

# Status and beam diagnostics activities at ANKA

The XXIII European Synchrotron Light Source Workshop

Marcel Schuh

Laboratory for applications of synchrotron radiation



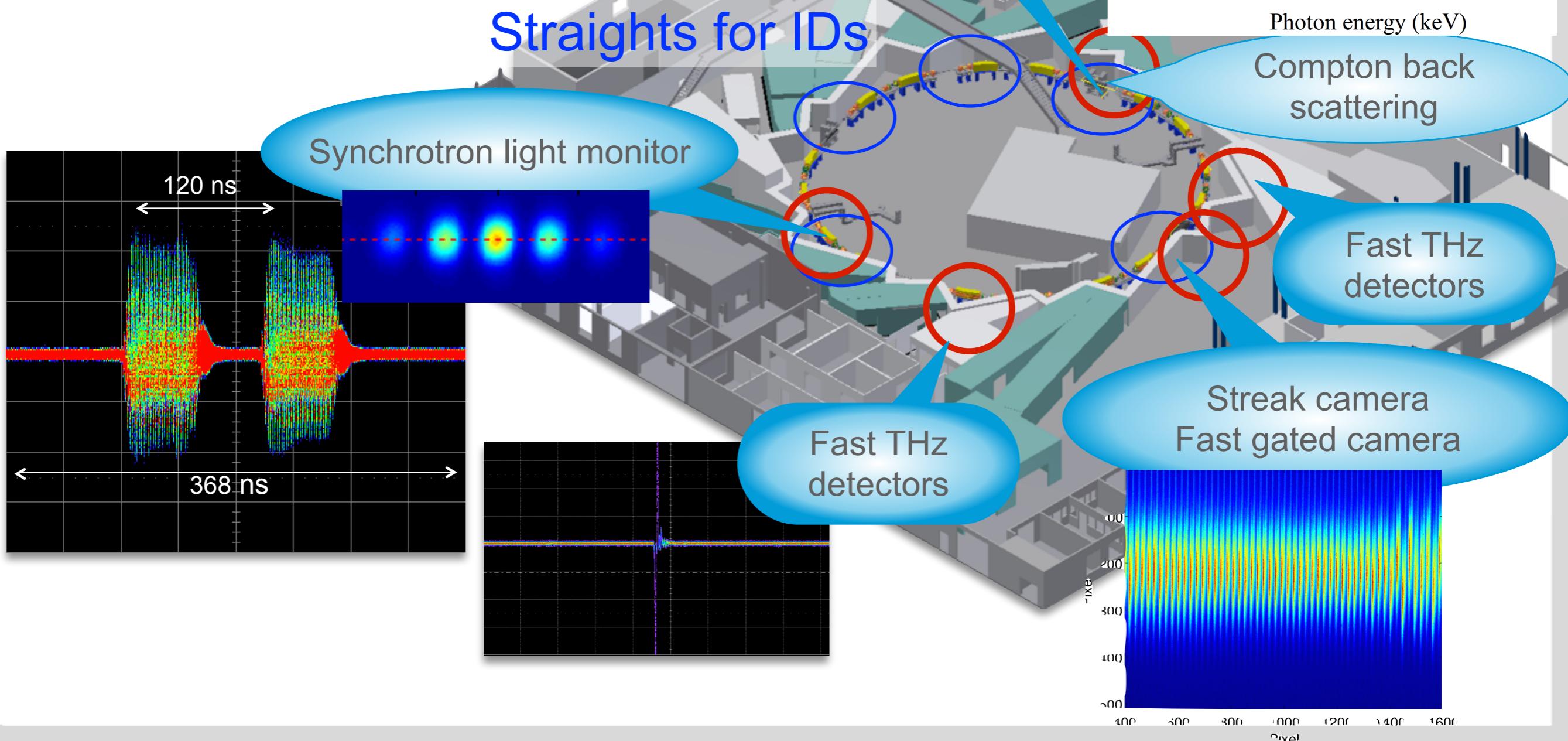
# Outline

- Status - new mission
- Refurbishment and upgrades
- Superconducting IDs
- Beam diagnostics



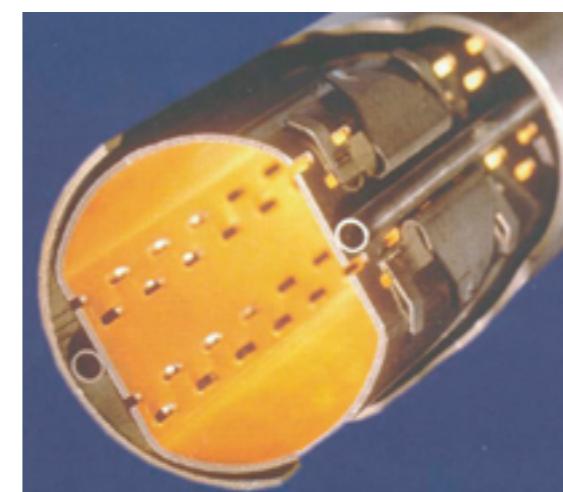
# The ANKA synchrotron radiation facility

- Circumference: 110.4 m
- Energy range: 0.5 - 2.5 GeV
- RF frequency: 500 MHz
- Revolution time: 368 ns



# ANKA status - new mission 2015

- Photon science facility and technology platform
- New operation/usage strategy in preparation
- Open for R&D
- Operation: two major failures in 2015
  - Power cut - main transformer station tripped
  - Resistor in bending magnet power supply burned
- Refurbishment and consolidation continued
- New project: EuroCirCol – FCC H2020 Project – The European Circular Energy-Frontier Collider Study

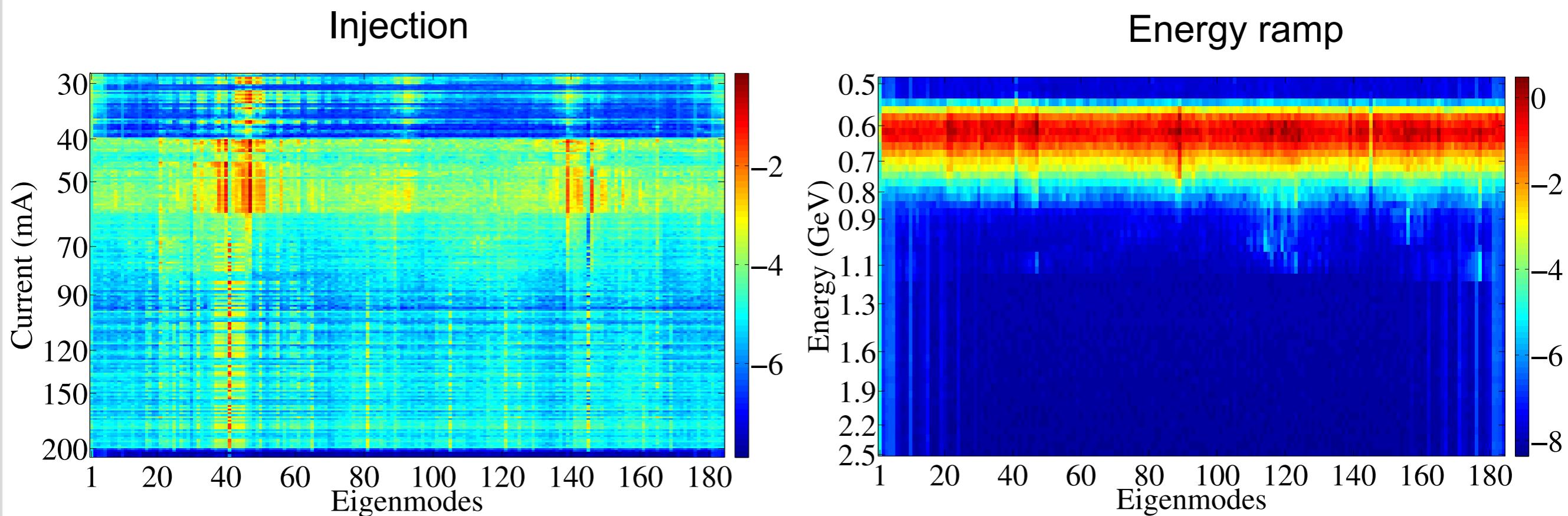


# ANKA refurbishment and upgrades

- Orbit correction software upgrade
  - 0.02 Hz → 10 Hz (now hardware limited)
  - No need for triggered ramping corrector power supplies
  - Local correction schemes introduced for IDs for scanning during operation
- Electric load to manipulate quadrupoles to compensate impact of ID
- Continue control system migration to EPICS
  - Vacuum started
  - RF in progress (LLRF completed)
- Refurbishment
  - Replacement of vacuum controllers
  - Continue exchange of power supplies in the injector

# 3D bunch by bunch feedback system

- Longitudinal kicker cavity installed 2015-01
- 3D BBB feedback system in operation
- Diagnostic features are heavily used in MD shifts
- Multi bunch instability analysis



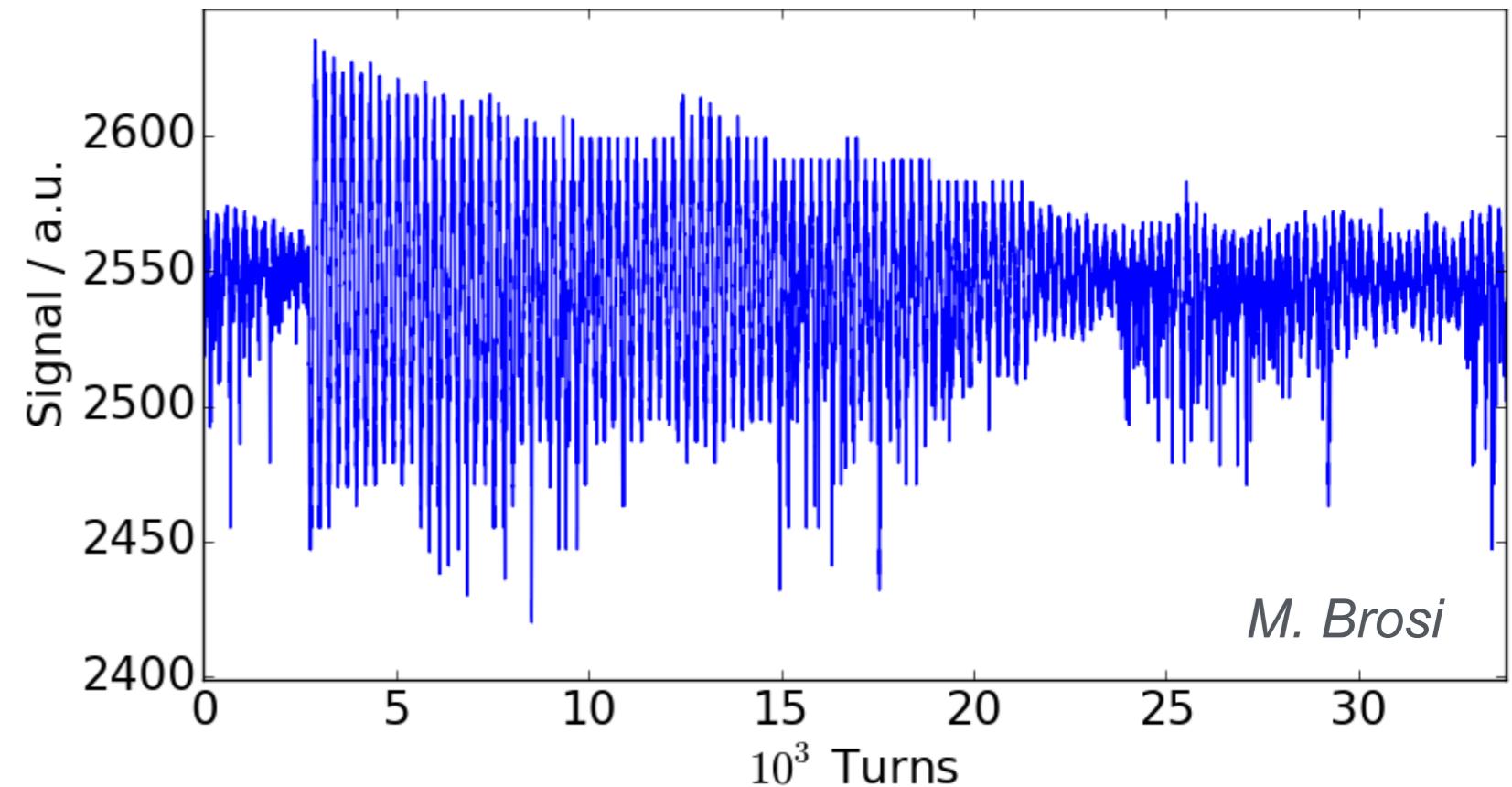
*E. Blomley*

# New digital LLRF system

- Dimtel LLRF9/500
- Installed and commissioned  
2015-09/10
- Better diagnostics and control
- Operation aspects
  - Keeps synchrotron tune constant during ramp
  - Amplitude and phase modulation to excite the beam



Beam kicked by one deg phase jump



*M. Schedler*

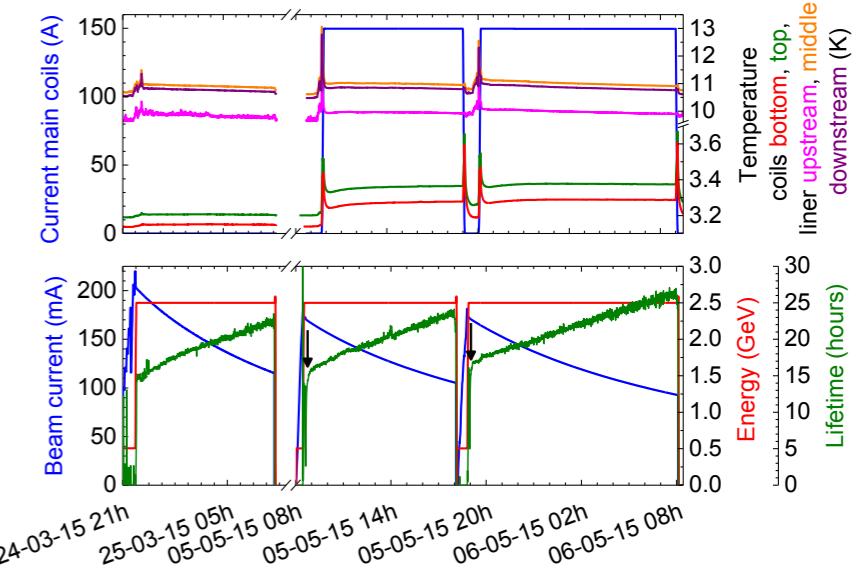
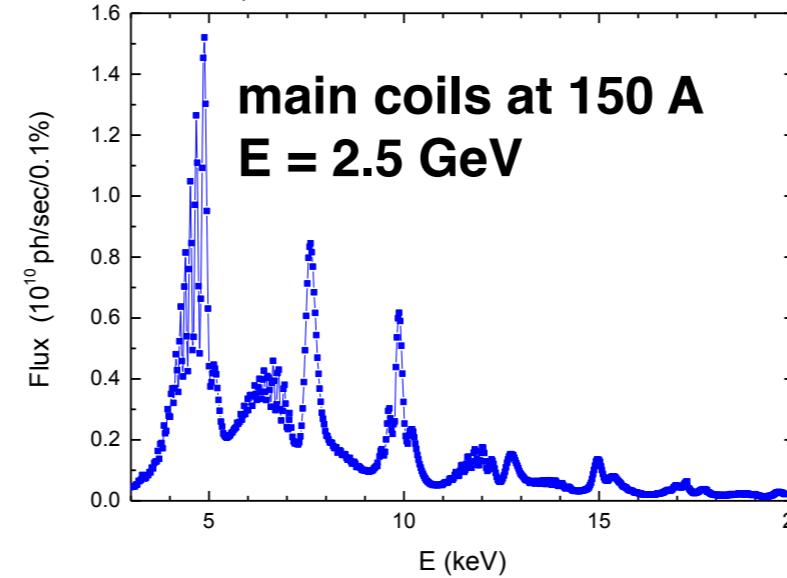
# SC IDs @ ANKA

## ■ SCU15: In operation since January 2015

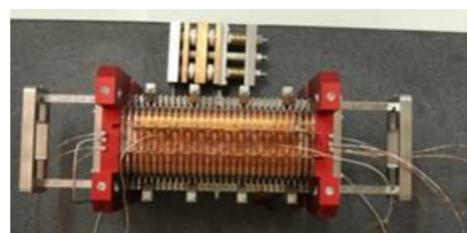
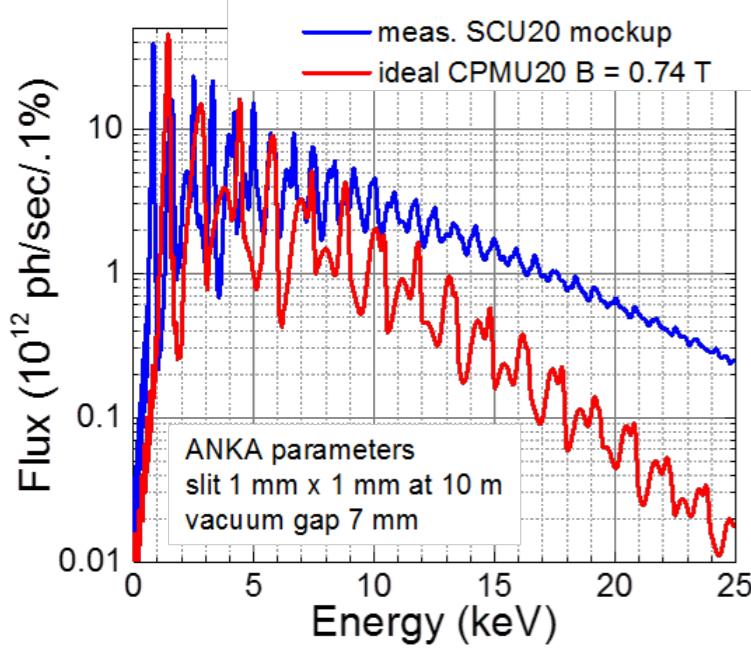


Babcock Noell GmbH

Flux through 50  $\mu\text{m}$  diameter pinhole  
at 14.9 m;  $I_{\text{beam}} = 100 \text{ mA}$

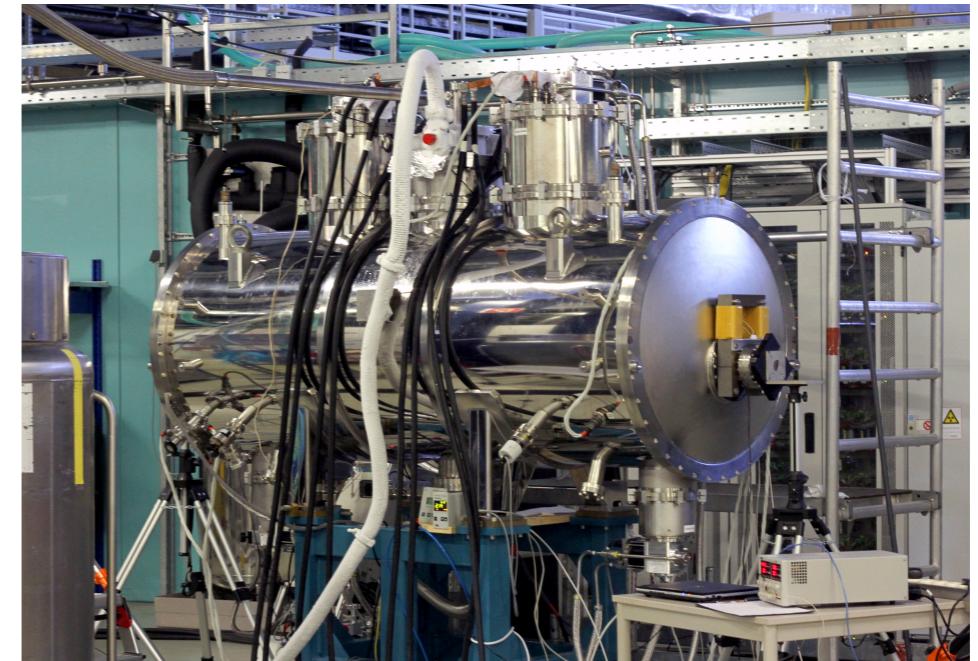


## ■ SCU20: Mockup tests

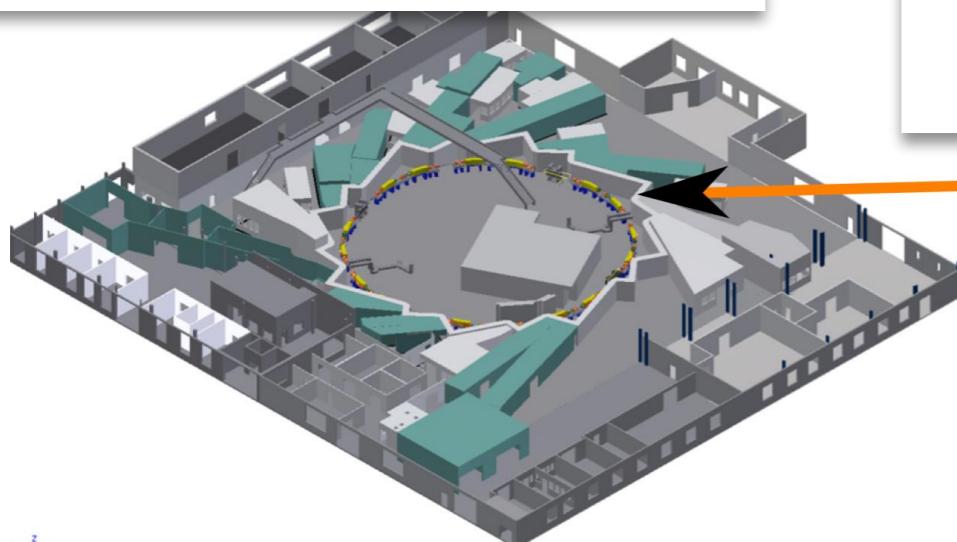
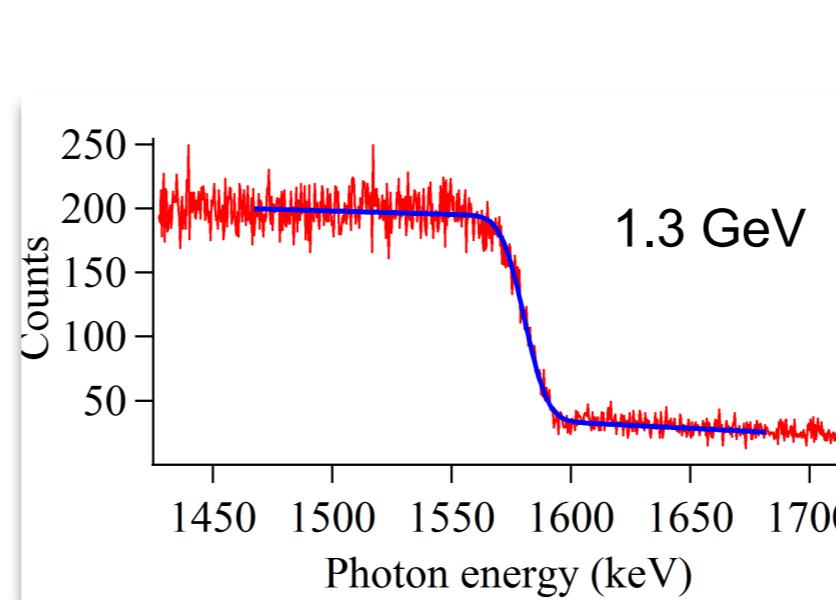
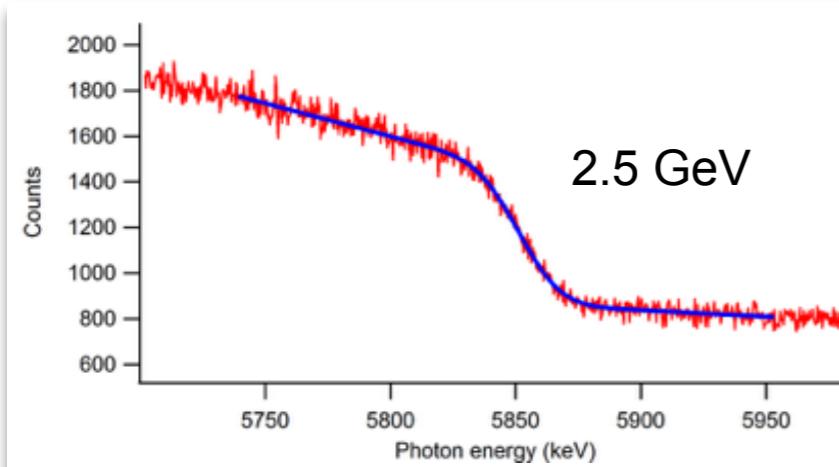


SCU20 Mockup 2  
S. Casalbuoni et al.  
SRI2015, IPAC2015

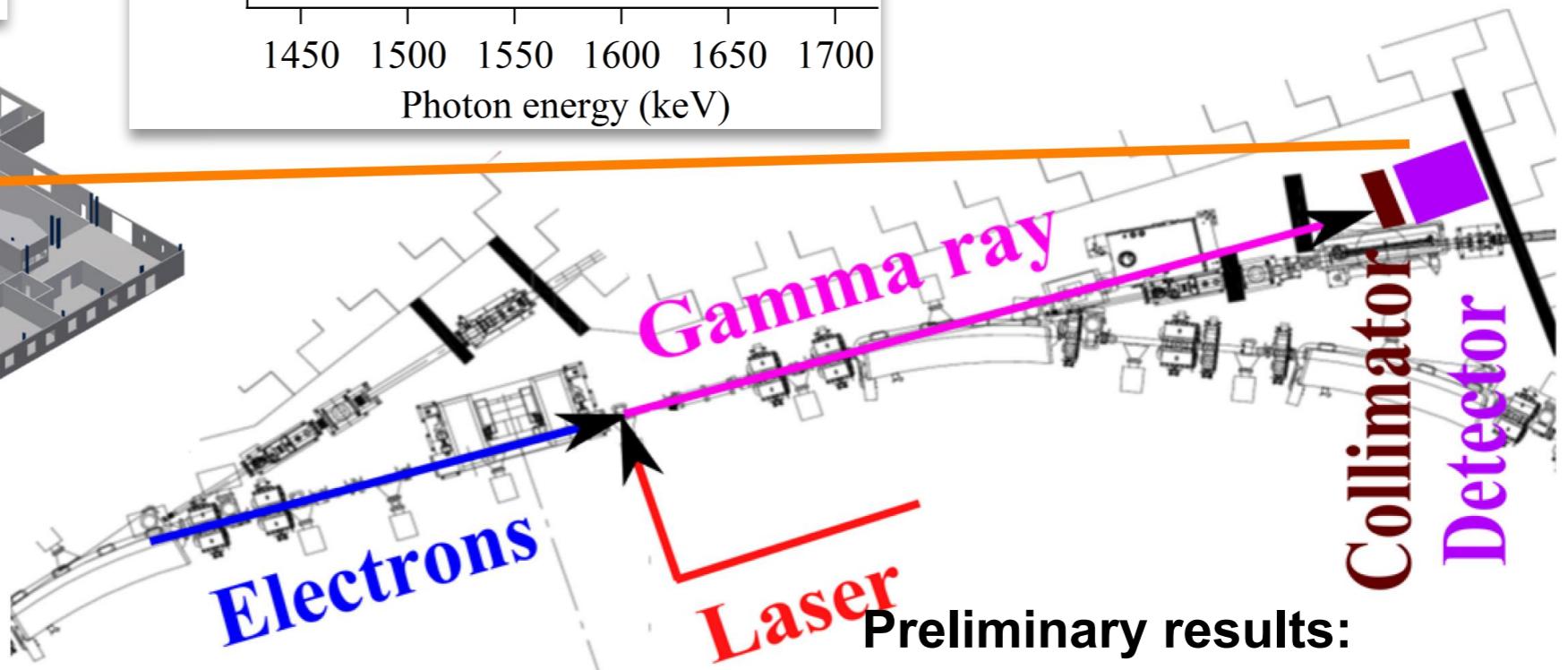
## ■ CLIC wiggler: On site tests



# Compton backscattering setup @ ANKA



- 90° collision angle
- 0° scattering angle
- Very compact setup (laser coupled in via ion pump port)
- Detector uses a temporarily free 0° front-end



Educating Students & Outreach  
 CBS@ANKA:  
<https://youtu.be/0OPmkPef5y8>

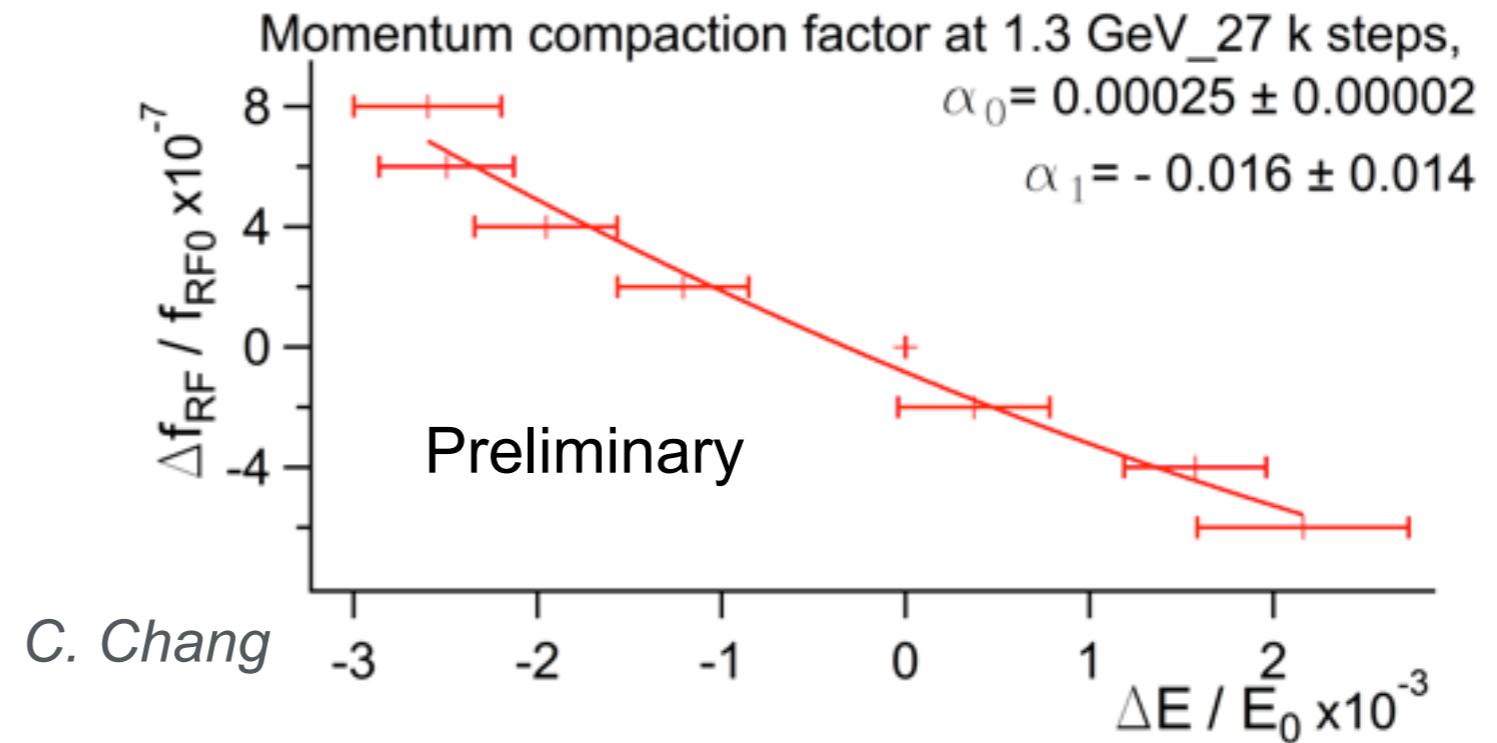
**Preliminary results:**

0.5 GeV:	$495.64 \pm 0.06$ MeV
1.3 GeV:	$1287.0 \pm 0.2$ MeV
1.6 GeV:	$1582.1 \pm 0.2$ MeV
2.5 GeV:	$2476.4 \pm 0.3$ MeV

C. Chang et al. IPAC2015 MOPHA040

# Alpha measurements

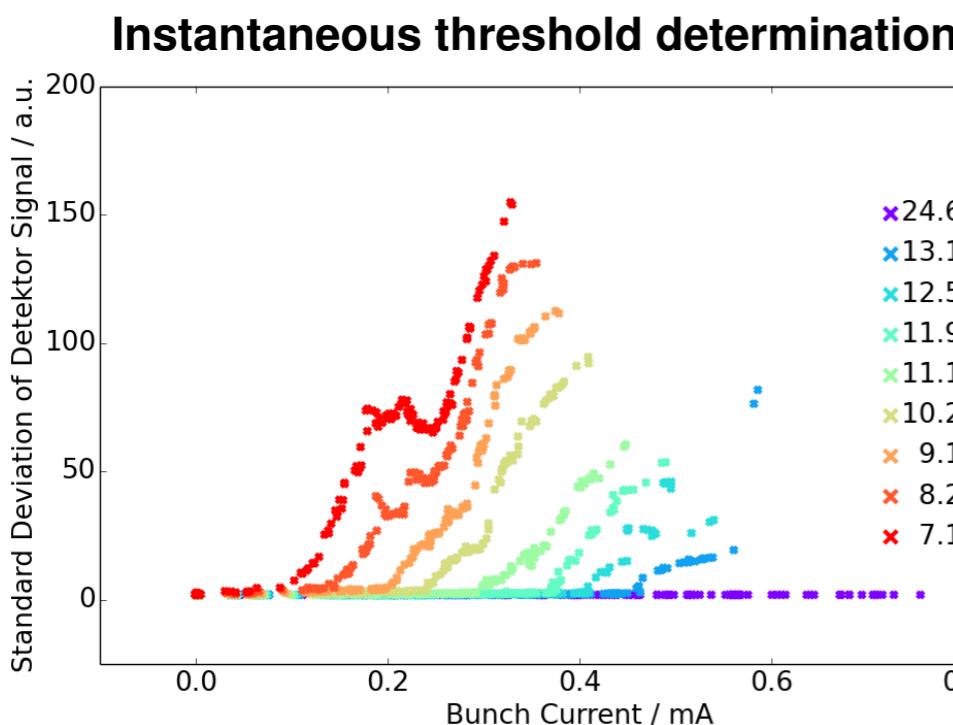
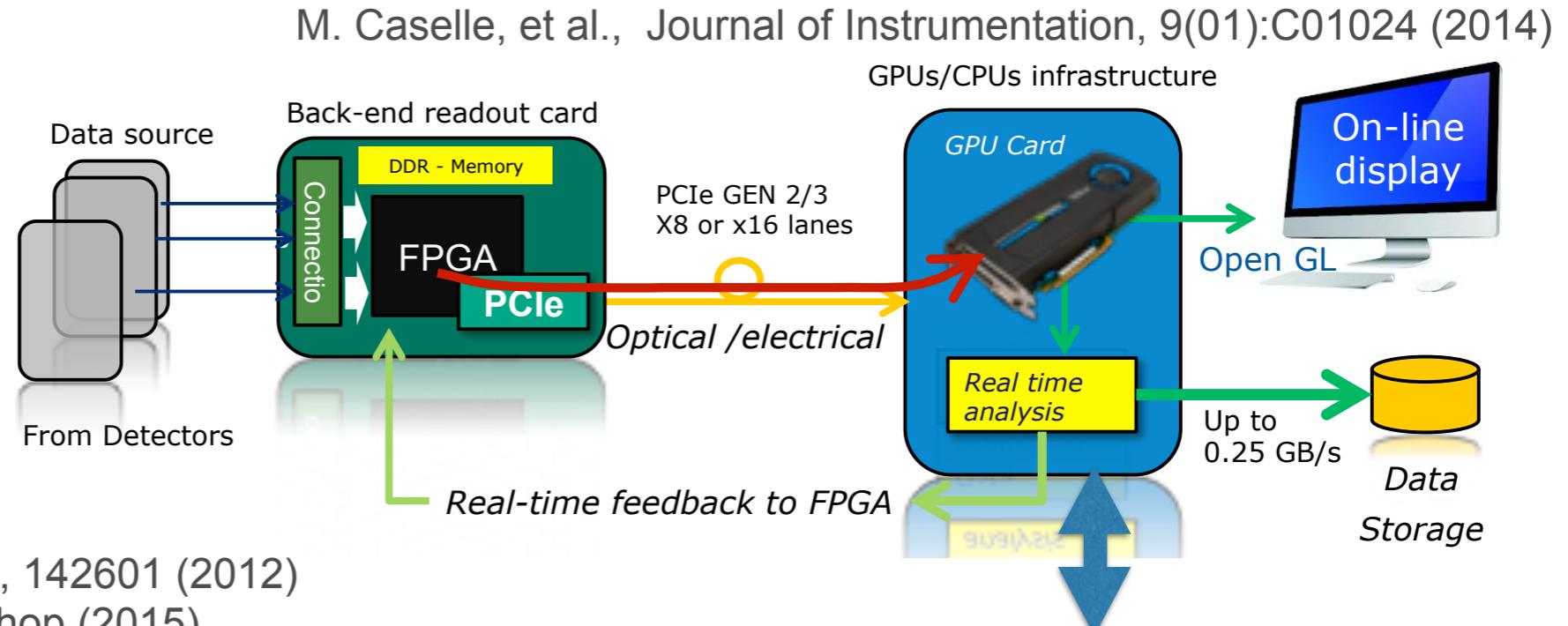
- Measure energy with CBS for different RF frequencies to obtain alpha
- Use measured alpha as input for prediction of CSR bursting threshold and compare it with measurement



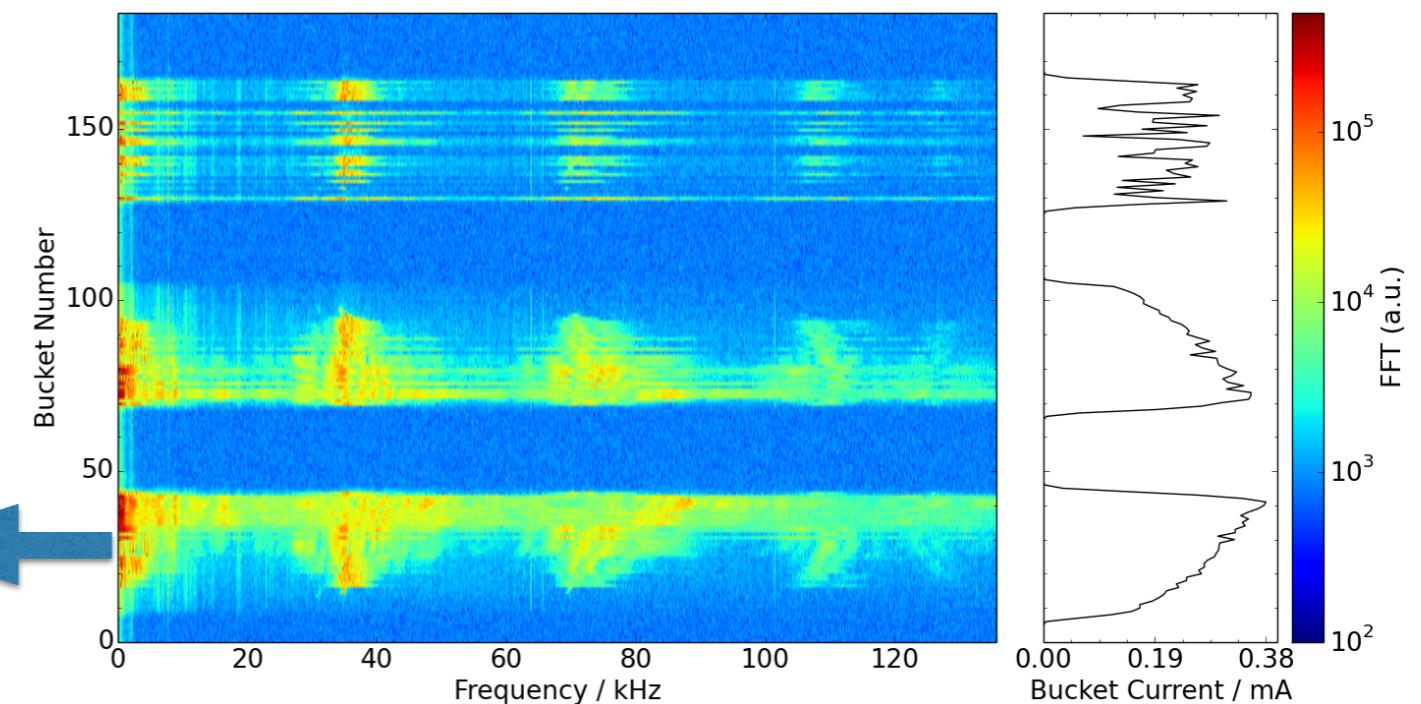
# THz signal dynamics - development of detectors, readout & (online) analysis



P. Thoma, et al., Appl. Phys. Lett. 101, 142601 (2012)  
A. Schmid et al., 3rd ARD ST3 Workshop (2015)



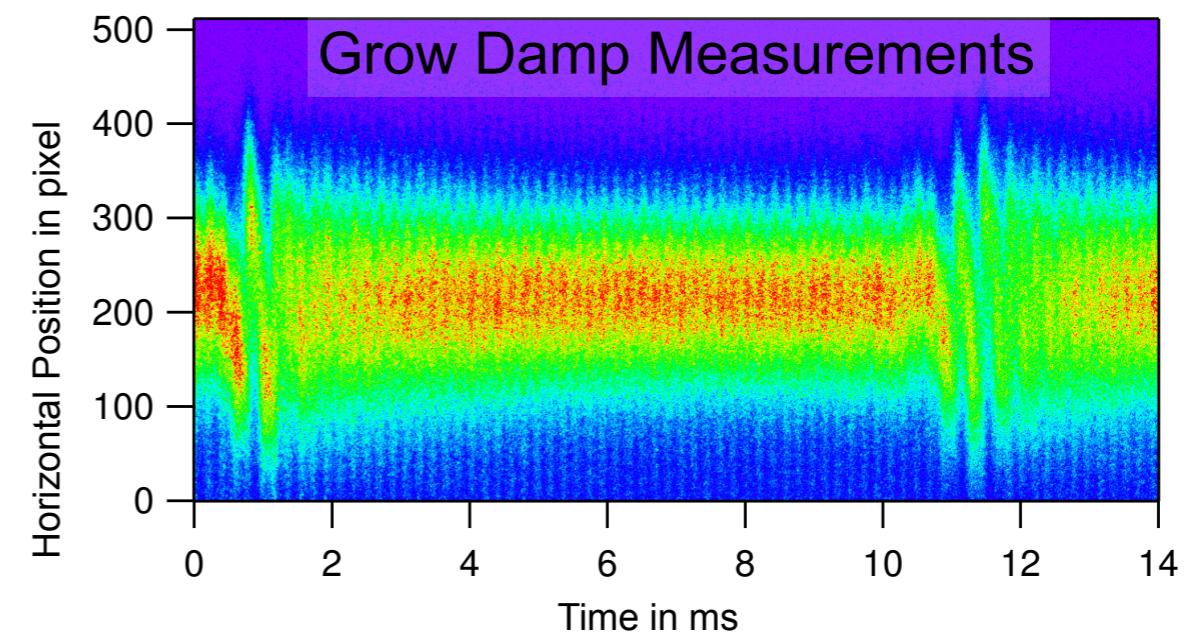
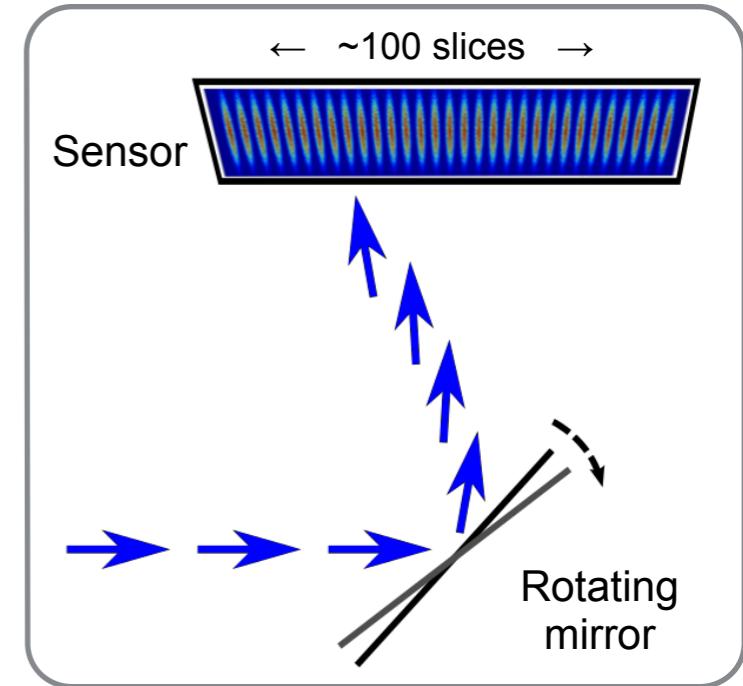
**Instantaneous acquisition of full bursting spectrogram**



M. Brosi, et al., IPAC 2015, MOPHA042

# Fast gated intensified camera

- Task: Monitor size and position of a single bunch over consecutive revolutions in a multi-bunch environment.
- Fast gated intensified camera:
  - Optical gate width < 2 ns
  - Maximum gate repetition rate of 500 kHz:  
Imaging of every 6th turn
- A rotating mirror deflects consecutive pulses to different positions on the sensor
- Acquire up to 100 slices
- Focusing optics optimized for horizontal plane



P. Schütze, B. Kehrer

# An ultra-fast line array detector system - KALYPSO



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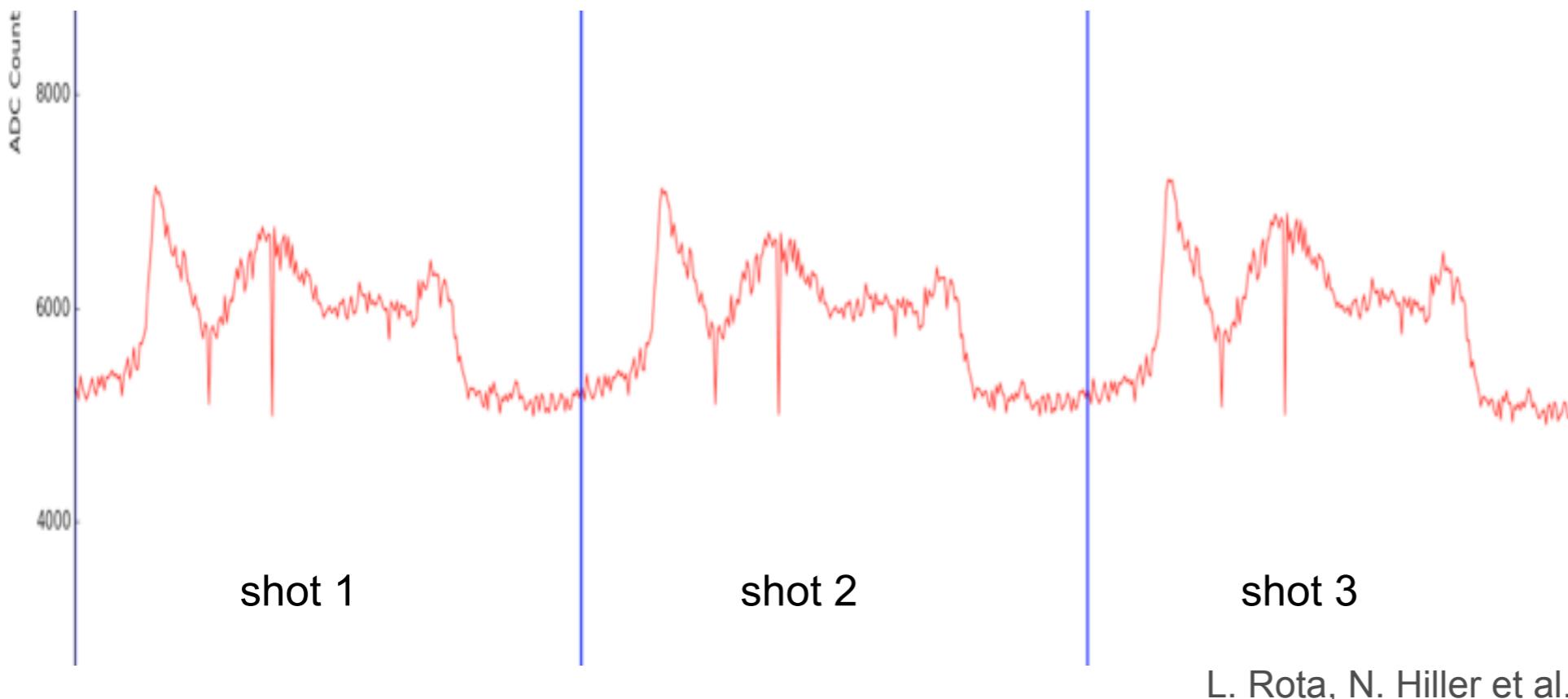


Federal Ministry  
of Education  
and Research



- KArlsruhe Linear arraY detector for MHz-rePetition rate SpectrOscopy
- First measurements at ANKA with 900kfps

Collaboration



N. Hiller, M. J. Nasse, G. Niehues, P. Schönfeldt, S. Walther, L. Rota, M. Caselle

# Summary and outlook

- New operation/usage strategy for ANKA:  
Photon science facility and technology platform
- New LLRF and 3D feedback system enables more controlled beam manipulations
- New diagnostics devices available
  - 3D BBB feedback
  - FGC
  - CBS
  - KALYPSO
- Upcoming tasks
  - New projects, e.g., EuroCirCol
  - Refurbishment continues
  - FLUTE commissioning

**Thank you for your attention!**