Studies of neutron transport and extraction at the PSI source for Ultracold Neutrons



ETHZ / UZH PhD Seminar 2015

August 26, 2015



tion UCN Transport

Source Comparison Summary



Location





- Paul Scherrer Institut
- 590 MeV proton accelerator
- 2.2 mA beam current
- up to ${\sim}2.5\,\%$ duty cycle



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Ultracold Neutrons (UCN)

Ultracold:

 $E_{\rm kin} < 350 \, {\rm neV} \Leftrightarrow v < 8 \, {\rm m \, s^{-1}} \Leftrightarrow \lambda > 140 \, {\rm nm} \Leftrightarrow T < 4.1 \, {\rm mK}$

Why?

- Materials with effective wall potentials up to 335 neV ($^{58}\mathrm{Ni})$
- Storage of UCN by total reflection under any angle of incidence
- Storage times comparable to the free neutron lifetime
- Research on free neutrons with long observation time



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The UCN source at PSI



- 1. PSI proton beam, up to 8 s pulses
- 2. Spallation target (Pb)
- 3. D_2O vessel
- 4. $30 \text{ dm}^3 \text{ solid } D_2 \text{ moderator}$
- 5. $\sim 2 \, \text{m}^3$ UCN storage vessel, Diamond like Carbon (DLC) coating
- 6. Storage vessel shutter
- 7. UCN guides towards experiments
 - \sim 8 m long
 - coated with NiMo
- 8. He and D_2 supply lines
- 9. Thermal shield
- 10. Vacuum tank



Total number of UCN, 4s proton beam kick: $\sim 23\times 10^6\,\text{UCN}.$ Repetition frequency: $\sim 280\,\text{d}^{-1}.$

Total:
$$\sim 6.4 imes 10^9\, {
m UCN/d}$$

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In regular operation since 2012 ...





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... and running as we speak

High Intensity Proton Accel.



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UCN Extraction and Transport

- Source surrounded by many cubic meters of shielding (iron, concrete)
- Experiments situated outside of the shield stack
- UCN extraction efficiency from production to experiment important
- Guides tested prior to assembly of the source
- in situ measurement more meaningful:
 - includes safety windows
 - includes assembly gaps
 - includes all UCN guide shutters
- how to normalize such a measurement?



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"Ping-Pong": Characterisation of the guide system



- 1. Produce UCN
- 2. Store at one beamport
- 3. Release UCN towards source
- 4. Detect at other beamport



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UCN Transport - Results

- UCN transmission compatible with analytical calculations
- Time spectra qualitatively match MC calculations
- Refine MC model:
 - Beamline shutter movement
 - Initial conditions in the external bottle
 - Transmission through vacuum safety foils

No surprises, no black holes eating UCNs inside the guide system!



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Source Comparison

UCN Source Comparison - Introduction

UCN sources in operation:

- PSI (spallation + sD₂)
- PF2 @ ILL (reactor + turbine)
- SUN2 @ ILL (reactor + IHe)
- LANL (spallation + sD₂)
- TRIGA Mainz (reactor + sD₂)

Typical UCN experiments:

- Long measurement time
- Large and heavy
- Not very portable

A collaboration to determine UCN densities available at various operating UCN beamports world-wide using standard UCN storage vessels was established.



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- Fast butterfly-type shutters (opening/closing time «1s)
- Volume between the shutters: 31.4 L
- Measurement sequence:
 - 1. Filling: Shutter 1 open, shutter 2 closed
 - 2. Storage: Shutter 1 closed, shutter 2 closed
 - 3. Counting: Shutter 1 closed, shutter 2 open
- UCN density: counts $\times \ \frac{1}{31400} \text{UCN}/\text{cm}^3$



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Source Comparison - Status

Status

- 3/5 sources measured
- UCN source community happy and welcoming

Outlook:

- Additional measurement at PF2 @ ILL in September
- Measurements at PSI: Oktober
- Measurements at TRIGA Mainz: November
- (Sources under construction ...)
- (Additional UCN bottles?)



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Summary

- The UCN source at the Paul Scherrer Institut is in regular operation.
- Experiments like nEDM are regularly supplied with UCN.
- UCN transport through the source guides has been measured using UCN stored in a bottle outside the source.
- A world-wide effort to compare UCN sources is ongoing.



Source Comparison Summary



Thank you for your Attention

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UCN intensity vs time





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