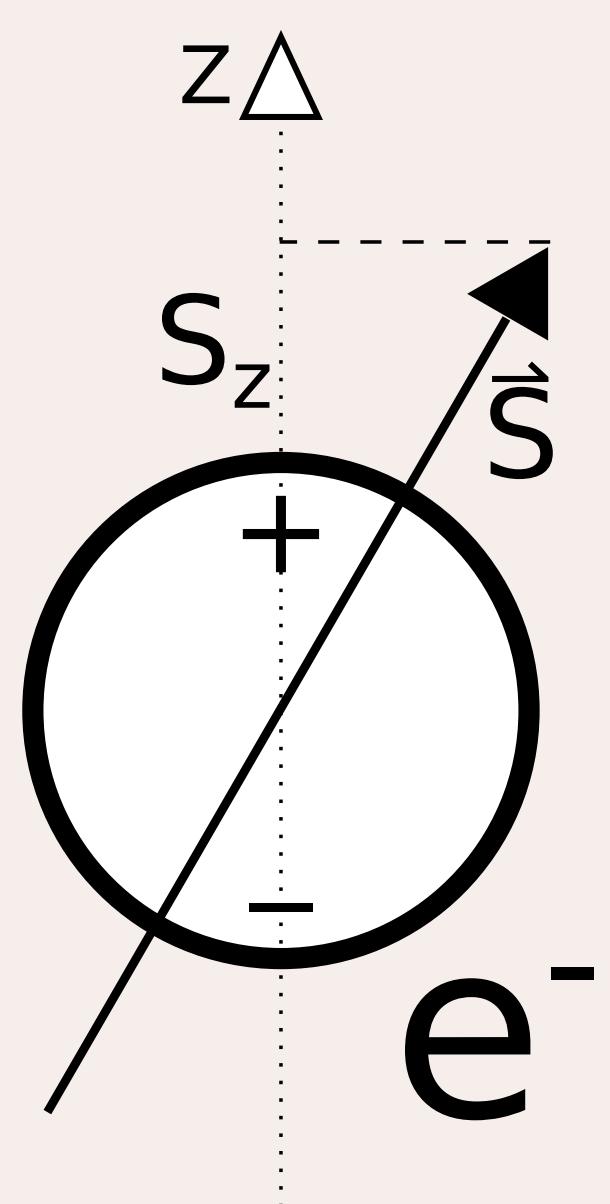


Search for a permanent electric dipole moment on the electron (eEDM) using BaF molecules

T. B. Meijknecht^{1,3 *}, A. Boeschoten^{1,3}, A. Borschovsky^{1,3}, A. Touwen^{1,3}, A. Zapara^{1,3}, H. L. Bethlem^{1,2}, K. Esajas^{1,3}, K. Jungmann^{1,3}, L. Willmann^{1,3}, M. C. Mooij^{2,3}, M. Denis^{1,3}, P. Aggarwal^{1,3}, P. A. B. Haase^{1,3}, R. G. E Timmermans^{1,3}, S. Hoekstra^{1,3}, V. R. Marshall^{1,3}, W. Ubachs², Y. Yin^{1,3} and Y. Hao^{1,3}

* t.b.meijknecht@rug.nl

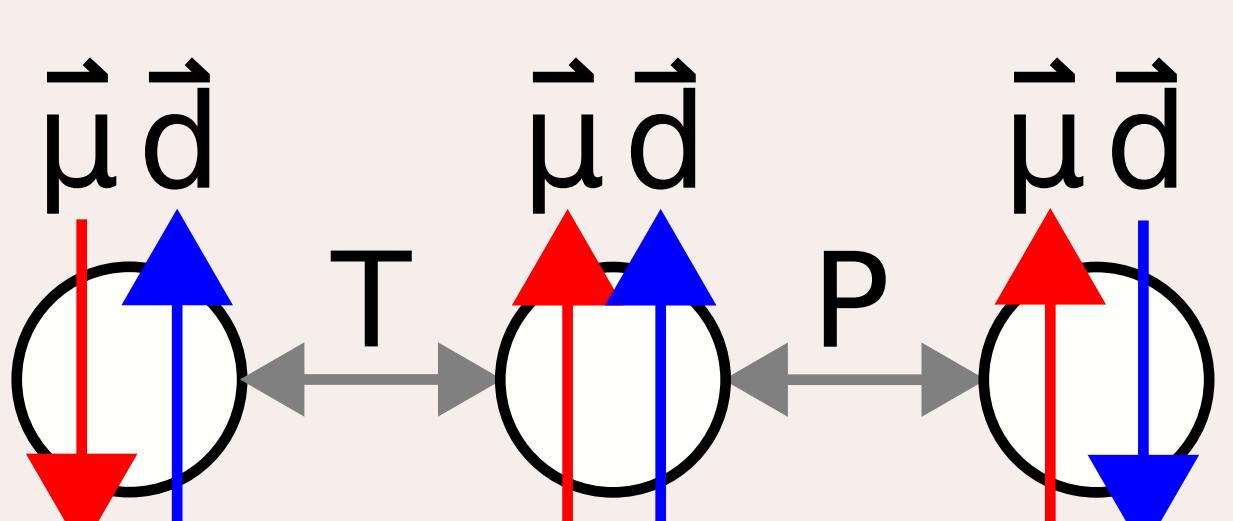
Electron Electric Dipole Moment (eEDM)



In electric field:
causes spin precession.

$$H = -(\mu \vec{B} + d \vec{E}) \cdot \frac{\vec{S}}{|\vec{S}|} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{where } \vec{\mu} = \mu \vec{S} \text{ and } \vec{d} = d \vec{S}. \quad (2)$$



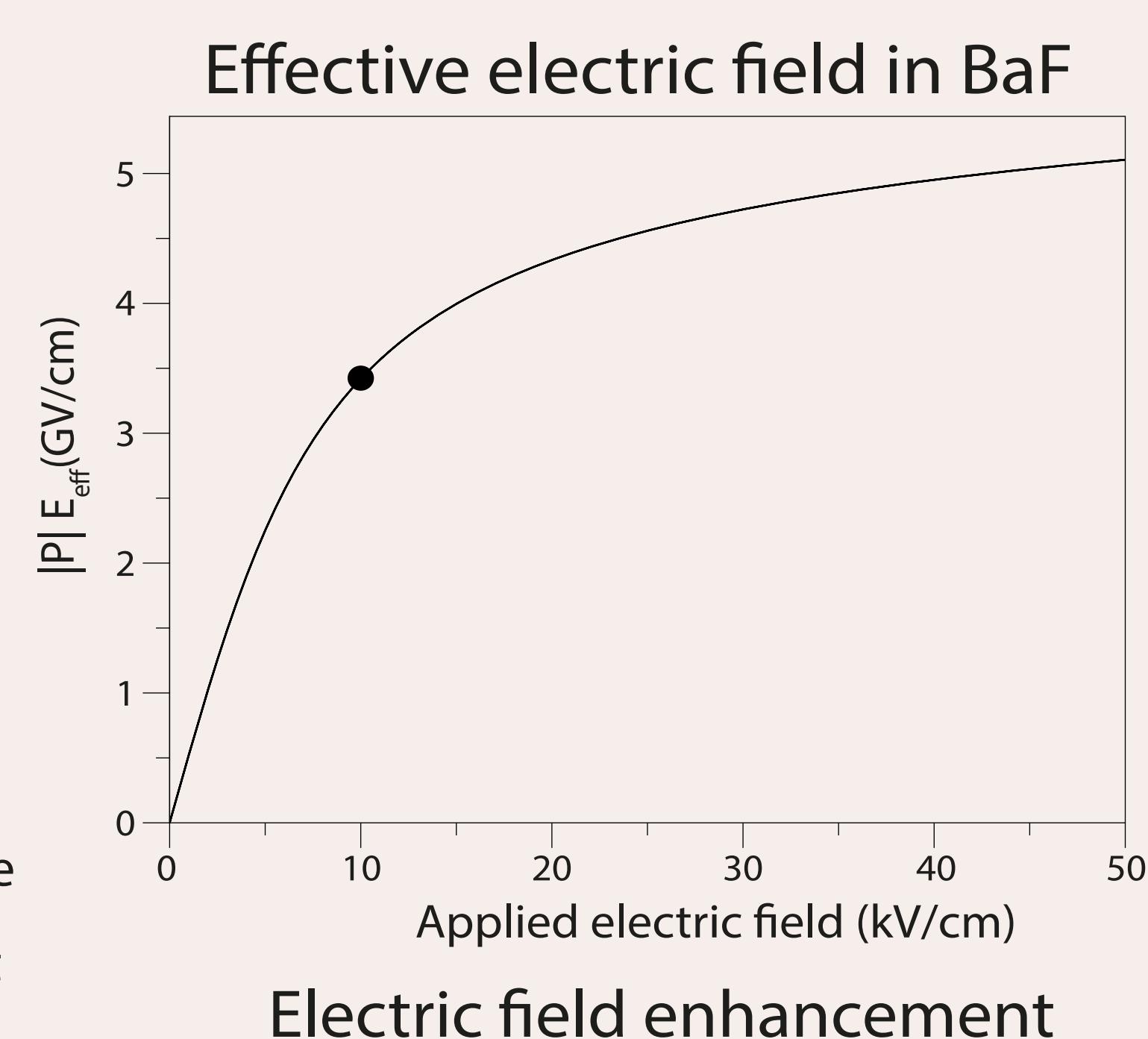
Tests Standard Model extensions
into TeV scale.

Measurement Sensitivity

Sensitivity $< 10^{-28} \text{ e cm}$

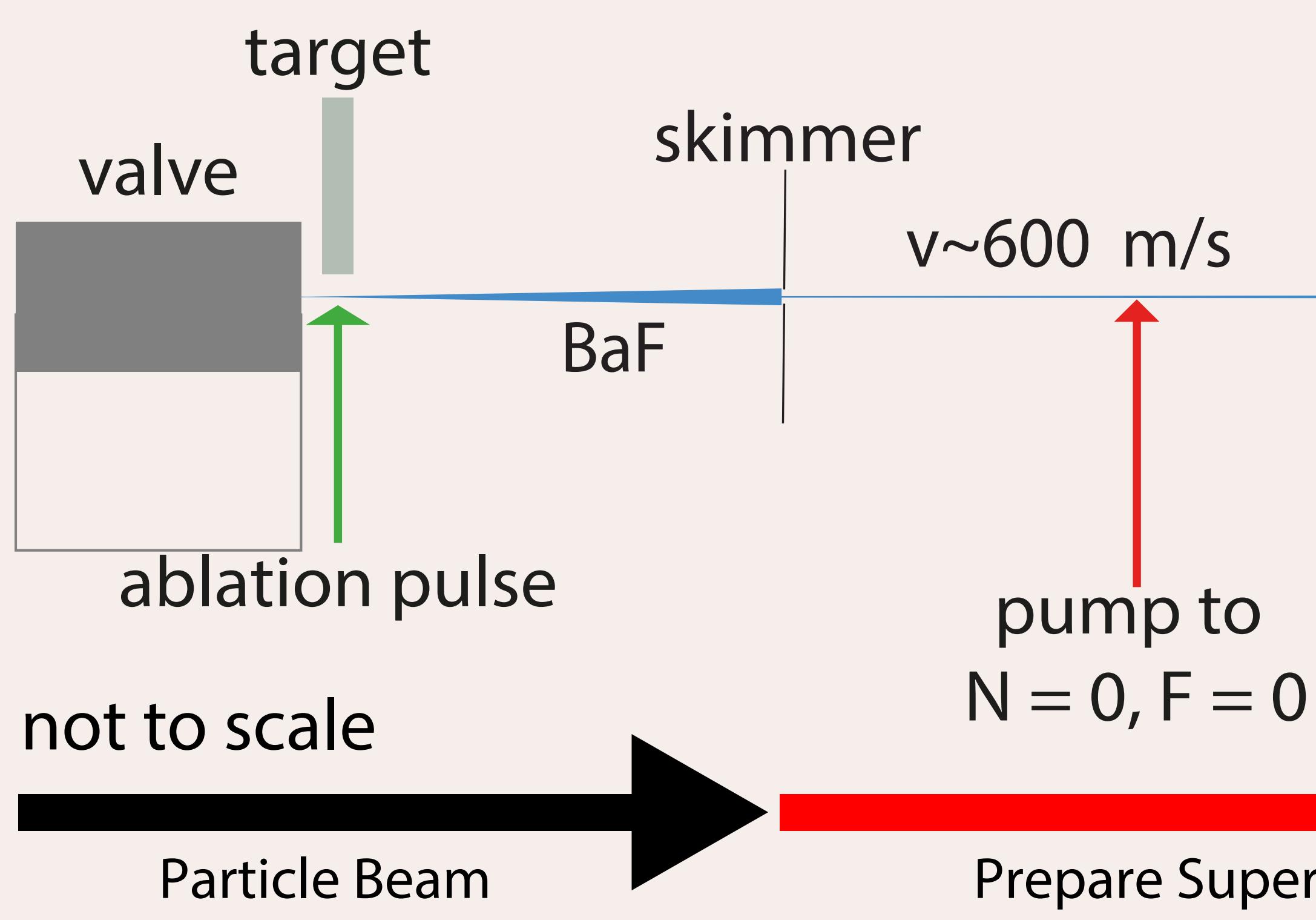
$$\sigma_d = \frac{\hbar}{2|P|E_{\text{eff}}\tau\sqrt{N\dot{T}}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Polarization of molecule} \\ \text{Effective electric field} \\ \text{Coherent interaction time} \\ \text{Particle rate and Measurement time} \\ \text{Statistical uncertainty in EDM measurement} \end{array}$$

*P. Aggarwal, H. L. Bethlem et al., Eur. Phys. J. D 72 197(2018)



Experimental Setup Phase 1: Supersonic Source + Interaction zone

Supersonic beam source



Particle Beam

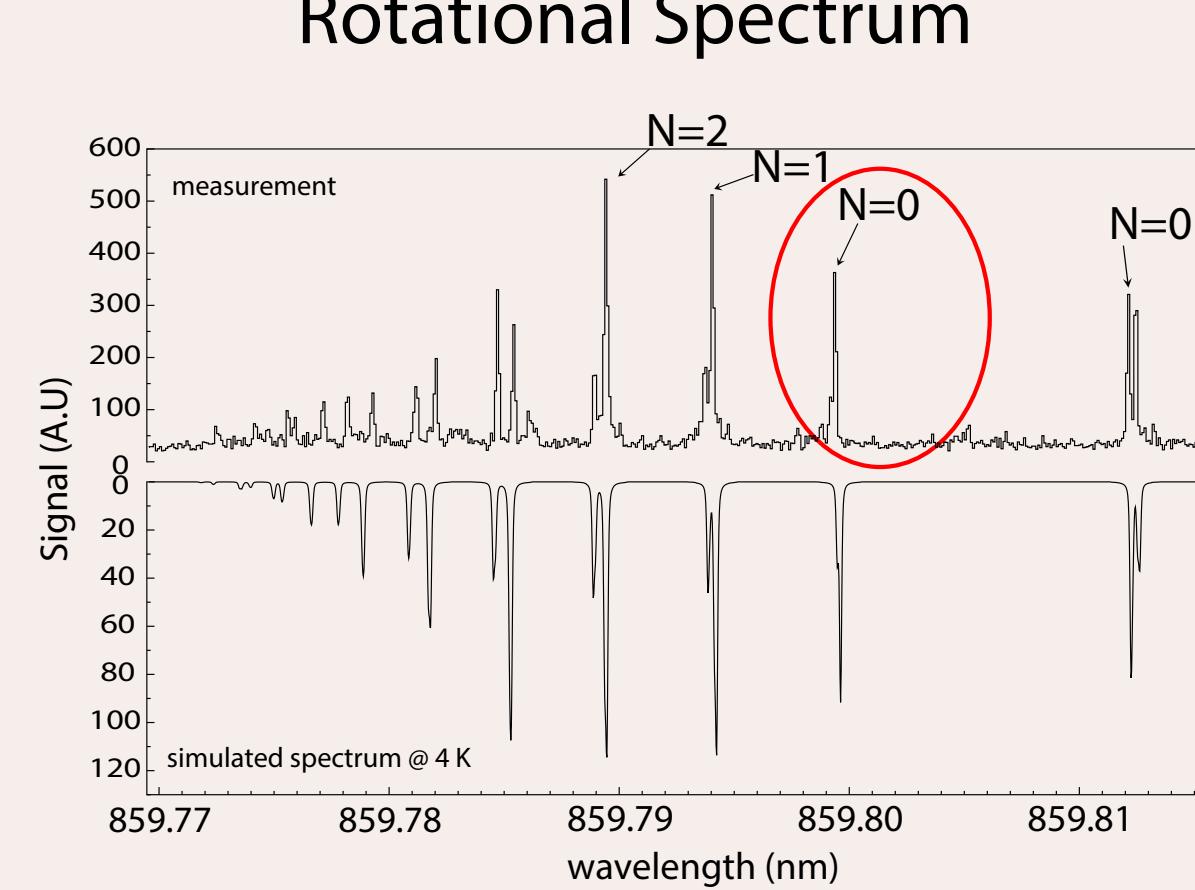
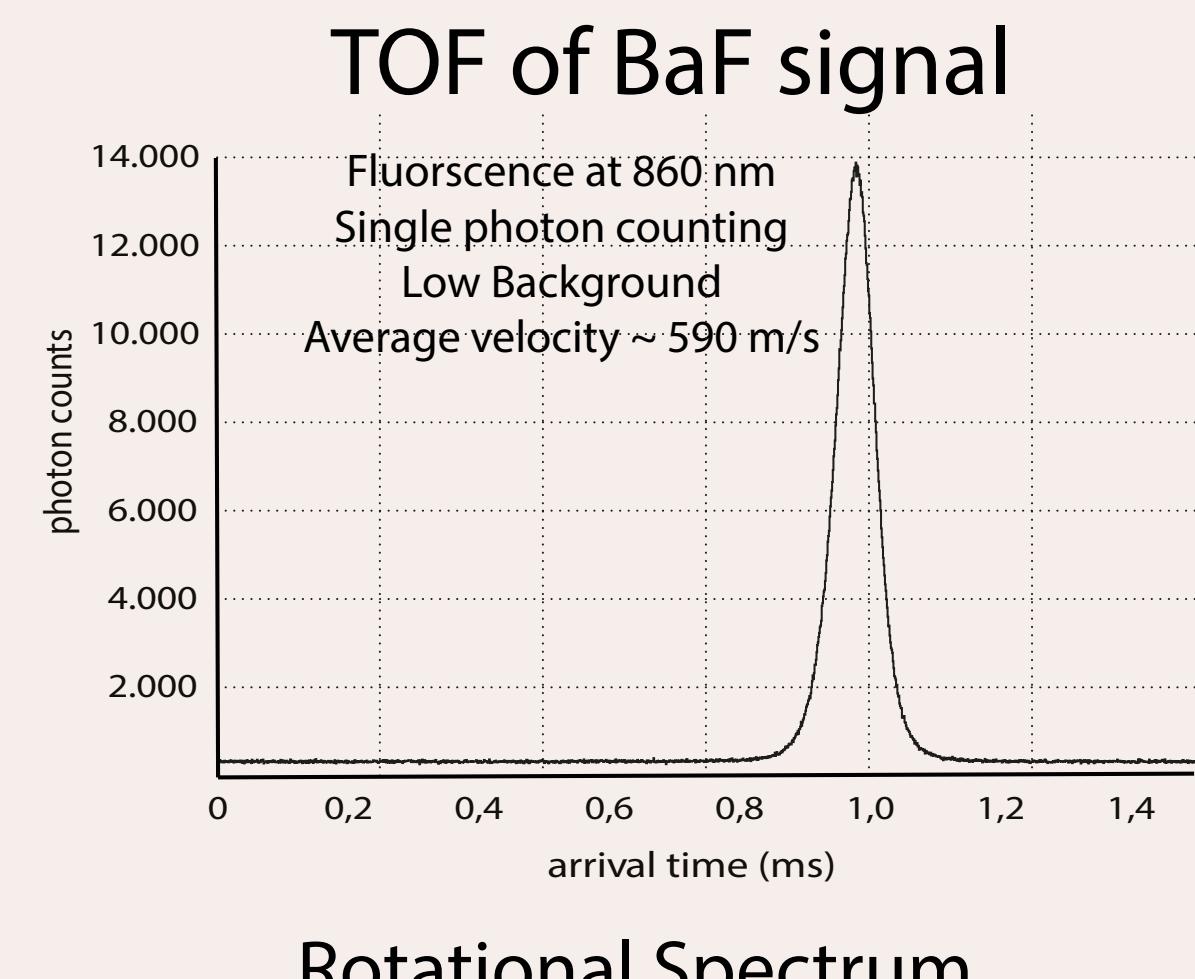
Interaction zone

Prepare Analyse Superposition

Optical readout

detection laser

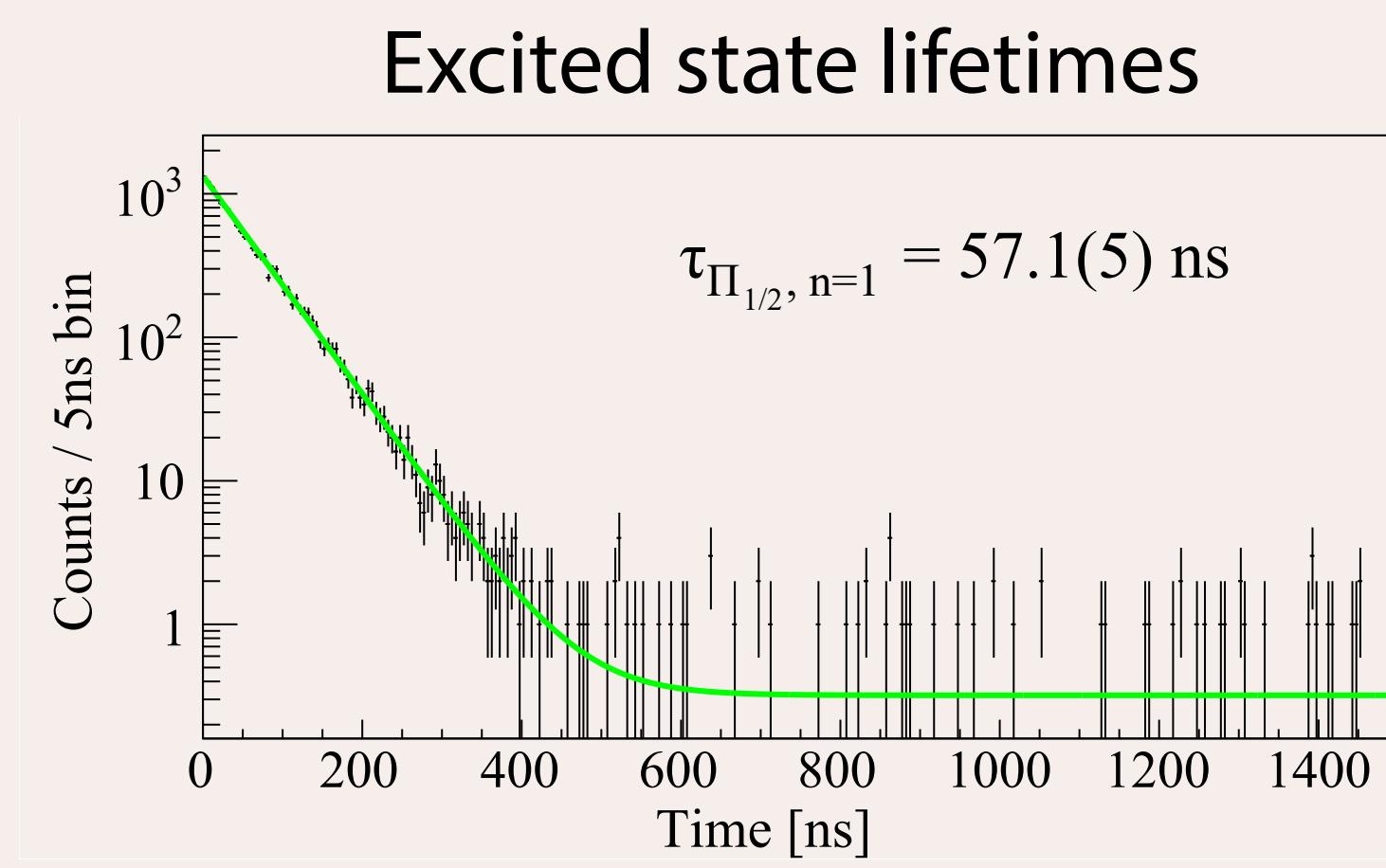
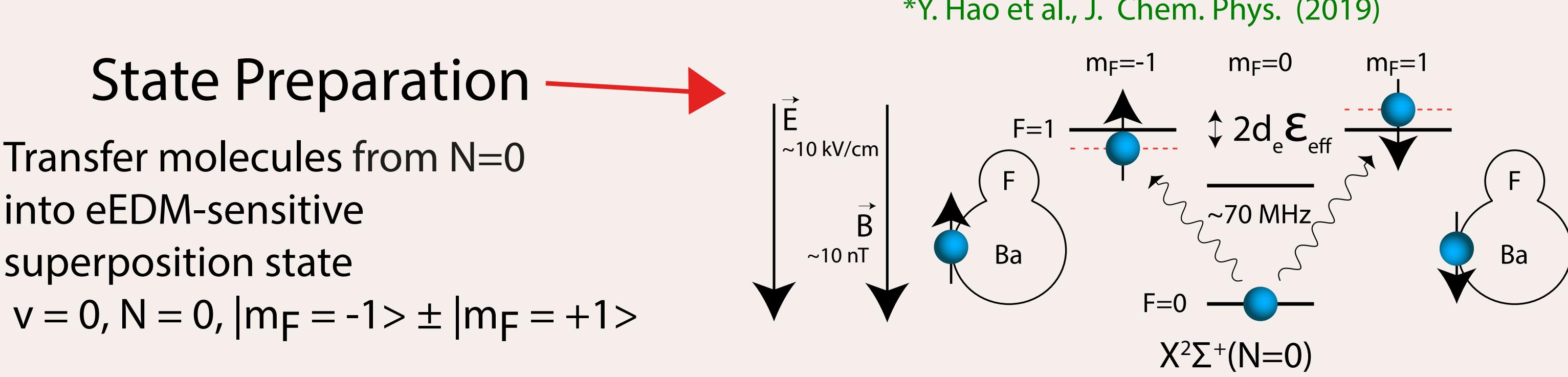
BaF Spectroscopy: towards state preparation



10 % in N=0 state.

State Preparation

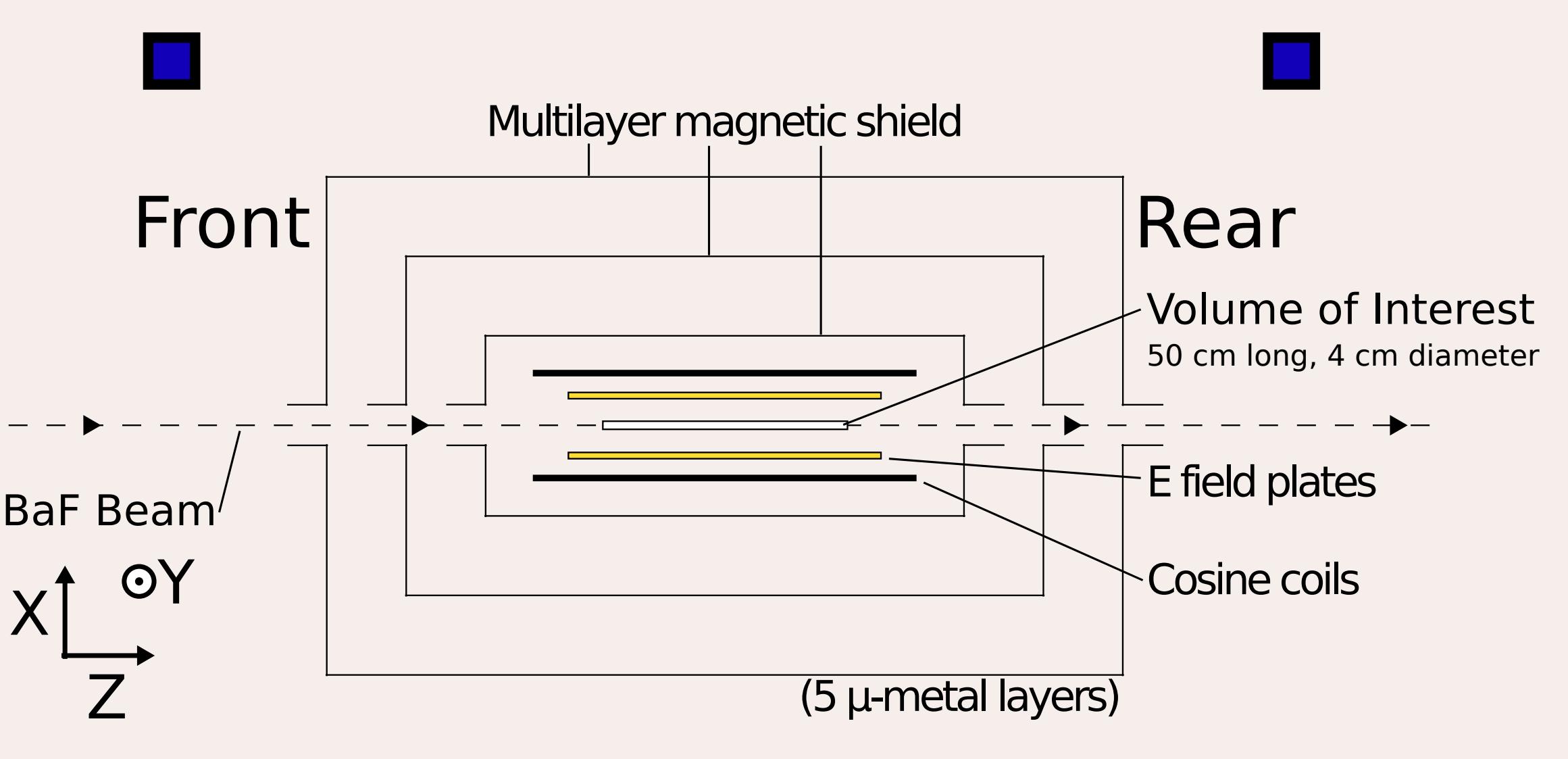
Transfer molecules from N=0 into eEDM-sensitive superposition state
 $v = 0, N = 0, |m_F = -1\rangle \pm |m_F = +1\rangle$



*P. Aggarwal, V.R. Marshall et al., Phys Rev. A. (To be published)

Best predictions from X2C-MRCI theory:
 30% shorter lifetimes
 *Y. Hao et al., J. Chem. Phys. (2019)

Interaction Zone: E, B fields



E = 10 kV/cm, B = 10 nT, both homogeneous to 1%.

Outlook: Phase 2

Phase 2: Cryo-Source + Molecule Decelerator + Laser Cooling + Interaction Zone
 eEDM sensitivity $< 5 \times 10^{-30} \text{ e cm}$
 B = 600 pT

