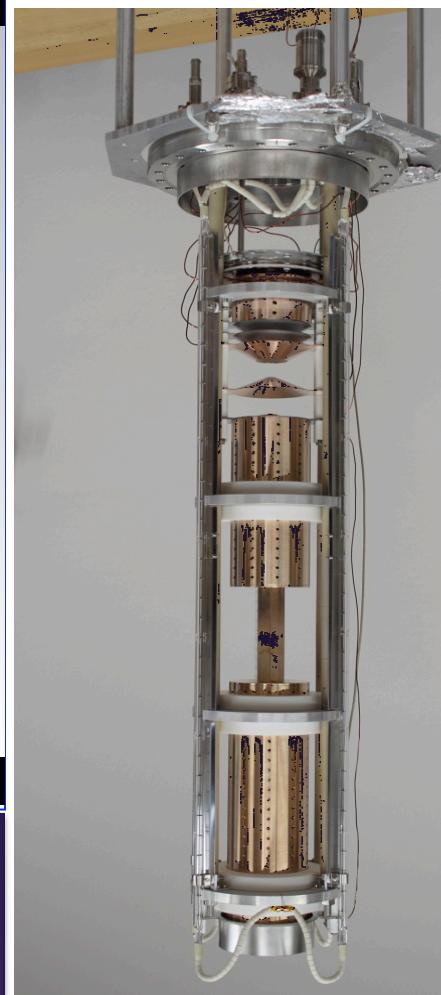


The LDM endstation

Parameters February 2013

$\lambda (h\nu)$	784 nm (1.58 eV)
Energy/pulse	0.75 mJ
stability	<1% rms
Δt	165 – 175 fs
Jitter	<25 fs (conservative)
Long-term position stability @breadboard	<2% of spot size rms Feedback controlled

Dump

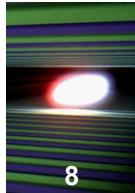


VMI: e^- , ions
 $E: 1-100$ eV
 $\Delta E: 4\%$

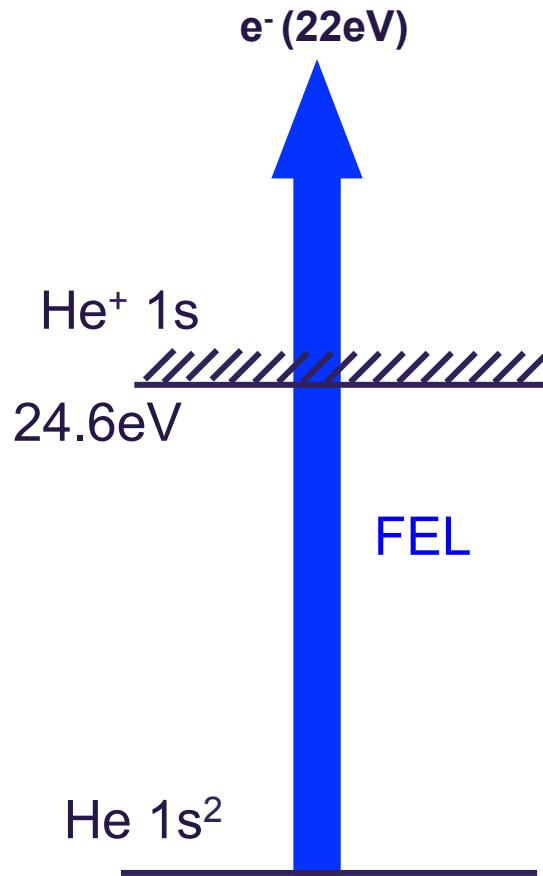
TOF: ions
 $\Delta m/m = 350$ (w/ VMI)
 $\Delta m/m = 14000$ (alone)

To be installed:
B-TOF
Scattering detector

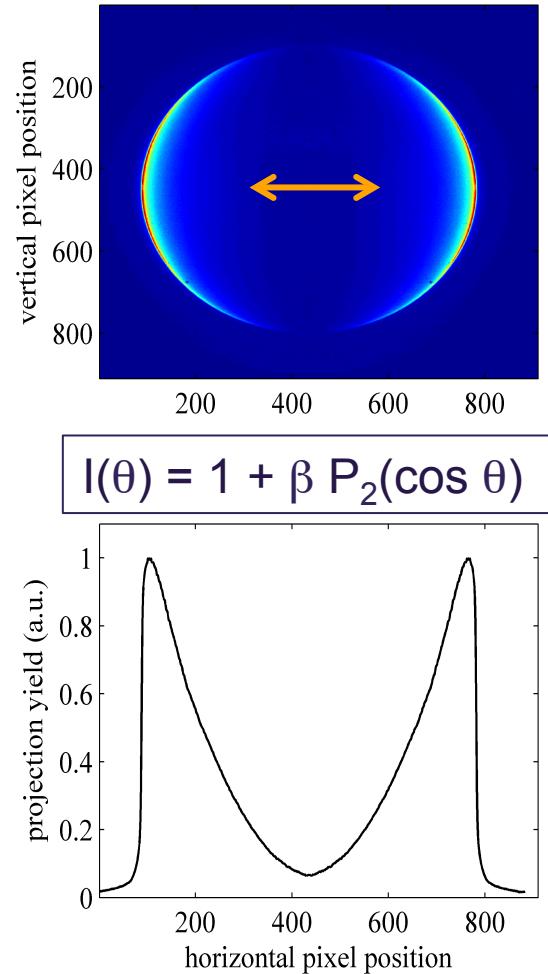
V. Lyamayev *et al.* A modular end-station for atomic, molecular, and cluster science at the Low Density Matter beamline of FERMI@Elettra
J. Phys. B (Special issue Aug 2013)



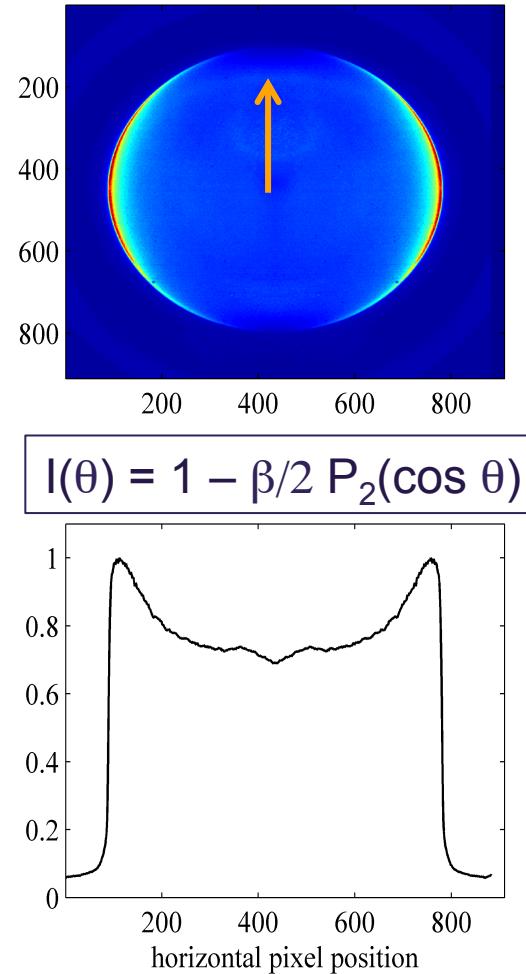
Single photon ionization



Linear Polarization



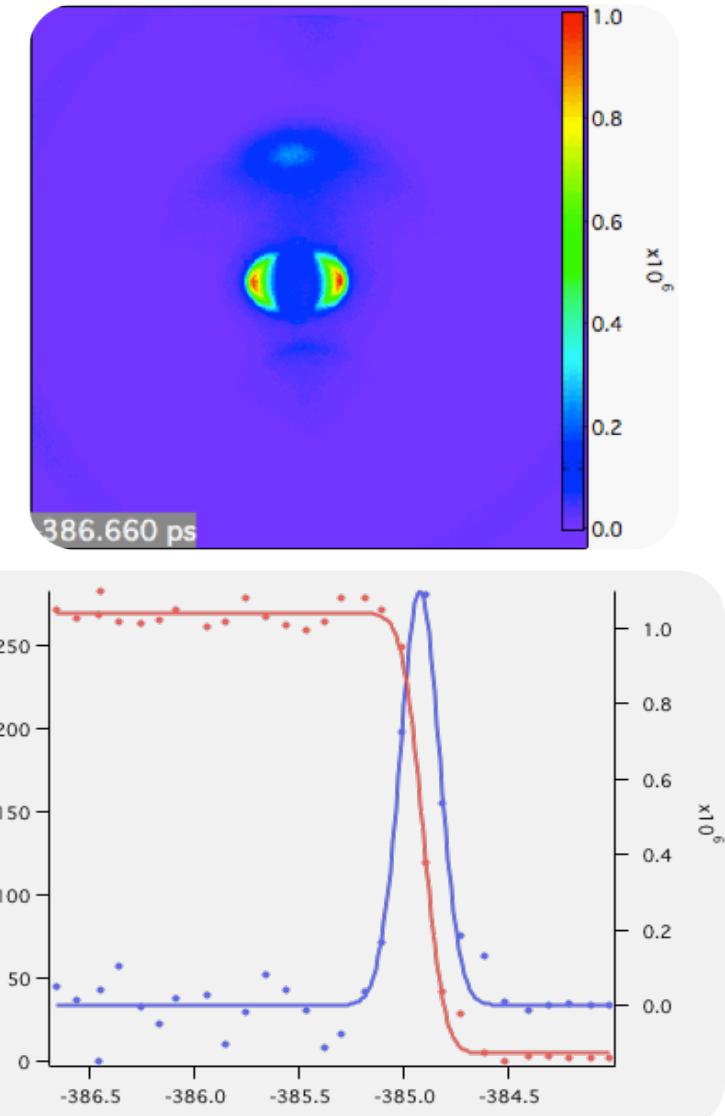
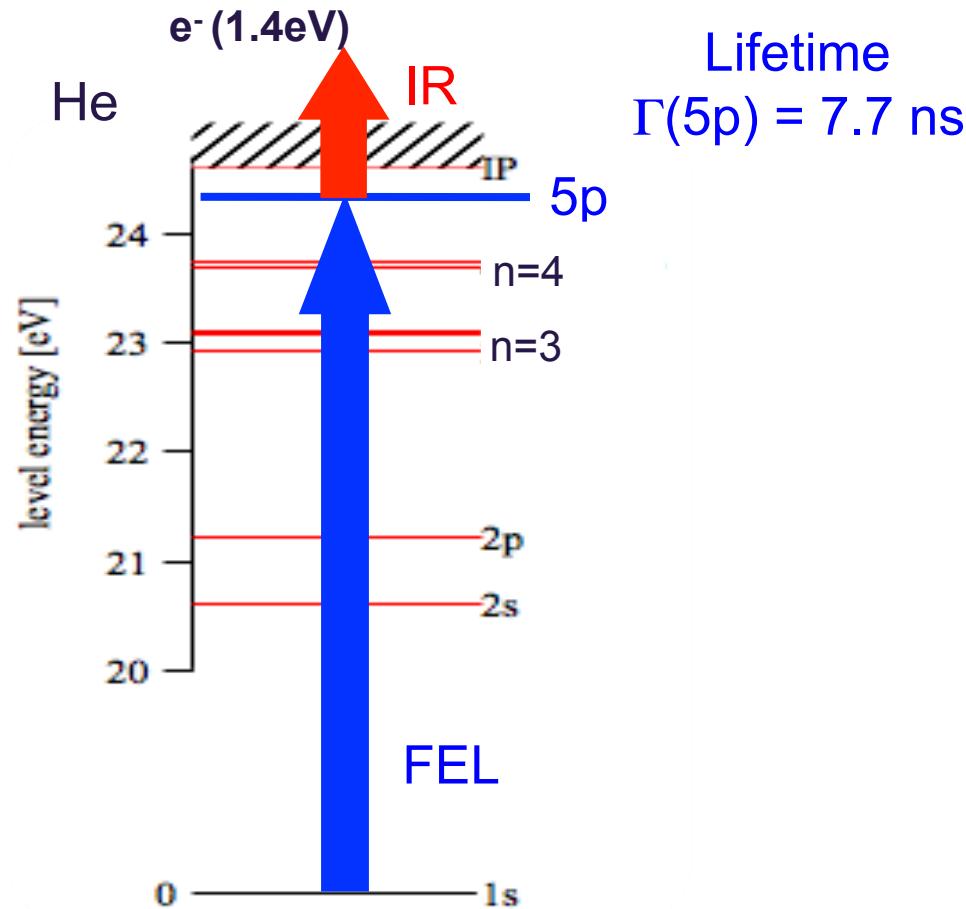
Circular Polarization

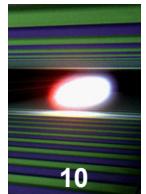


Pump-probe



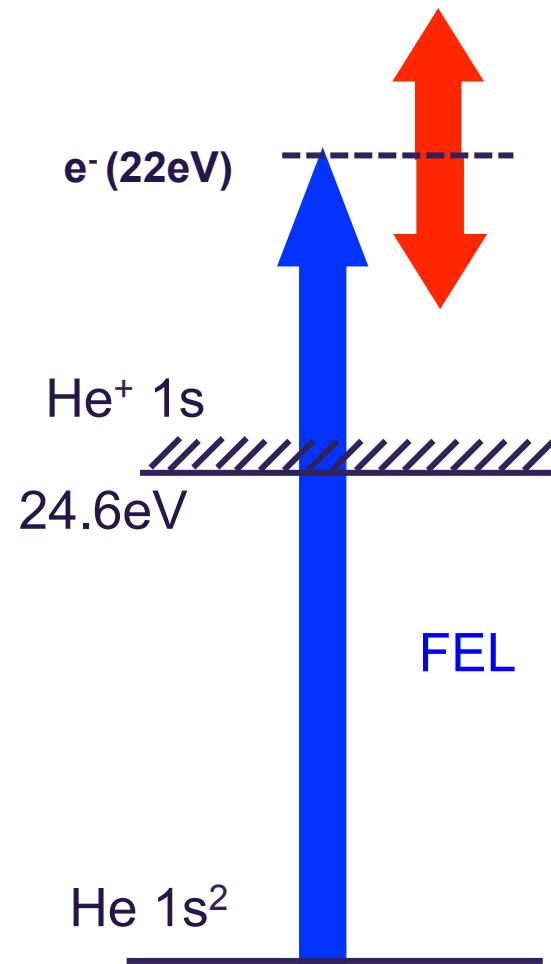
Two-color resonant two-photon ionization



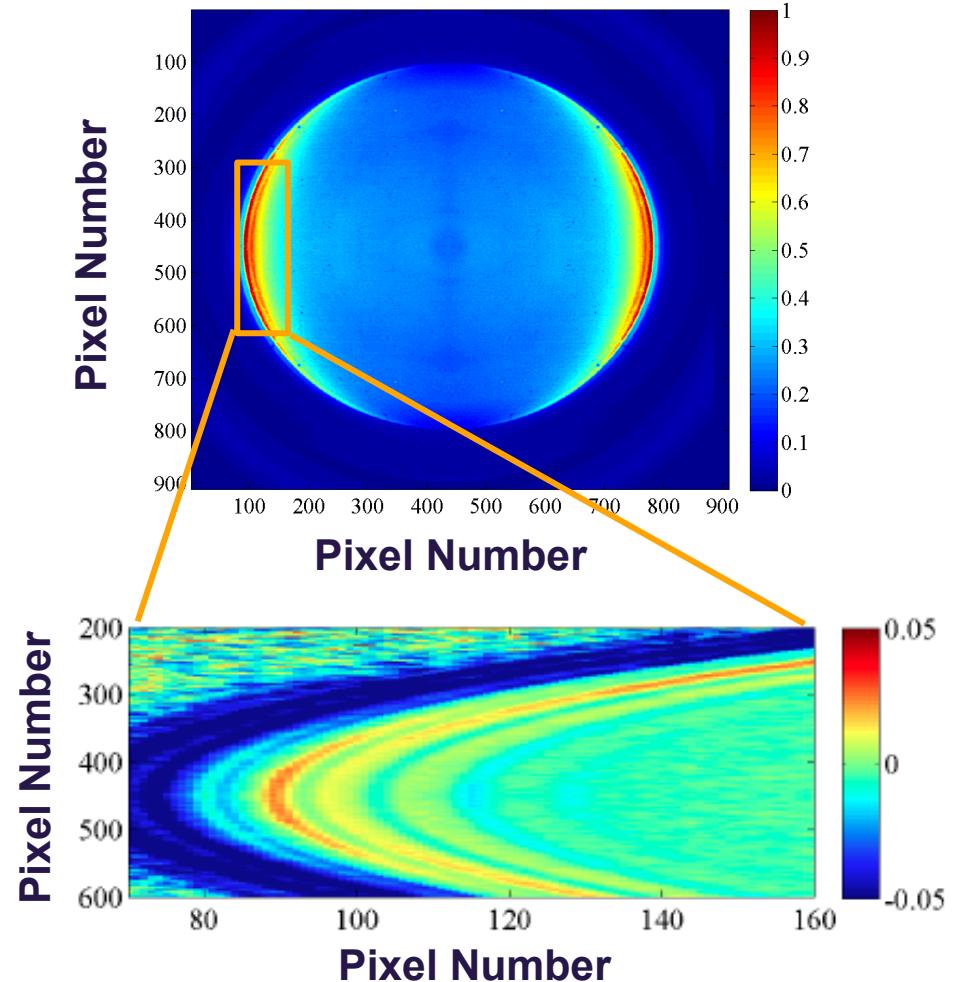


Two-color Above Threshold Ionization (ATI)

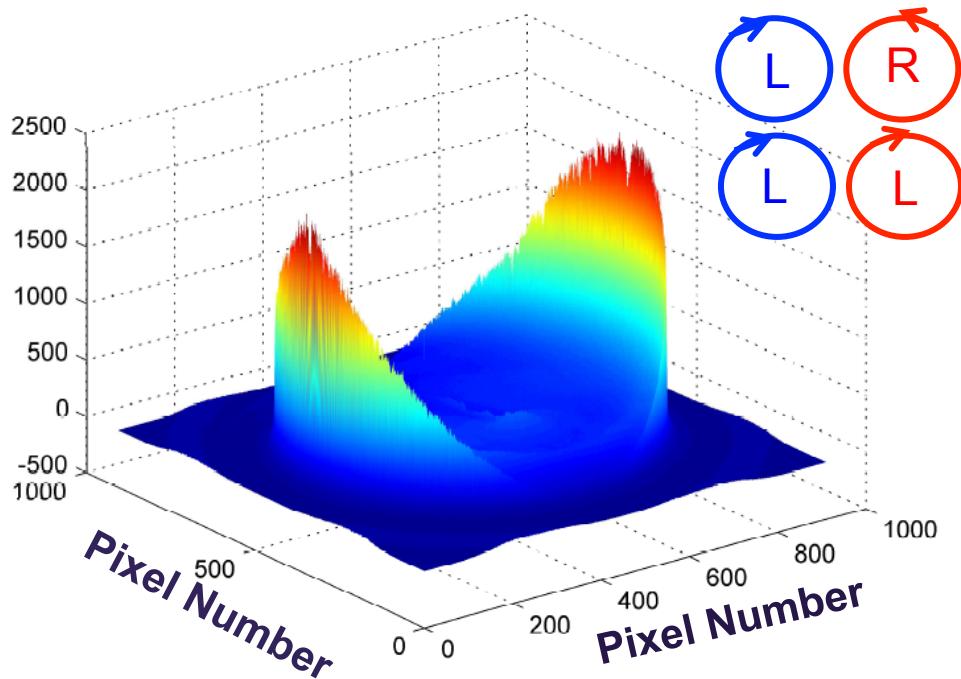
Two-color photoionization



Angular Distribution



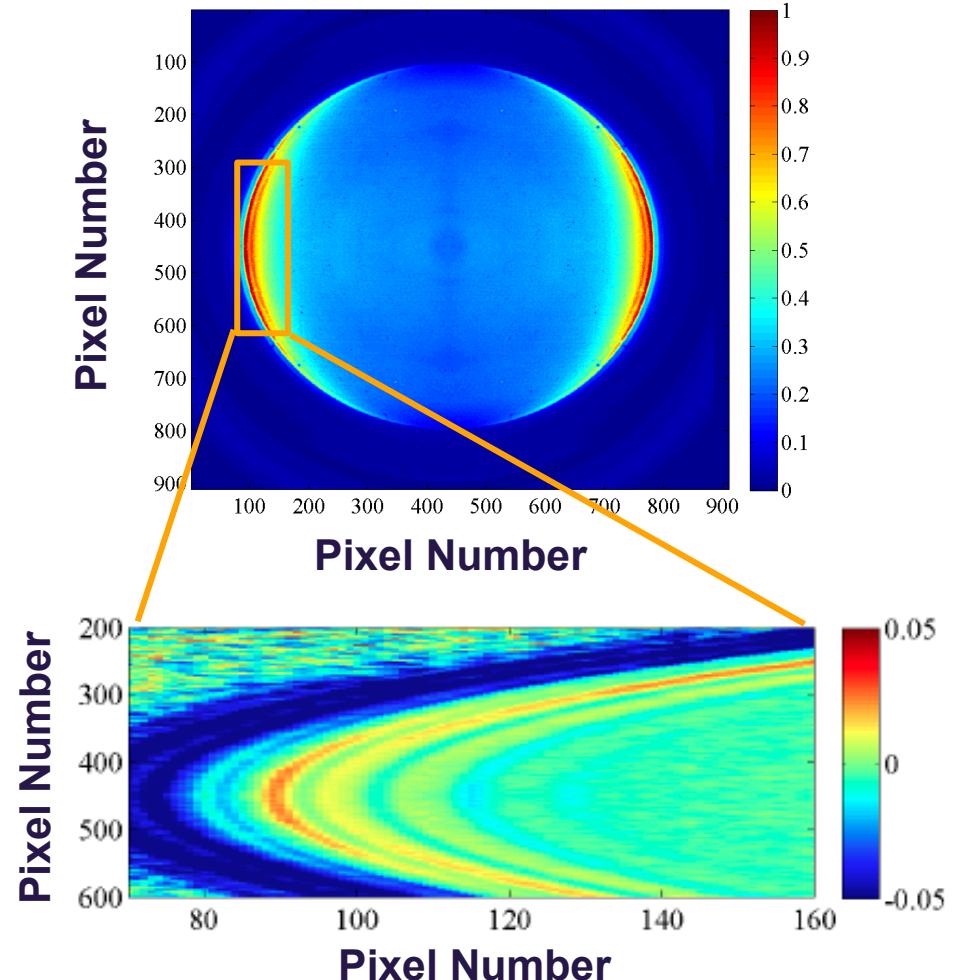
CD in two-color ATI

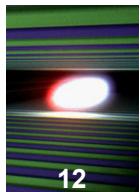


Circular dichroism

$$\text{CD} = R - L / (R + L)$$

Angular Distribution





Circular dichroism in two-color photoionization

Low intensity

$7 \times 10^{10} \text{ W/cm}^2$

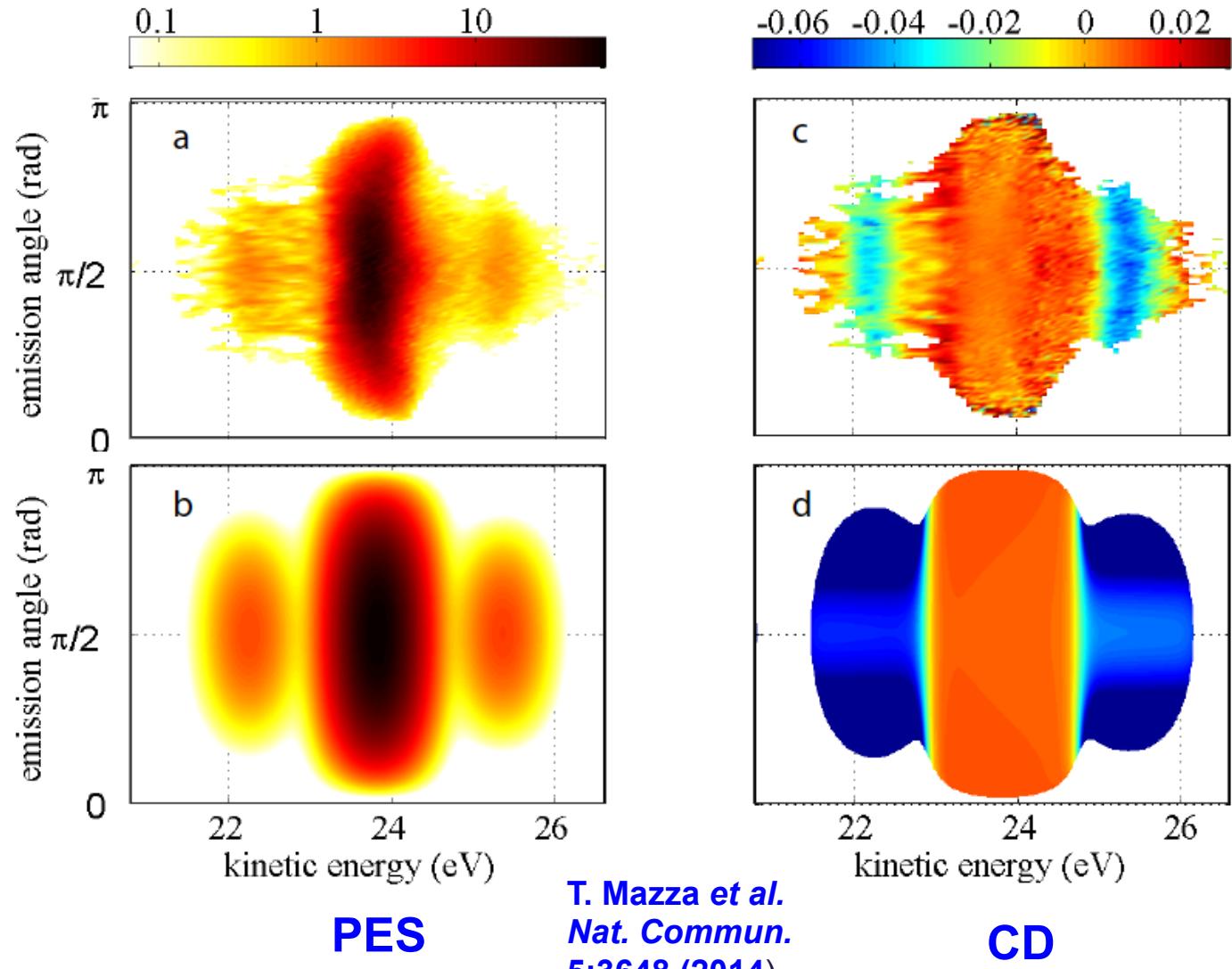
Single sideband

Two-photon process

Theory: SFA

Strong Field Approximation

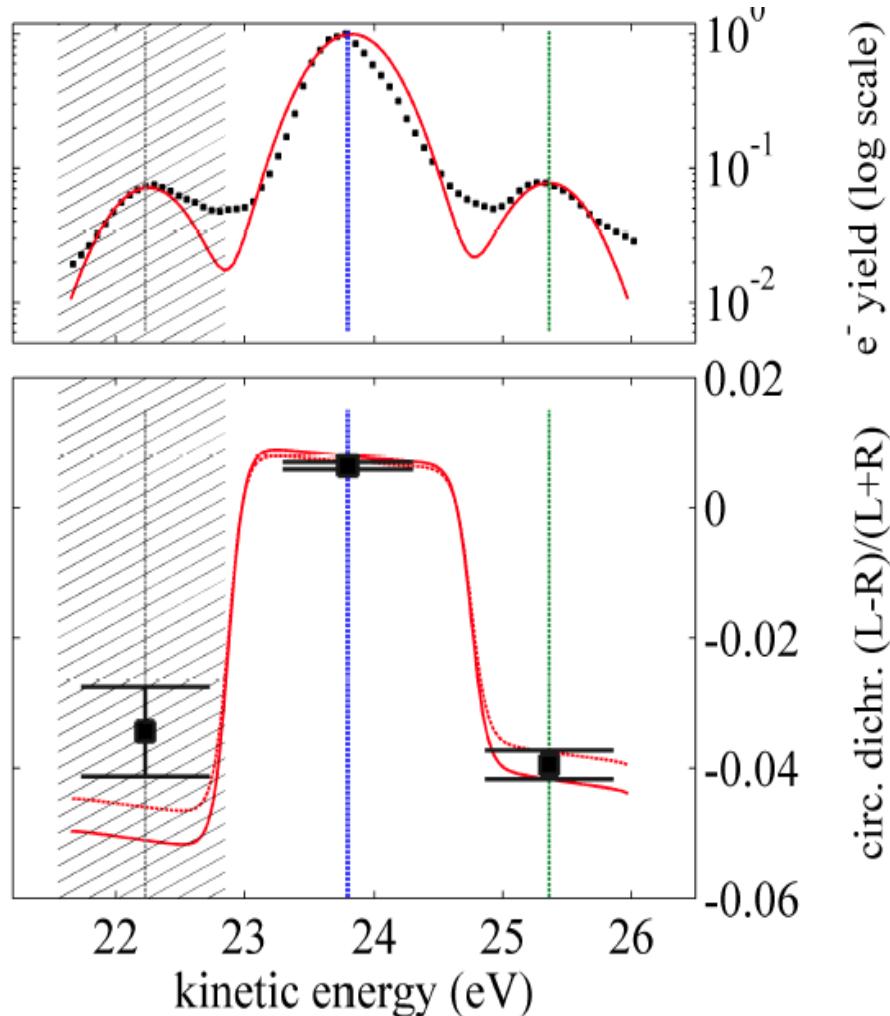
$10^{10} - 10^{13} \text{ W/cm}^2$



A. Kazansky, N. Kabachnik et al.
PRL107, 253002 (2011)
PRA 85, 053409 (2012)

T. Mazza et al.
Nat. Commun. 5:3648 (2014)

Circular dichroism in two-color photoionization



Experimental Circular Dichroism



Circular polarized FEL beam !!

Excellent agreement with theory

$$CD (SB) = -0.04$$



1) Degree of circular polarization

$$P = 0.95 +0.05/-0.08$$

2) Sign of CD \rightarrow Sign of helicity

Left-handed circular polarization

Circular dichroism in multi-color photoionization

High intensity

$2 \times 10^{12} \text{ W/cm}^2$

Multiple sidebands

Multi-photon process

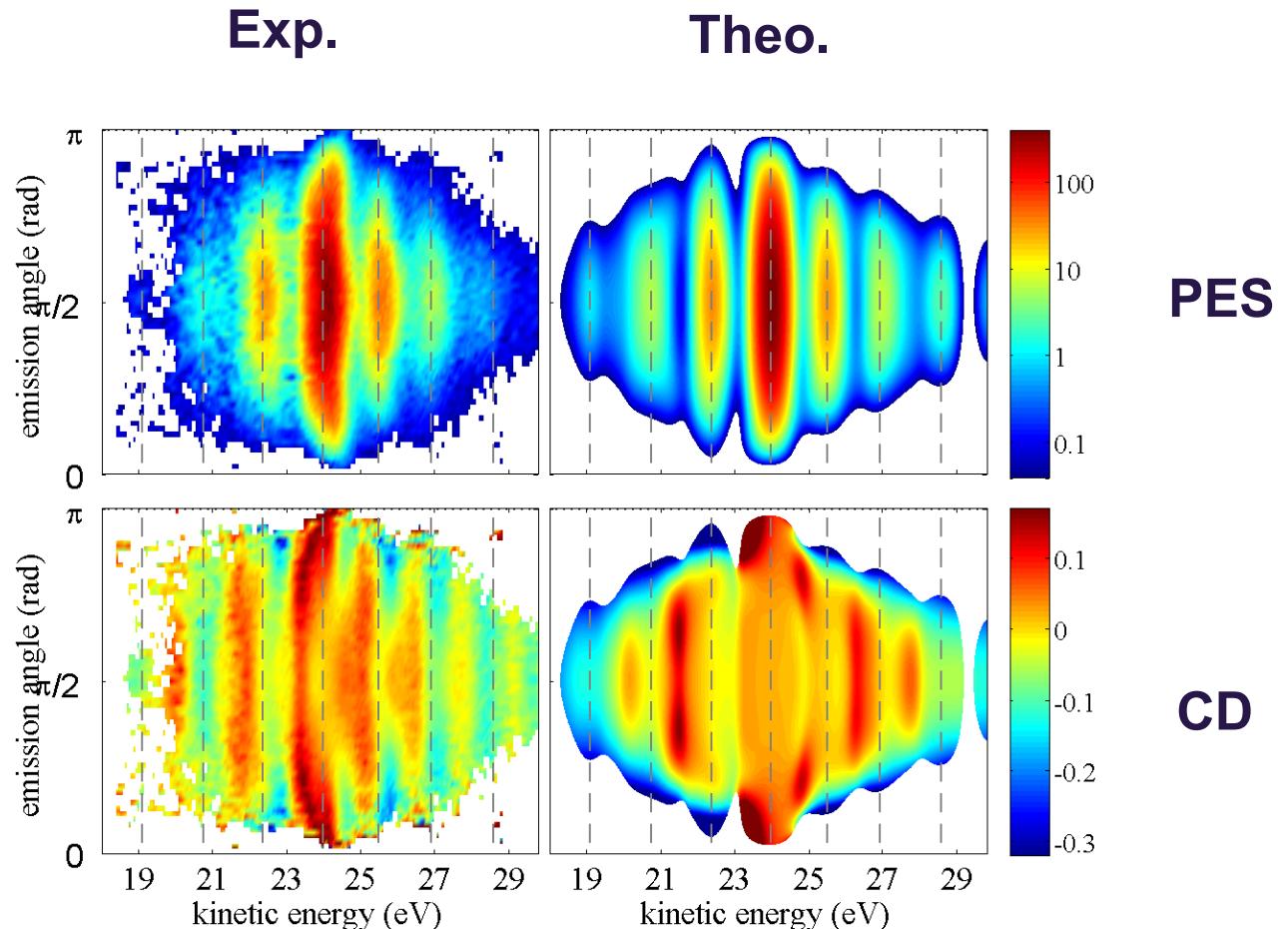
Theory: SFA

Strong Field Approximation

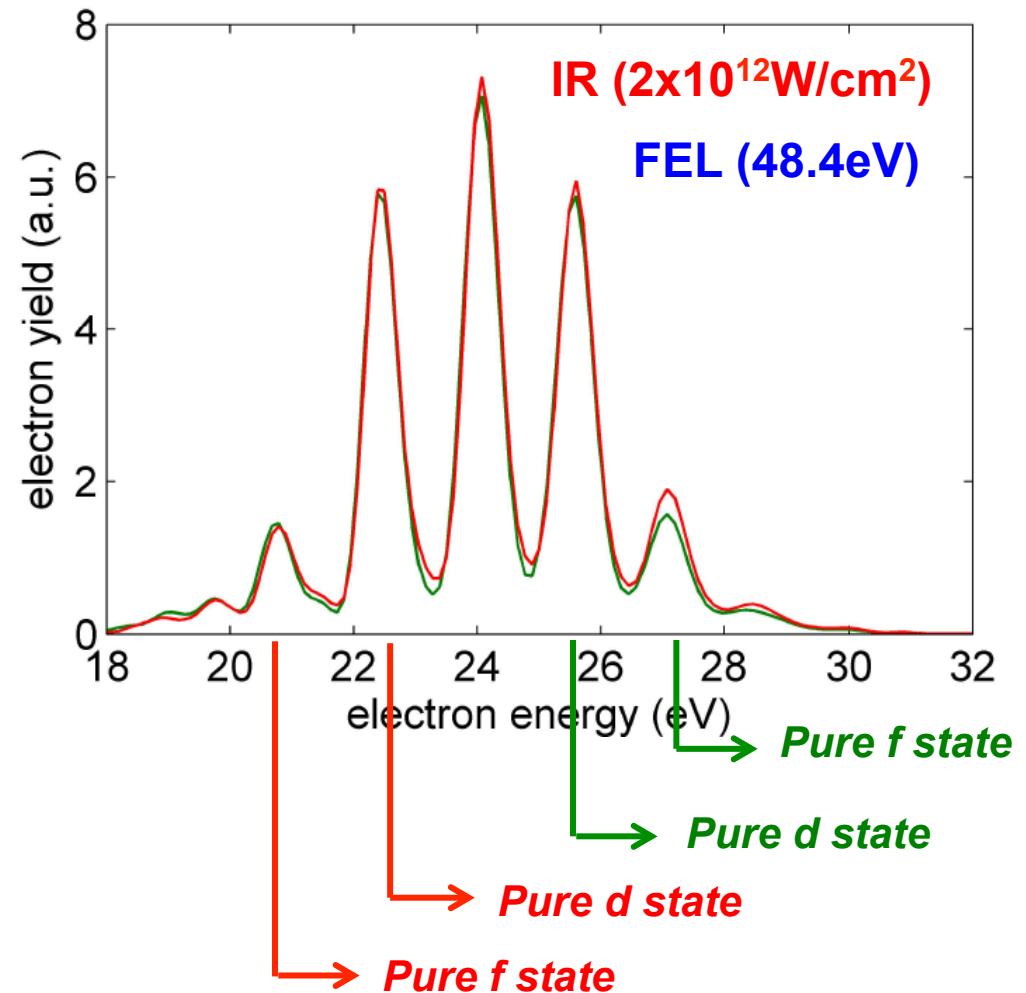
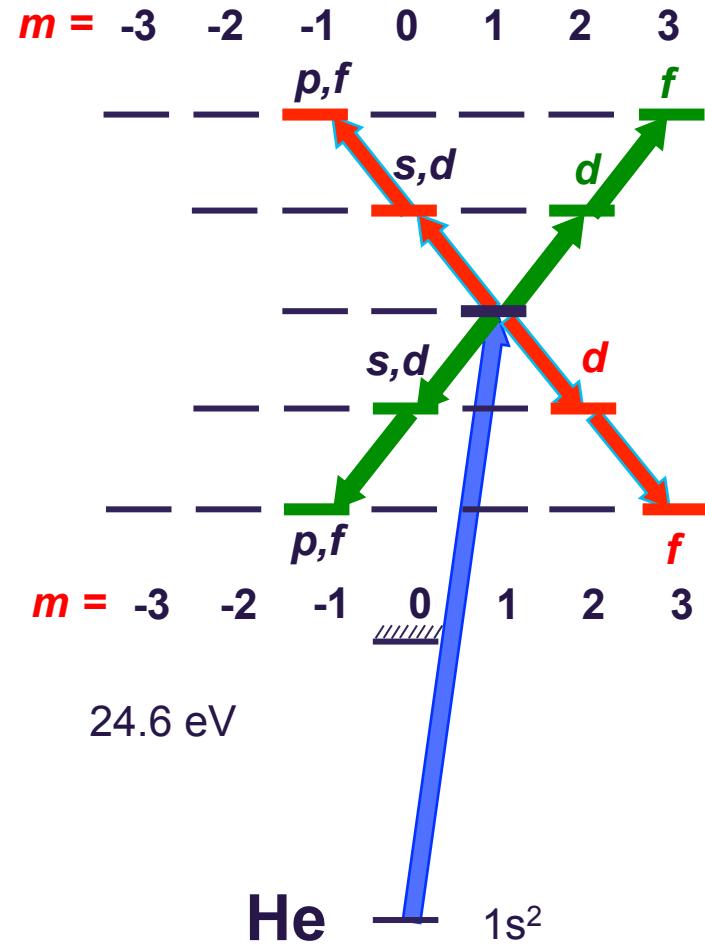
$10^{10} - 10^{13} \text{ W/cm}^2$

$$CDAD = \frac{|\mathcal{A}_{\vec{k}}^{RR}|^2 - |\mathcal{A}_{\vec{k}}^{RL}|^2}{|\mathcal{A}_{\vec{k}}^{RR}|^2 + |\mathcal{A}_{\vec{k}}^{RL}|^2}$$

A. Kazansky, N. Kabachnik et al.
PRL107, 253002 (2011)
PRA 85, 053409 (2012)



Circular dichroism in two-color ionization of Helium



Angular distribution in two-color ionization of Helium

$$W_n(\Theta) = W_{n,0} \beta_n P_n(\cos\Theta)$$

A. Grum-Grzhimailo,
E. Gryzlova

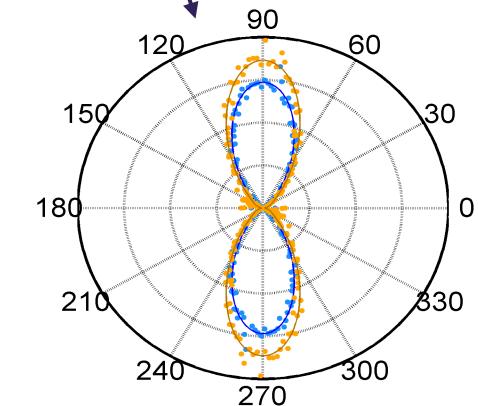
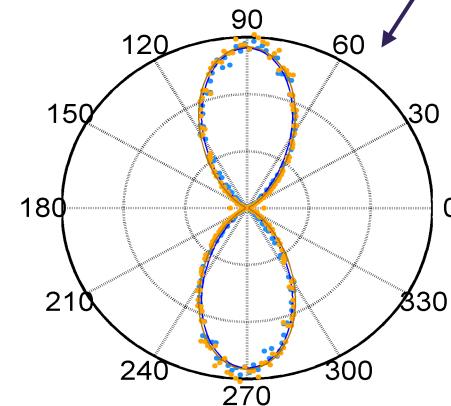
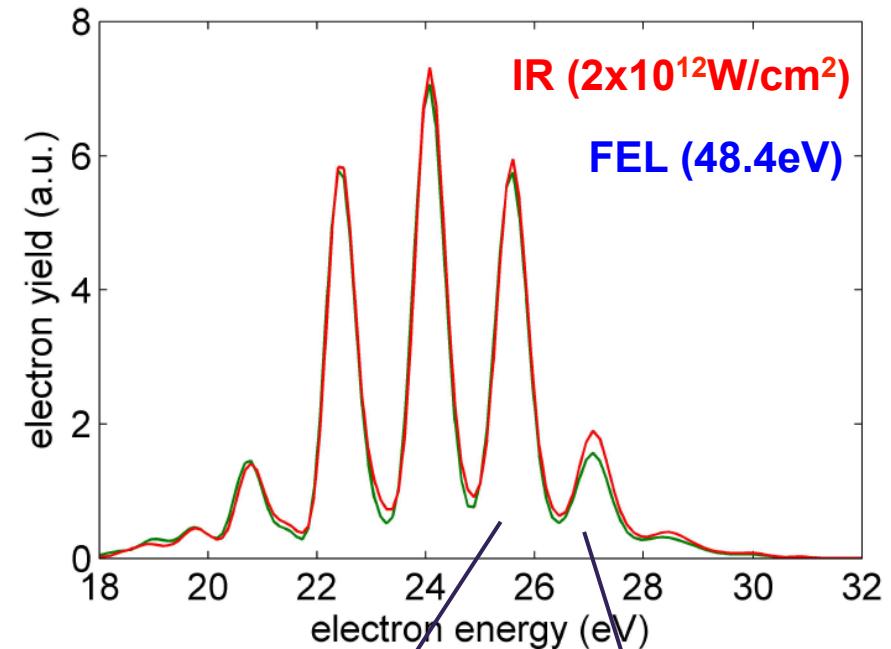
Theory

	$n_y = 2$	$n_y = 3$	$n_y = 4$
β_2	-1.43	-1.67	-1.82
β_4	0.43	0.82	1.13
β_6	0	-0.15	0.36
β_8	0	0	-0.05

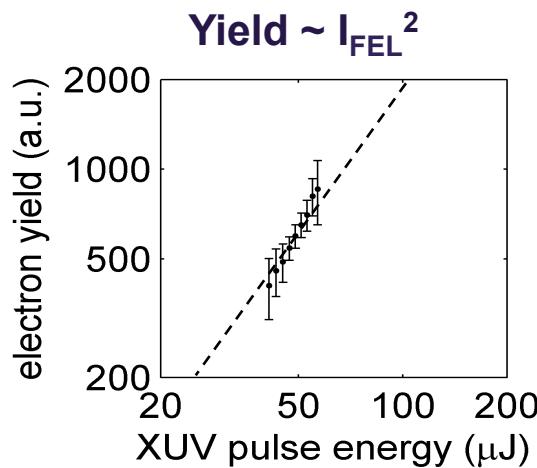
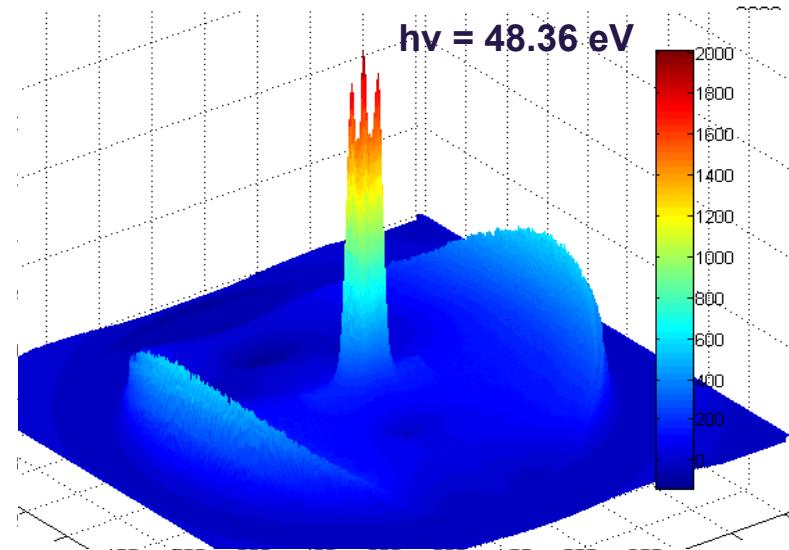
Experiment

N=2: $\beta_2 = -1.44, \beta_4 = 0.45$

N=3: $\beta_2 = -1.55, \beta_4 = 0.76, \beta_6 = -0.18$

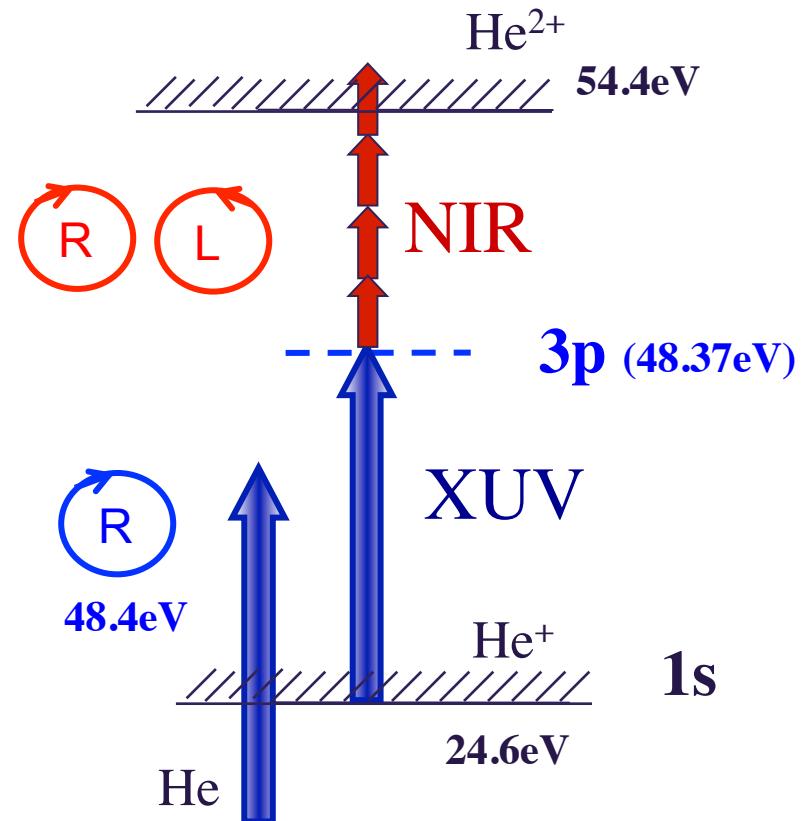


CD in the ionization of resonantly excited states



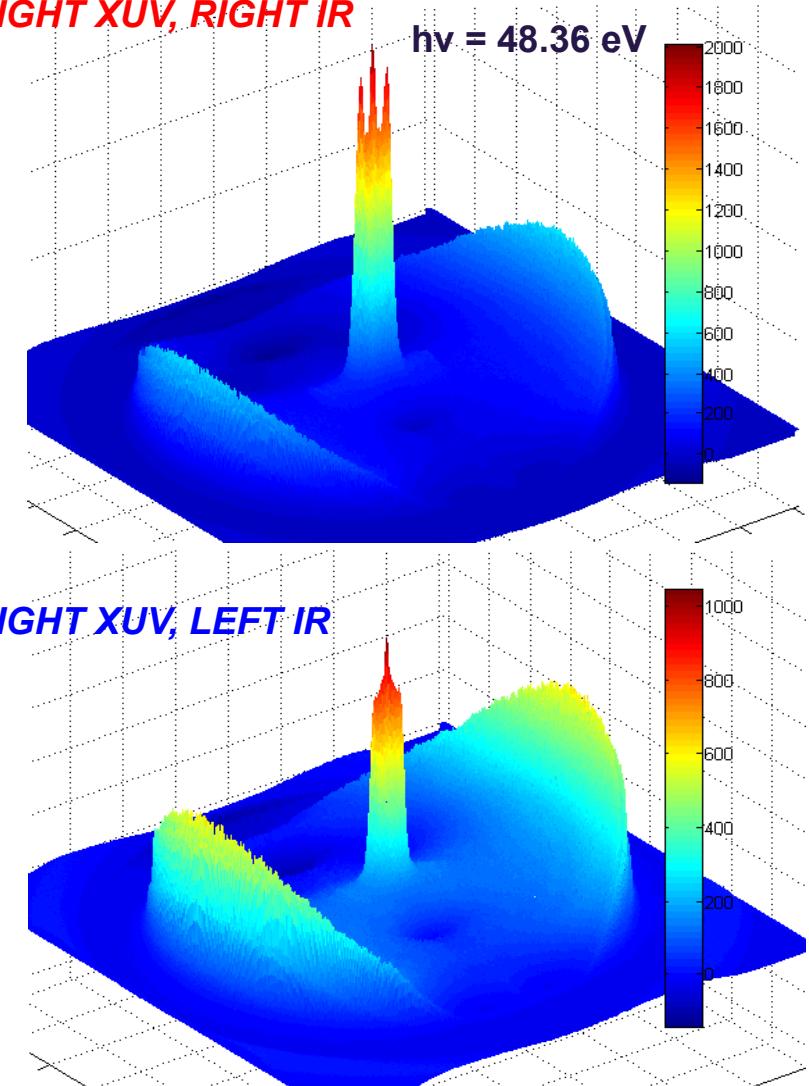
Two-body system
Ideal test ground for theory
Spectroscopy on ions

Photoionization dynamics

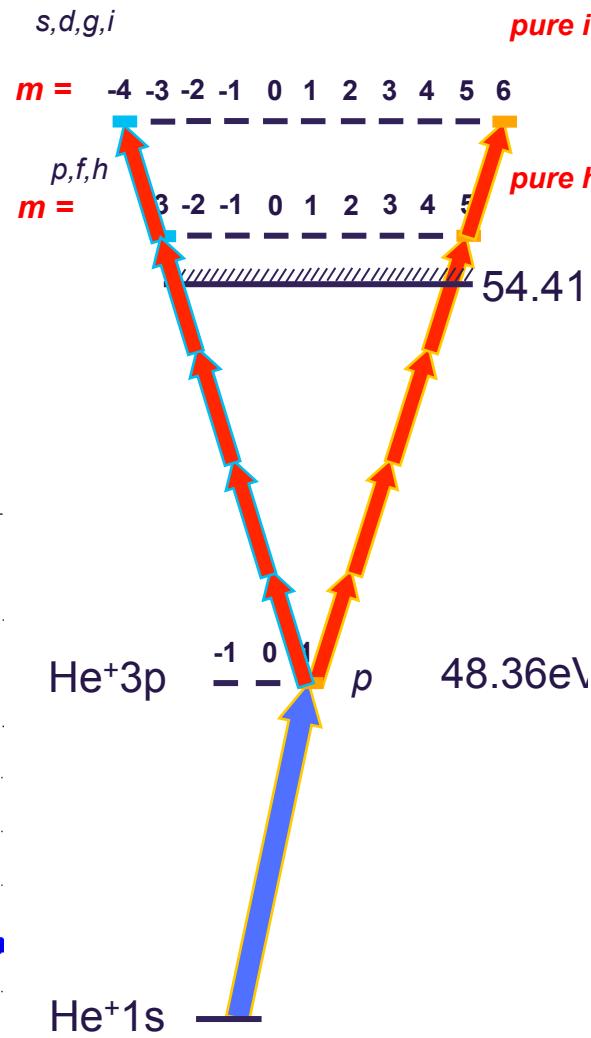
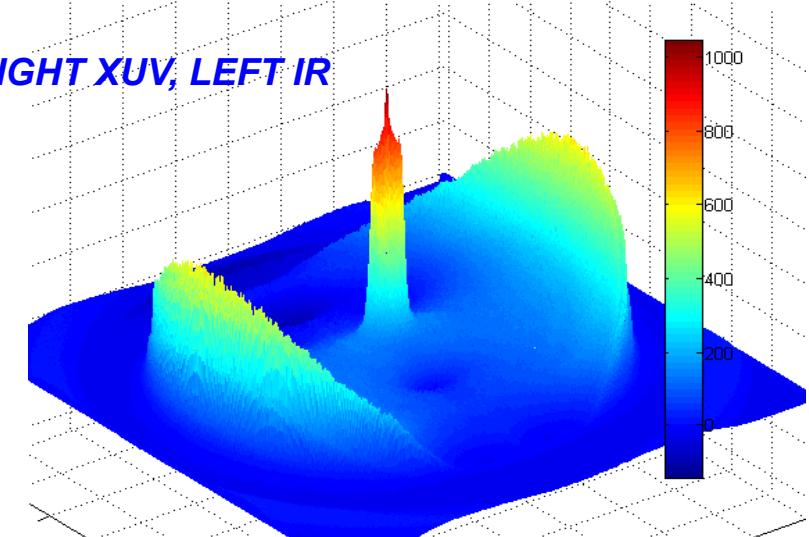


CD in the ionization of resonantly excited states

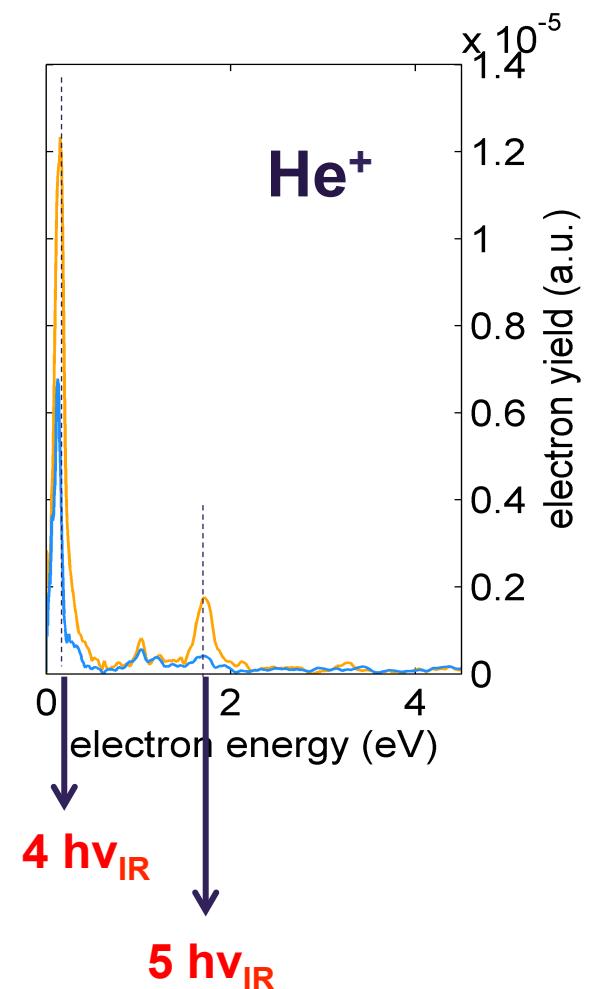
RIGHT XUV, RIGHT IR



RIGHT XUV, LEFT IR



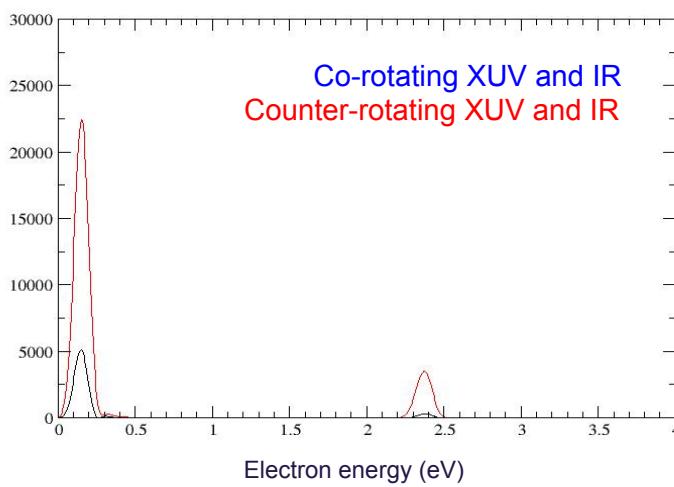
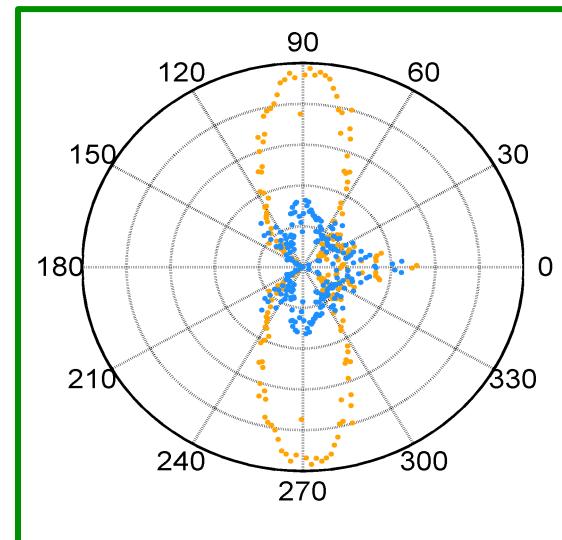
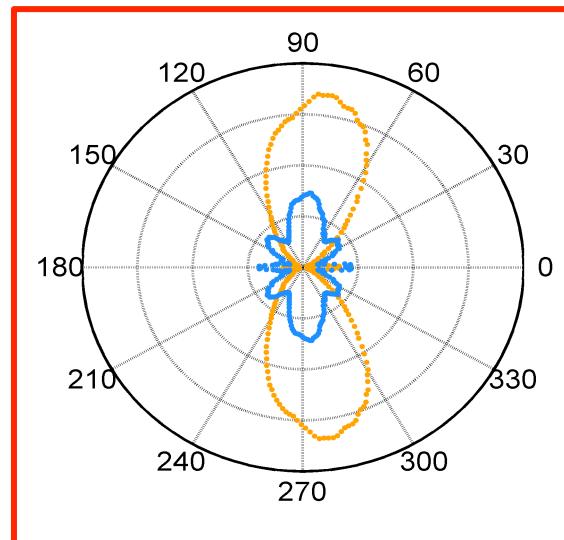
90° emission



CD in the ionization of resonantly excited states

RIGHT XUV, RIGHT IR

RIGHT XUV, LEFT IR



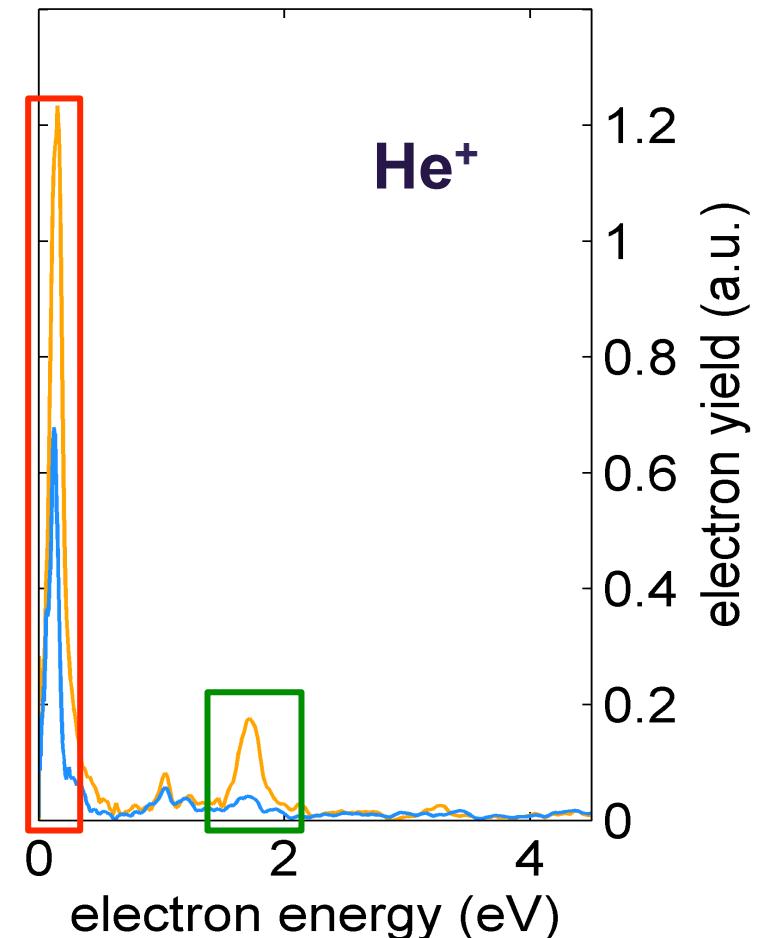
Theory:
A. Kazansky, N. Kabachnik)

TDSE solution in SAE approximation accounting for

- CIPO EM field
- Ionic field

Present state:

- 2D model
- No PAD yet

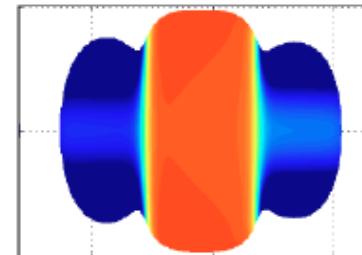




FERMI

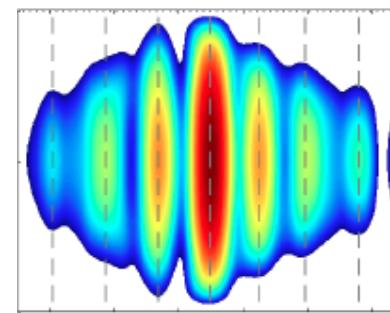
Circular dichroism in two-color two-photon Ionization

- Characterization of FEL pulses



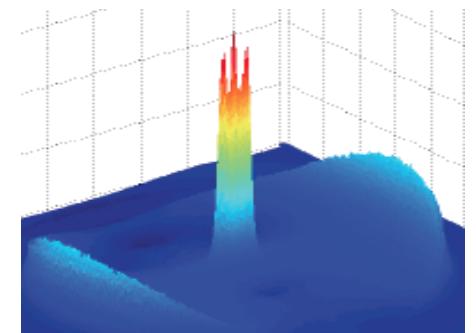
CD in two-color multi-photon ATI

- Characterization of multi-photon processes
- Partial electron waves



CD in two-color resonant multi-photon Ionization

- Resonant multi-photon processes
- Spectroscopy of ionic species



Collaborations

Experiment

European XFEL

T. Mazza, M. Ilchen, , A. De Fanis,
J. Rafipoor, S. Bakhtiarzadeh, M. Meyer

Dublin City University

M. Kelly, N. Walsh, J. Costello

Tohoku University

K. Ueda

Theory

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Moscow State University

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State University St. Petersburg

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University Freiburg

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