## European Synchrotron Light Source Workshop





P. Goslawski for the BESSY II team, Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin XXIII ESLS Workshop 23rd – 25th November 2015 SLS - PSI, Villigen, Switzerland 1.) Overview BESSY II



### Control panel:



## **BESSY II** parameters

Magnetic lattice	DBA		
Circumference	240 m		
Energy	1.7 GeV		
Current	300 mA		
Emittance, $\varepsilon$	5 nm rad		
Bunch length	15 ps, 5 mm		
Straight sections / IDs	16 / 14		
Endstations	52		
First photons	1998		



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### 300 mA

260 mA



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### 1.) Statistics

### 2.) Challenges (Problems), Regeneration, Upgrades:

- bERLinPro building construction
- Vacuum, Lifetime, reduced Current
- 7T-Wiggler re-installation
- Extraction Septum > induced radioactivity
- RF upgrade: Cavities and Transmitters

### 3.) Highlights

- **EMIL optics**
- PPRE Bunch for ARTOF
- Few Bunch Mode
- Island Buckets, MultiBeam Machine
- 4.) Future
  - bERLinPro BESSY-VSR





## 1.) Statistics

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Year	Outage black	MTBF	MTTR	Availability
2012	178 h	9.8 h	0.3 h	96.3 %
2013	159 h	29.7 h	0.6 h	96.7 %
2014	324 h	30.0 h	0.8 h	93.7 %
2015	53 h	53.2 h	0.75 h	96.5 % (105.2%)

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1.) Statistics – error reasons







# 2.) Challenges (Problems), Regeneration, Upgrades

## 2.) bERLinPro construction & beam motion



#### http://www.helmholtz-berlin.de/projects/berlinpro/webcam/index\_en.html









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## 2.) bERLinPro construction & beam motion





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## 2.) Vacuum, lifetime, red. current for TopUp



**Operation with reduced current of 260mA** to fulfill TopUp conditions: InjEff > 90%, **Lt > 5h** Lt reduced due to bad vacuum Lt

- Shift of photon absorbers; weldseam?
- Open ring? 7T-Wiggler, Cavities, EMIL
- "Dirty" 7T-Wiggler with beam > outgassing?
- Dying pumps 10(300), half the ring checked
- New pump PS (LOCO) with starting problems
- LT increase expected!



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## 2.) 7T-Wiggler re-installation

### One reason for bad Lifetime

- Good bake out not easy!
- 1x10<sup>-7</sup> mbar at room temperature
- With beam and radiation local outgassing
- Local very bad vacuum?



In 2014

## 2.) Booster extraction – induced radioactivity



# Induced radioactivity at booster extraction septum

- Narrowest point, booster aperture
- Until 2015, injection into booster with 1 Hz, (10Hz booster ramp)
- Since 2015, injection only when injecting into SR (every 2-3 min)





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45

40

30 25

20

10

0

Dosisleistung [uSv/h]

## 2.) RF-Upgrade: Cavities





### **BESSY operates with 4 cavities**

- Cav3&4 have been exchanged 3Q2014
- Cav1&2 exchanged now 4Q2015

All HOM damped cavities are equipped now with new SSA, instead of klystrons





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## 2.) RF-Upgrade: Transmitters





### Old klystrons replaced by solid state (SSA) RF transmitters:

- 2 transmitters in 2014Q3
- 1 transmitter in 07/2015
- Last B2 and booster in 11/2015

Old 75kW 500MHz klystron based RF transmitters

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SSA from Cryoelectra > excellent service 17M from order to first transmitter 6M debugging prototyp 11M to first beam 9M installation phase for 5 transmitters



#### New SSA 1x40kW for booster and 4x80kW for storage ring

Since change no outage due to SSA,

Since change no outage due to SSA, but due to control system connection and setting up the "passive" SSA in Installation phase!



Longitudinal BeamDynamics for different RF systems (cavity and transmitter) (3mA)

- Cav1: HOM + Klystron
  - A lot of noise
  - 300, 600, 900 kHz





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  - Clean spectrum, sharp lines
  - 50Hz and hh





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  - Noise below 1kHz, otherwise clean
  - Wide 900Hz line
  - Plateau below 500Hz





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- Cav4 similar to Cav3





Very promising! Looking forward to next low alpha week (end of February) >> Produce short bunches!





# 3.) Highlights

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## 3.) EMIL – Energy Materials In-situ Laboratory



### **EMIL at BESSY II**

combines X-ray analysis methods and deposition tools, partially with industry related technologies.

- Materials and device concepts for solar energy (SISSY) and catalysis application (CAT)
- Joint project between HZB and Max-Planck
- Double undulator X-ray beamline from 80eV to 10keV for 5 interaction points

 More infos Homepage:



http://www.helmholtz-berlin.de/forschung/zukunftsprojekte/emil\_en.html

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## ♦ 3.) EMIL – Optics



### **EMIL at BESSY II**

- Waiting for APPLE II undulator, installation in 2015? (80eV-2keV) We are prepared and ready!
- Start with optic adaption in 2015, because of very small vertical aperture – ID gap down to 5mm
- Previous work by
   P. Schmid, P. Kuske, G.Wüstefeld



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## 3.) PPRE Bunch for ARTOF (γe<sup>-</sup> spectroscopy)





### PPRE = Pulse Picking by Resonant Excitation

- IDEA: Time resolved exps like in pure single bunch
- Excitation, bump and aperture





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In contrast to other machines,

PETRA, ESRF, etc. there is no few bunch mode at BESSY (10MHz)

### One test during MachineCommissioning sunday (3h)

- 8 bunches with 100ns spacing = 10Mhz repetition, each bunch 7.5 mA, total = 60 mA in decay mode
  - > TopUp defined only for MB and SB
- Stable operation and two happy user groups!

### Schönhense, Elmers, Tusche, etc. (Mainz)

- 8x more statistics and better SNR,
  - > 3D spin filtered band mapping within <1h

### **Doerner (Frankfurt)**

COLTRIMS based on TOF,

4x more statistic and 2x better signal to noise

### Current / m/ Current at st Measuring time of 4h Current at en 100 150 200 250 300 350 Bucket positi Paper in preparation

> Some inhouse users/beamline scientists also very interested!



## 2<sup>nd</sup> orbit or lane for electron bunches



Talks tomorrow

- Operation modes of the Metrology Light Source
- Bunch separation by transverse resonance island buckets triggered by BESSY VSR





## 4.) Future

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Electron Gun (Prototype BPro)

- Cryomodule ready
- Cavity ready
- Cold String

### Banana ordered

- Source, Dump
- Straight, no Linac

### LINACModule

- Finalizing Design
- out coupling HOMs
- Kryo-design

Building srf infrastructure for testing and conditioning Schwerlasthalle, Testinghall 1, Testinghall 2 **Basic Parameter** Booster Cavities arrived (from Jlab) Testing in HoBiCaT

Coupler Design

max. beam energy	50 MeV
max. current	100 mA (77 pC/bunch)
normalized emittance	<b>1</b> μ <b>m rad (0.6</b> μ <b>m rad)</b>
bunch length (straight)	2 ps or smaller <mark>(100 fs)</mark>
rep. rate	1.3 GHz
losses	< 10-5

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## 4.) BESSY VSR upgrade for BESSY II



## **BESSY VSR objectives**

- Add short pulse operation at all beamlines in parallel
- Conserving photon brilliance (emittance) for all users
- → Variable pulse length Storage Ring



### **Short and Long Pulses**

Shaping the longitudinal focusing U' and phase space by introducing voltage beating:



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## 4.) BESSY VSR upgrade for BESSY II





47B

2011 First idea G. Wüstefeld et al.
2013 VSR Science Workshop, strong support of community
2014 Positive POF III evaluation
03/2015 TDS finished and reviewed
04/2015 Positive BESSY II MAC
06/2015 Application to Helmholtz
2016 Decision about founding
2018 First money (if successful)

#### Start prep. phase in advance (now)

2015 Experiments (MC time), i.e. IB
Now 2 ARD Projects in total 3M€
SRF: 1.5GHz cavities qualification
Diag.: B2B QPD, Orbit, BeamProbe
2018+ Preparatory phase (7w dt)
2020+ Full VSR installation (22w dt)

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#### Thank you for your attention HZB Helmholtz BESSY I 1978-1998 BESSY II Current **Zentrum Berlin** Start 1998 user facility BESSY VSR BESSY II Serves user Upgrade community beyond 2020 Today **BESSY-VSR** Plan 2020 DERLinPro **ERL** Prototype Future Start 2019 **Light Source** Feasibility >2025 New concepts: study for an cw FEL, DLSR, **ERL** source ERL

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