

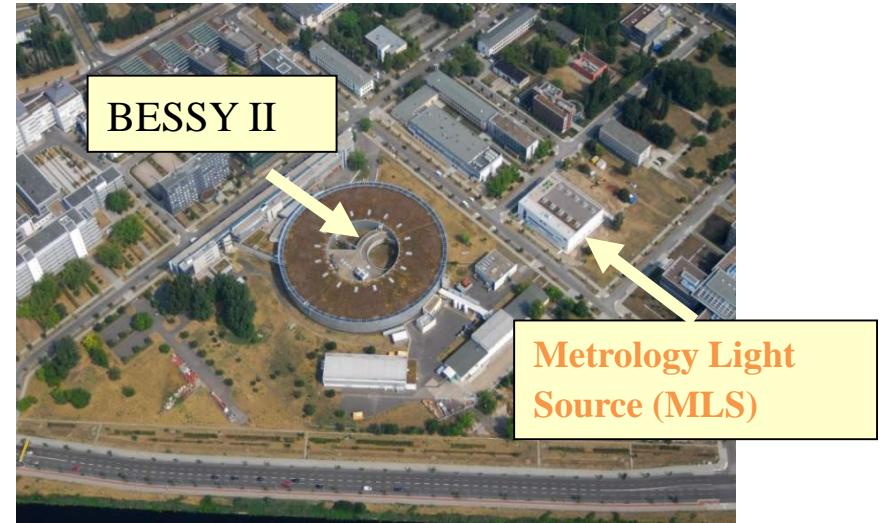


OPERATION MODES OF THE METROLOGY LIGHT SOURCE

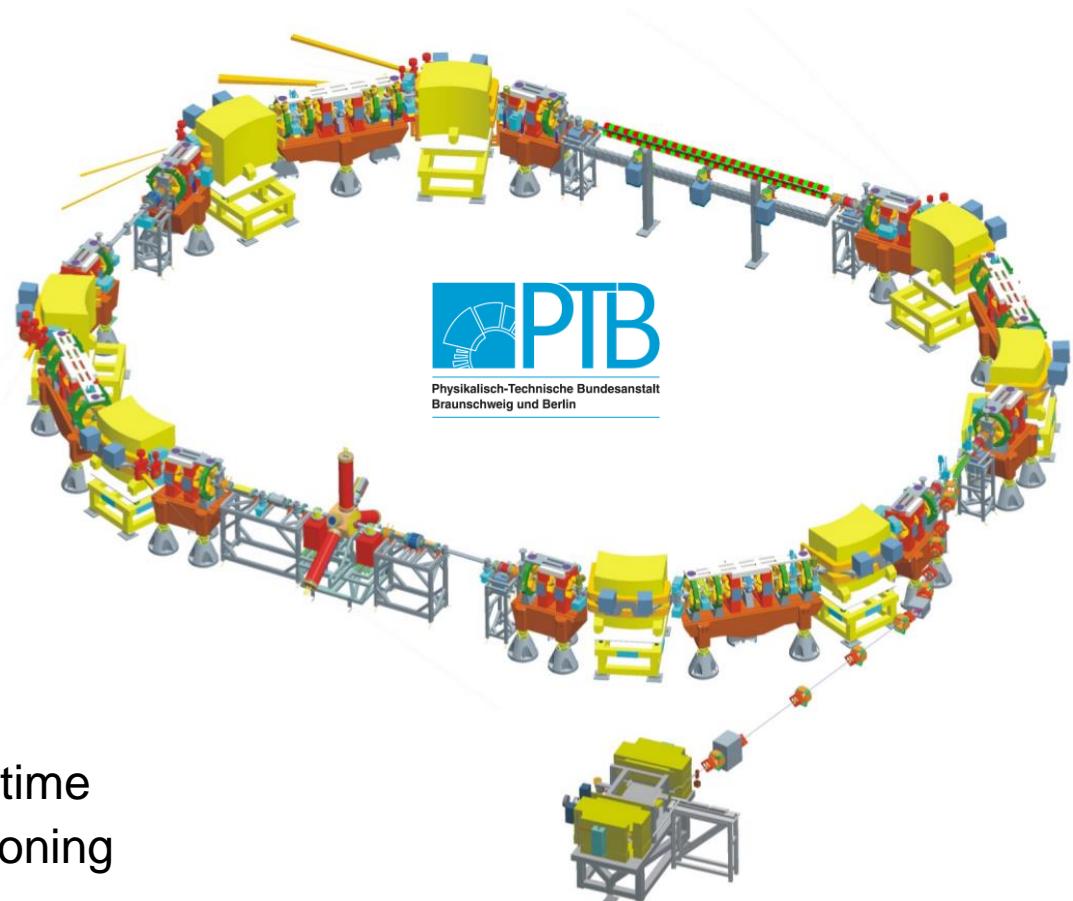
Jörg Feikes, Alexander Gottwald, Paul Goslawski, Peter Hermann, Arne Hoehl, Henrik Kaser, Bernd Kästner, Michael Kolbe, Ji Li, Mathias Richter, Markus Ries, Martin Ruprecht, Tobias Tydecks, Andreas Schälicke, Godehard Wüstefeld

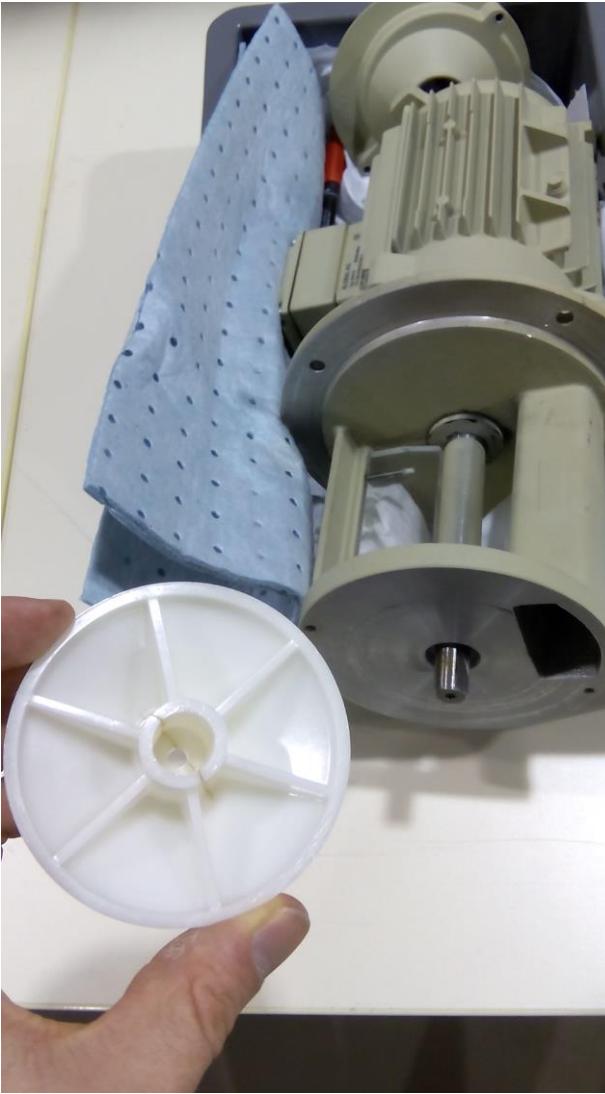
OUTLINE

- RF incident
- Established User Modes
- Exotic Operation Modes



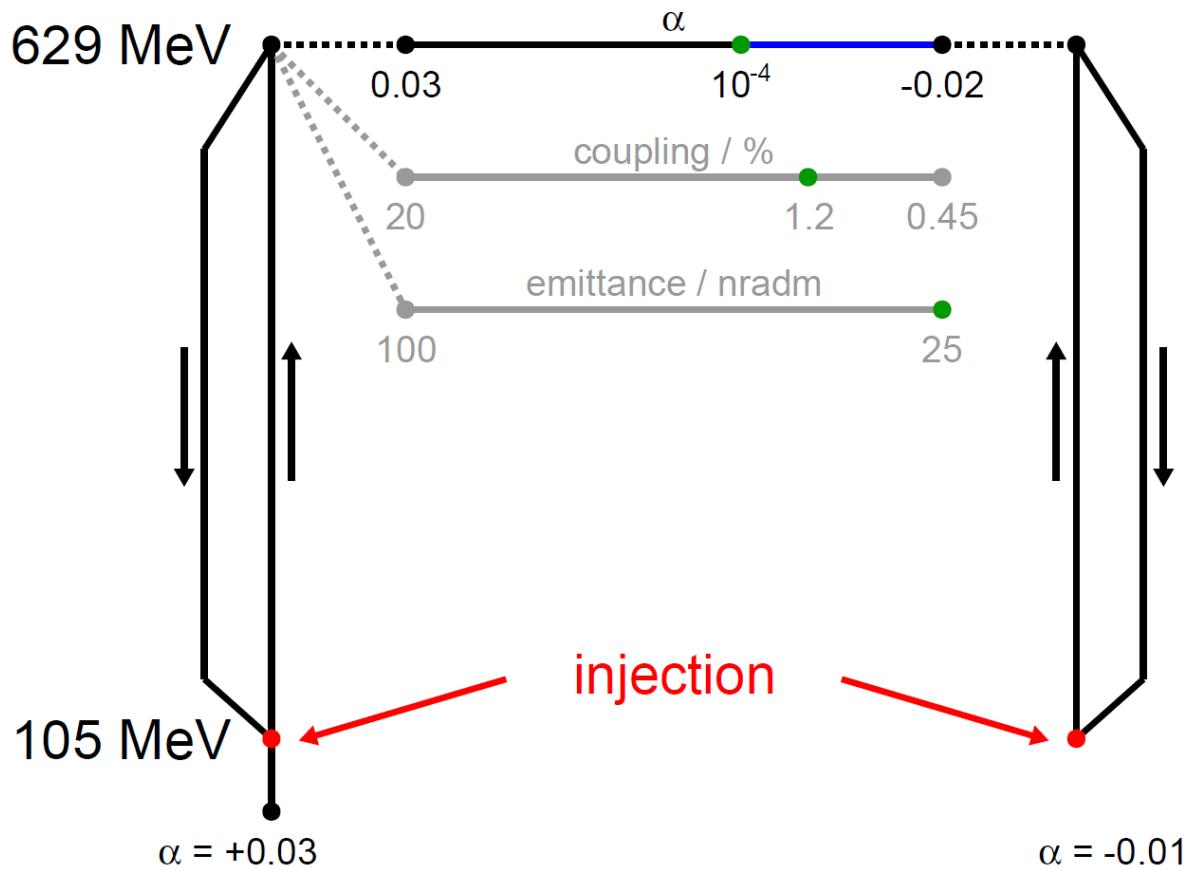
- operation since 2008
- purpose: metrology
- two operators sharing duty for BESSY II and MLS
- manned operation Mo – Fr / 7-23
- unmanned operation (user & machine) during nights and weekends
- highly automated operation (machine & users)
- 10 h of machine commissioning time per week (+ Sunday + commissioning weeks)





- IOT power supply (the only RF cavity) faulted during user operation
- overheat protection
- reason: oil pump
- Time to recover was 3 days
- stock spares
- replace on time

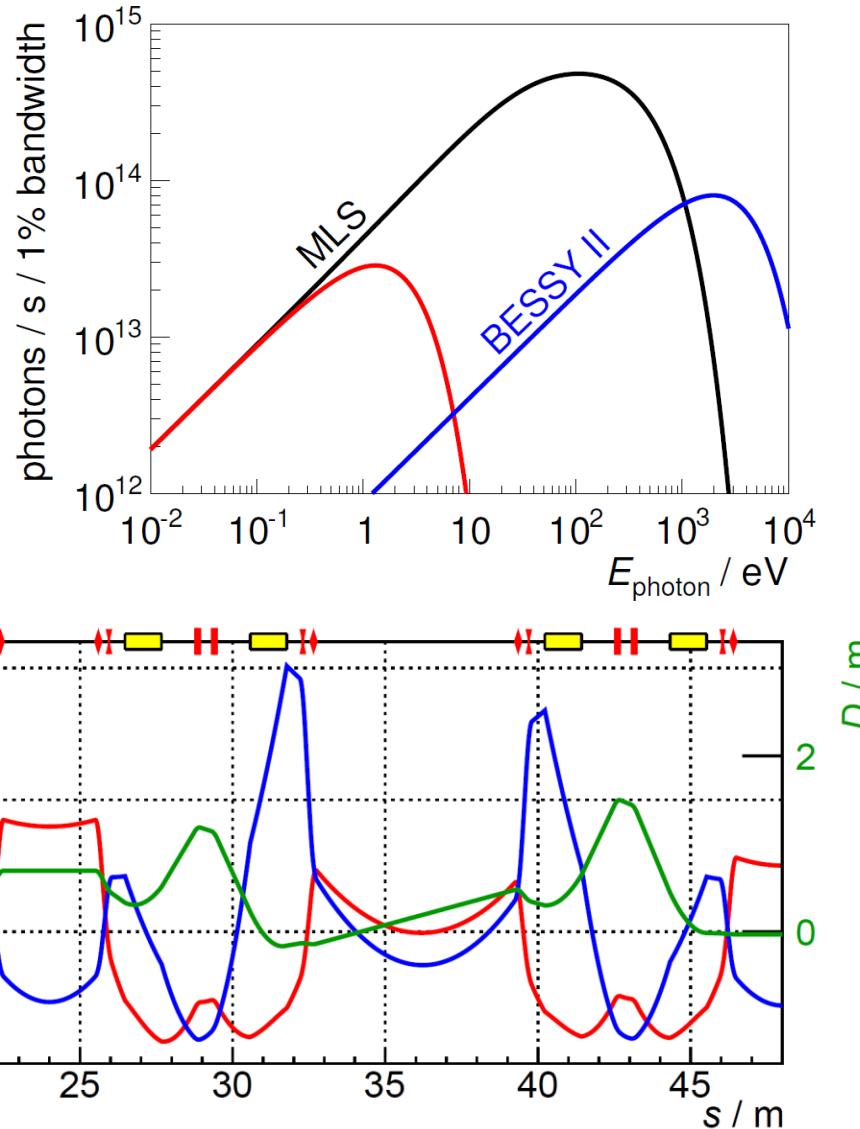
ESTABLISHED USER MODES



- fully automated (push-button)
- change optics ≈ 10 s
- reinject ≈ 15 min
- homogeneous filling, 200 mA, no gap
→ ions 😊

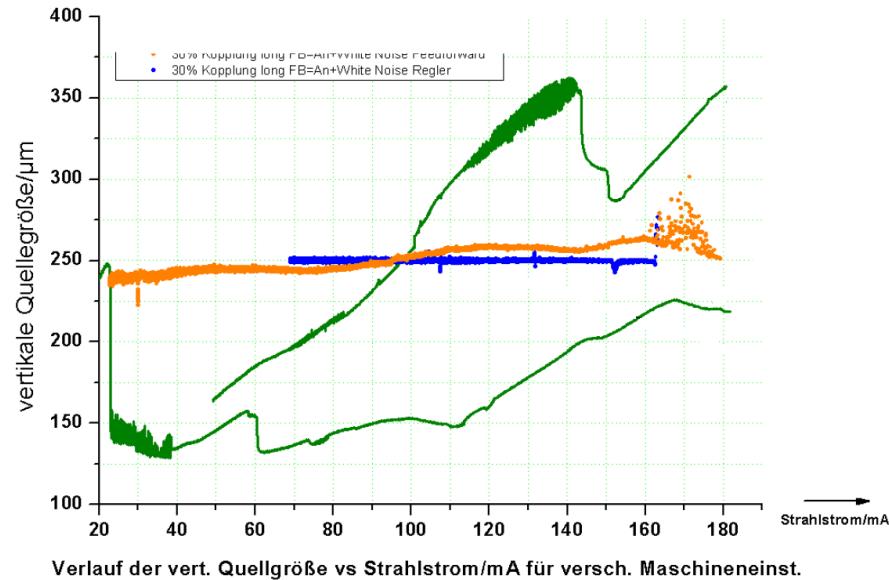
MOTIVATION: DESIGN USER

- $\xi_{hor} \approx 120 \text{ nrad m}$
- $I\tau \approx 1000 \text{ mAh}$
- >80 % of scheduled user time
- $\alpha = 0.03$

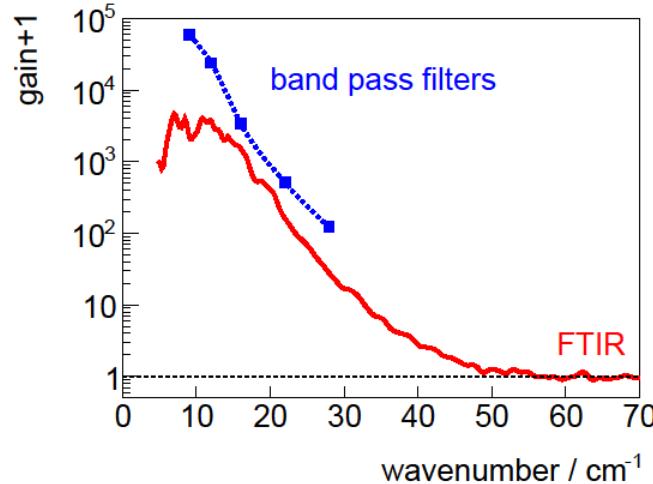
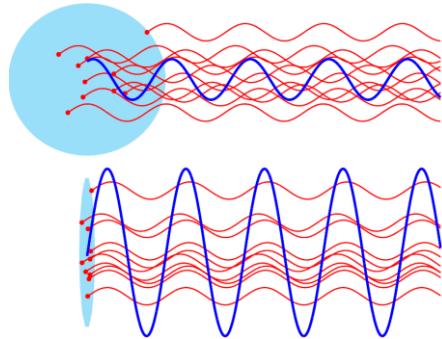


HOW TO GET THERE?

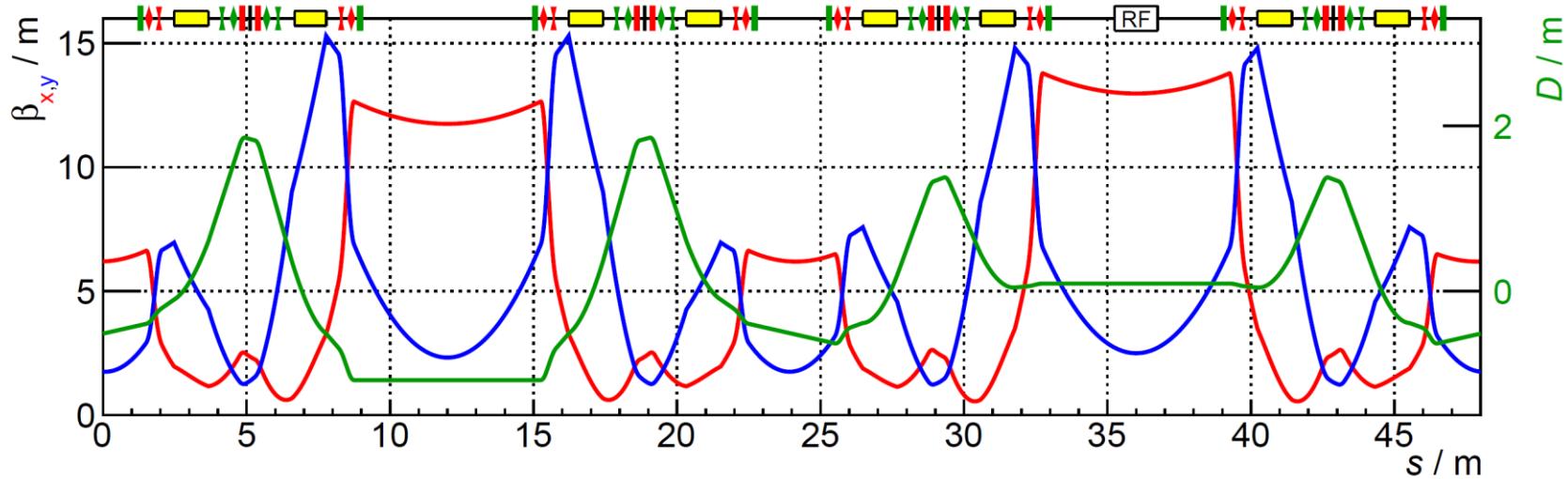
- Ions
 - clearing electrodes
 - sinusoidal excitation
 - white noise excitation applied to the vertical plane (minimized coupling)
 - white noise feedforward as a function of current
- Tune feedforward (U125)
- active longitudinal multi bunch feedback



MOTIVATION: GENERATE COHERENT SYNCHROTRON RADIATION

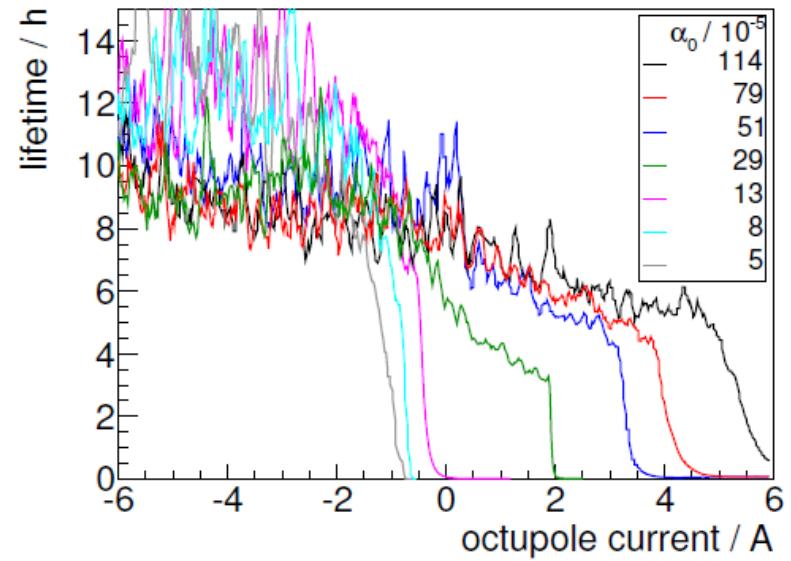
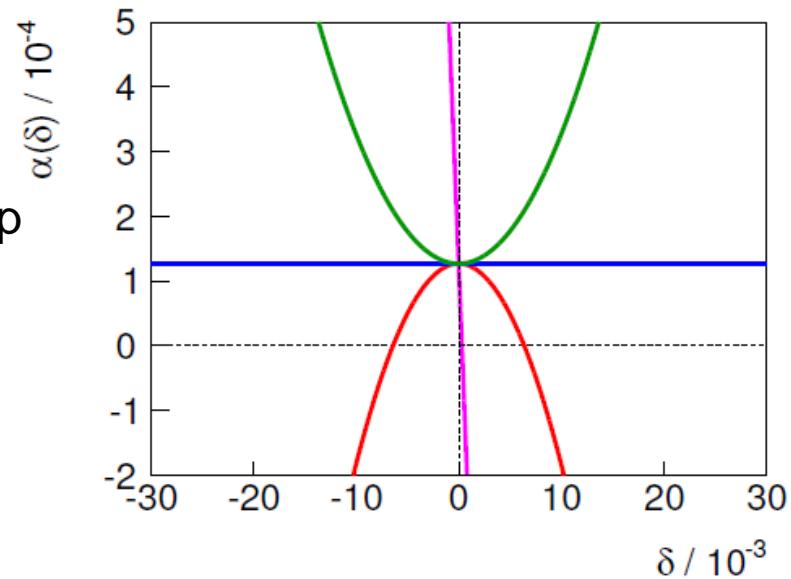
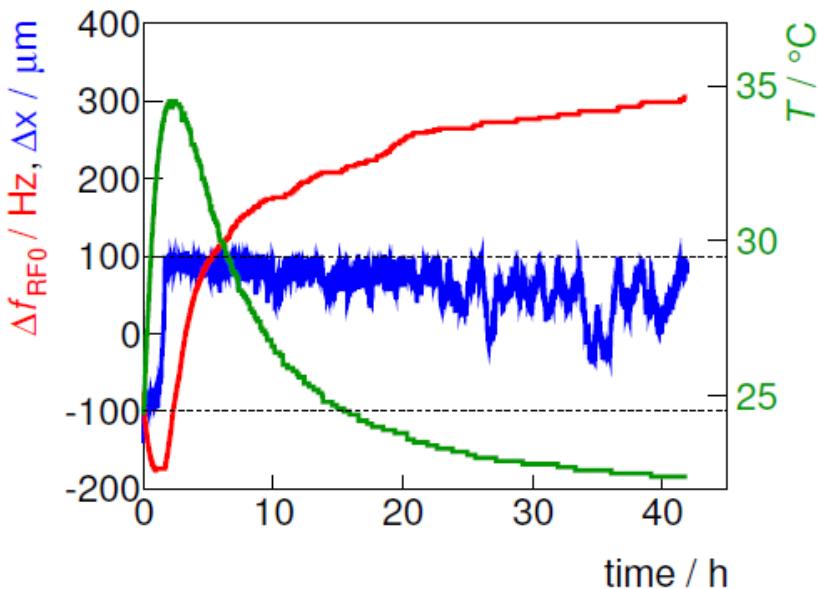


- $\xi_{hor} \approx 200 \text{ nrad m}$
- $I\tau \approx 1600 \text{ mAh}$
- $\alpha = +1.3e-4$
- Usually used in the bursting region... $I \approx 100 I_{th}$

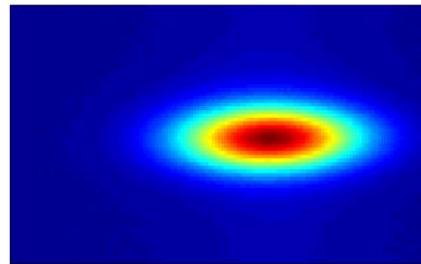


HOW TO GET THERE?

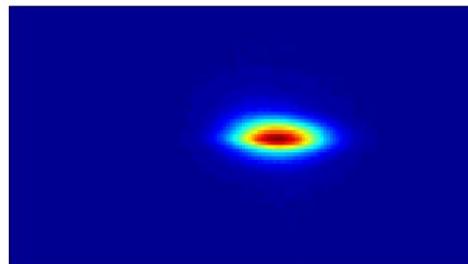
- carefully set up 3D chromaticities on optic ramp (while squeezing the beam)
- octupole
- Introduce coupling to improve S/N ratio of spectra
- Masterclock frequency controller



MOTIVATION: NEAR FIELD MICROSCOPY

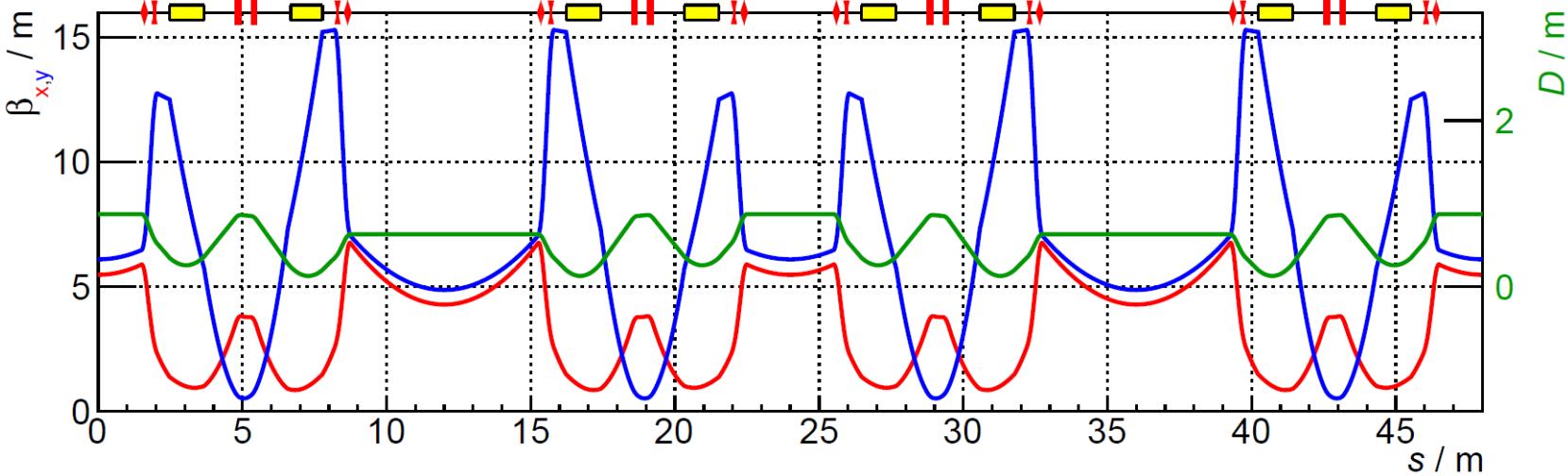


standard user

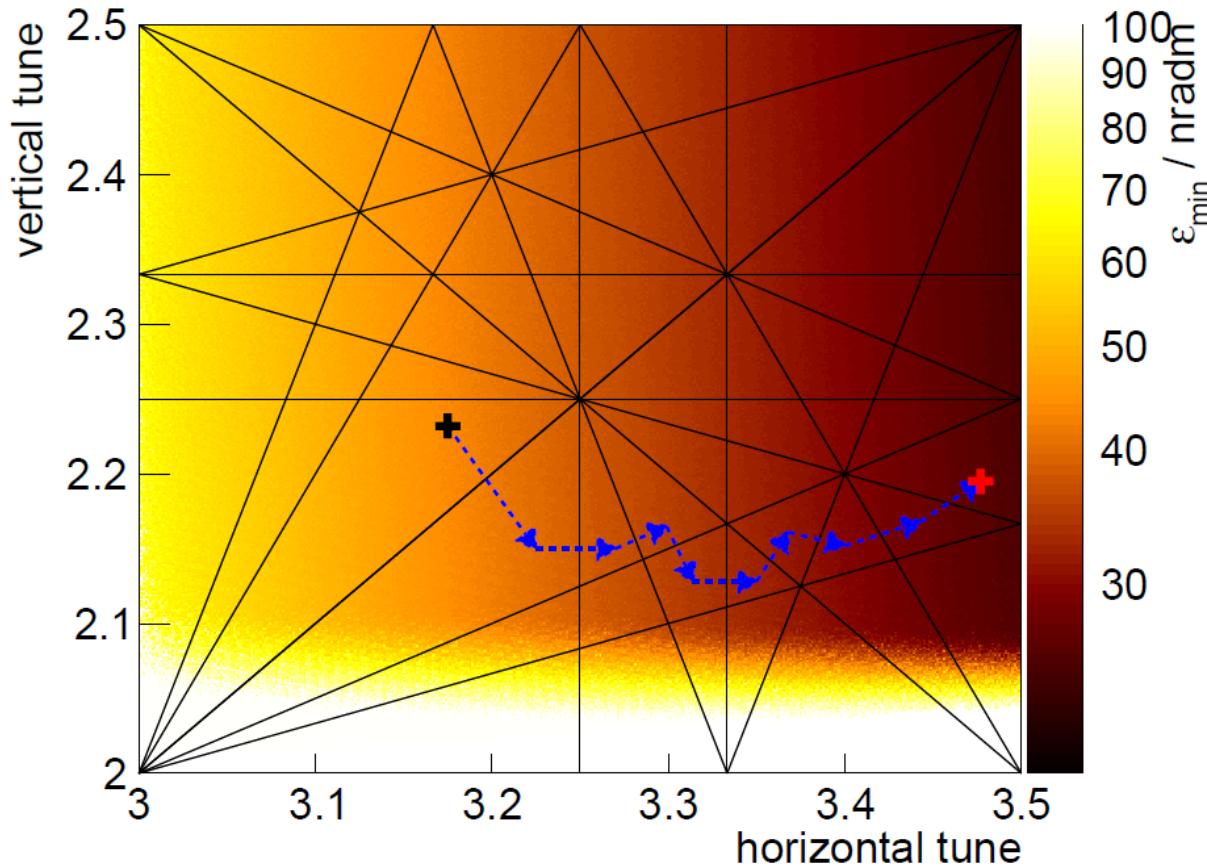


low emittance

- $\xi_{hor} \approx 30 \text{ nrad m}$
- $I\tau \approx 400 \text{ mAh}$
- increasing part of user time
- dynamics heavily ion-dominated
- outperforming similar experiments at other sources

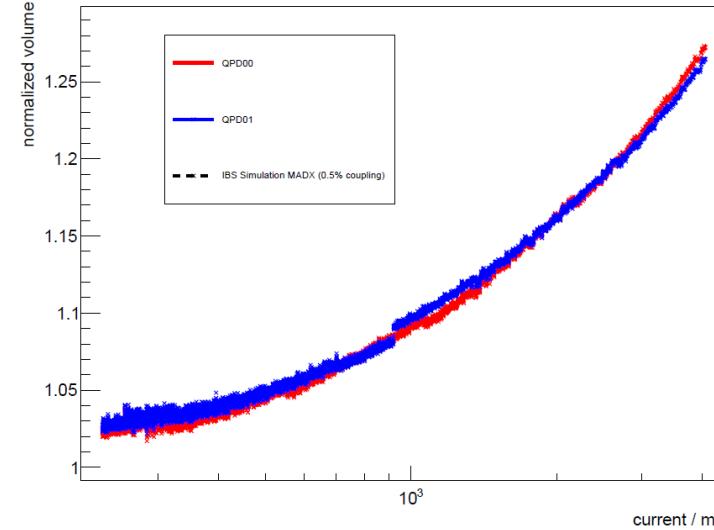
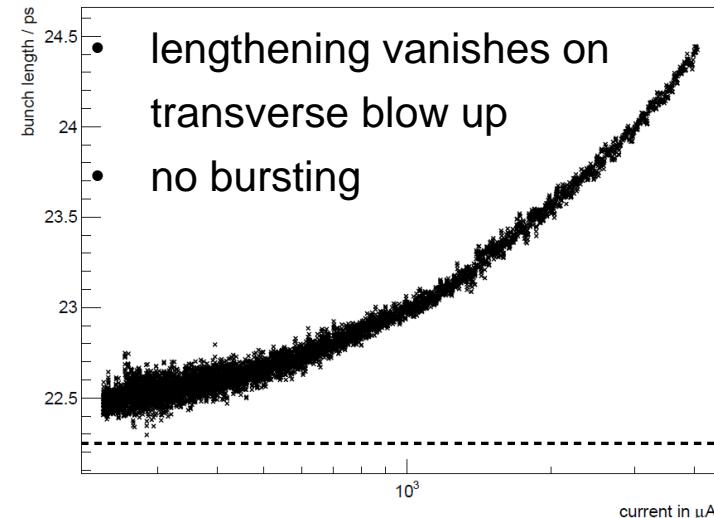
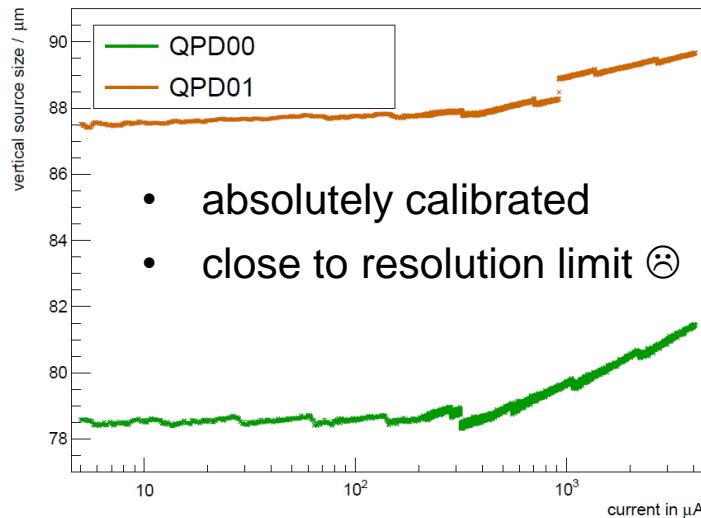
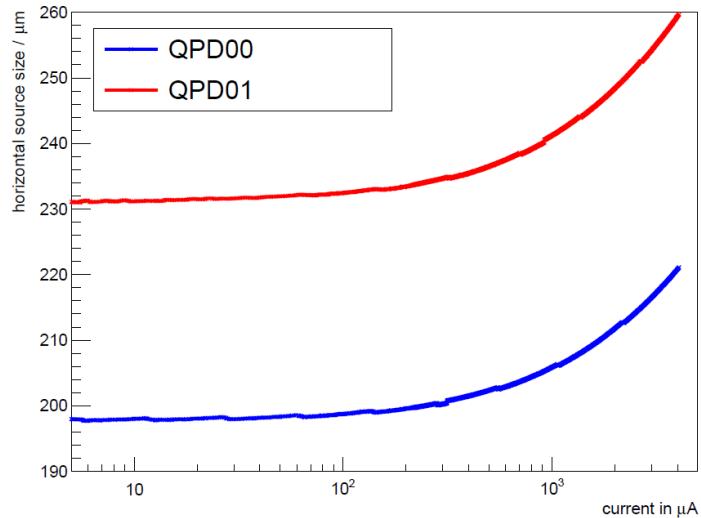


HOW TO GET THERE?



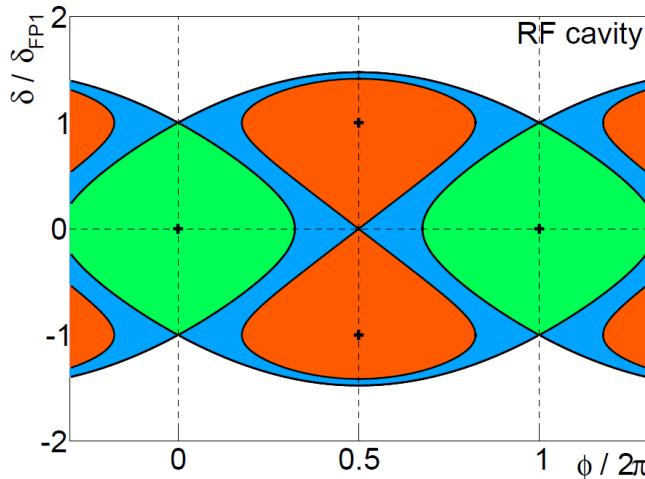
- preserve usage of the existing energy ramp → allow fast optic changes
- cross multiple 3rd order resonances with full current
- sextupole settings adjusted on ramp and in user state

MOTIVATION: STUDY INTRABEAM SCATTERING ??

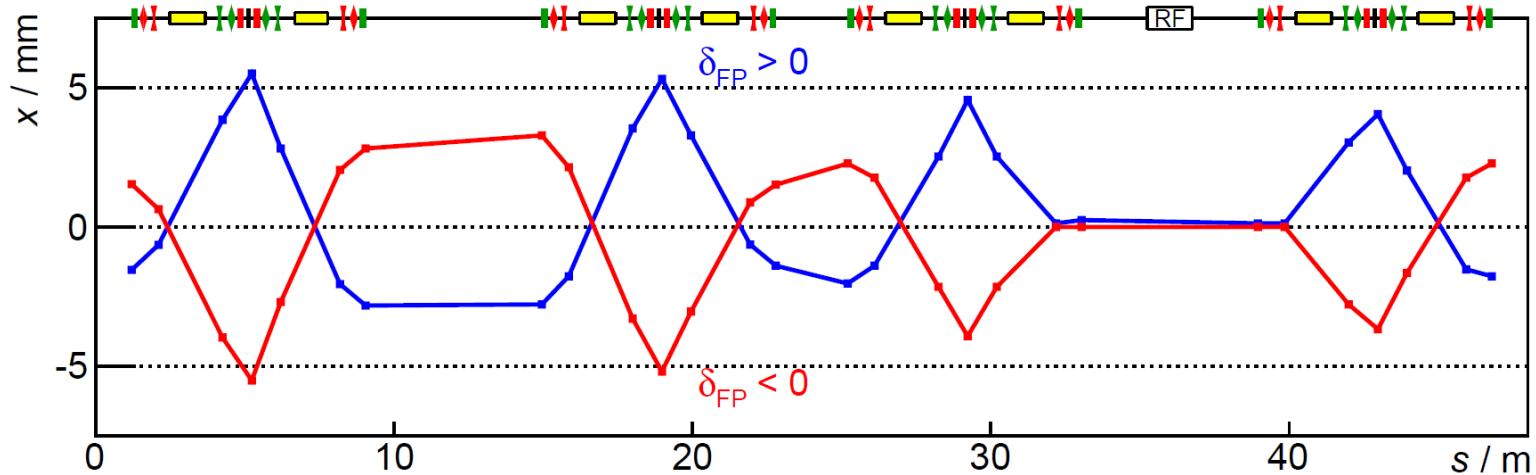
 BESSY VSR


EXOTIC OPERATION MODES

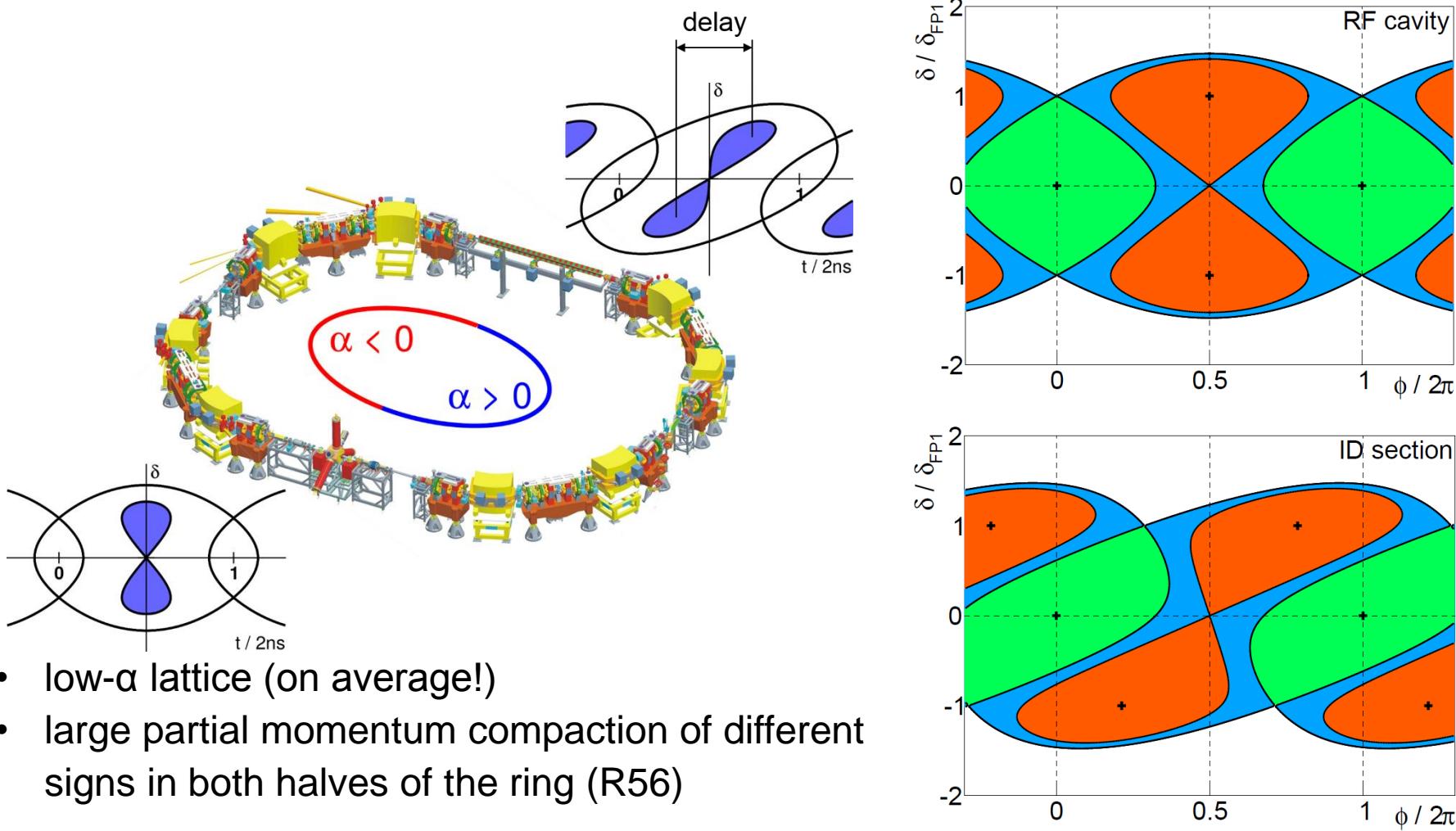
MOTIVATION: TICKLE & PROBE MEASUREMENTS



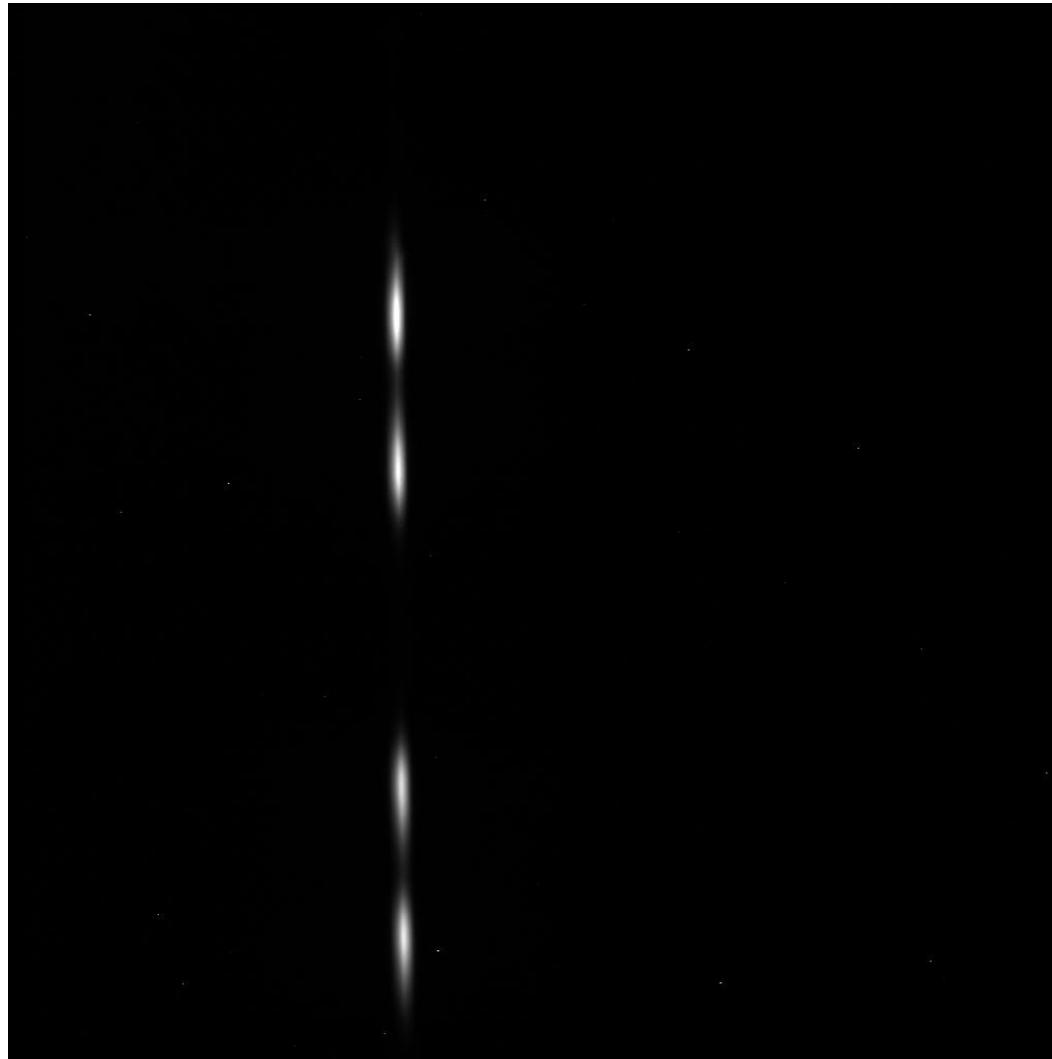
- based on alpha buckets / nonlinear longitudinal beam dynamics
- idea: make both buckets race each other
- alpha buckets need to be in the RF cavity at the same time (diff. energy loss negligible)
- breaking longitudinal symmetry of the ring



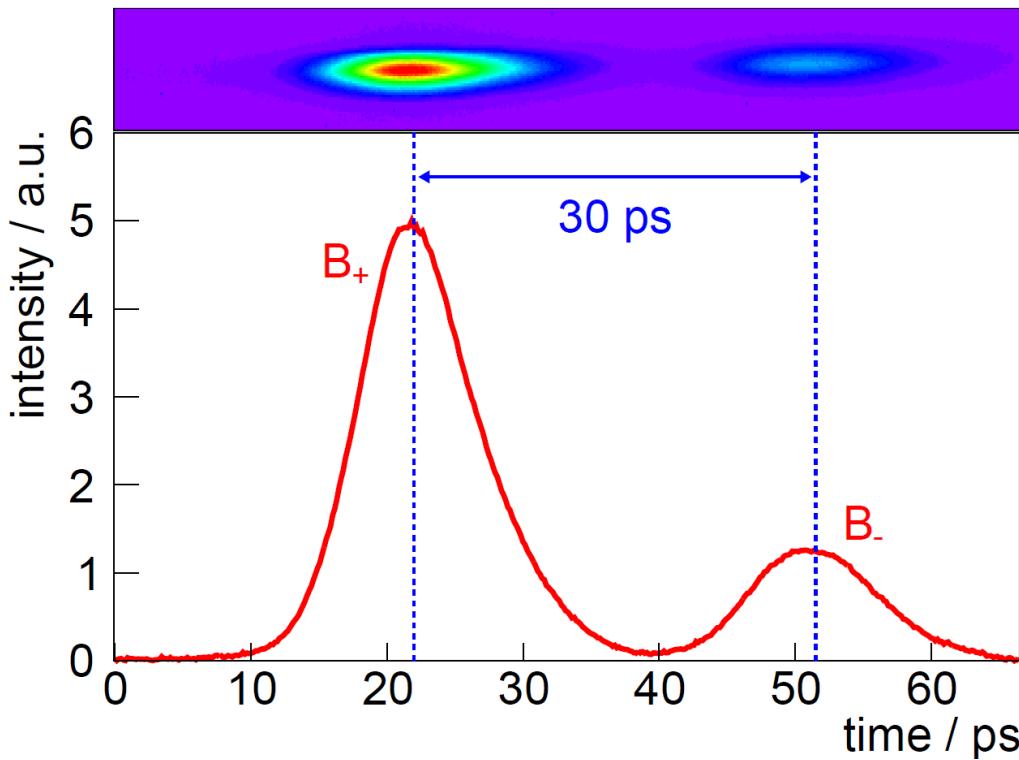
MOTIVATION: TICKLE & PROBE MEASUREMENTS



MOTIVATION: TICKLE & PROBE MEASUREMENTS



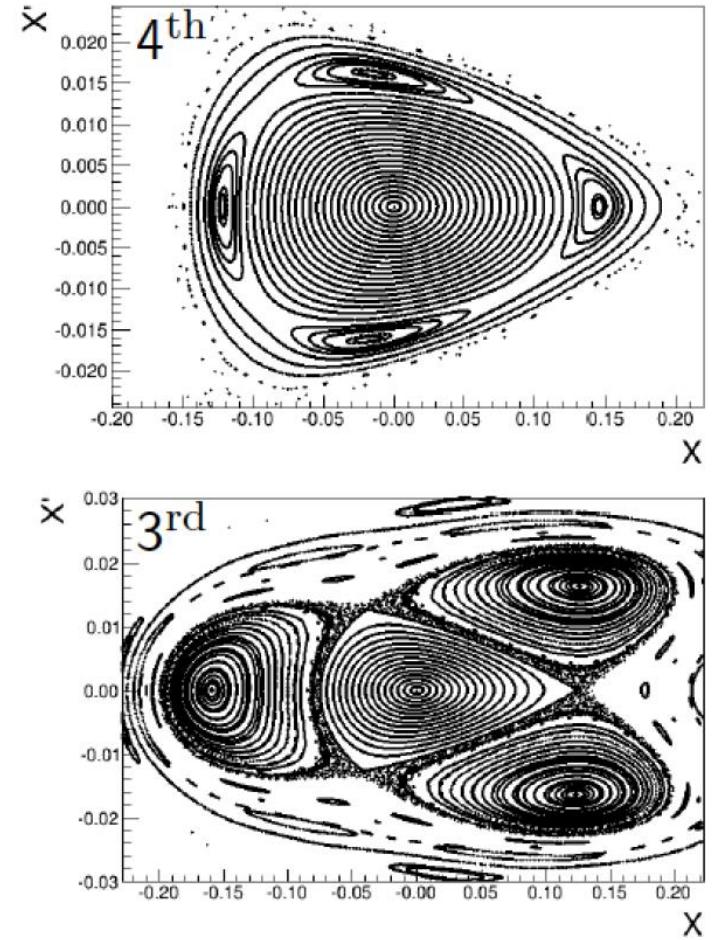
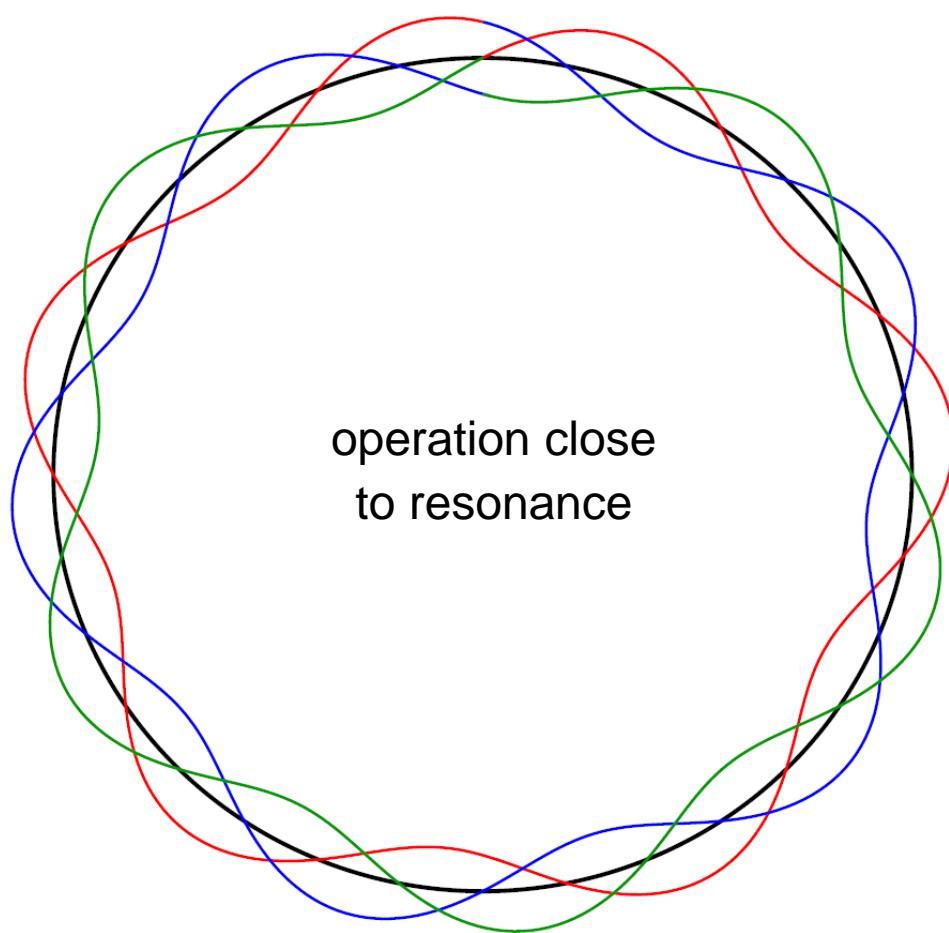
MOTIVATION: TICKLE & PROBE MEASUREMENTS



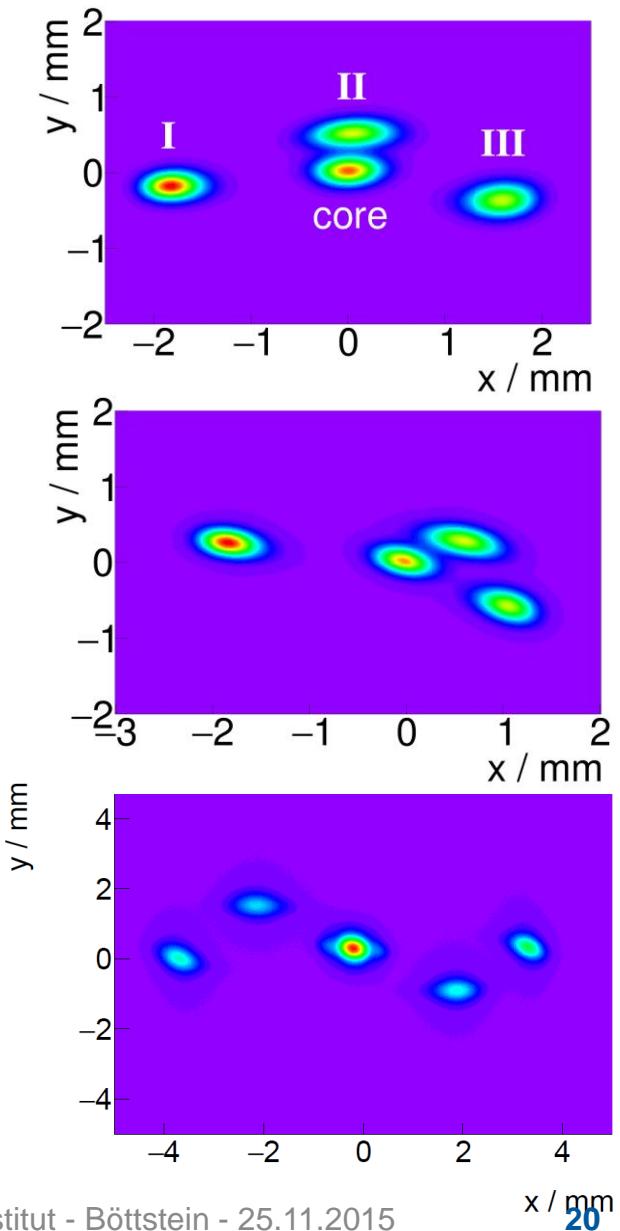
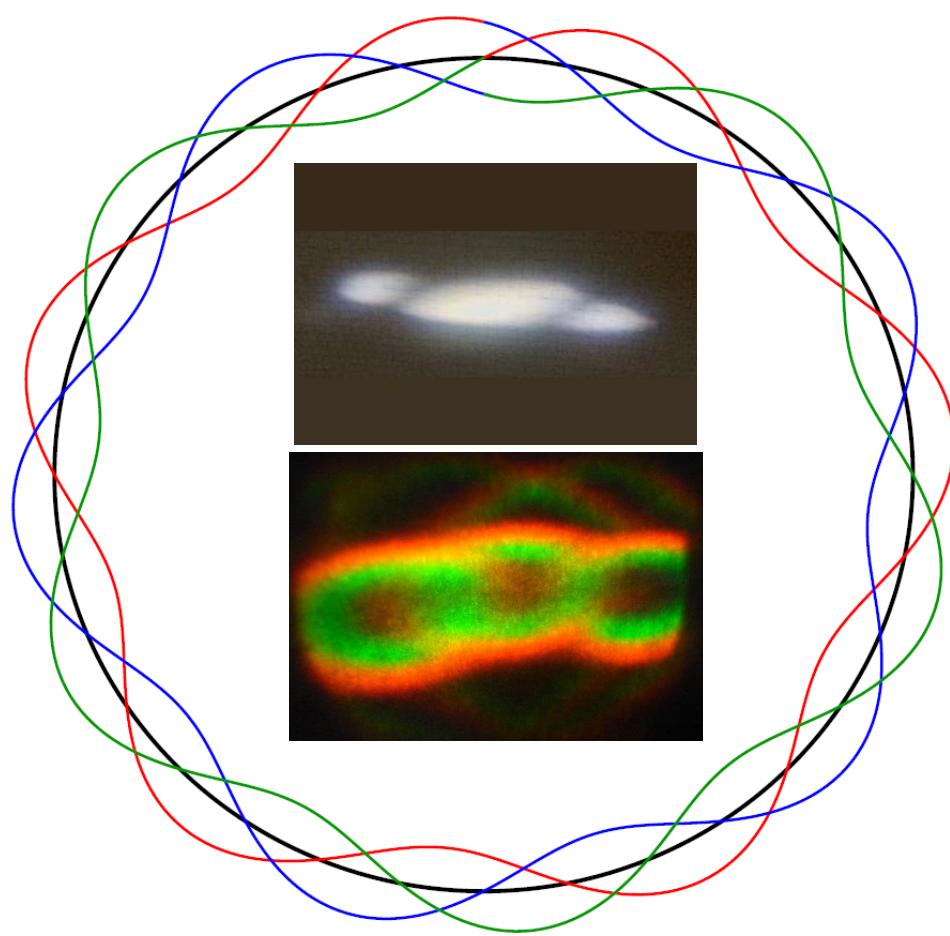
- accessible bunch length range corresponds to low-alpha range (factor $\sqrt{2}$ due to α -buckets)
- delay is tunable
- arbitrary current distribution
- horizontal emittance suffers due to dispersion manipulation
- only THz usage so far

Streak measurement in ID straight

MOTIVATION: BEAM SEPARATION

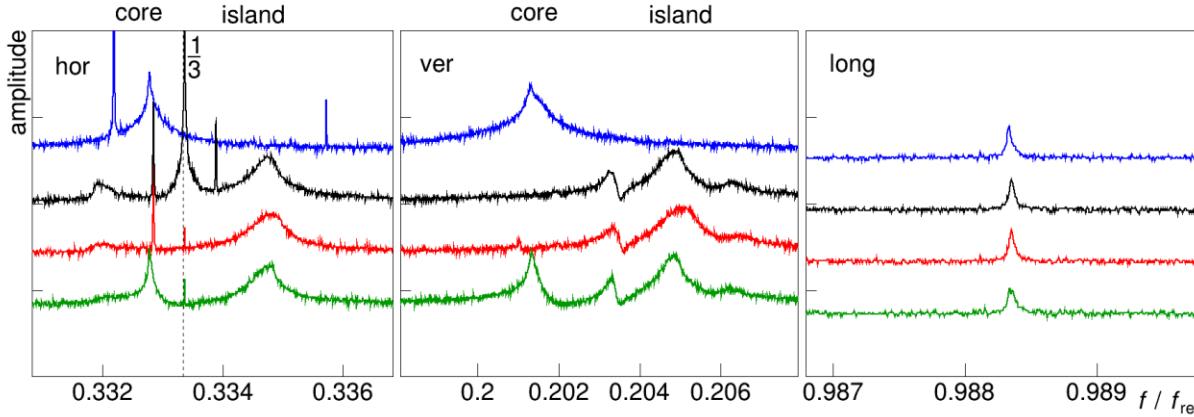


MOTIVATION: BEAM SEPARATION



HOW TO GET THERE?

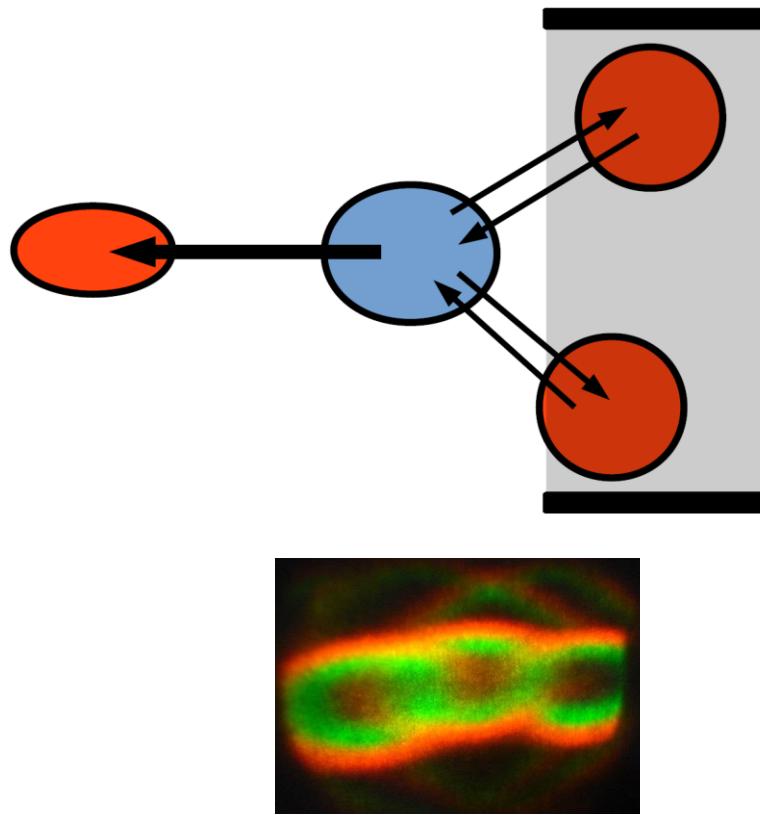
- starting from DBA lattice
- setup optic ramp to cross coupling resonance, move working point near $\Delta Q_{hor} = \frac{1}{3}$
- correct transverse chromaticities
- use 3rd sextupole family to preserve lifetime while approaching the resonance
- carefully check diagnostics:
 - lifetime measurement or loss monitor
 - tune spectra
 - source point imaging system / emittance measurement
 - take care for strong IDs / machine protection



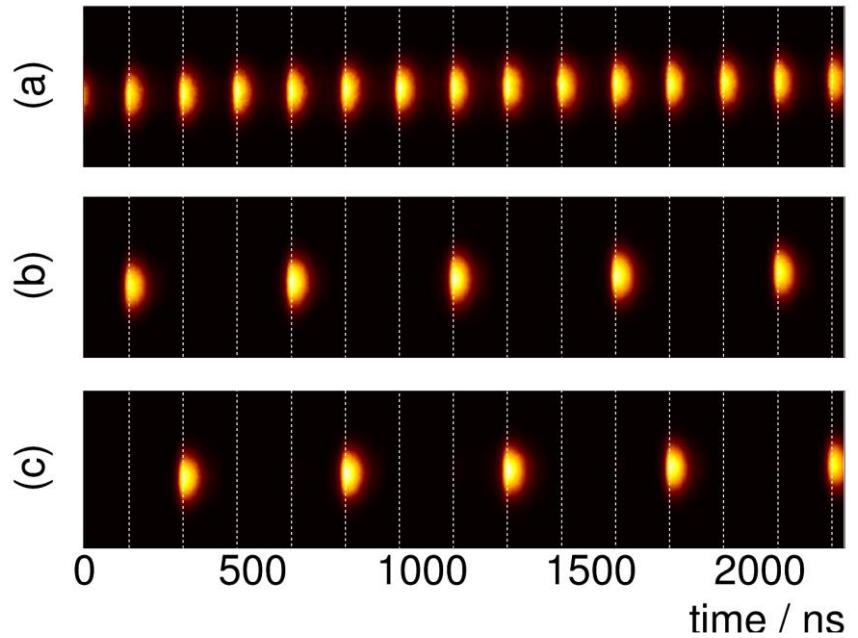
- only core populated
- only islands populated
- only “one island” populated
- core and islands equally

MOTIVATION: REVOLUTION DOWN CONVERSION

How to populate a single island?
→ Nonlinear kicking (stripline)

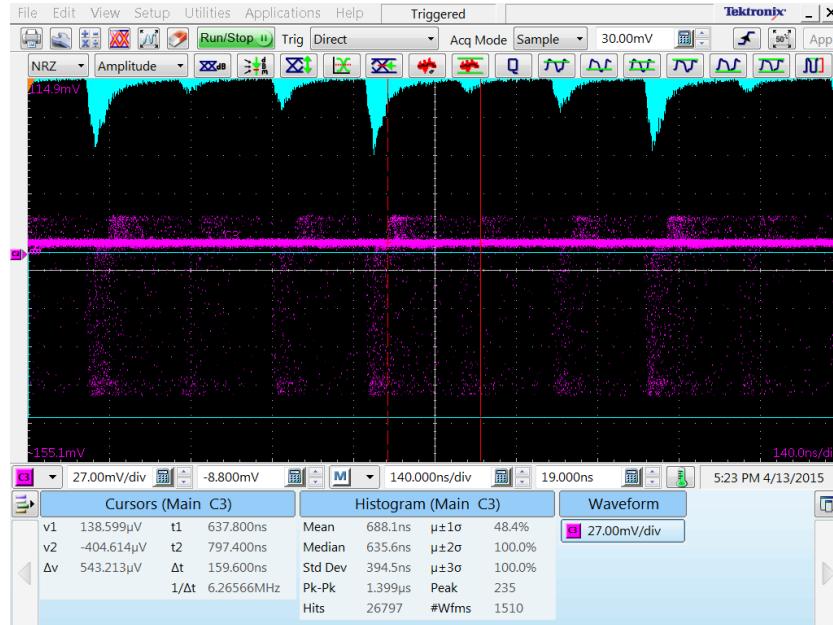


streak measurement
(aperture used to exclusively select photons from a single island)

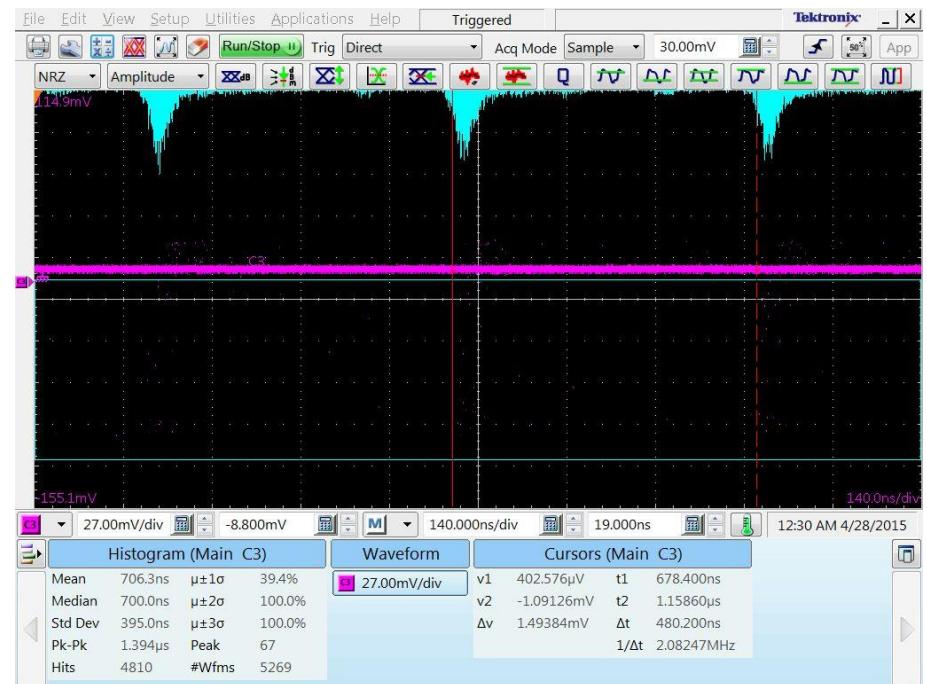


- (a) equally populated islands
- (b) + (c) single island populated

MOTIVATION: USER OPERATION



Commissioning together with users to optimize beam separation (rotation in phase space)



two user runs in decay mode with more than 10 h each for ARTOF experiments



USER EXPERIENCE WITH ISLAND BUCKETS

- operational stability is surprisingly high
→ pushbutton implementation for the operator
- long term orbit stability is comparable to standard user operation
- beam lifetime is acceptable for decay operation
- scientific case is not very strong for the MLS as it is a very flexible machine anyway
→ apply to BESSY II or **BESSY VSR**
see talk of P. Goslawski
- large emittance requires delicate tuning to minimize intra-bucket diffusion rates
- $\Delta Q_{hor} = \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}$ suitable resonances for operation
- dynamics were also investigated around $\Delta Q_{hor} = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{5}$
- also works in the vertical plane at $\Delta Q_{ver} = \frac{1}{3}$



- user operation of the MLS is characterized by:
 - single standard user mode
 - many user-tailored modes making use of machine flexibility
 - close cooperation with users when developing new modes of operation
- CSR instability thresholds
- Ions dominating dynamics in several states
- MLS is a great machine to study nonlinear beam dynamics
 - Longitudinal plane → alpha buckets
 - Transverse plane → resonance island buckets
- experience gained is transferred between MLS and BESSY II
- realization of the Robinson wiggler project will be exciting

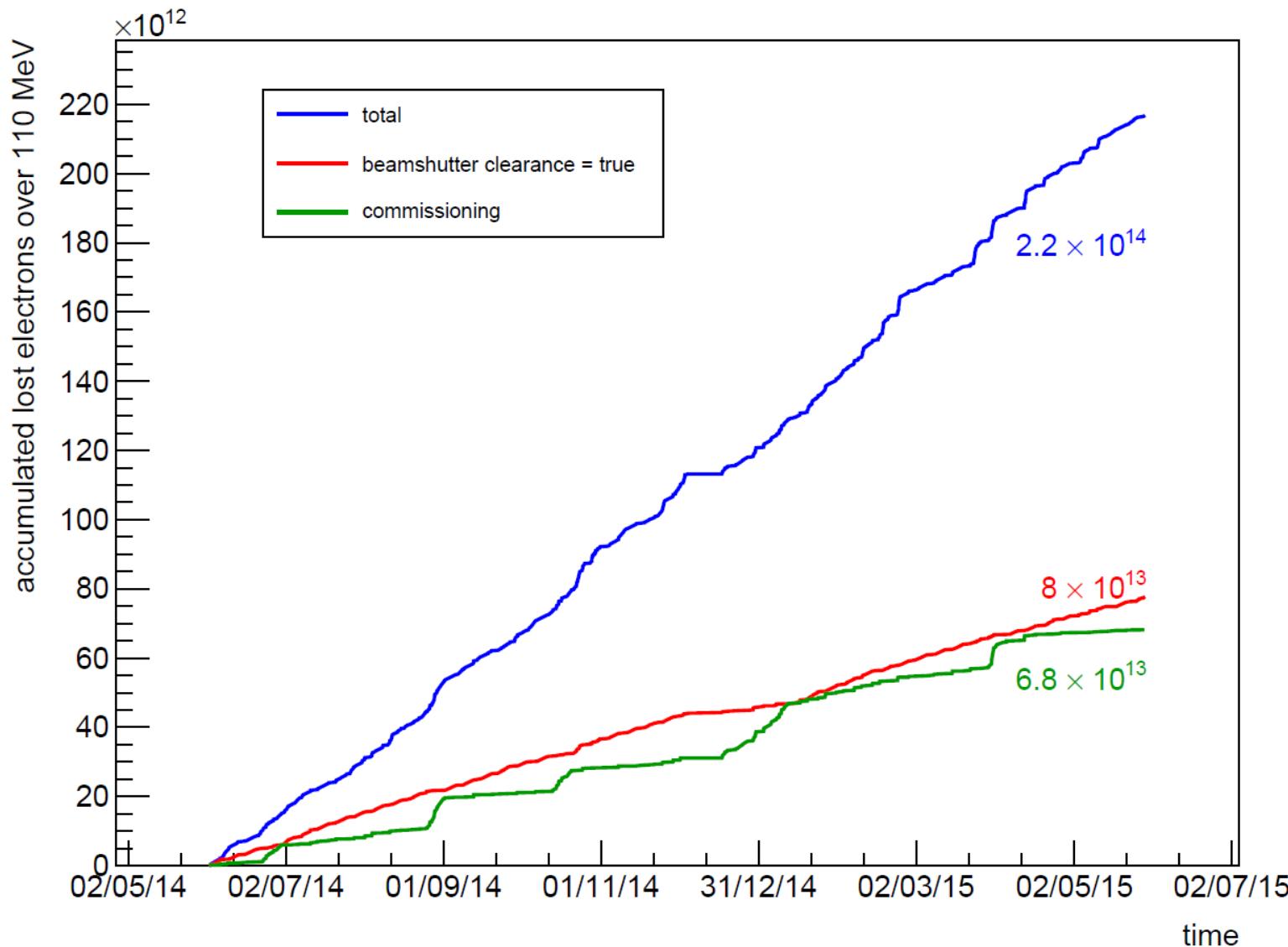
THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

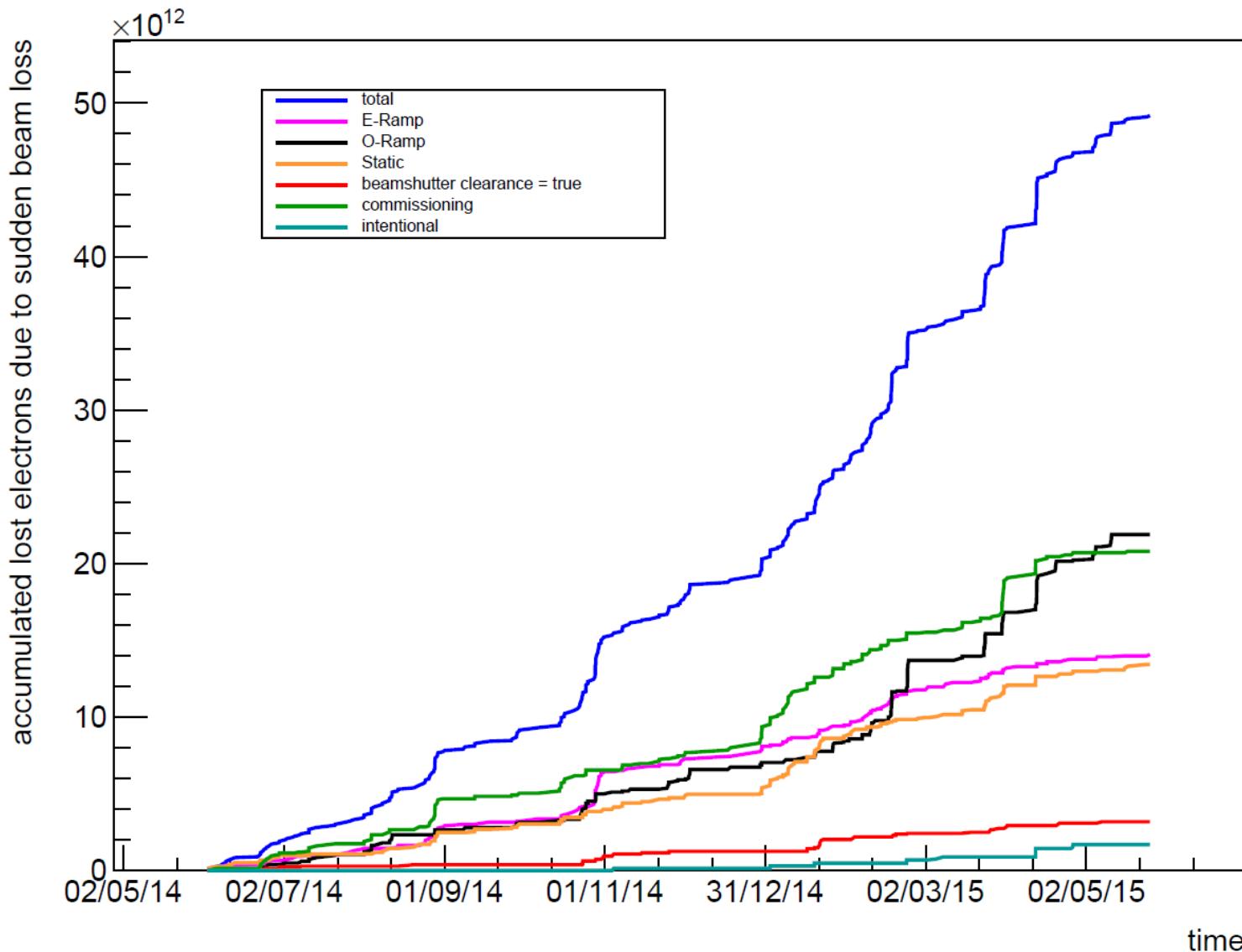


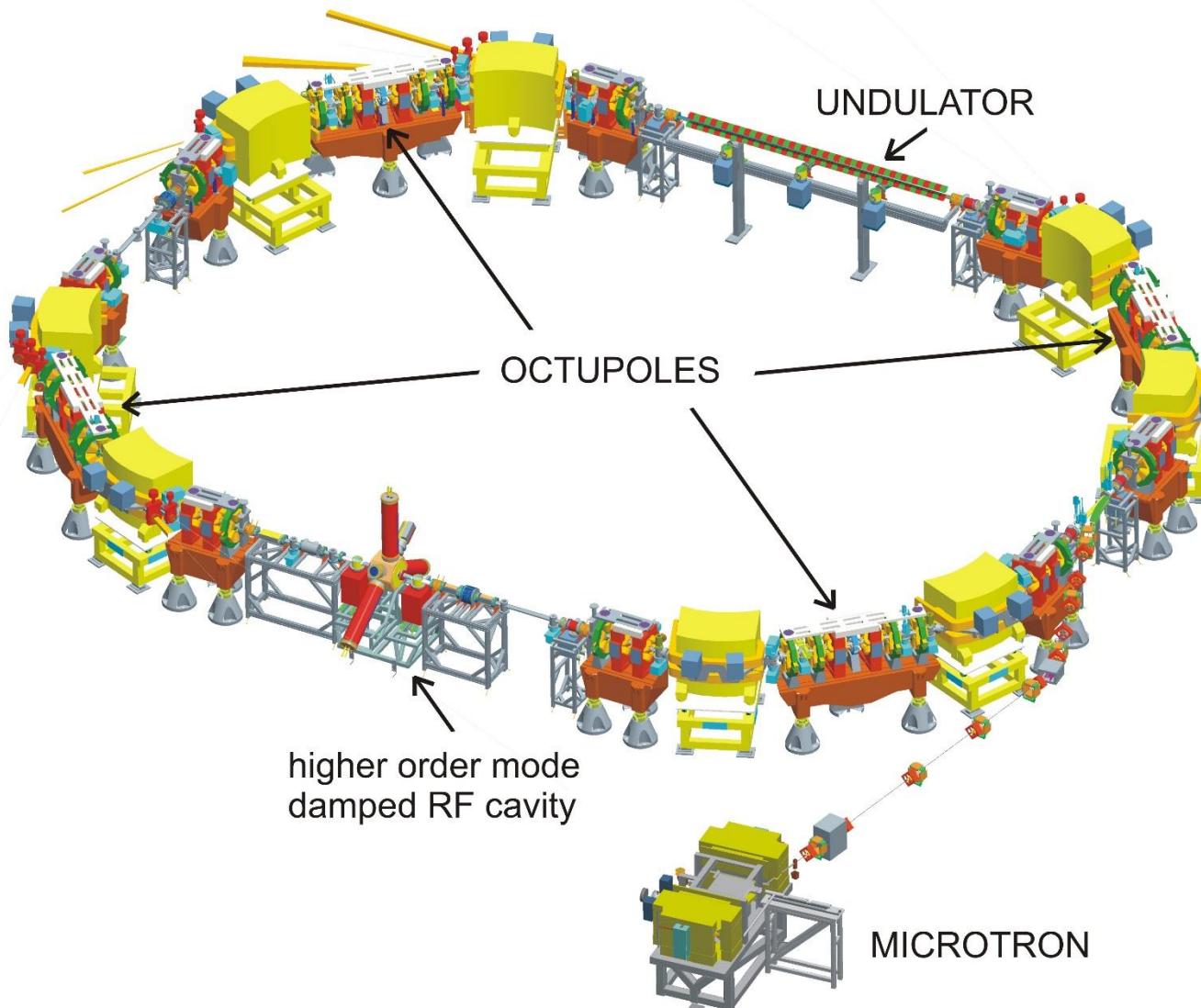
REFERENCES

- [Nonlinear Momentum Compaction and Coherent Synchrotron Radiation at the Metrology Light Source](#)
- [Survey of Beam Optics for the MLS Lattice](#)
- [BESSY VSR Technical Design Study](#)
- [Transverse Resonance Island Buckets at the MLS and BESSY II](#)
- [Status of the Robinson Wiggler Project at the Metrology Light Source](#)

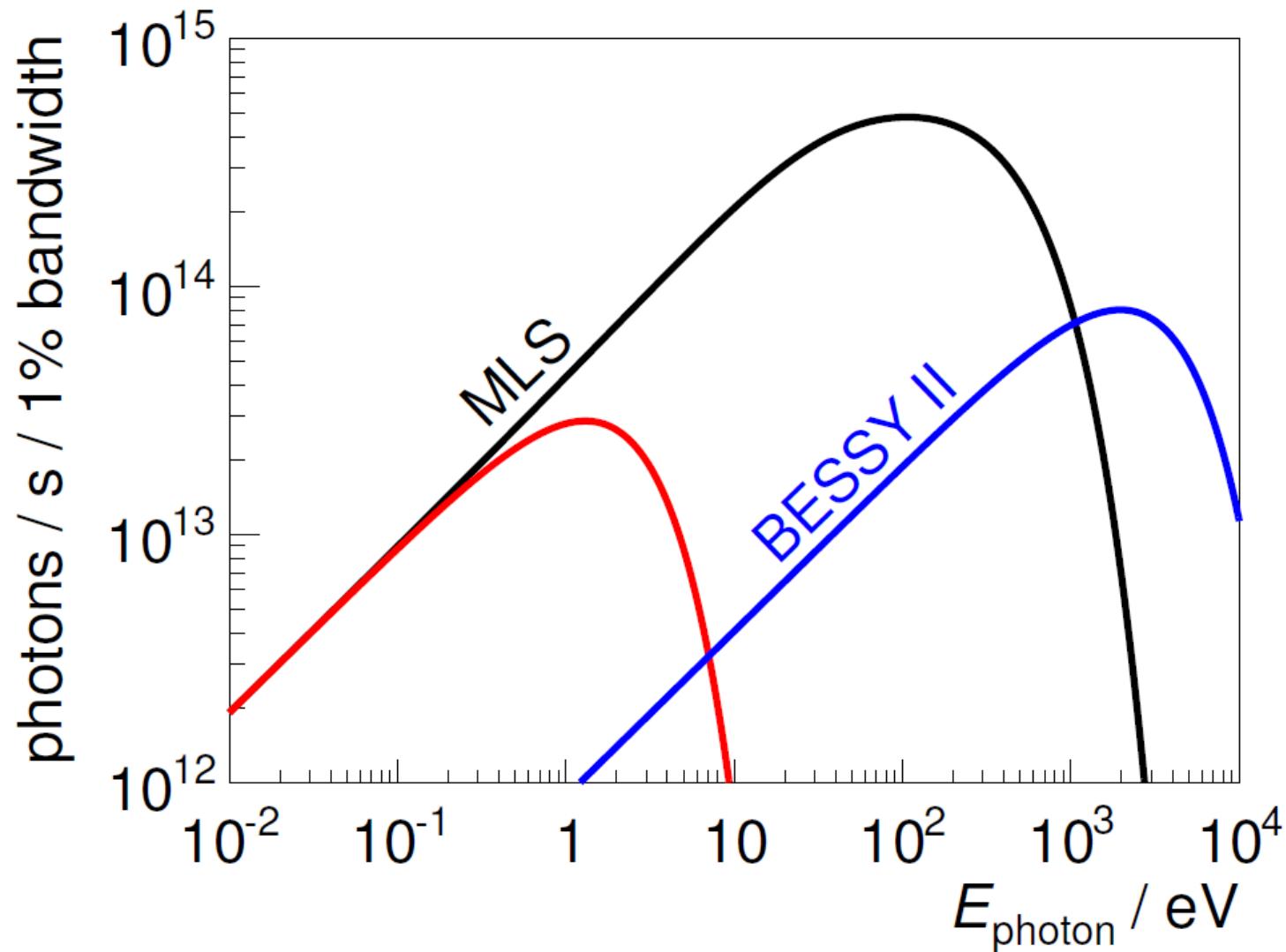
BACKUP SLIDES

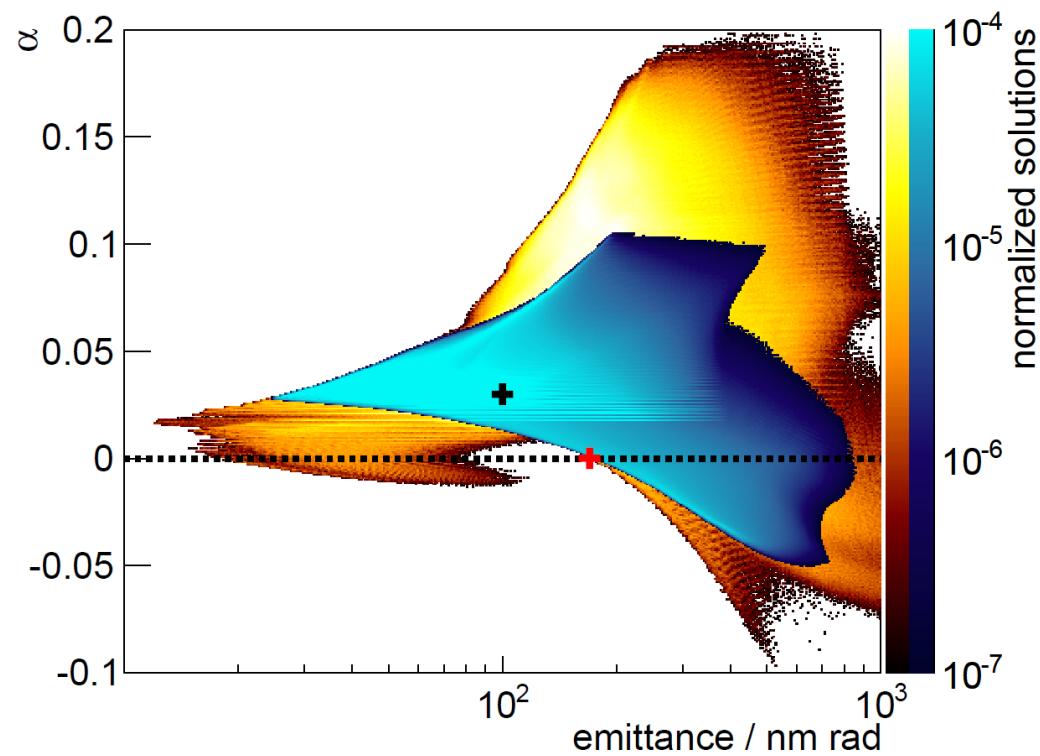
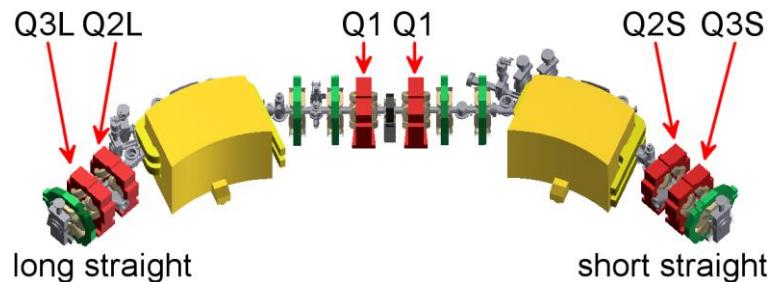


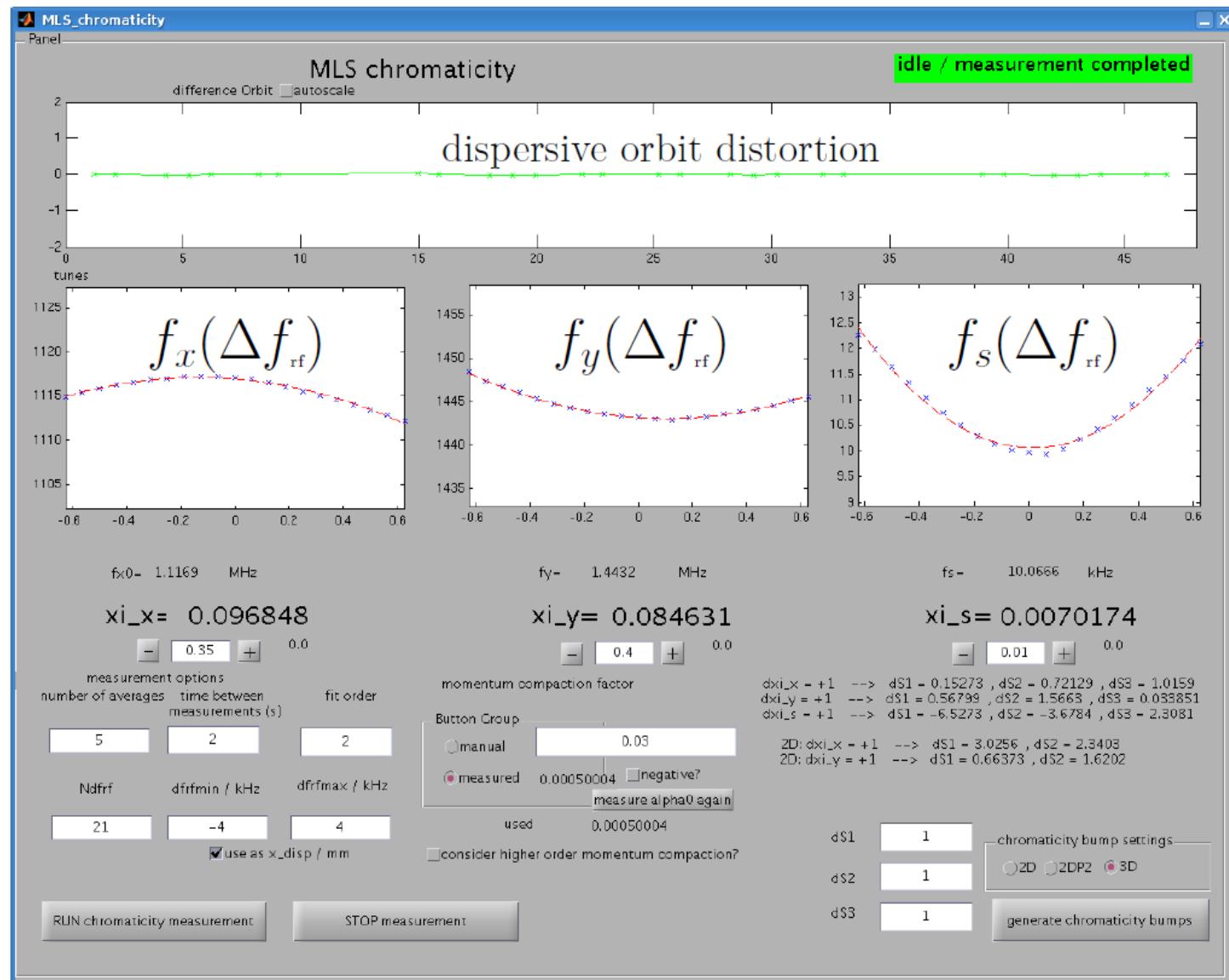


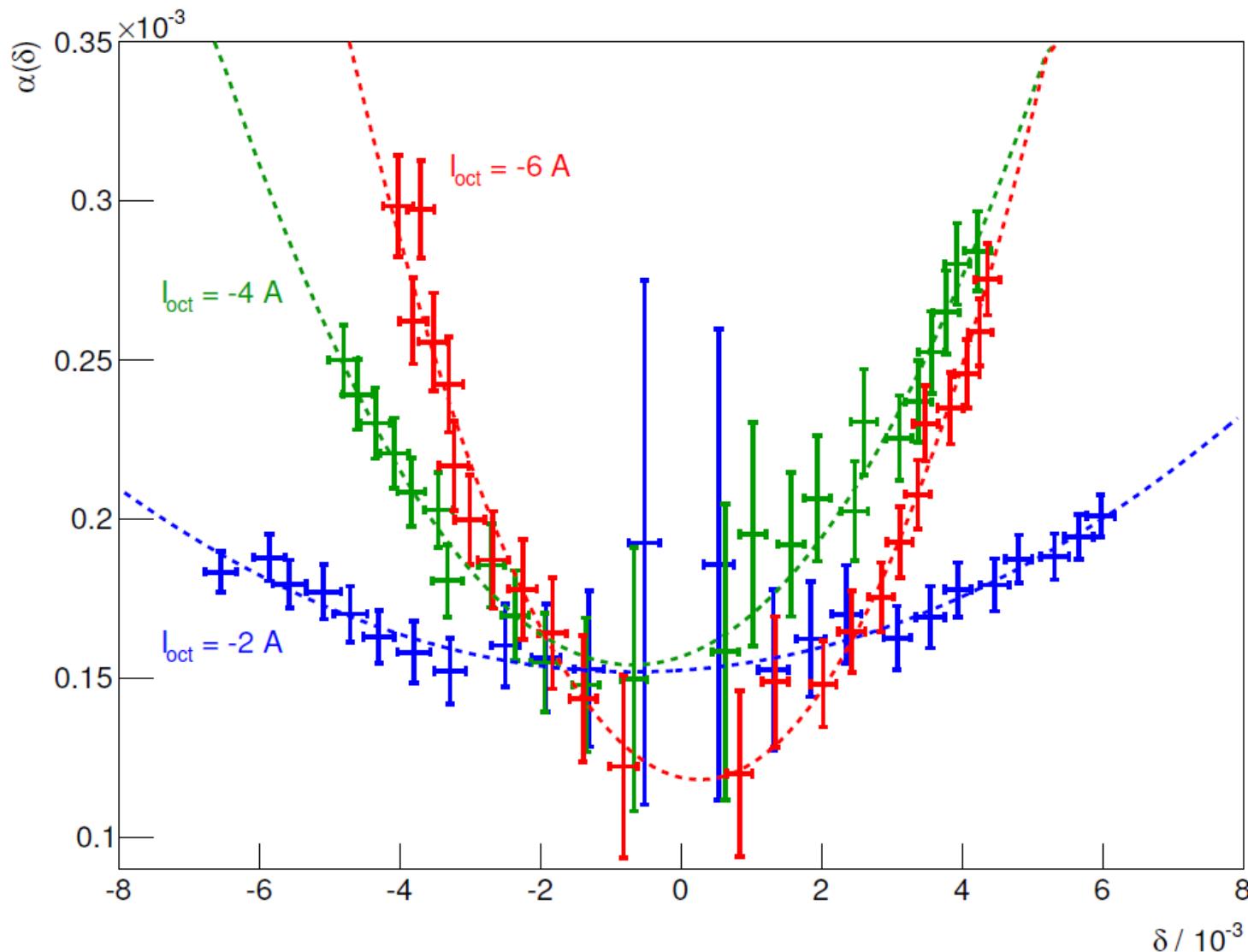


- $E = 50 \dots 629 \text{ MeV}$
(105 MeV inject.)
- $C = 48 \text{ m}$
- $R_{bend} = 1.528 \text{ m}$
- $\delta_0 = 0.7e - 4 \dots 4.2e - 4$
- $f_{rf} = 500 \text{ MHz}$
- $U_{rf} = 500 \text{ MV}$
- $\tau = 20 \text{ s} \dots 10 \text{ ms}$
- $\alpha = -3e - 2 \dots 7e - 2$
- $\sigma = 1 \text{ ps} \dots 100 \text{ ps}$
- $Q_{hor} = 3.18$
- $Q_{ver} = 2.23$

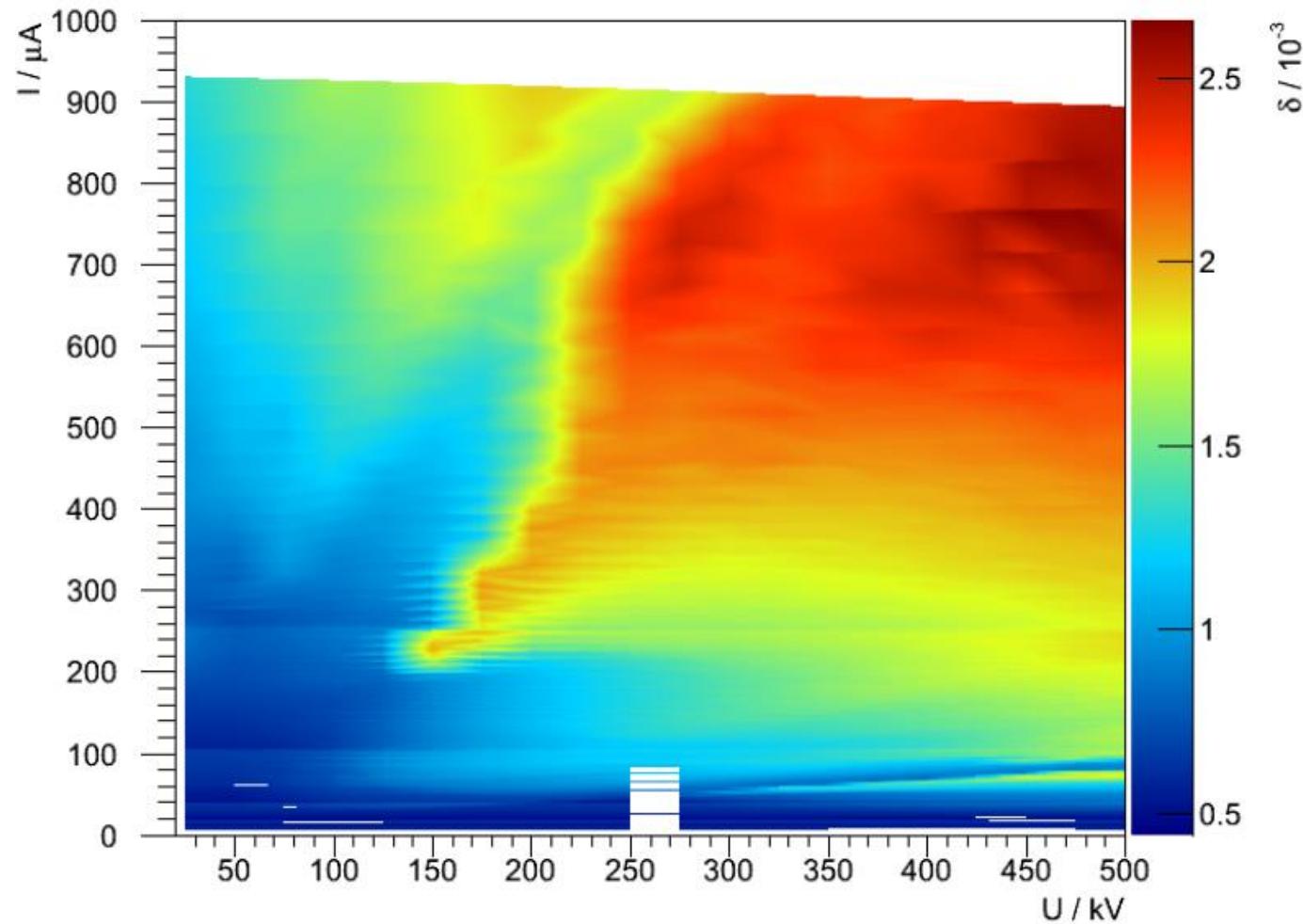




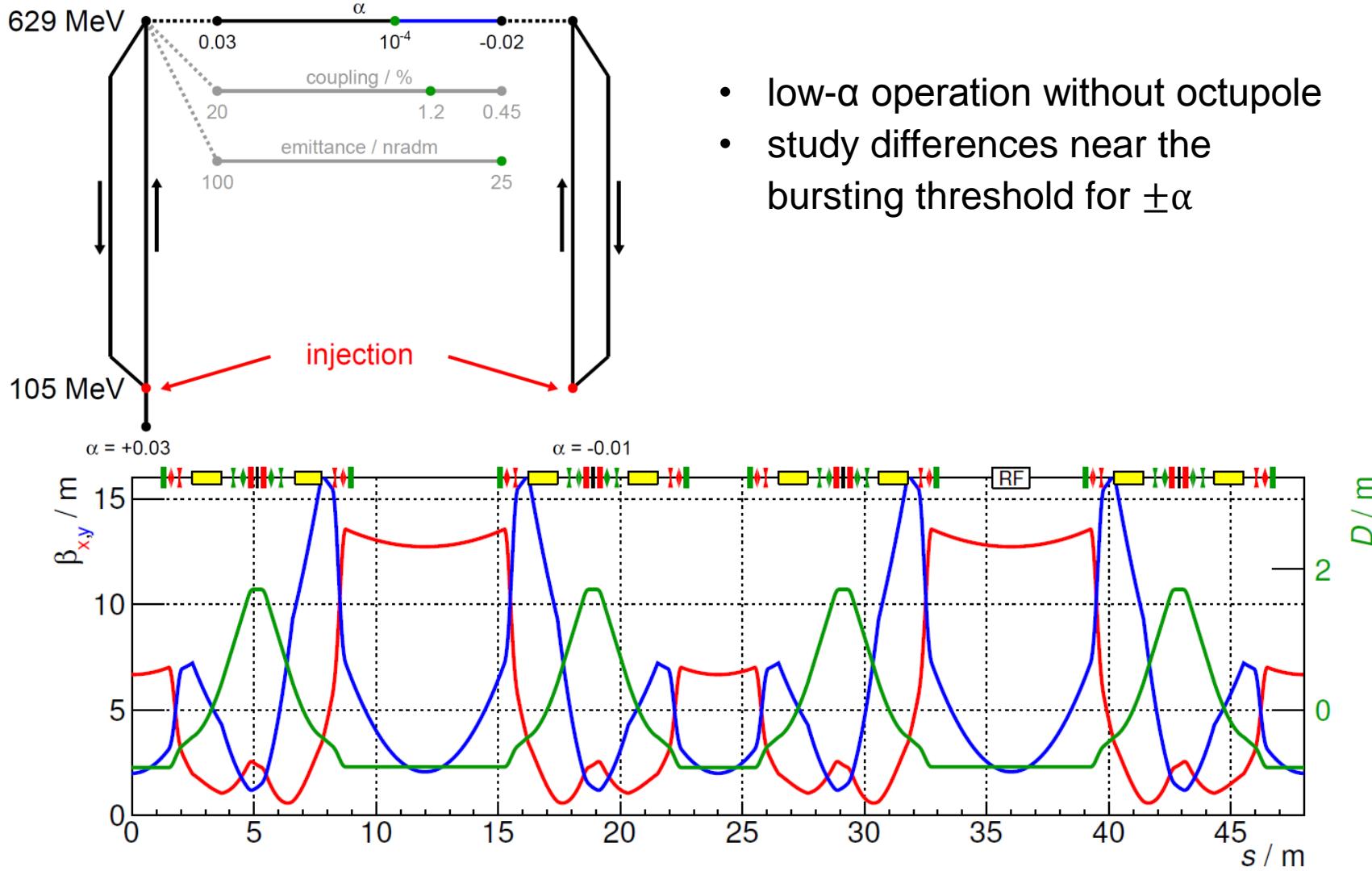




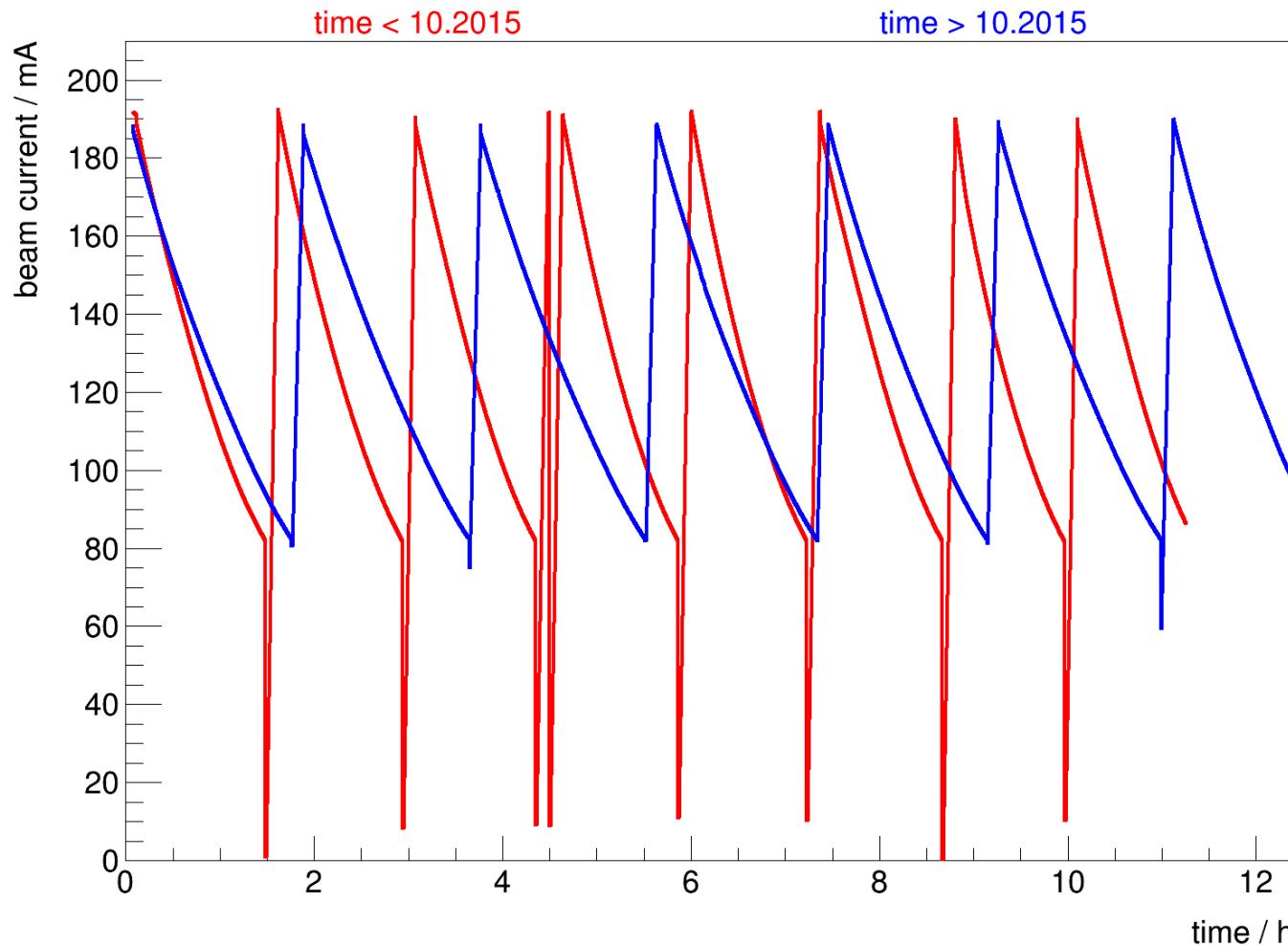
MOTIVATION: STUDY BURSTING THRESHOLDS



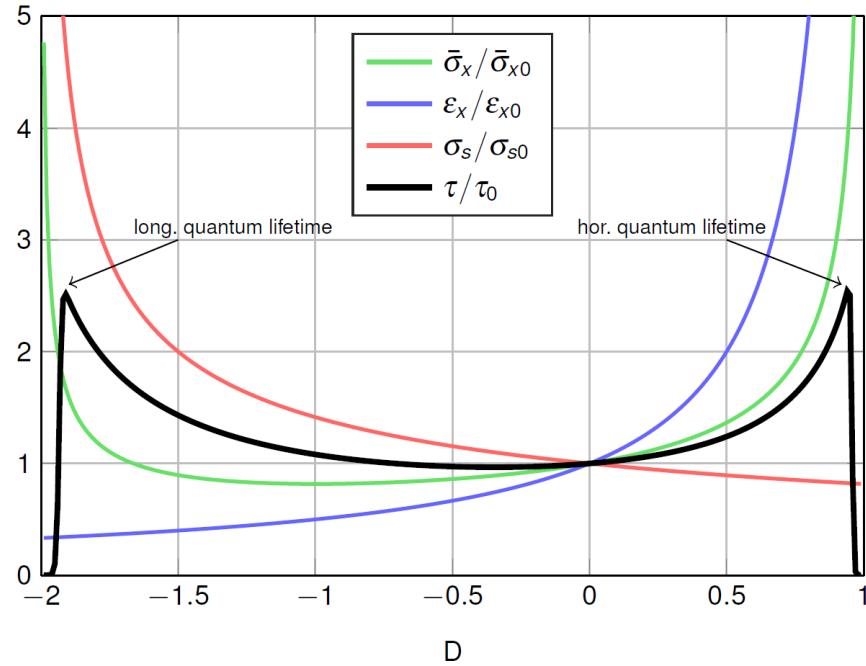
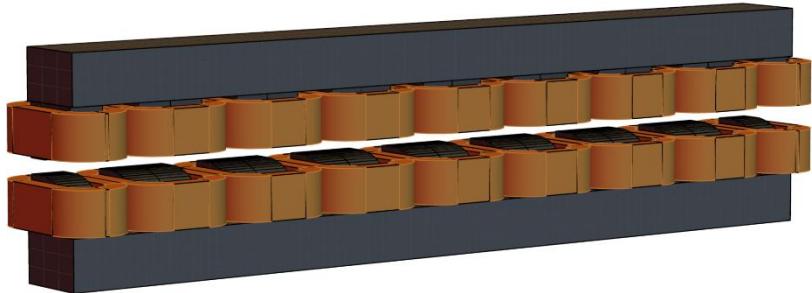
MOTIVATION: STUDY CSR BURSTING DYNAMICS



MOTIVATION: LOW EMITTANCE – RAMPING DOWN



MOTIVATION: REDISTRIBUTE DAMPING PARTITION



Principle of operation

