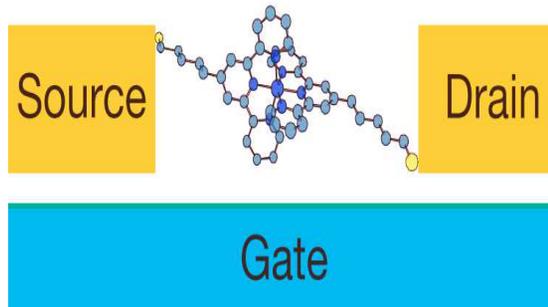


Single-Ion Magnets: Getting Control of the Molecule-Metal Interface

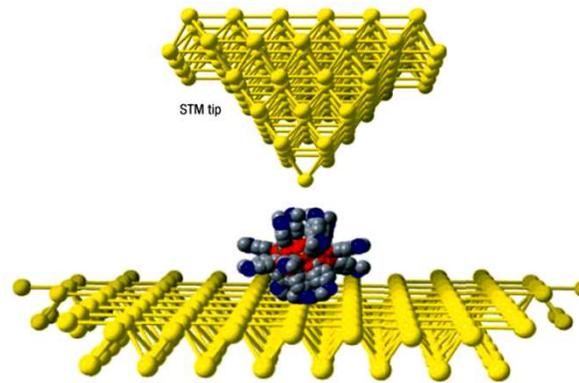
Jan Dreiser

**Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne &
Swiss Light Source, Paul Scherrer Institut, Switzerland**

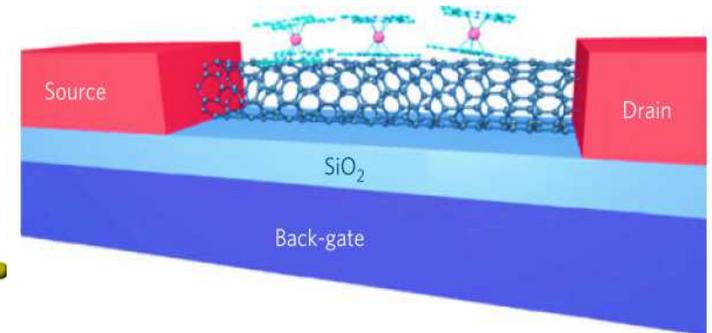
Molecular Spintronics



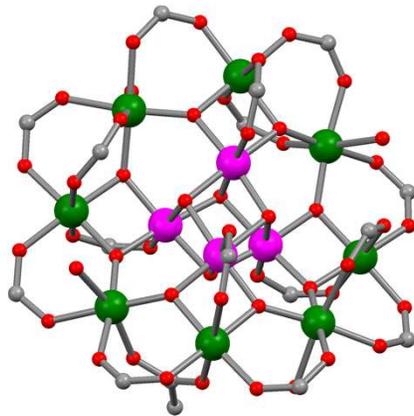
J. Park *et al.*,
Nature 2002



L. Bogani, W. Wernsdorfer,
Nature Materials, 2008



M. Urdampilleta *et al.*,
Nature Materials, 2011

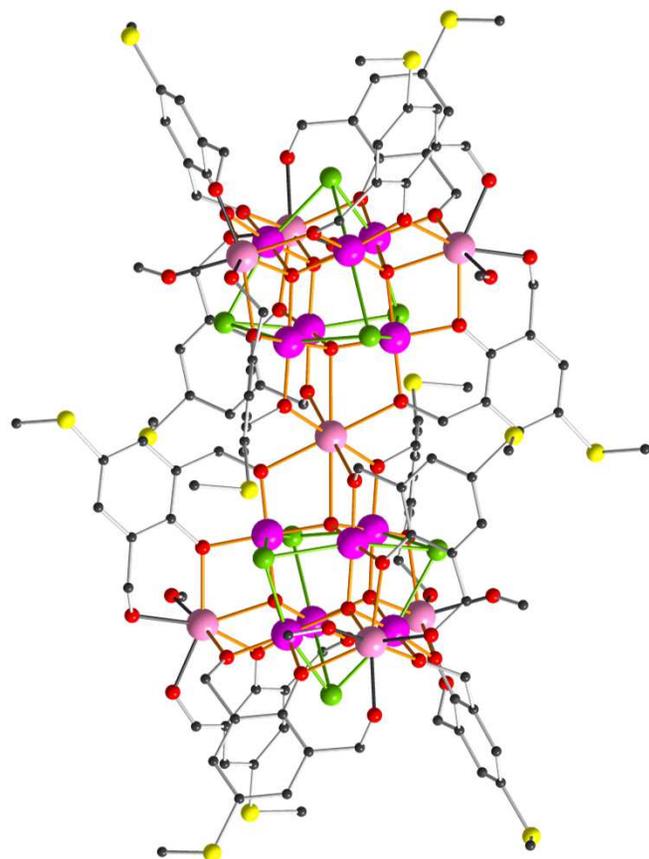


Why Molecules?

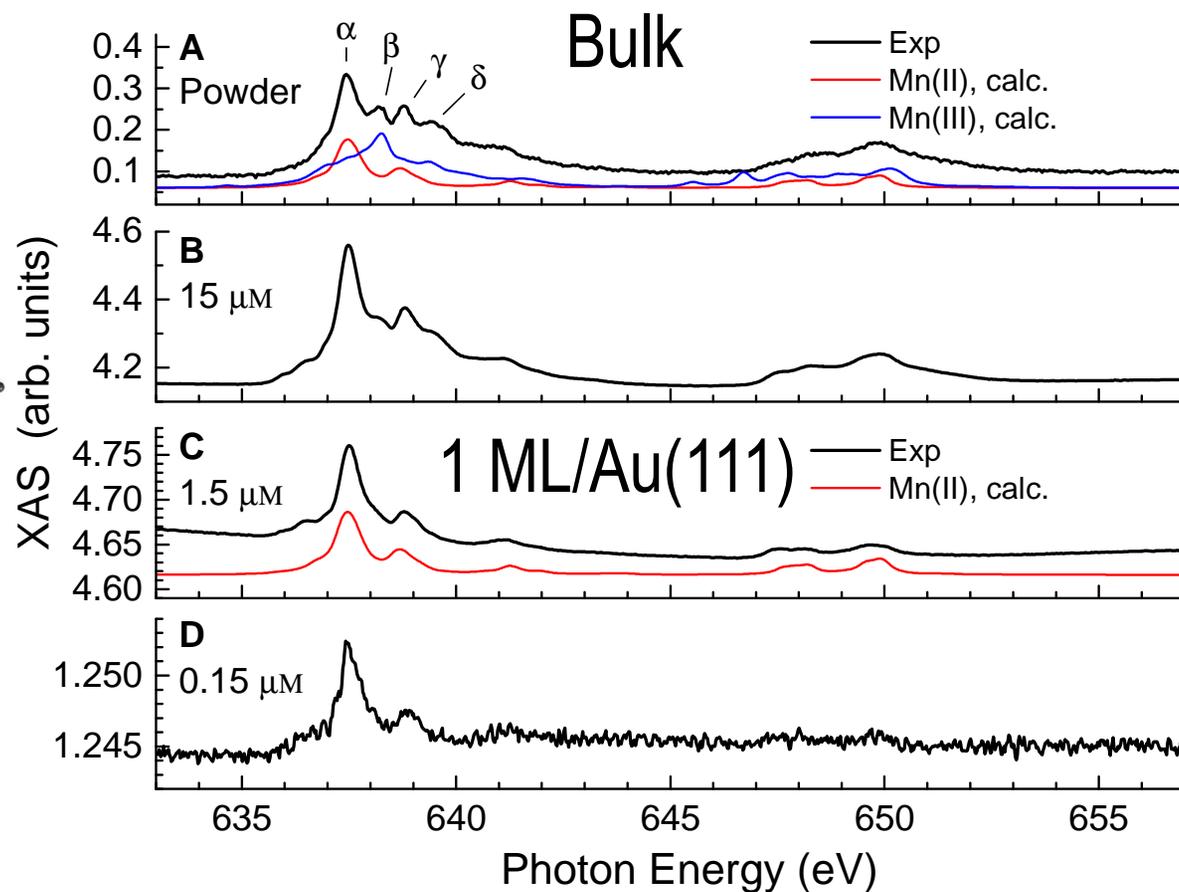
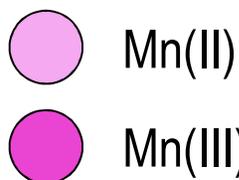
- Multifunctional (e.g. spin crossover, optical fluorescence...)
- Chemical engineering possible
- Self assembly on surfaces

Molecule properties can be strongly modified by interaction with the surface.
→ Study bulk and surface-deposited molecules.

The Example of Mn₁₉ Coordination Clusters



“Mn₁₉(SMe)”



Mn12:

Voss et al., *Phys Rev. B* 2007

Mannini et al., *Chem. Eur. J.* 2008

Saywell et al., *Nanotechnology* 2011

JD et al., *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2015

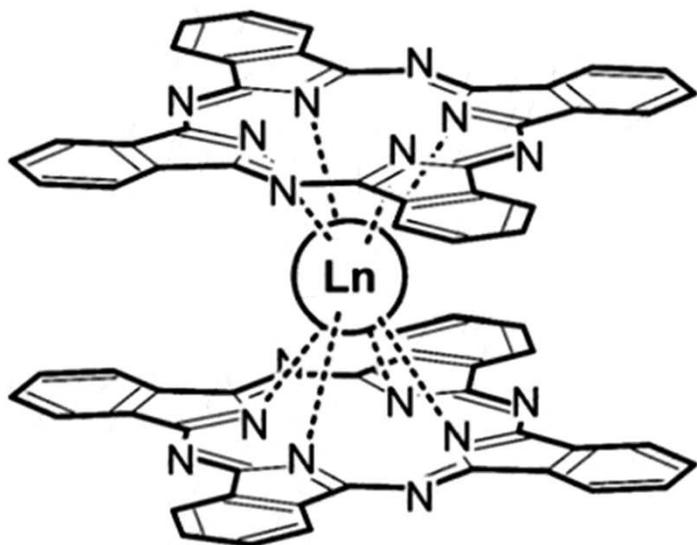
Dreiser, IOP-PSI workshop Windisch, 05/2015

Outline

- Lanthanide Single-Ion Magnets
- Magnetic & Spectroscopic Properties of Bulk Er(trensals)
- Molecule-Metal Hybrid Systems
 - Er(trensals) on Au(111)
 - Magnetic Exchange Coupling to Ni/Cu(100)
 - Ordering on Graphene/Ru(0001)
- Conclusions

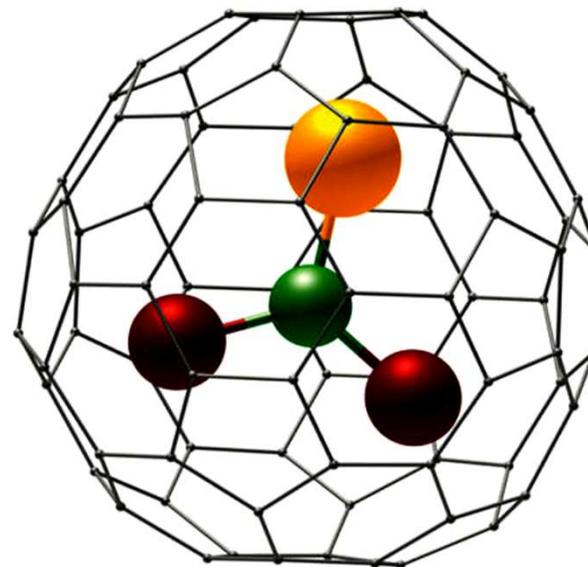
Lanthanide Molecular Single-Ion Magnets

57 La Lanthanum 138.906	58 Ce Cerium 140.115	59 Pr Praseodymium 140.908	60 Nd Neodymium 144.24	61 Pm Promethium 144.913	62 Sm Samarium 150.36	63 Eu Europium 151.966	64 Gd Gadolinium 157.25	65 Tb Terbium 158.925	66 Dy Dysprosium 162.50	67 Ho Holmium 164.930	68 Er Erbium 167.26	69 Tm Thulium 168.934	70 Yb Ytterbium 173.04	71 Lu Lutetium 174.967
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Coordination Complex $[\text{LnPc}_2]^-$

Ishikawa *et al.*, JACS 2003

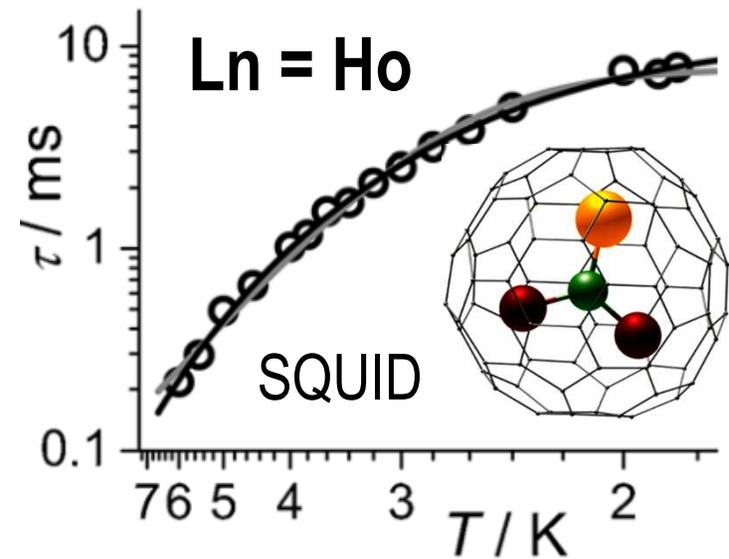
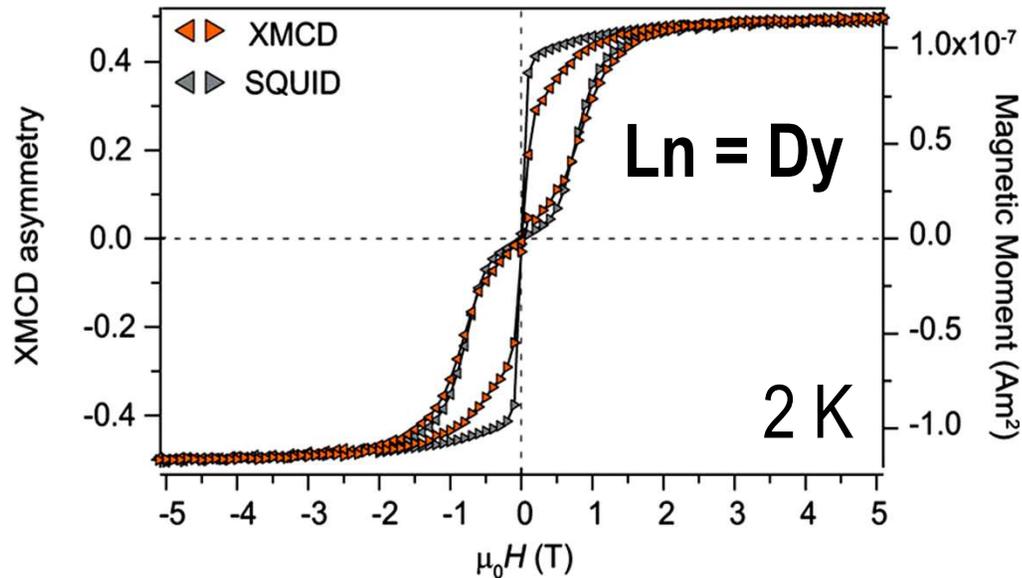


Endohedral Metallofullerene $\text{LnSc}_2\text{N}@C_{80}$

Stevenson *et al.*, Nature 1999

- Large magnetic moments
- Large anisotropies
- Single-ion magnets (slow relaxation in a single ion)

Endohedral Single-Ion Magnets



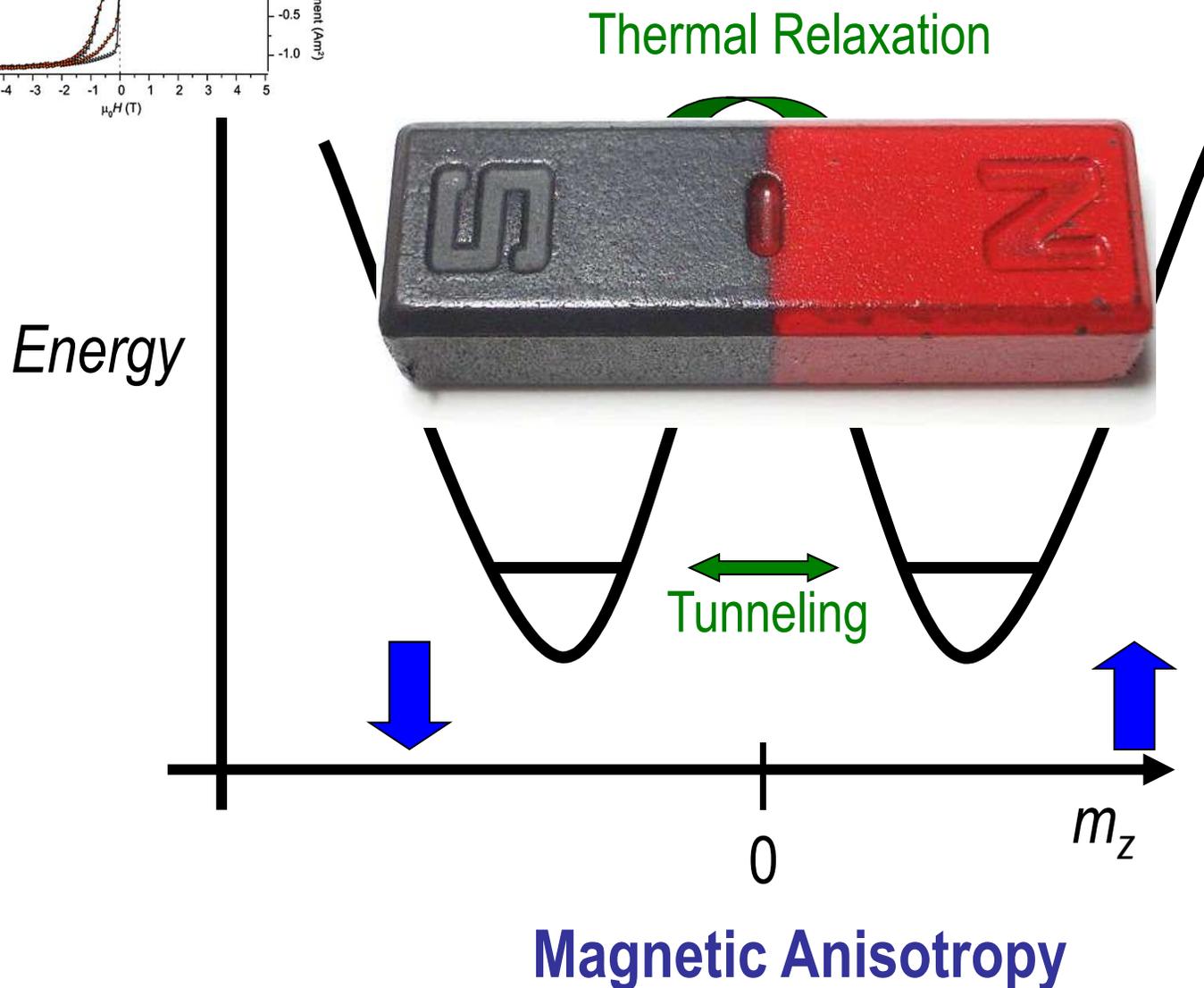
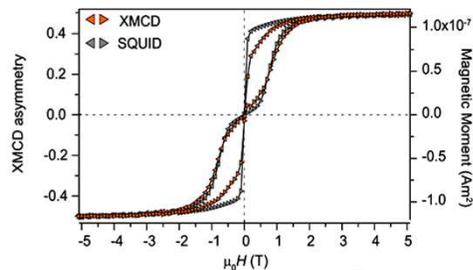
- Strong uniaxial magnetic anisotropy on Dy^{III} and Ho^{III} ions
- Magnetization relaxation times of up to hours at 2 K with $\text{Ln} = \text{Dy}$
- Shorter relaxation times with $\text{Ln} = \text{Ho}$

Westerström *et al.*, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2012

Westerström *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. B* 2014

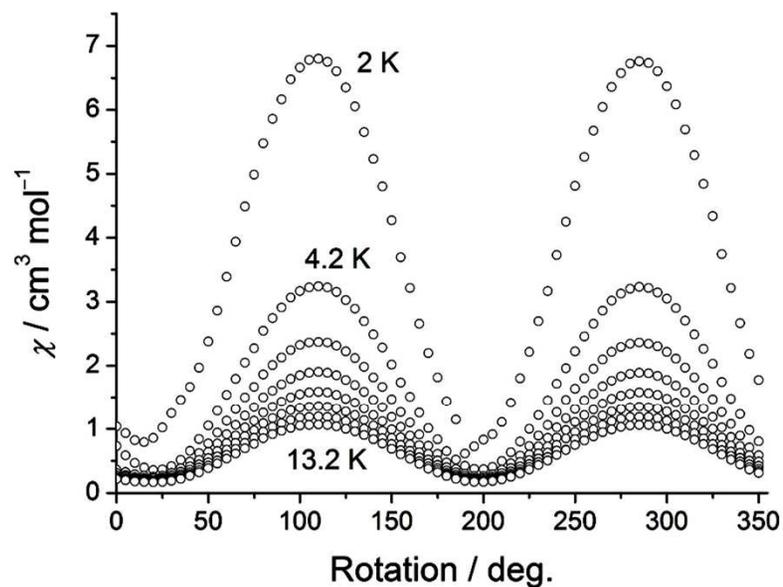
Dreiser *et al.*, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2014

Blocking of Magnetization Relaxation

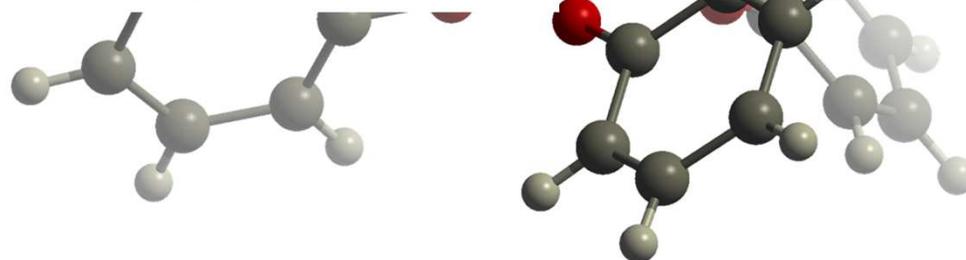


Magnetic Anisotropy

The Er(trensal) Single-Ion Magnet, Bulk Properties



C_3 symmetry
7-fold coordination



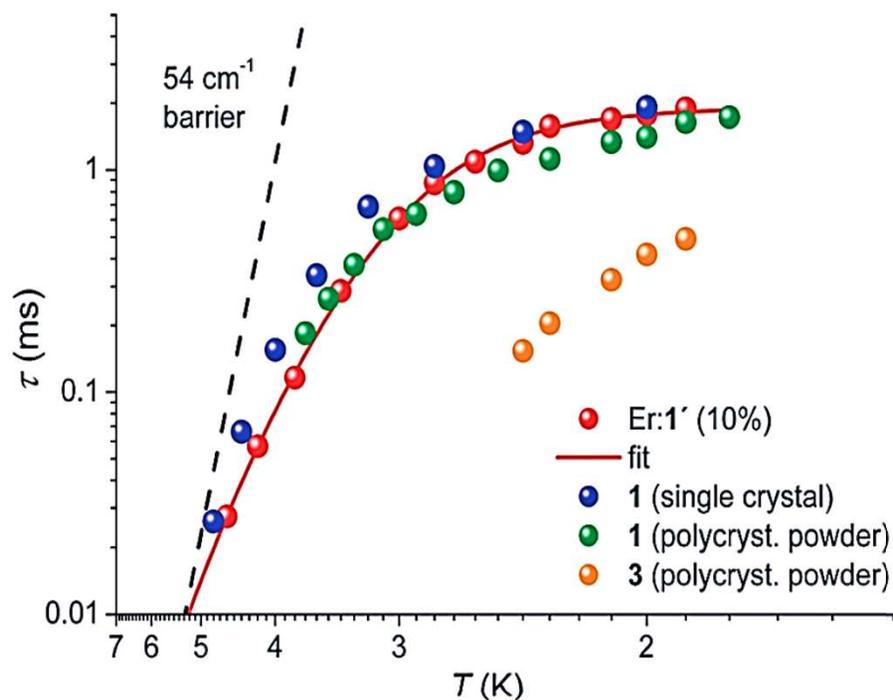
Structure from X-ray diffraction

Flanagan et al., *Inorg. Chem.*, 2002

Synthesis and SQUID measurements: K. S. Pedersen, J. Bendix

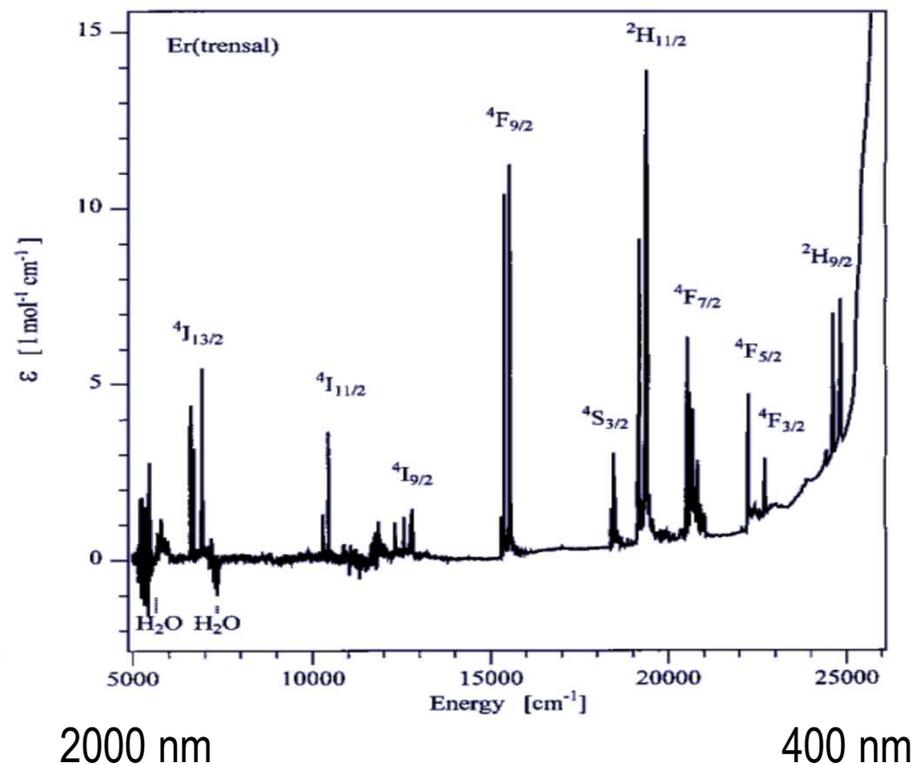
The Er(trensal) Single-Ion Magnet, Bulk Properties

SQUID, ac susceptibility



K. S. Pedersen *et al.*, *Chem. Sci.*, 2014
Lucacchini *et al.*, *Chem. Commun.*, 2014

Optical Absorption UV-vis-NIR



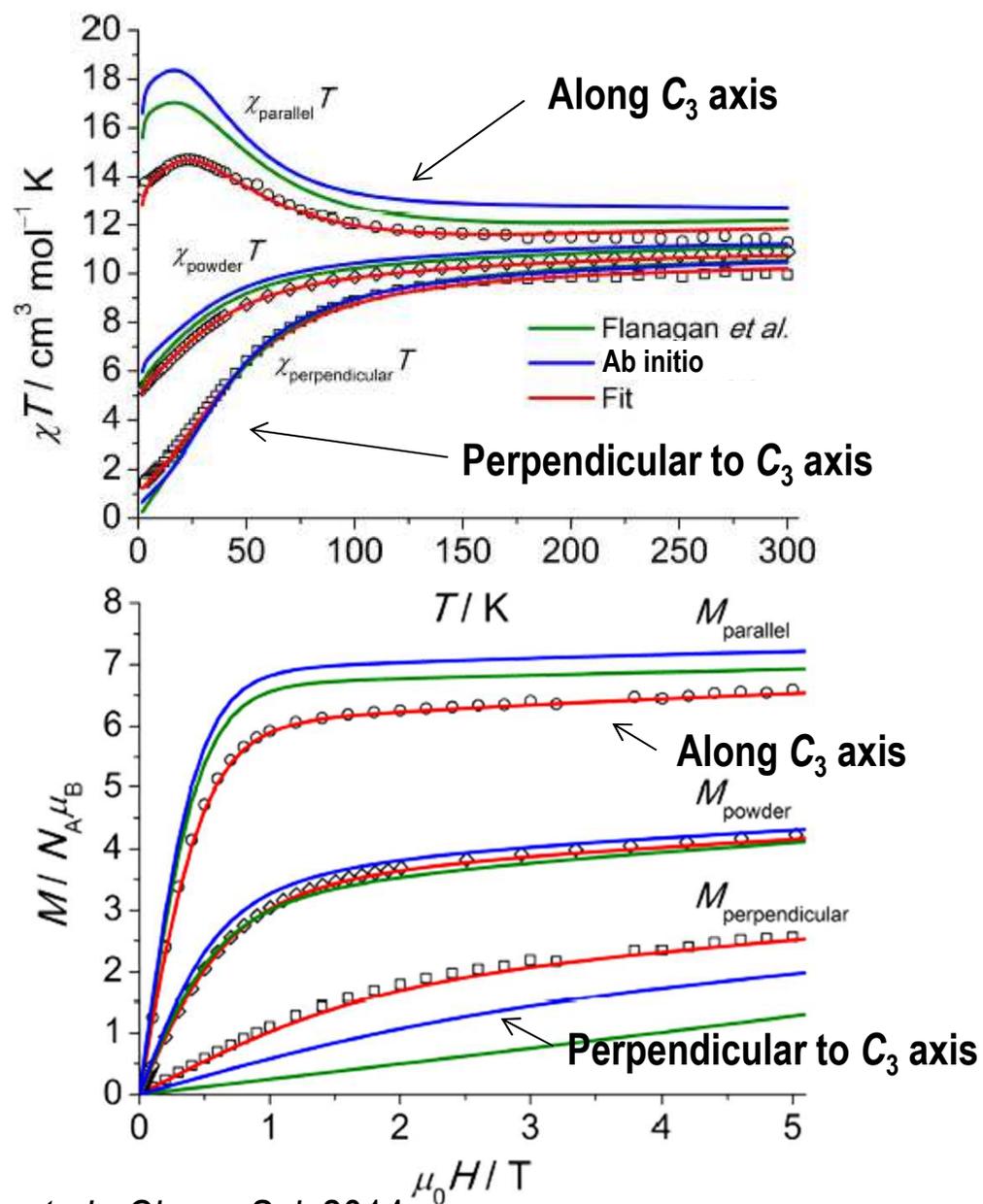
Flanagan *et al.*, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2002

The Er(trensal) Single-Ion Magnet, Bulk Properties

- Strong magnetic anisotropy

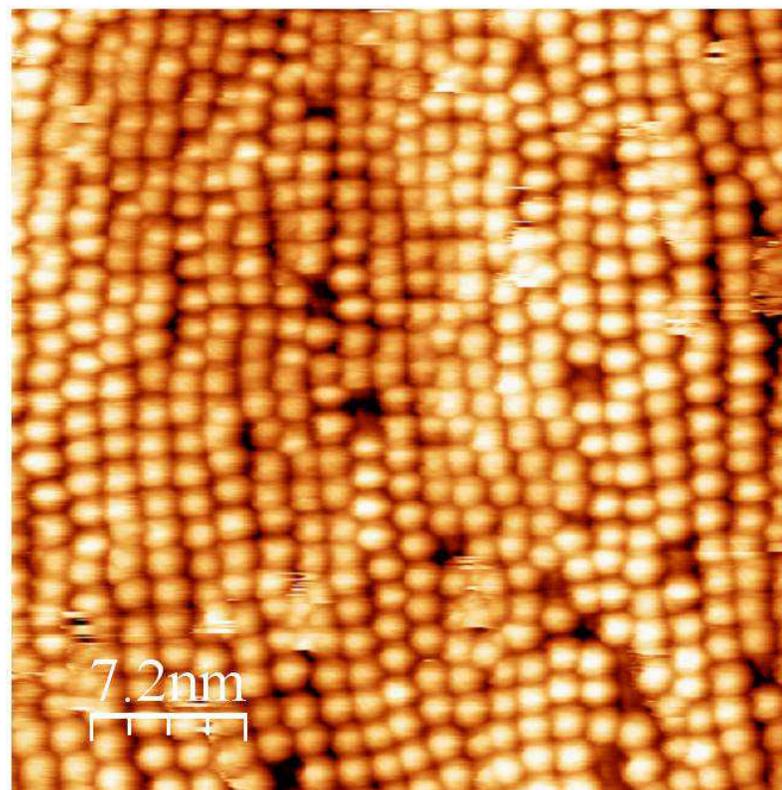
$$\hat{H} = \sum_{k, -k \leq q \leq k} B_k^q \hat{O}_k^q(\mathbf{J}) + \mu_0 \mu_B g_J \mathbf{J} \cdot \mathbf{H}$$

- We know all 9 allowed B_k^q from spectroscopy, $M(H)$ and $\chi(T)$!



Er(trensal) on Au(111)

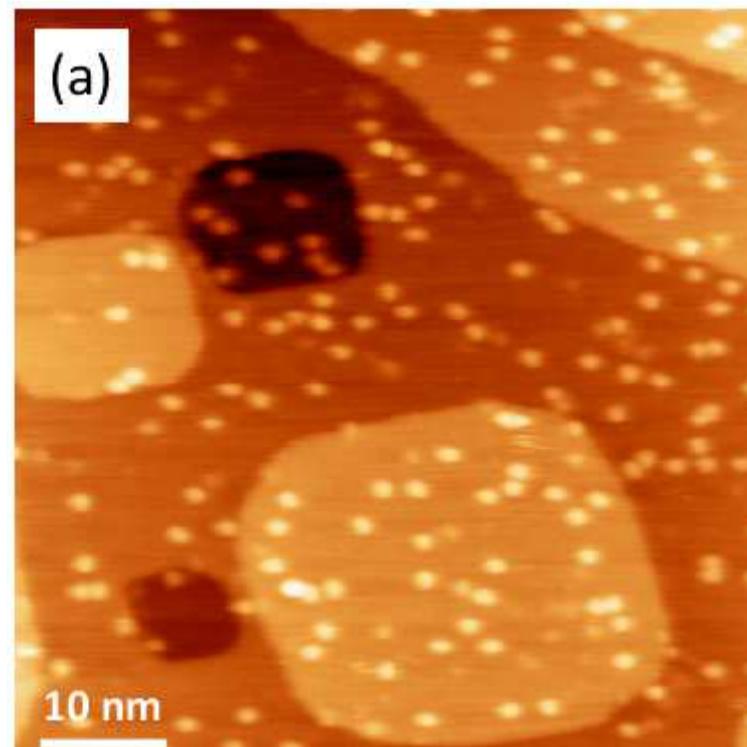
- Sublime molecules in ultrahigh vacuum
- Deposit onto single-crystalline, clean metal substrates
- Molecules are intact
- At room temperature molecules are mobile
- At low temperatures formation of a quasi-regular pattern



-1.6V, 10pA $T = 130$ K
STM: C. Wäckerlin

Er(trensal) on Ni/Cu(100)

- Molecules are intact
- Molecules are immobile at room temperature
- Random distribution of molecules
- Indicates strong interaction with the Ni surface (chemisorption)

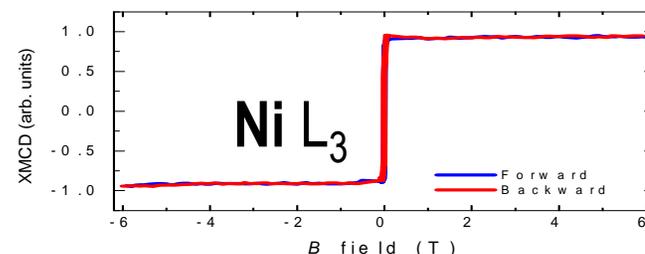


-1.05 V, 80pA $T = 300$ K

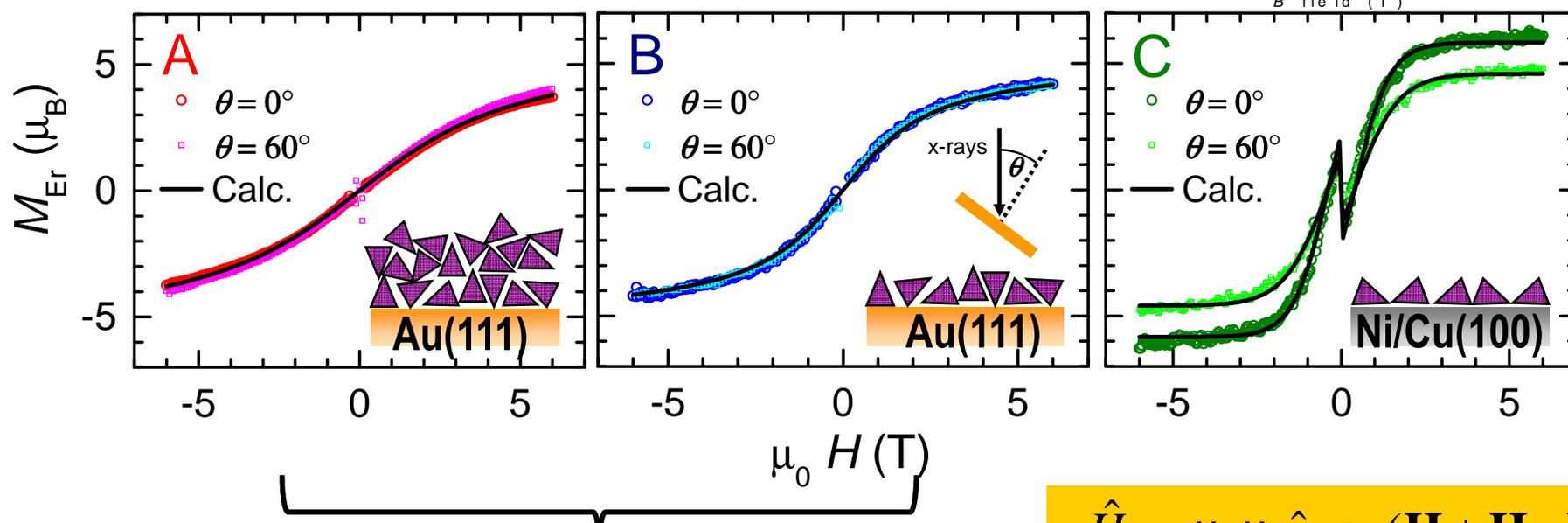
STM: C. Wäckerlin

XMCD Reveals Molecule-Surface Exchange Coupling

Data recorded at X-Treme beam line (Swiss Light Source)



Er M₅



$$\hat{H} = \sum_{k, -k \leq q \leq k} B_k^q \hat{O}_k^q(\mathbf{J}) + \mu_0 \mu_{\text{B}} g_{\text{J}} \mathbf{J} \cdot \mathbf{H}$$

$$\hat{H} = \mu_0 \mu_{\text{B}} \hat{\mathbf{t}} \cdot \mathbf{g} \cdot (\mathbf{H} + \mathbf{H}_{\text{ex}})$$

$$\mathbf{H}_{\text{ex}} = H_{0,\text{ex}} \cdot \text{sgn}(\mathbf{H} \cdot \mathbf{e}_\theta) \cdot \mathbf{e}_\theta$$

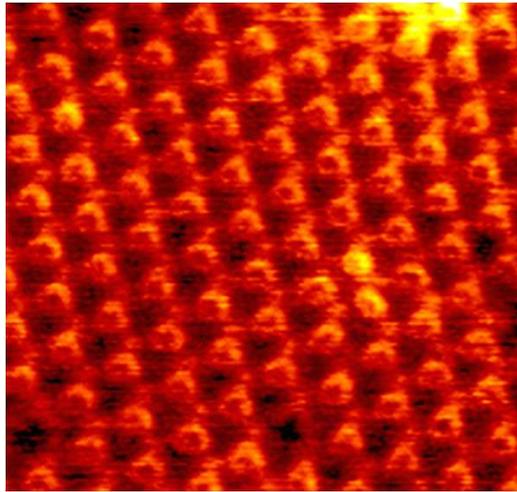
- On Au: Bulk mag. anisotropy & random orientation
- On Ni: Different anisotropy & preferred orientation

$$\mu_0 H_{\text{ex}} = -0.4(1) \text{ T}$$

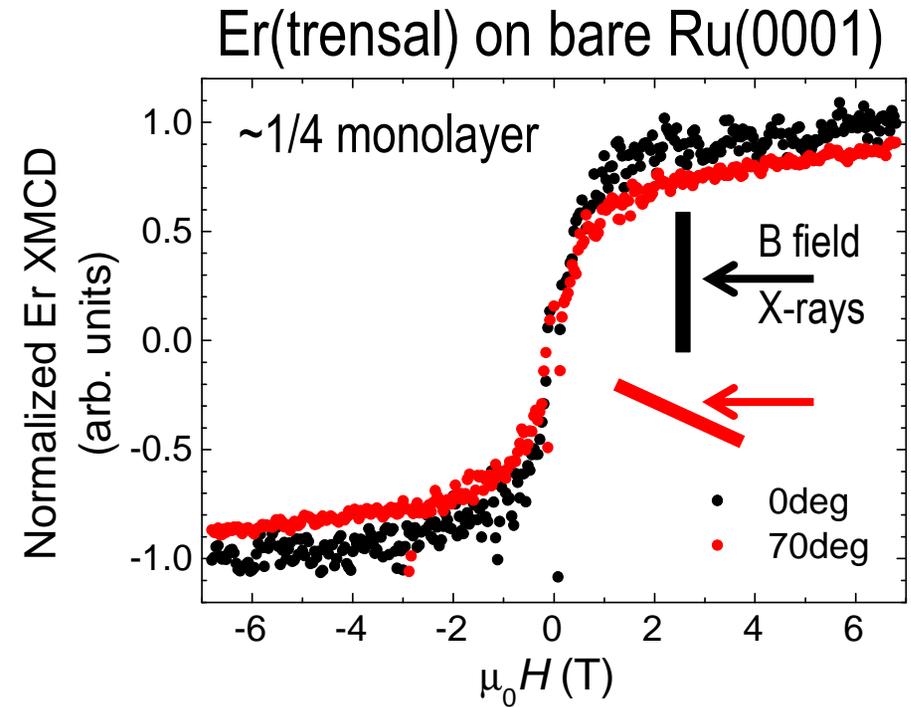
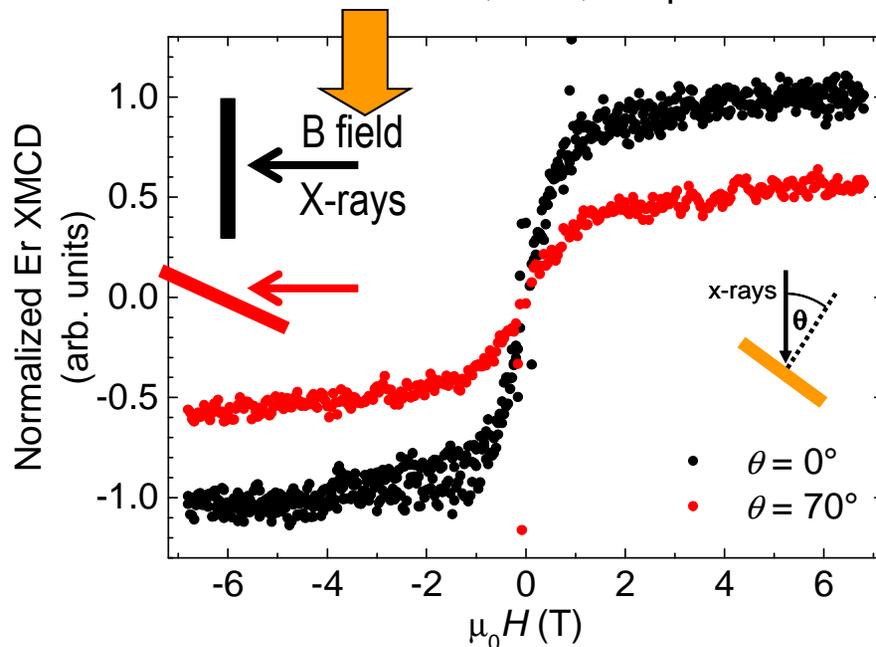
$$g_x = g_y = 8(1)$$

$$g_z = 11.7(8)$$

Strong Net Magnetic Anisotropy on Graphene/Ru(0001)



~ 30 x 30 nm², 1.0V, 800pA

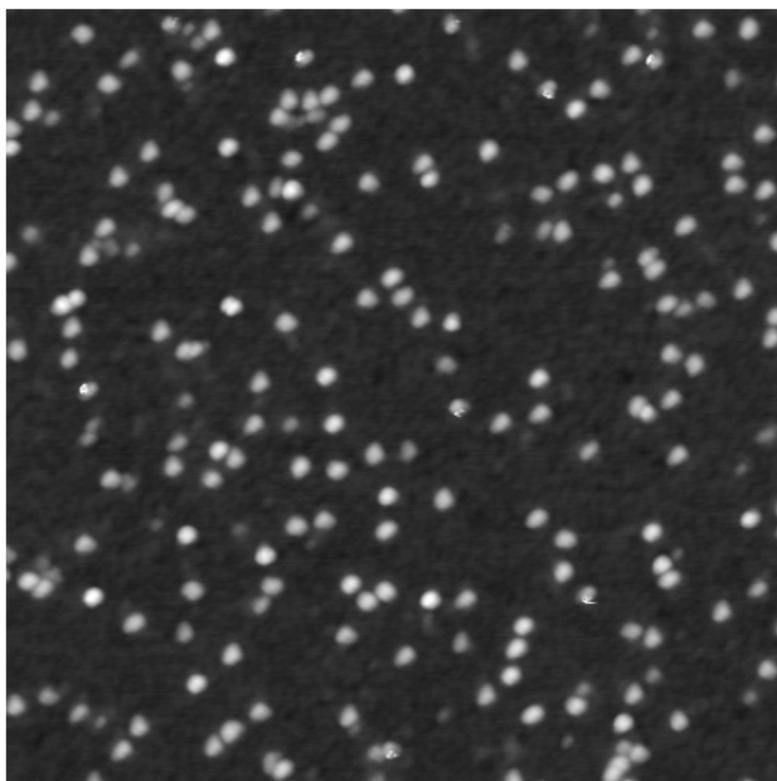


- Ru(0001)
 - Weak orientation
- Graphene/Ru(0001)
 - Strong orientation

2D Crystalline Packing in Er(trensal) Patches

Er(trensal)/Ru(0001)

Distribution of adsorption geometries

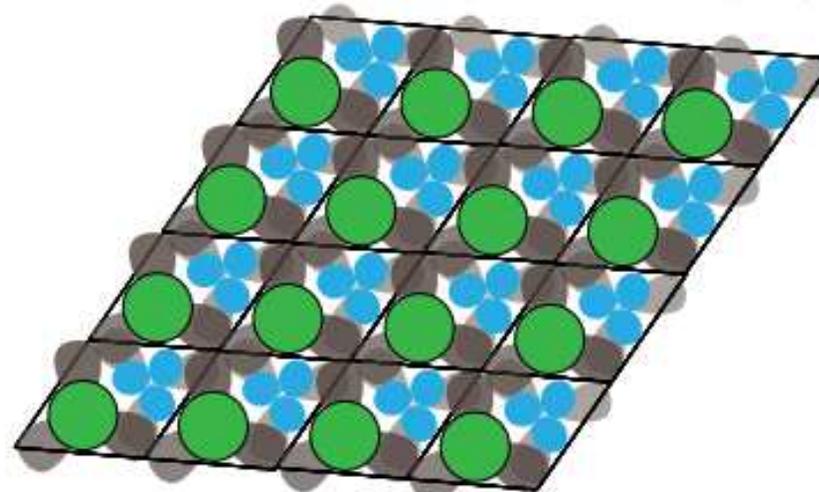
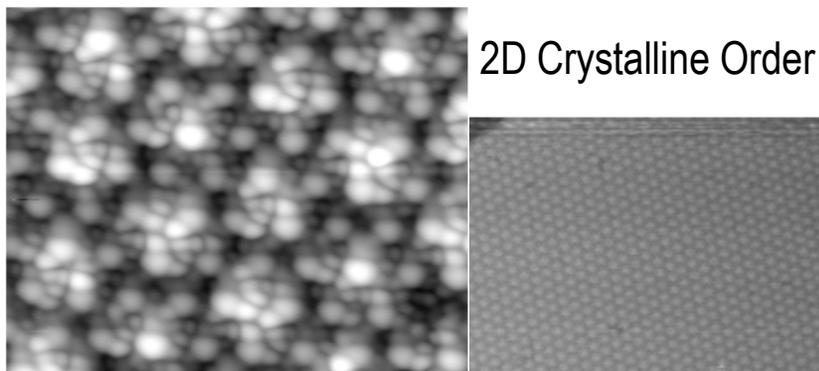


-0.3 V, 50 pA 5 K

10 nm

Er(trensal)/Graphene/Ru(0001)

2D Crystalline Order



-0.7 V, 20 pA

50 K

50 nm

→ Consistent with XMCD results!

Conclusions

- Er(trensals) exhibits
 - Random spatial orientation on Au(111)
 - Ferromagnetic coupling to Ni/Cu(100)
 - 2D crystalline order on Graphene/Ru(0001)

→ Properties of surface-deposited single-ion magnets can be engineered by careful choice of substrates.

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UNIVERSITET



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Zürich^{UZH}

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Zurich University (CH)



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SCHWEIZERISCHER NATIONALFONDS
FONDO NAZIONALE SVIZZERO
SWISS NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION



SNF Ambizione Program

Dreiser, IOP-PSI workshop Windisch, 05/2015

Thank you!