



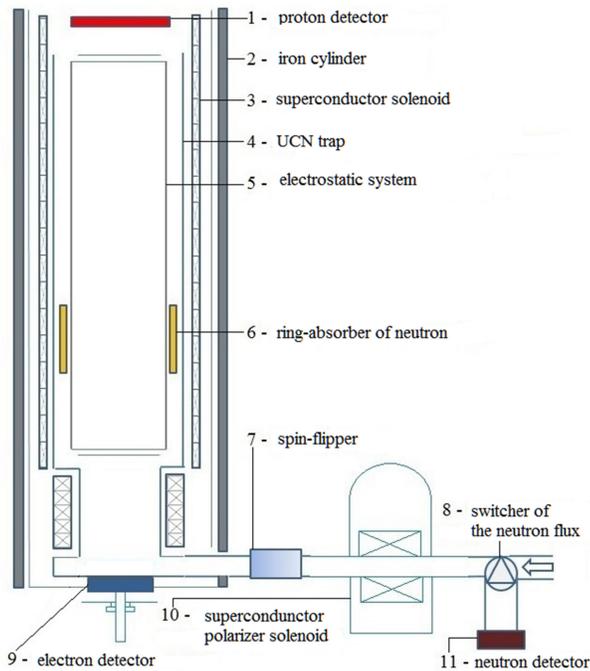
Experiment on measuring the ratio of the axial and vector constants of weak interaction



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Scheme of the set-up

Neutrino asymmetry measurements

$$\lambda = \frac{G_A}{G_V} = \frac{A_0 - B_0}{A_0 + B_0} = \frac{PA_0 - PB_0}{PA_0 + PB_0}$$

$$N_{ji} = F(E_j) \left[1 + a \left\langle \frac{v}{c} \right\rangle_j \langle \cos \theta_{ev} \rangle_{ji} + PA \left\langle \frac{v}{c} \right\rangle_j \langle \cos \theta_{eS_n} \rangle_{ji} + PB \langle \cos \theta_{vS_n} \rangle_{ji} \right]$$

j – electron energy, i – time of proton flight

Electron asymmetry measurements

$$(PA)_j = \frac{N_j^\uparrow - N_j^\downarrow}{N_j^\uparrow + N_j^\downarrow} \times \left[\left\langle \frac{v}{c} \right\rangle_j \langle \cos \theta_{eS_n} \rangle_j \right]^{-1}$$

Gathering every proton in the neutron decay area with electric field at the proton detector

$$\langle \cos \theta_{vS_n} \rangle_j = 0 \quad \langle \cos \theta_{ev} \rangle_j = 0$$

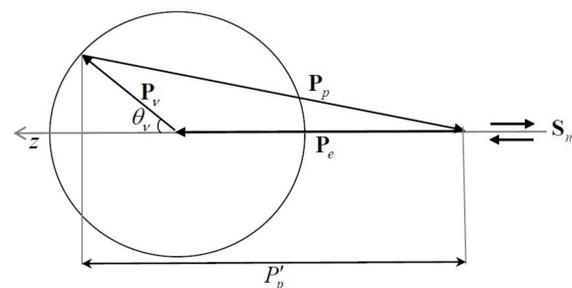
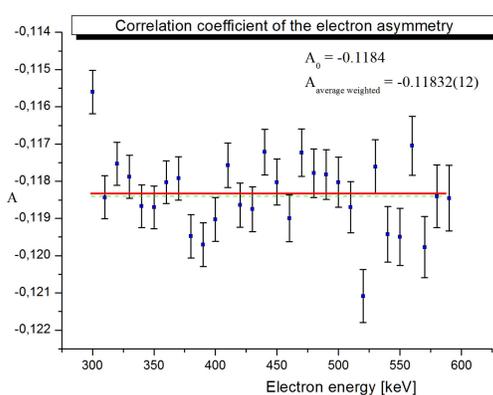


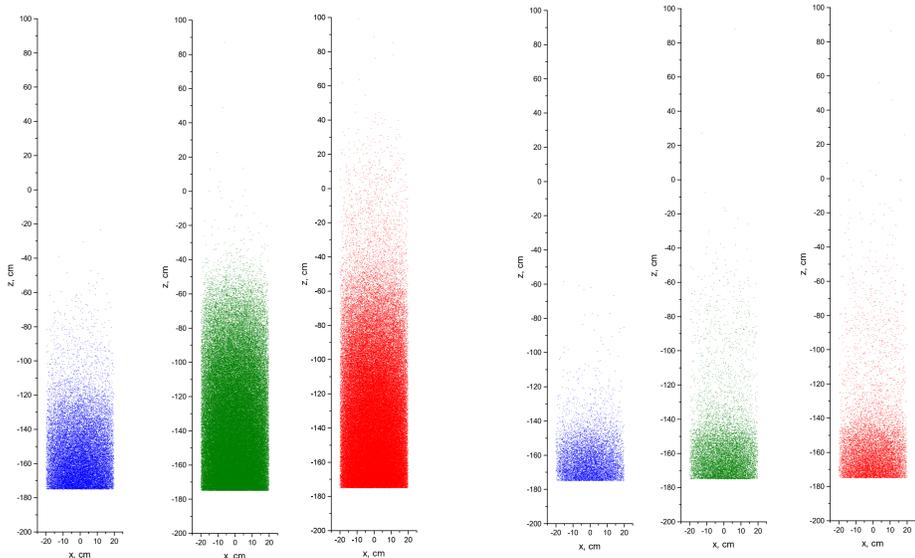
Diagram of the particle momenta in the polarized-neutron decay

$$(PB)_{ji} = \left(\frac{N_{ji}^\uparrow - N_{ji}^\downarrow}{N_{ji}^\uparrow + N_{ji}^\downarrow} \times \left[1 + a \left\langle \frac{v}{c} \right\rangle_j \langle \cos \theta_{ev} \rangle_{ji} \right] - PA \left\langle \frac{v}{c} \right\rangle_j \langle \cos \theta_{eS_n} \rangle_{ji} \right) \times \langle \cos \theta_{vS_n} \rangle_{ji}^{-1}$$

$$-(\mathbf{p}_v)_\parallel = (\mathbf{p}_p)_\parallel + (\mathbf{p}_e)_\parallel \quad \text{Electric field in the neutron decay area is absent} \quad (\mathbf{p}_p)_\parallel = m_p L t^{-1}$$

To vary the length of proton flight L a ring absorber is used

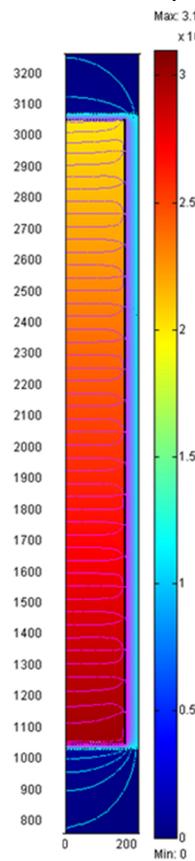
The density of UCN in the decay area for Cu, Be, ^{58}Ni Mo coating



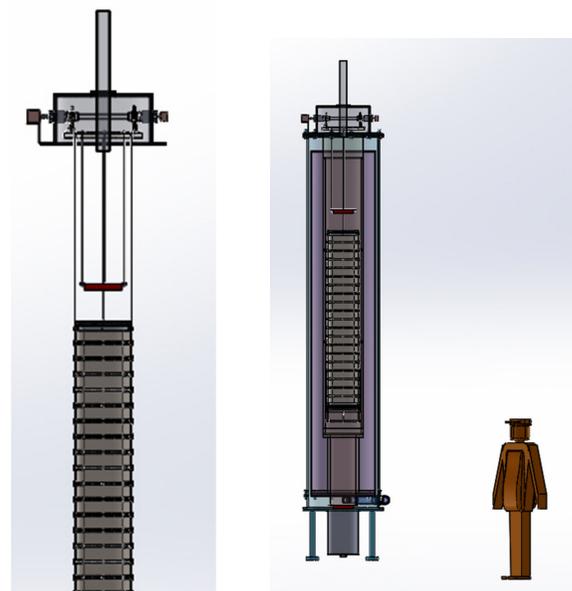
Absorber in the upper position

Absorber is lowered in volume

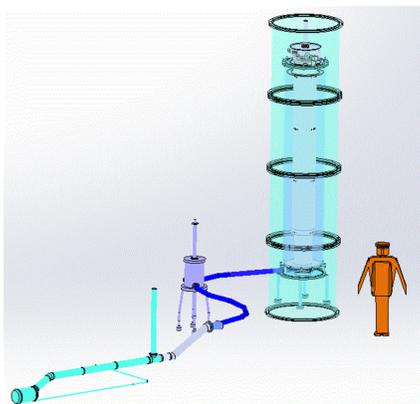
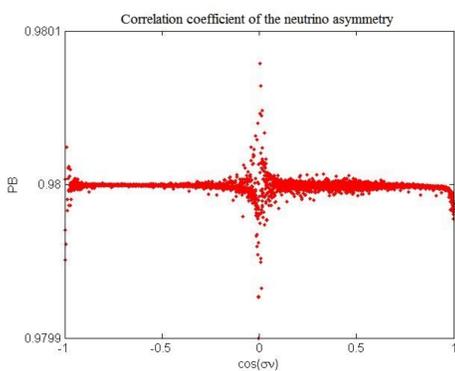
Electrostatic system includes 20 190 mm radius ring electrodes with the height of 95 mm



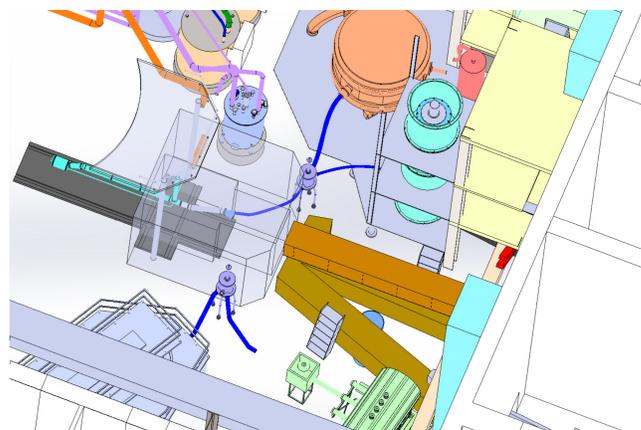
Electrical potential of the system for A coefficient measurement



The electrostatic system is mounted inside the UCN trap



Neutron guide system of the experiment at the WWR-M reactor



The position of the set-up in the reactor hall