ETHzürich

Precise central unit of the DAQ system for the n2EDM experiment at PSI



Jochen Krempel¹, Michał Rawlik¹, Jacek Zejma²

ETH Zürich, Institute for Particle Physics, 8093 Zürich, Switzerland, ² Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, 30–059 Kraków, Poland

General scheme of the DAQ system for the n2EDM experiment at PSI



Features of the Precise Central Unit modules

PXI-8119

<u>Controller</u> comunicates with other systems, defines triggers for other PXI modules, performs digital filtering of the Hgmagnetometer signal and calculates waveforms generated for spin rotating coils.

Controller

<u>Timing and synchronization module</u> is the main timer of the system. It synchronizes to the frequency of the atomix clock, while it **PXI-6683H** receives the time from the GPS satellite signal. It waits for TTL signals from the UCN Source, and according to the cycle schedule this module triggers other modules via the PXI Trigger Bus.

Timing and Synchronization

PXI-6259 Logical Levels

<u>Multifunction DAQ module</u> is equipped with both digital and analogue inputs and outputs. It can send logical TTL levels for triggering of other devices and time stamping of measurement steps. Settings of logical outputs are triggered by the synchronization module via **PXI Trigger Bus**.

Inaccuracy of time distance between generated TTL pulses is unmeasurable, which means that it has a time accuracy of the atomic clock. The delay of generated pulses with respect to the trigger is less than 20 ns and can be compensated for.

PXI-4461 Analog In/Out

<u>Dynamic Signal Analyzer</u> consists of two analog inputs and two analog outputs. They base on high-quality, 24-bits, sigma-delta AD and DA converters. This module is used to record signal(s) coming from the mercury co-magnetometer and to generate oscillating pulses for Hg and neutron spin rotation. Start moments of reading and generating signals are triggered by the synchronization module via **PXI Trigger Bus**.



Properly chosen envelope of the generated signal eliminates statistical loss and systematic effects.

Phase stability needed for the n2EDM@PSI experiment is **2e-6** in 200s measurement. Here we have better than **2e-8**.

The 24-bit sigma-delta analog-to-digital converters reach $1\mu V/10V$ noise after 2ms averaging. Thus we have 24 bit resolution with 500Hz bandwidth in order to sample the 8Hz signal of the Hg co-magnetometer.

The tested PXI system can perfectly service the n2EDM@PSI experiment.