

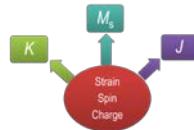
Wir schaffen Wissen – heute für morgen

Paul Scherrer Institut

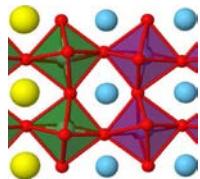
Carlos A. F. Vaz

Inducing interfacial couplings in multiferroic heterostructures

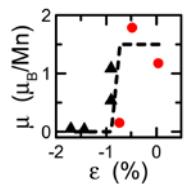
Outline



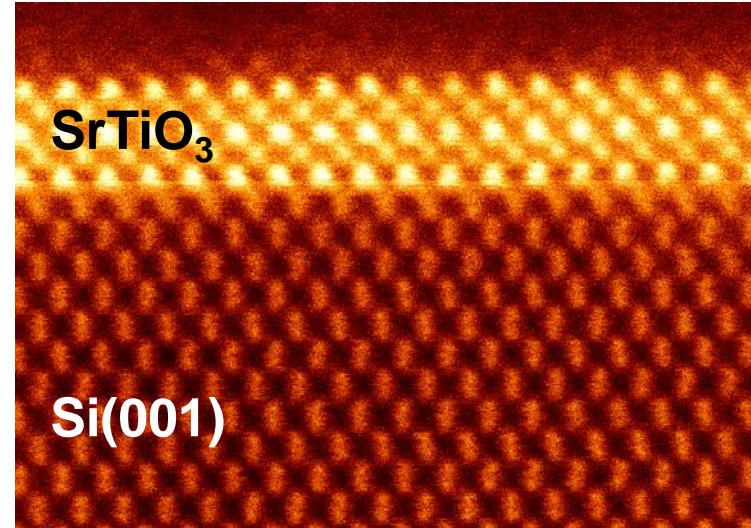
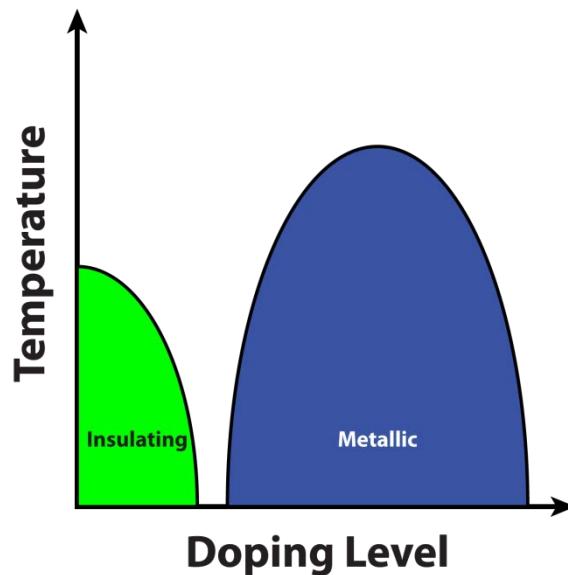
Interfacial phenomena in manganite heterostructures



Interfacial resonant phonon-coupling in $\text{LSMO}/\text{SrTiO}_3$



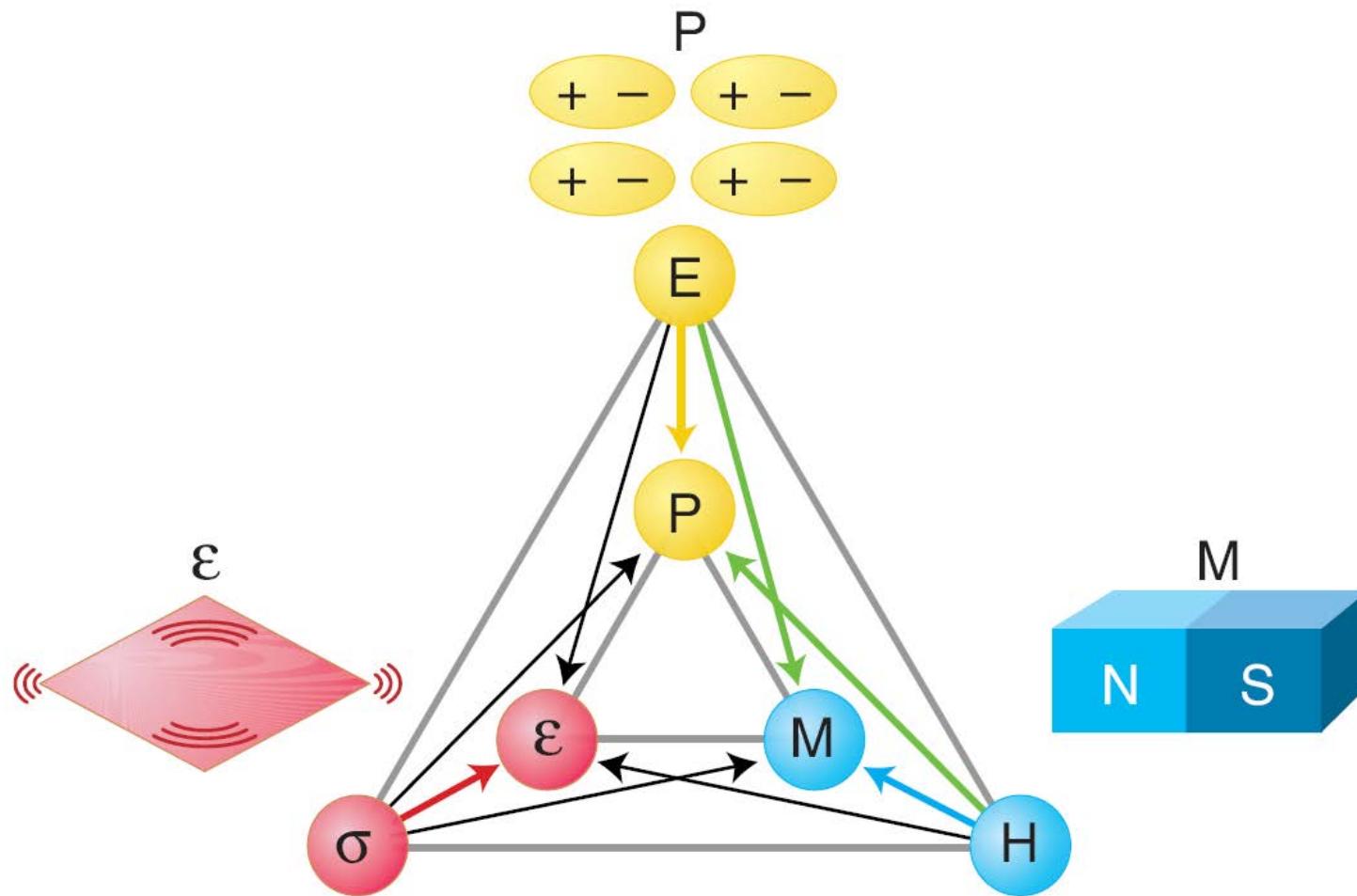
$\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{MnO}_3$ thin films at near half doping



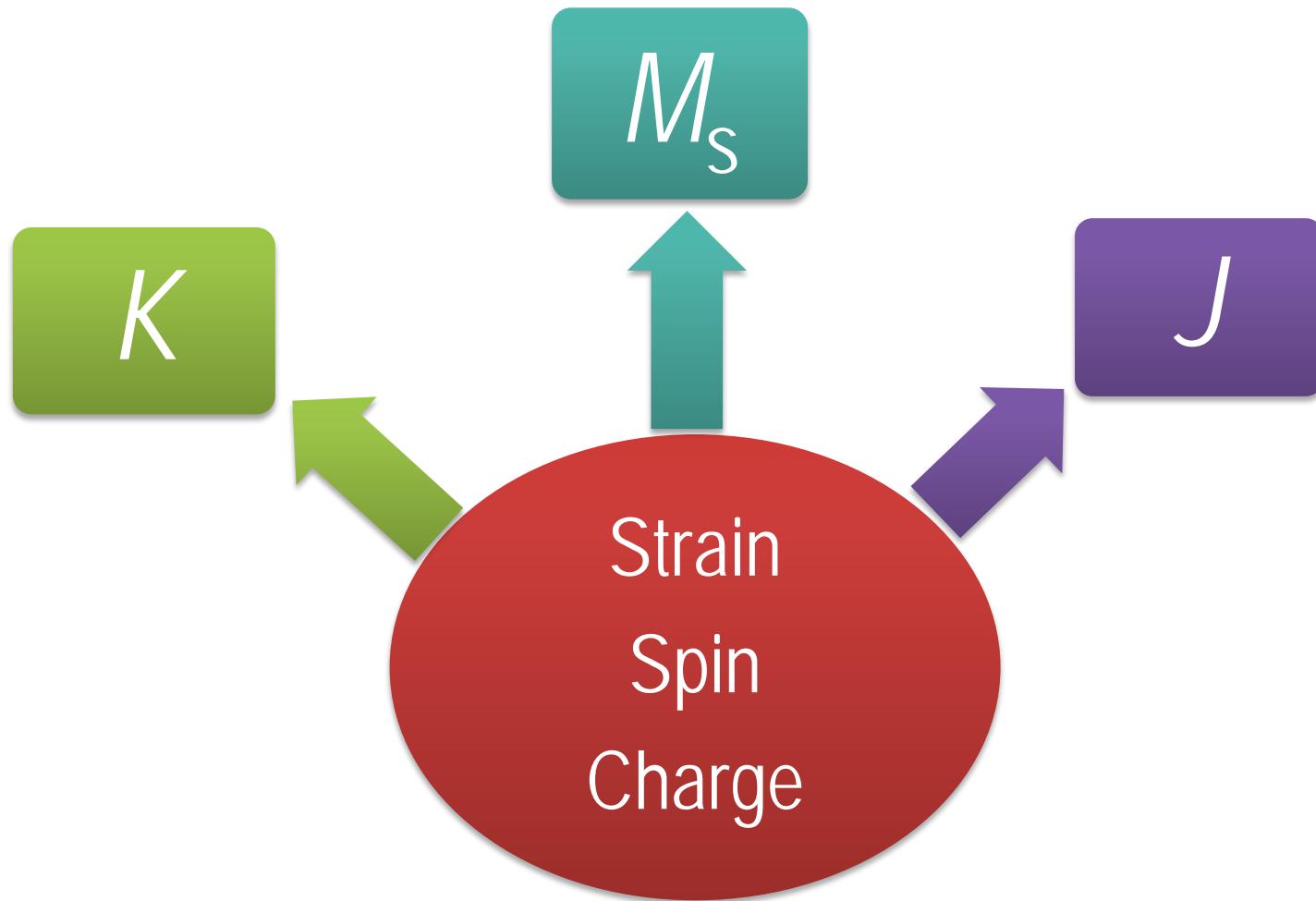
F. J. Walker, Yale

- multifunctionality (FM, FE, high- κ , M, IS, SC)
- high spin polarisation (LSMO, LCMO, Fe₃O₄, ...)
- control of atomic structure (MBE, sputtering)
- compatibility (hybrid structures)
- onset on intrinsic interfacial effects in oxide heterostructures

Magnetoelectric coupling



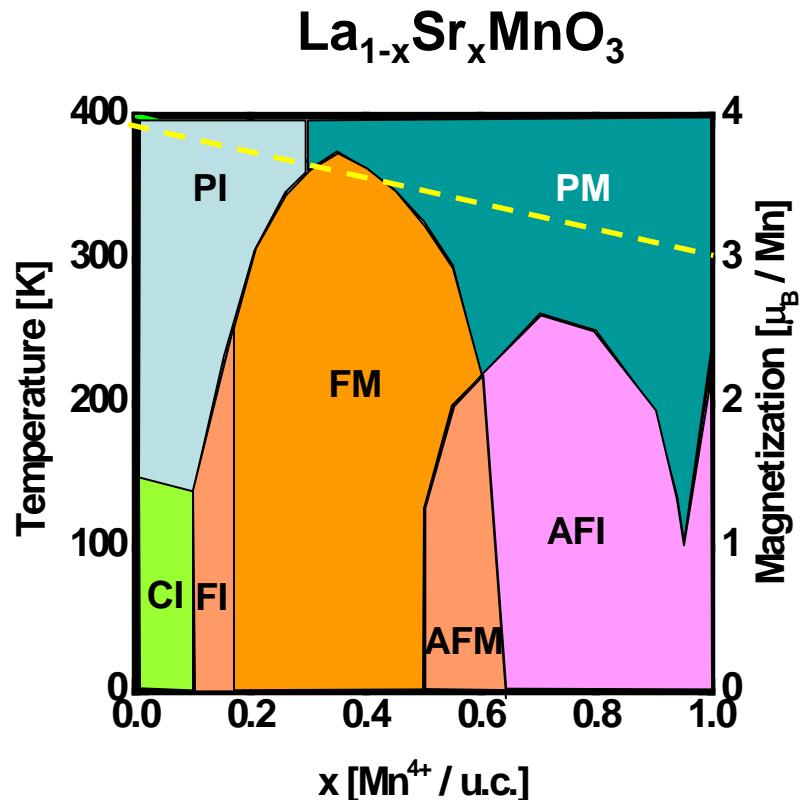
Spaldin and Fiebig, Science 309 (2005) 391
 Vaz, Hoffman, Ahn, Ramesh, Adv. Mater. 22 (2010) 2900



Vaz, JPCM 24 (2012) 333201

Vaz, Staub, J. Mater. Chem. C 1 (2013) 6731

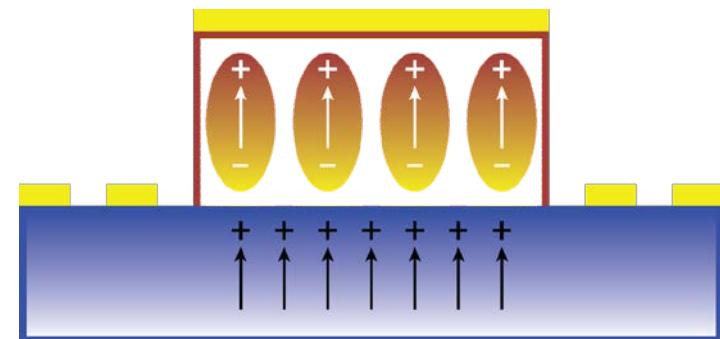
CMR manganites



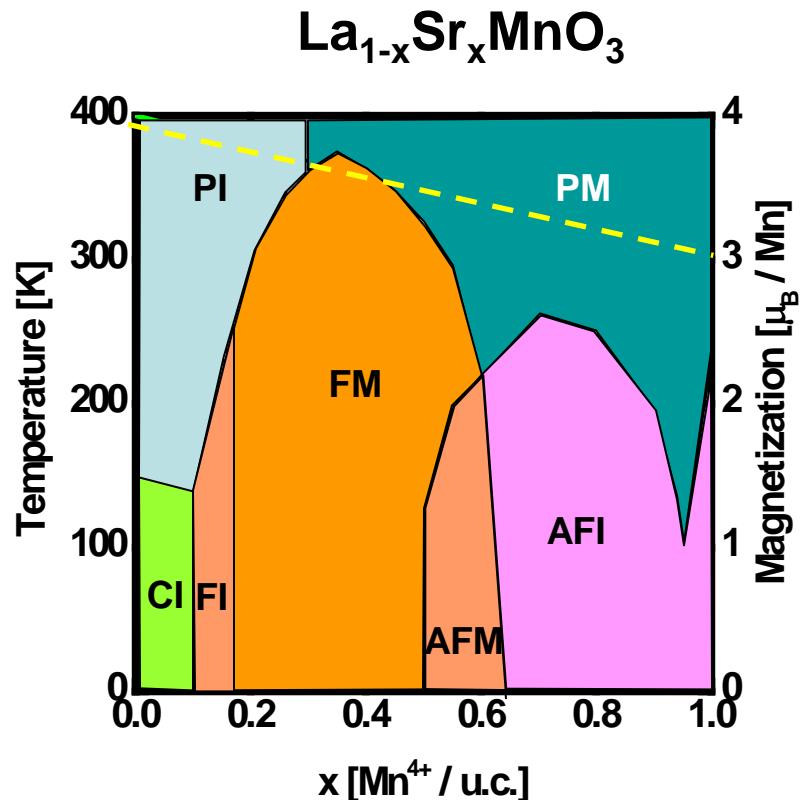
$S=2$

$S=3/2$

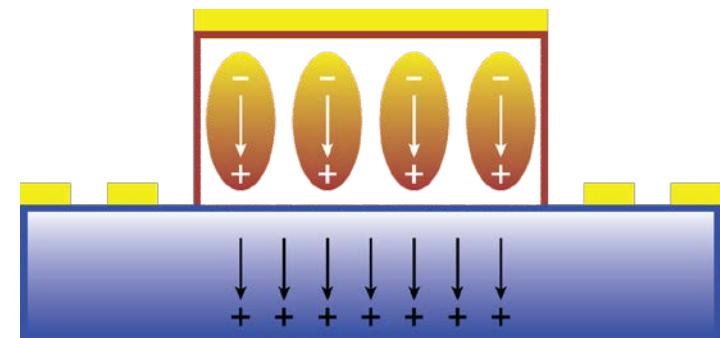
Ferroelectric field effect



accumulation state



Ferroelectric field effect

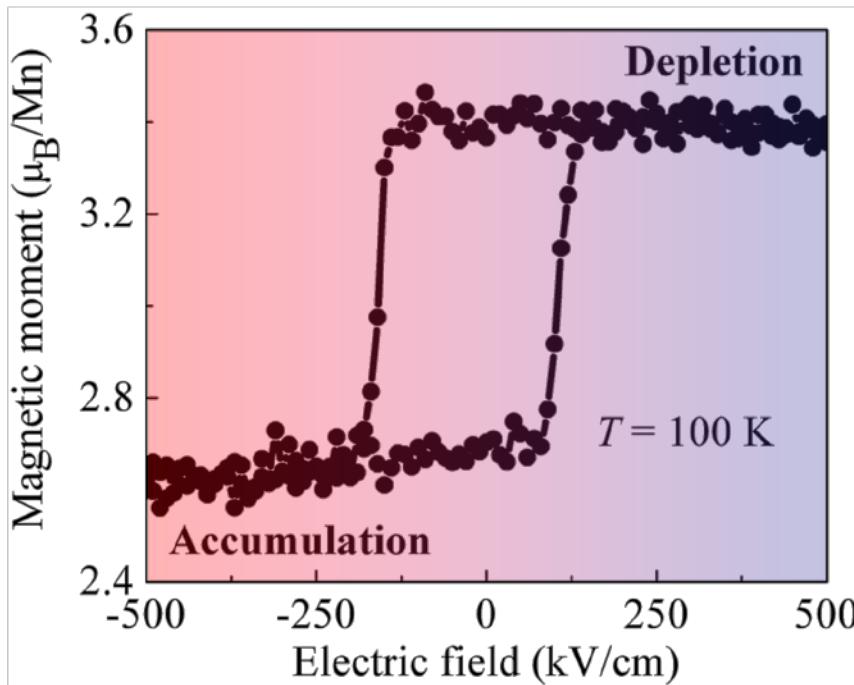


depletion state

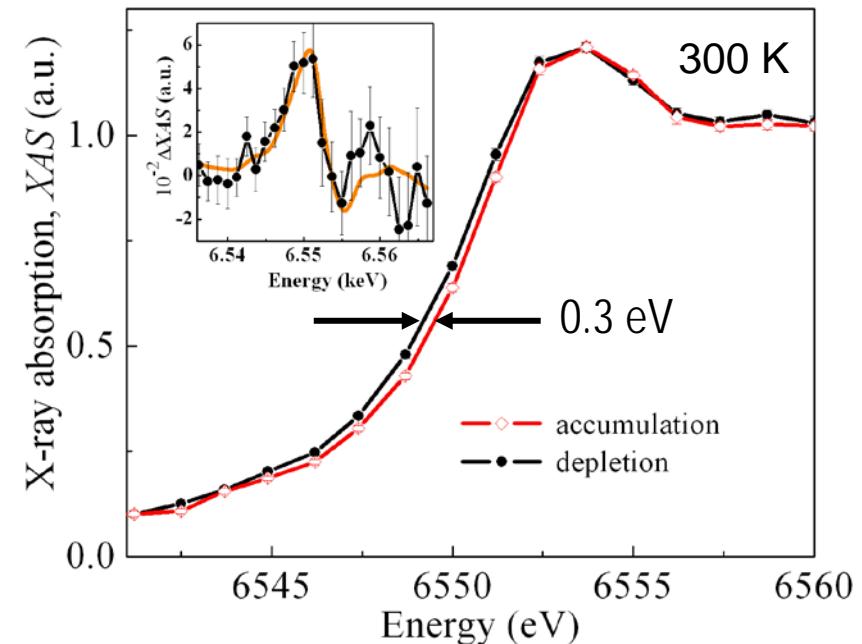
- Reversible
- Non-volatile

Magnetoelectric coupling in PZT/LSMO

12 u.c. $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3/\text{PZT}$



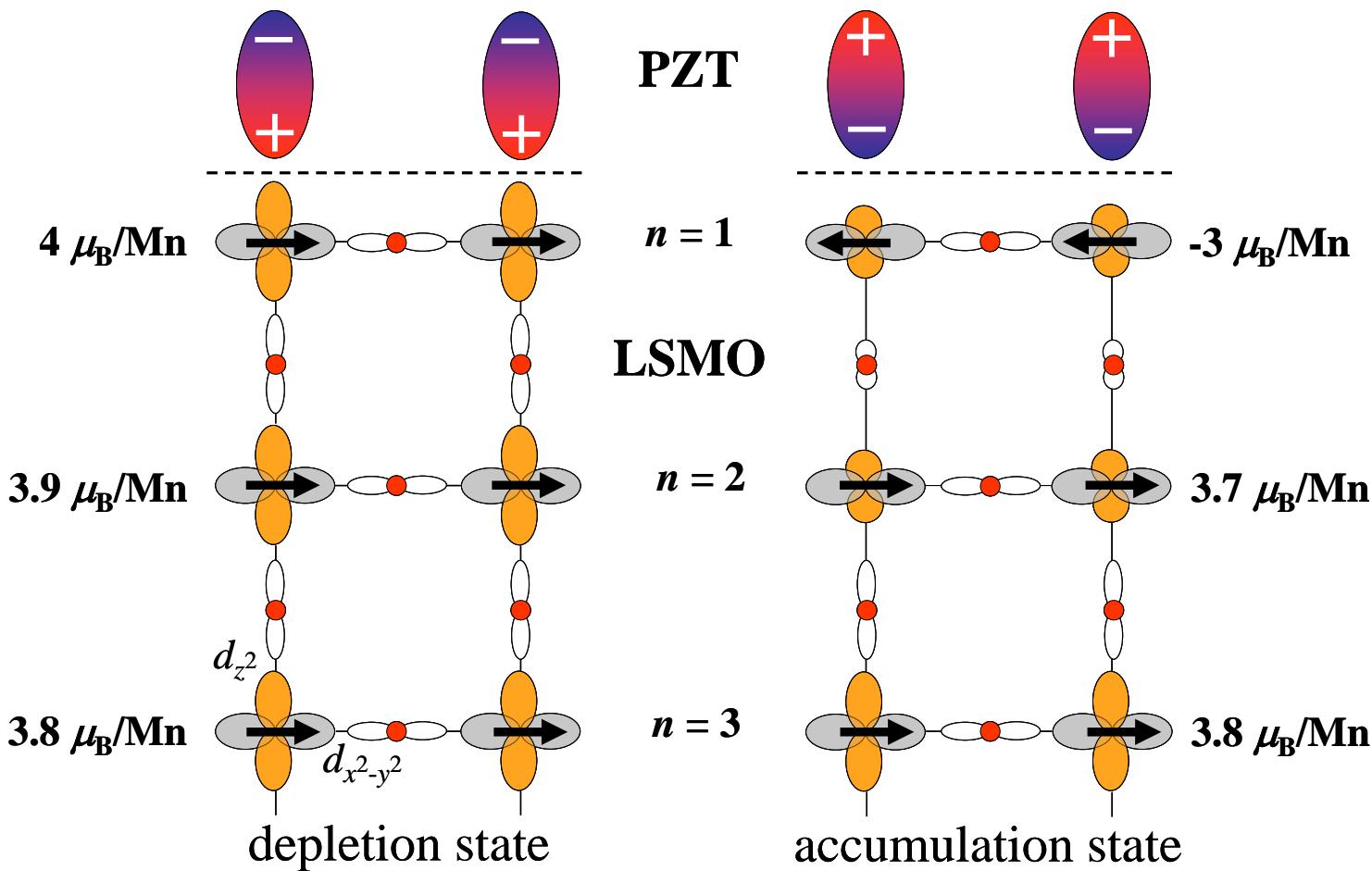
$$\alpha \sim 6 \text{ Oe cm / kV}$$



Molegraaf *et al*, Adv. Mater. 21 (2009) 3470
Vaz *et al*, APL 97 (2010) 042506

Vaz *et al*, PRL 104 (2010) 127202

Atomic & magnetic configuration

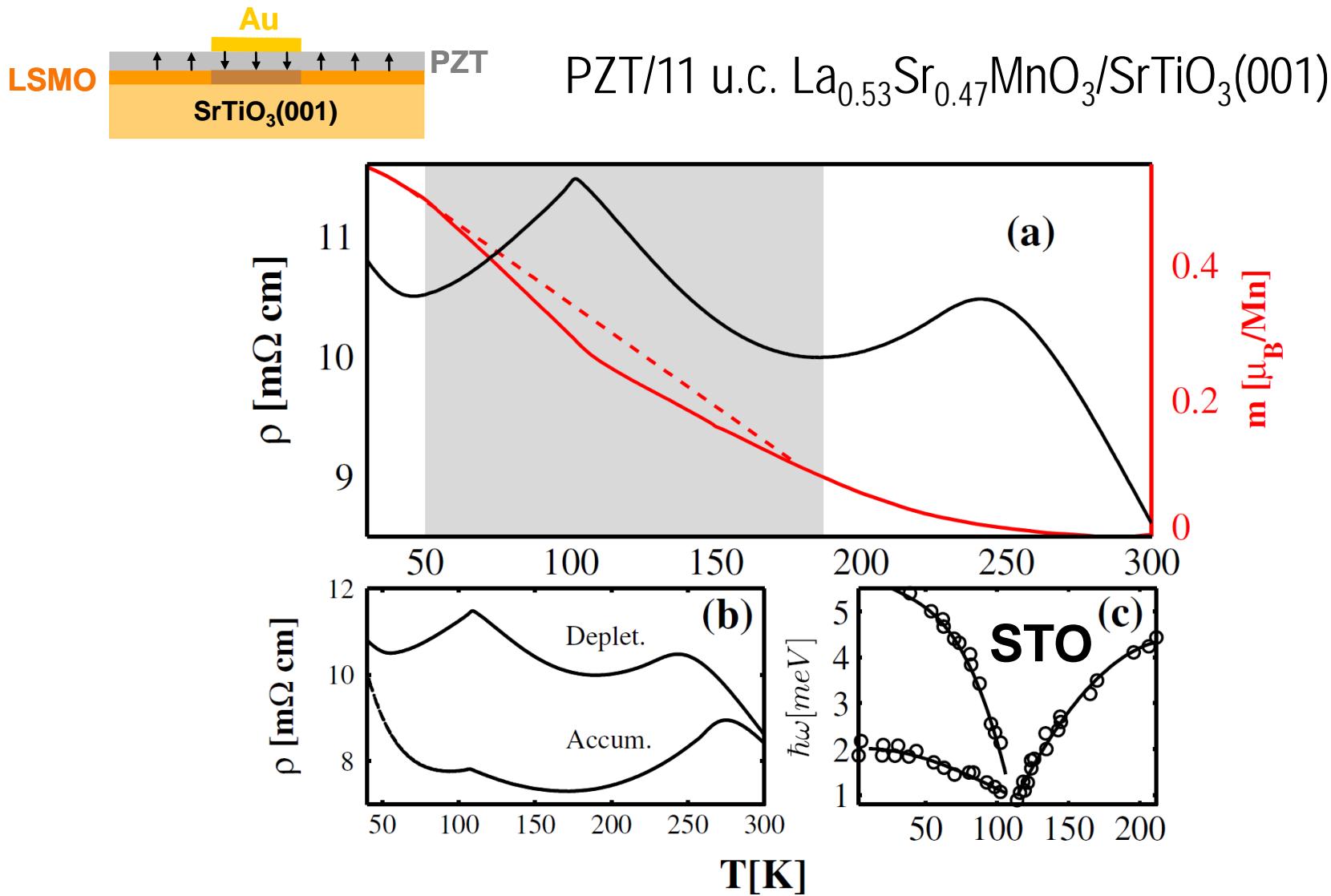


Burton and Tsymbal, PRB 80 (2009) 174406

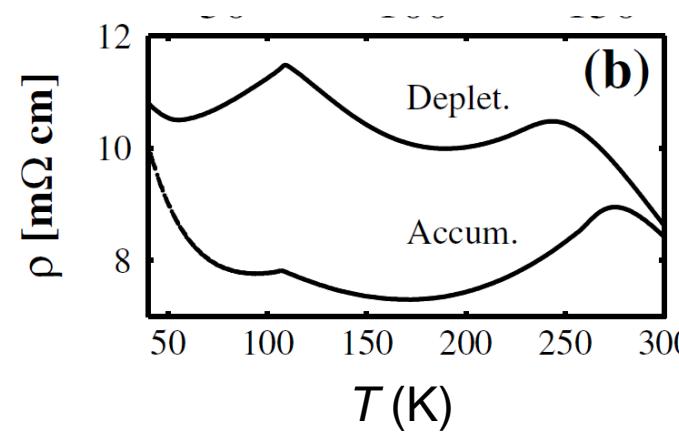
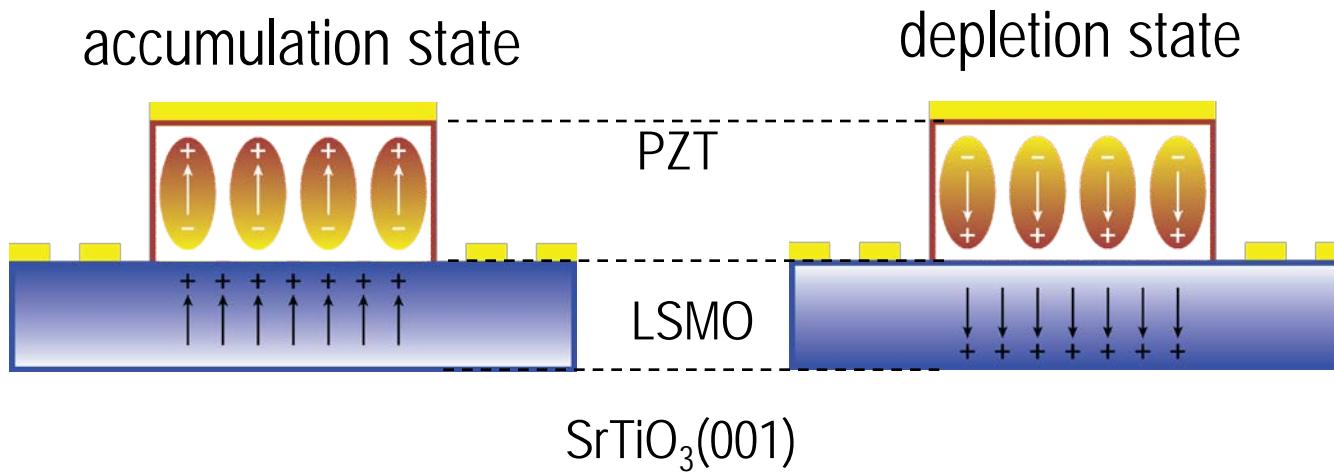
Vaz et al, PRL 104 (2010) 127202

$$\Delta M = 0.6 \mu_B/\text{Mn}$$

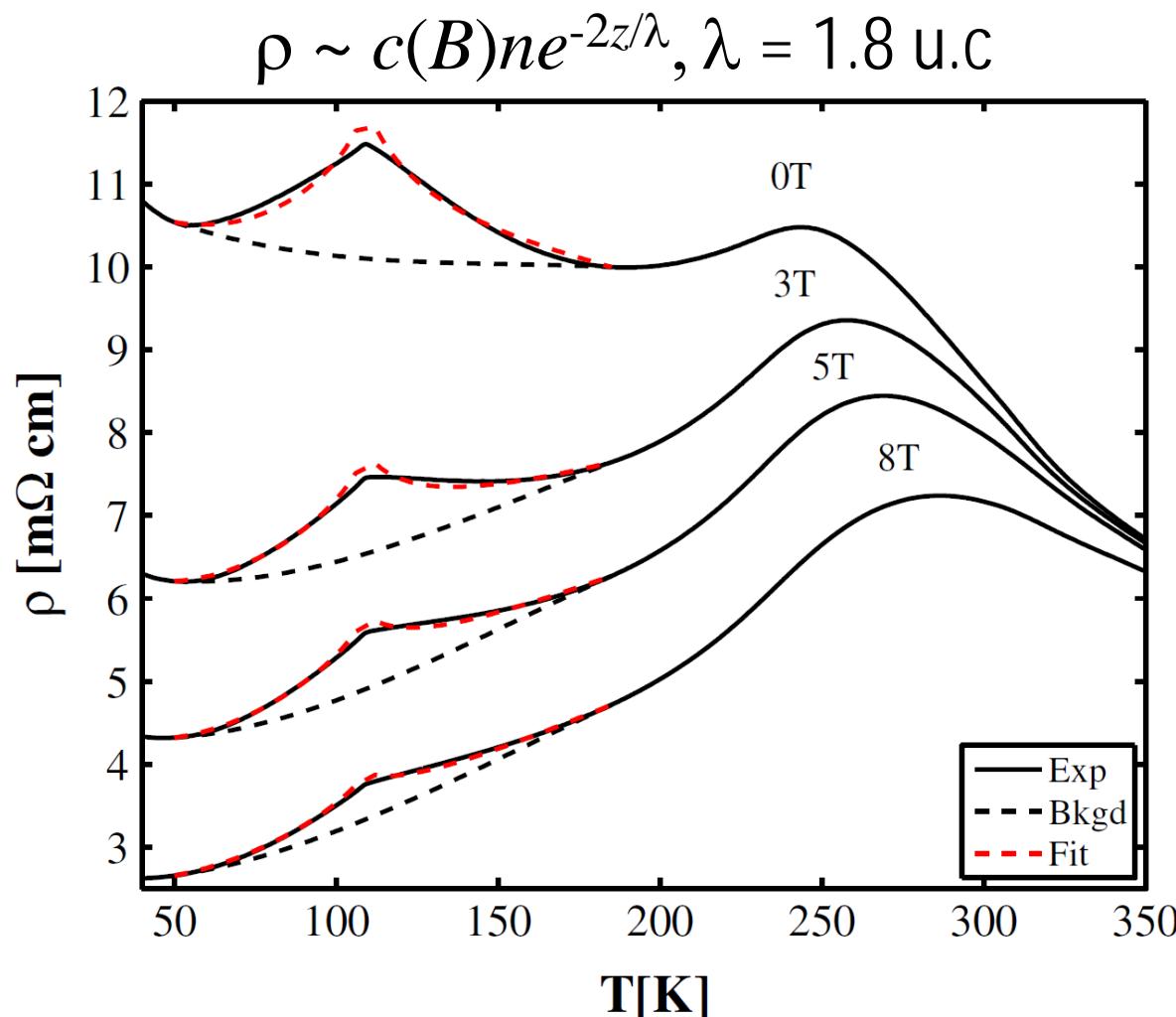
Resonant phonon coupling to SrTiO₃



Rapid decay away from interface



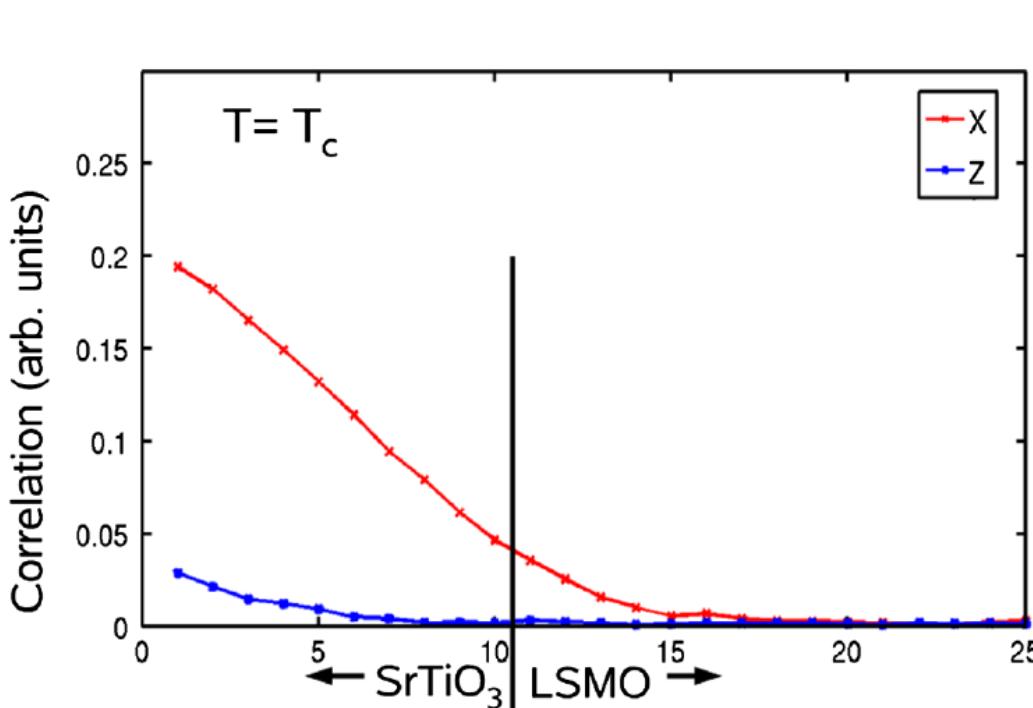
Modelling the resistivity data



Motions of the TiO_6 octahedra couple to MnO_6

Resistivity modified through:

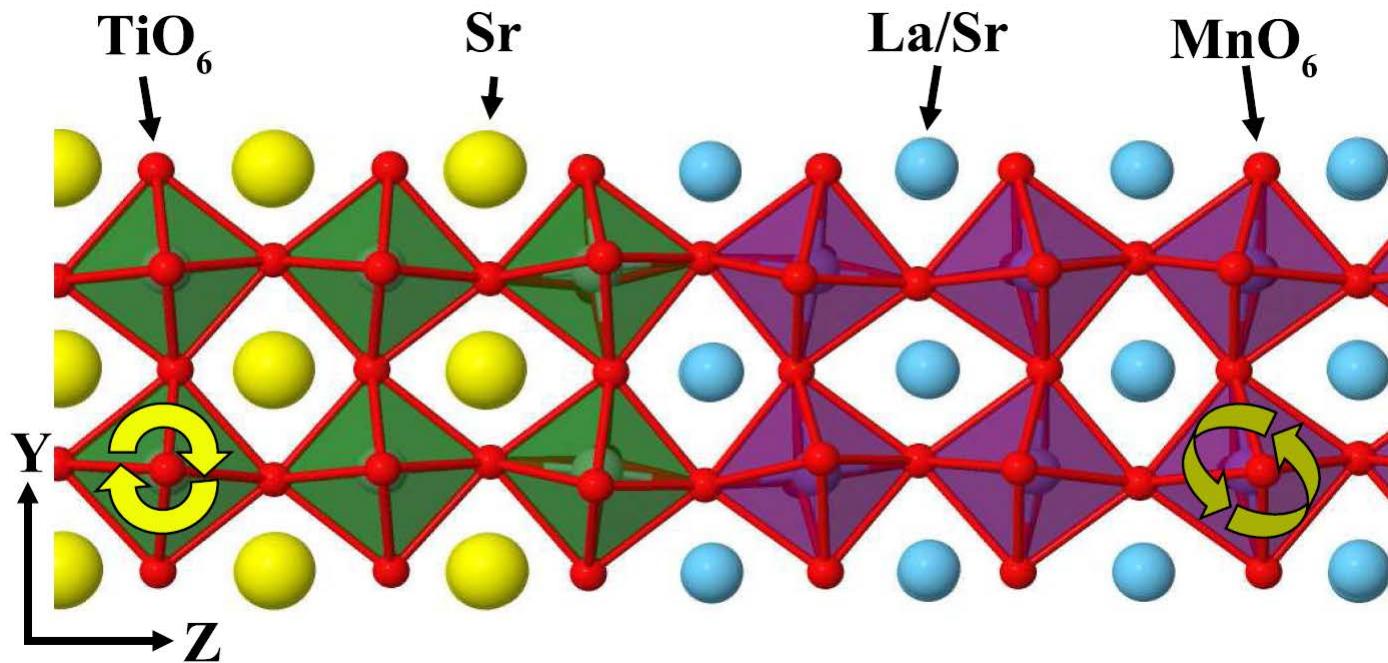
- (i) ***static*** changes in electronic structure (m_{ij}^{-1})
- (ii) ***dynamic*** changes due to enhanced phonon scattering (t)



Ab initio calculations:

- Changes in octahedra angles cannot explain resistivity change
- Oxygen motions at LSMO interface become correlated with those deep in the SrTiO₃ at T_c
- Decay length of correlations ~ 2.3 u.c.

Resonant coupling to SrTiO₃ soft phonons

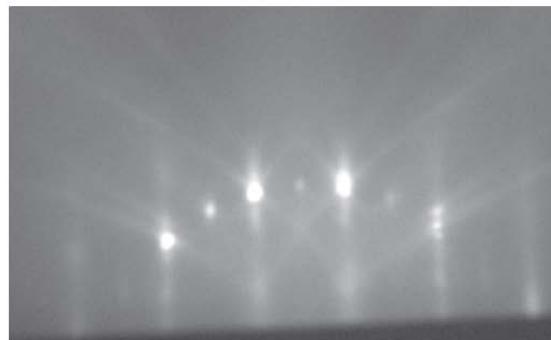


Motions of the TiO₆ octahedra couple to MnO₆, inducing ***dynamic*** changes due to enhanced phonon scattering (t)

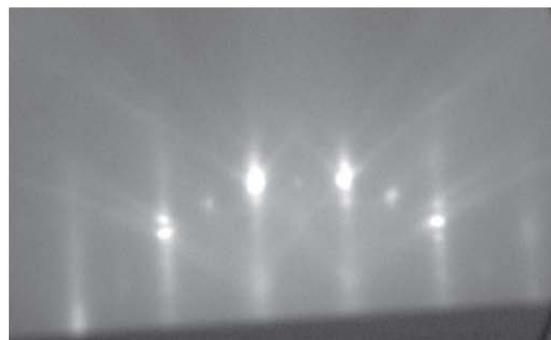
$\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{MnO}_3$ thin films at near half doping

SrTiO_3

$x = 0.47$



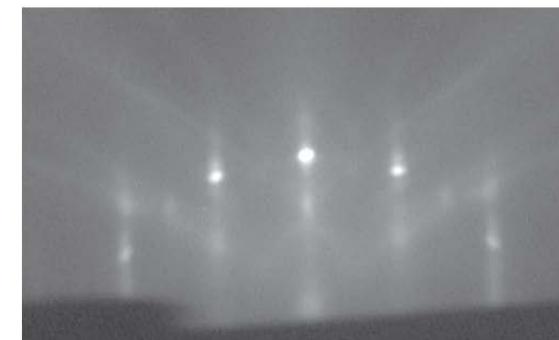
$x = 0.50$



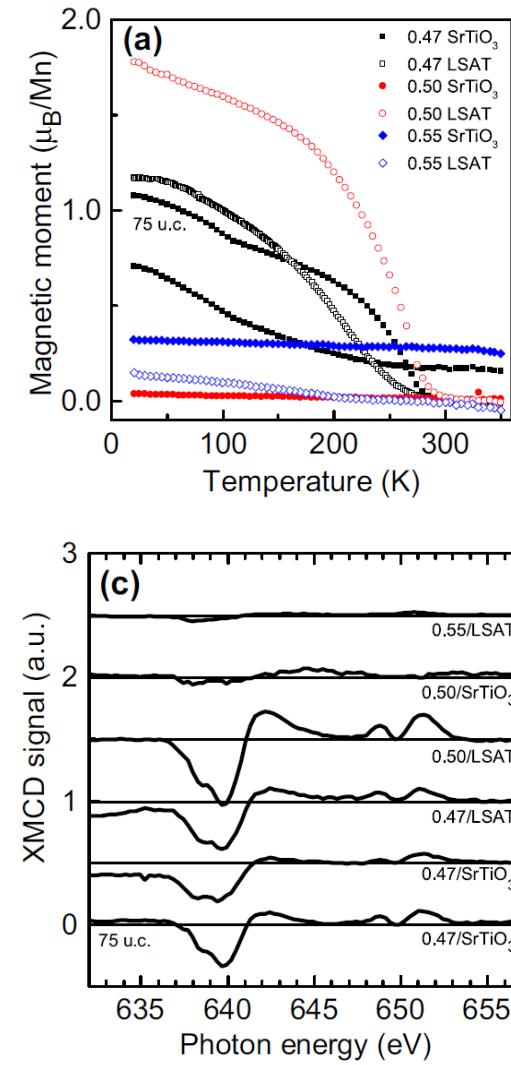
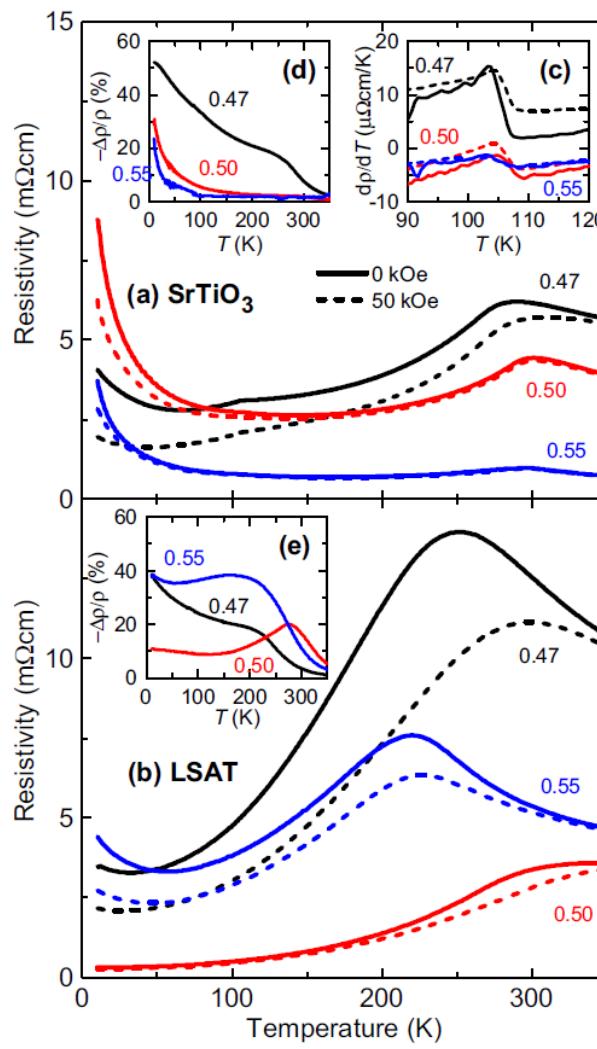
$x = 0.55$



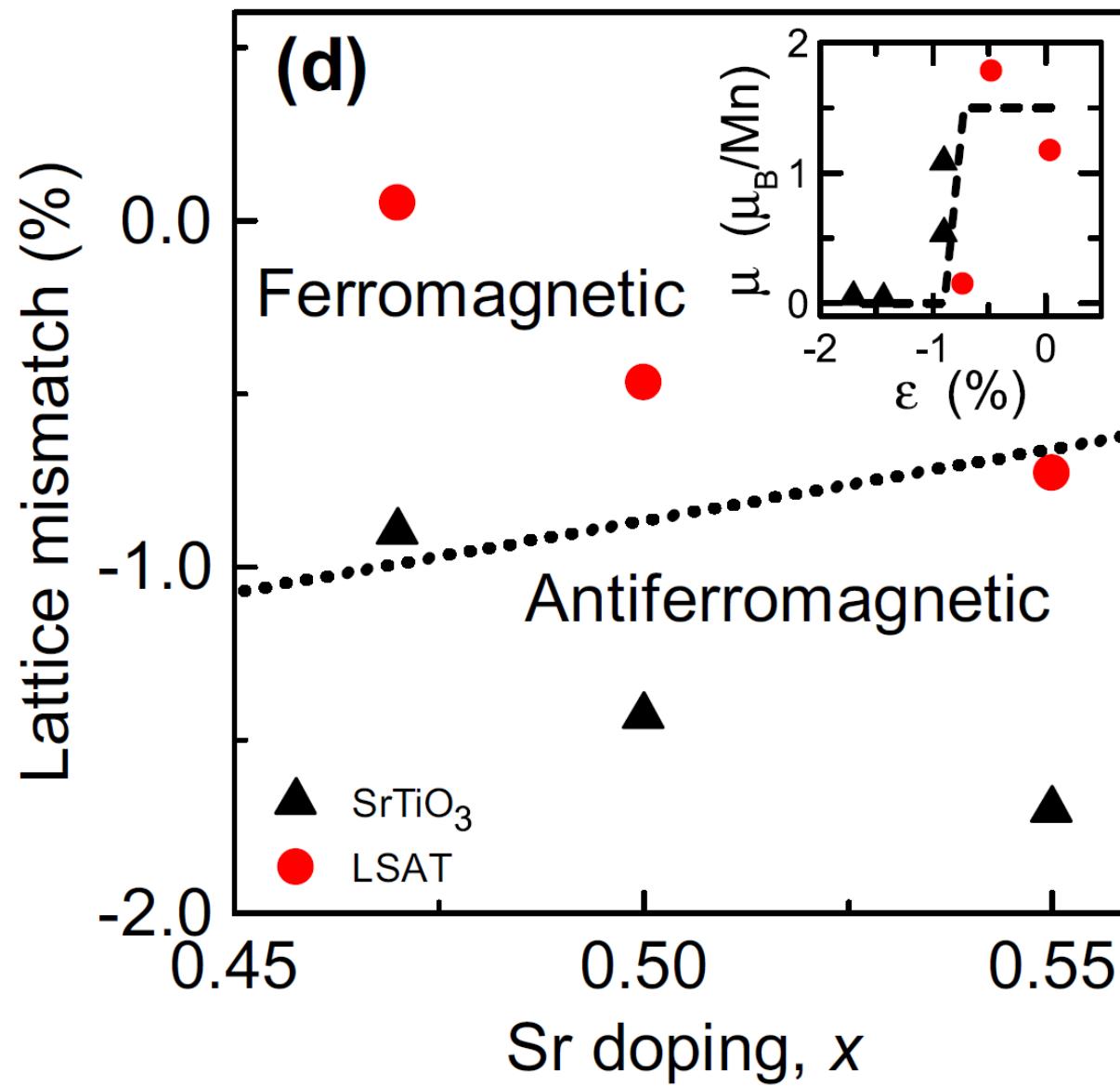
LSAT



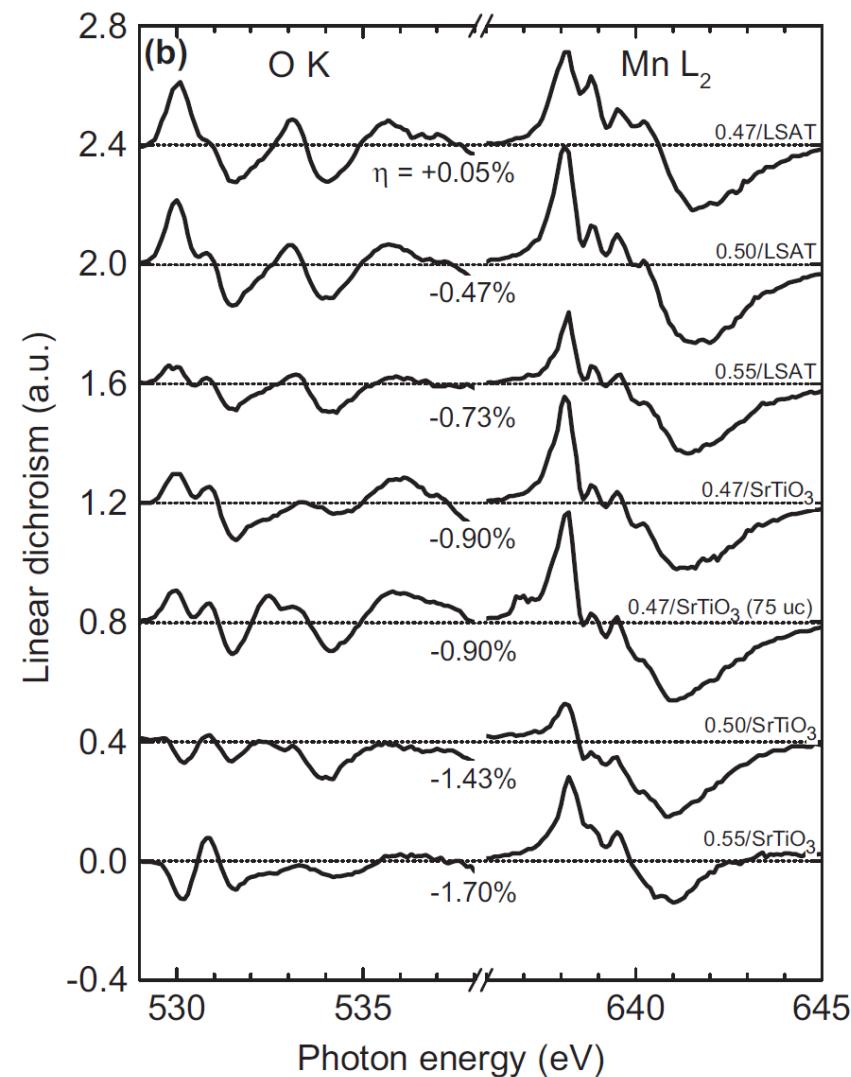
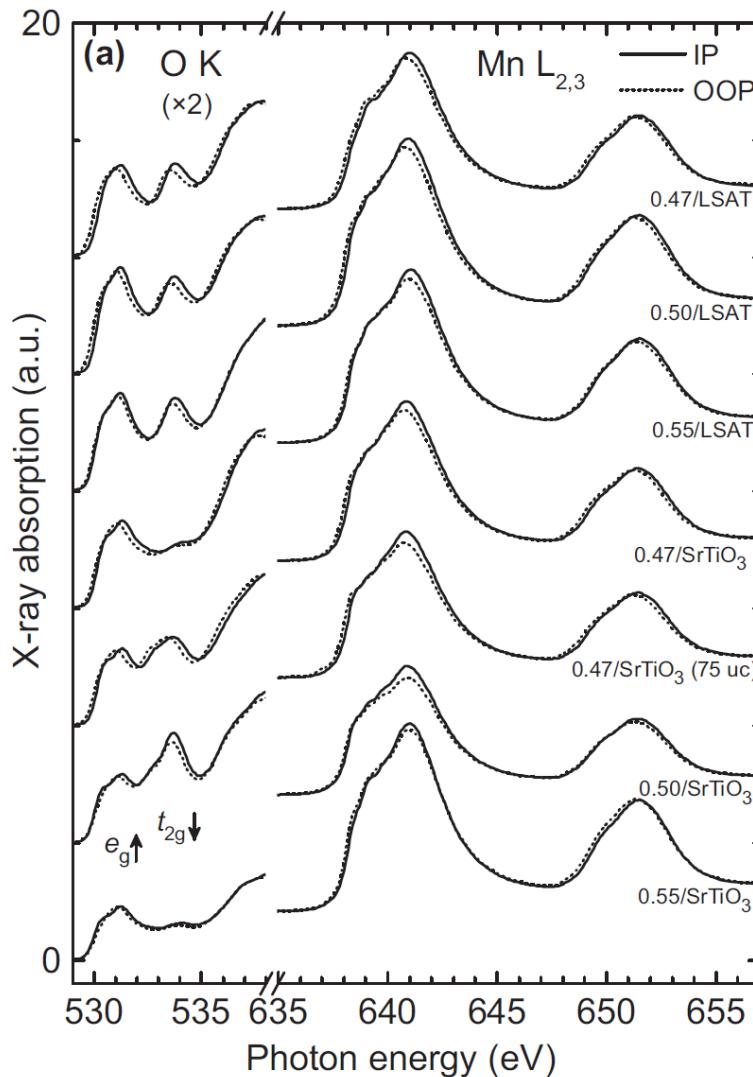
Transport and magnetic properties



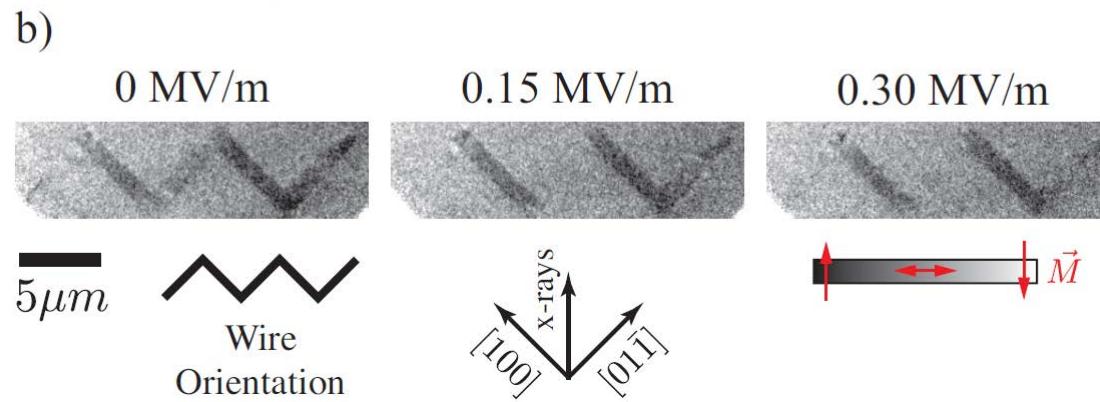
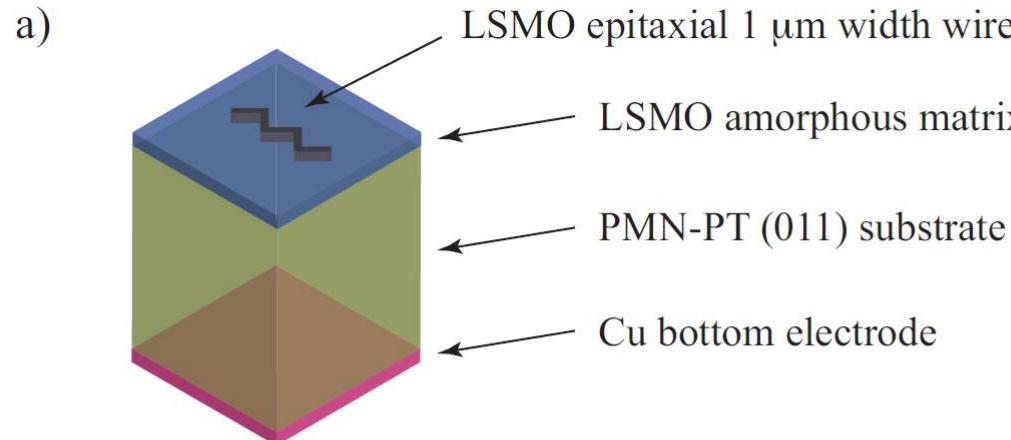
Phase diagram for LSMO thin films at near $\frac{1}{2}$ doping



$\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{MnO}_3$ thin films at near half doping



Strain-induced magnetoelectric coupling



M. Buzzi, C. A. F. Vaz, J. Raabe, and F. Nolting, unpublished (2015)

...artificial multiferroics: onset of new coupling at oxide interfaces

...demonstration of a phonon resonant coupling at the LSMO/SrTiO₃ interface

...electronic state of LSMO at ½ doping very sensitive to strain and charge doping



Mein Dank geht an

J.M. Moyer, F.J. Walker, C.H. Ahn, V. Henrich (Yale)

D. Arena (Brookhaven)

M. Buzzi, F. Nolting, J. Raabe (PSI)

