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Solar and atmospheric signals in ^{10}Be depositions in Greenland and Antarctica over the last 100 years

Content

Cosmogenic radionuclides (e.g., ^{10}Be) from ice cores are powerful tools for solar reconstructions back in time. However, superimposed on the solar signal, there are additional factors that can complicate the interpretation of the ^{10}Be data. These include weather/climate and volcanic influences, ice cores timescale uncertainties, and possibly data quality issues. Comparing ^{10}Be records from different polar sites can improve our understanding of these “noise signals”. Here we present a new ^{10}Be record over the last 100 years from a firn core from the EGRIP (East GREENland Ice-core Project) drill site. The new EGRIP ^{10}Be record shows a similar decreasing trend (about 2.65%/decade) as NGRIP and NEM records over the last 100 years adding support to the solar activity reconstruction from these records. By comparing all available ^{10}Be records from polar ice cores (seven records from Greenland and five from Antarctica) with 20th-century reanalysis data and indexes of major atmospheric circulation patterns, we find no or only weak influences of large-scale circulation patterns on the ^{10}Be deposition in polar regions. Finally, we investigate how the stacking of the bipolar ^{10}Be records can strengthen the solar signal inferred from the ^{10}Be data. This approach is not straightforward as large uncertainties in some records (e.g., time scale uncertainties) can lead to a weaker solar signal in the composite record. A careful evaluation, selection and possible correction of the records before stacking is recommended for reliable solar activity reconstructions.

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