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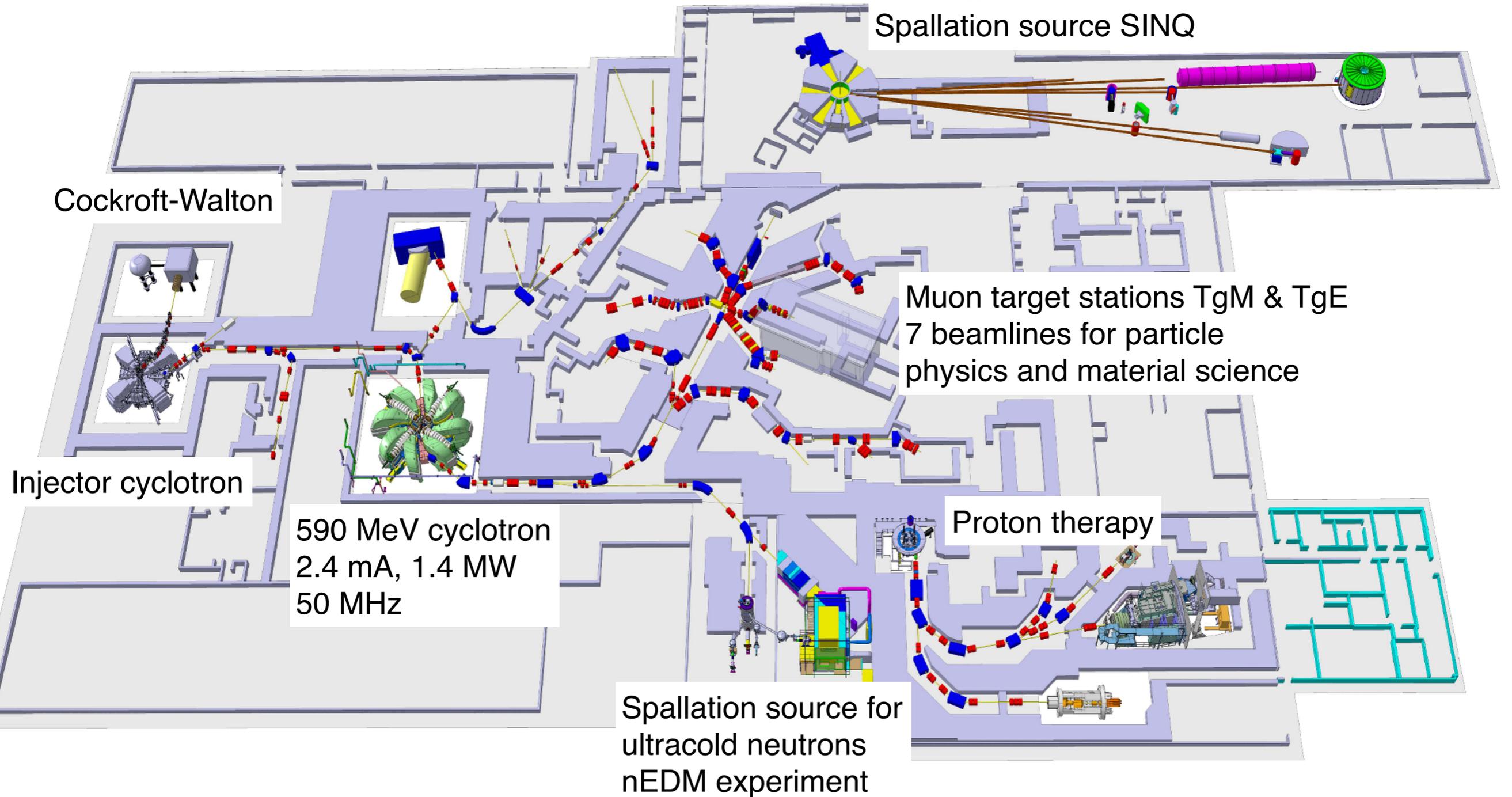
# $\mu^-$ beams and beam development at PSI

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NuMu2019  
Villigen, Switzerland  
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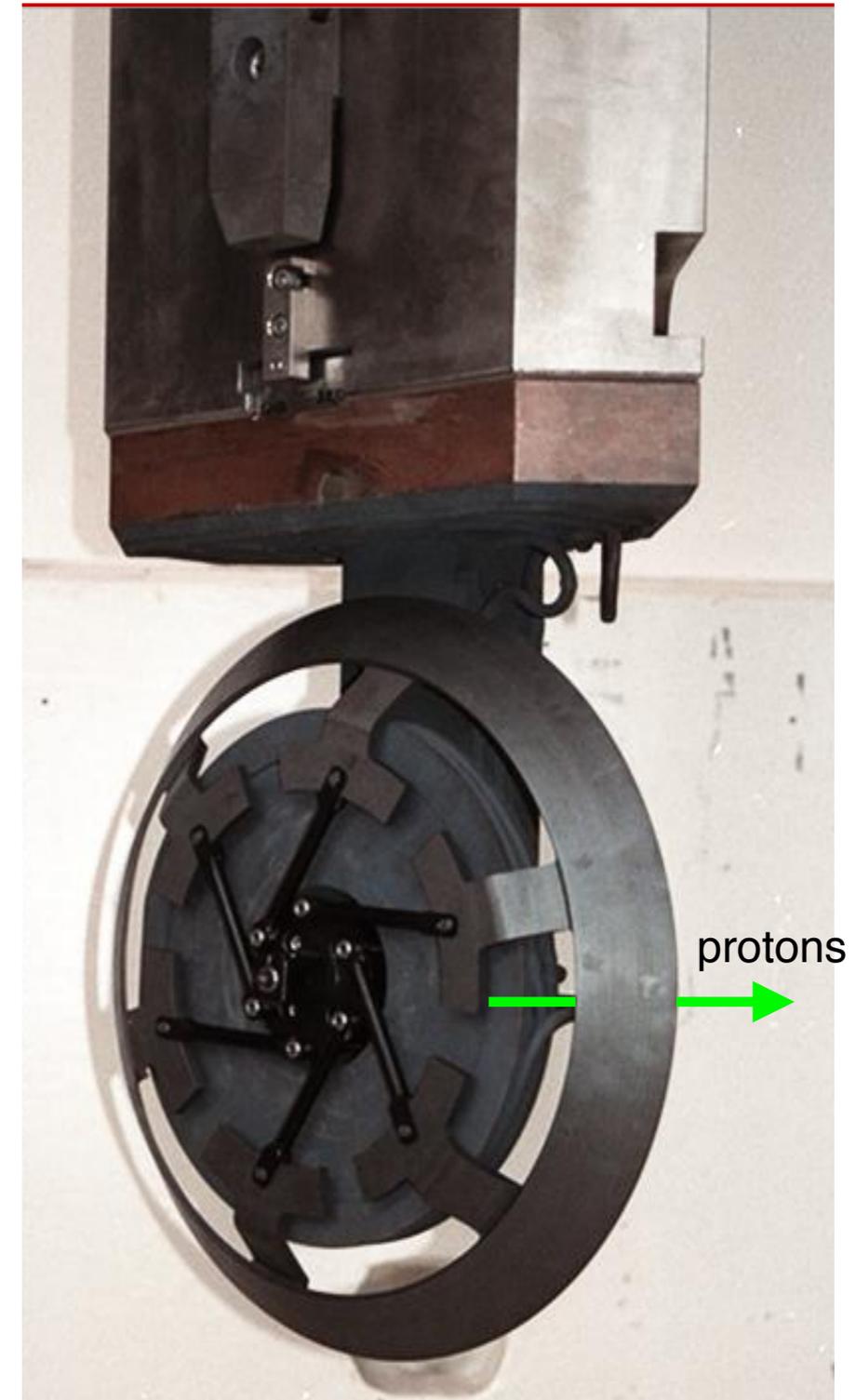
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# PSI Proton Accelerator HIPA



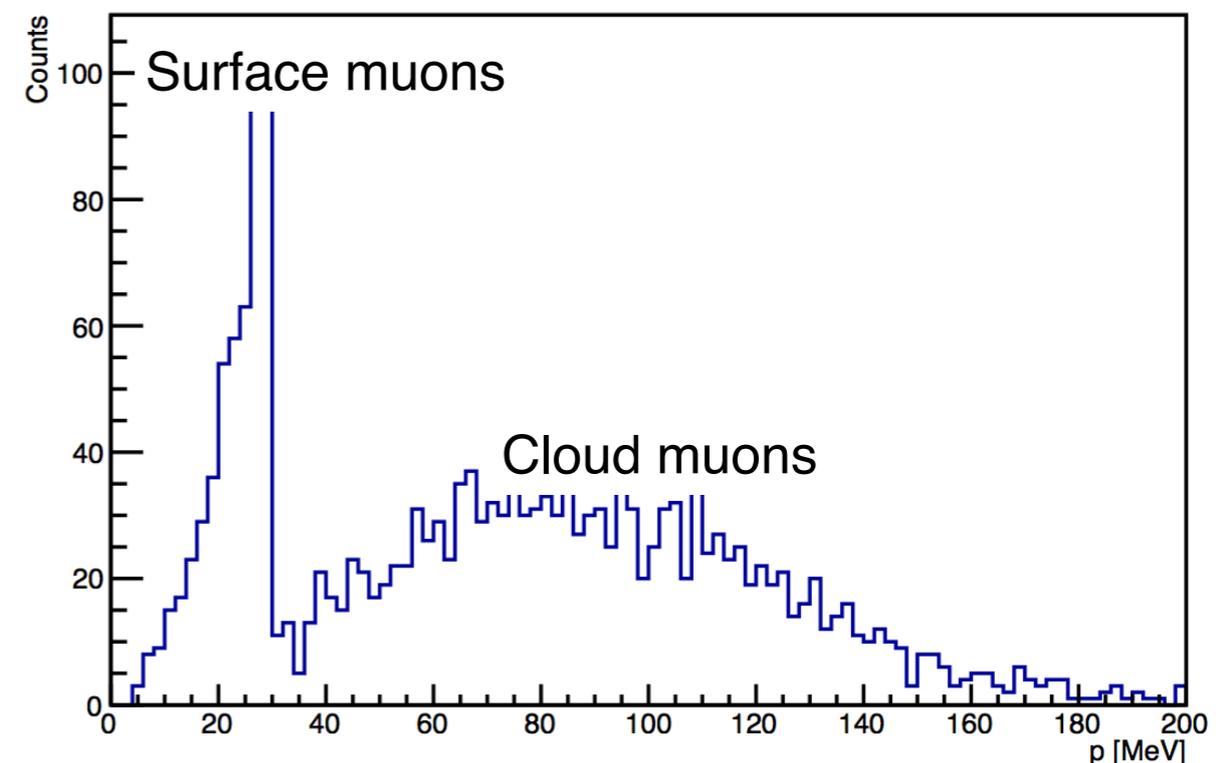
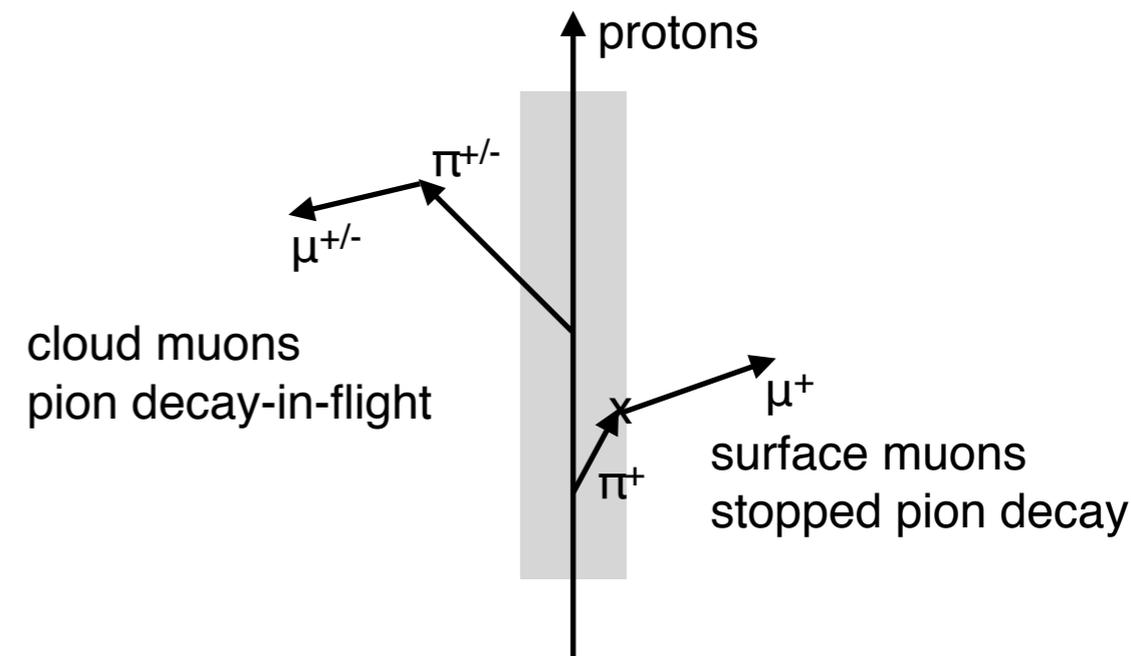
# Muon Production Target TgE

- ▶ 40 mm polycrystalline graphite
- ▶ ~40 kW power deposition
- ▶ Temperature 1700 K
- ▶ Radiation cooled @ 1 turn/s
- ▶ Beam loss 12% (+18% from scattering)



# Surface and cloud muons

- ▶ Low-energy muon beam lines typically tuned to surface- $\mu^+$  at  $\sim 28 \text{ MeV}/c$
- ▶ Contribution from cloud muons at similar momentum about 100x smaller
- ▶ Negative muons only available as cloud muons
- ▶ Time structure of cyclotron smeared out by pion lifetime  $\rightarrow$  DC muon beams



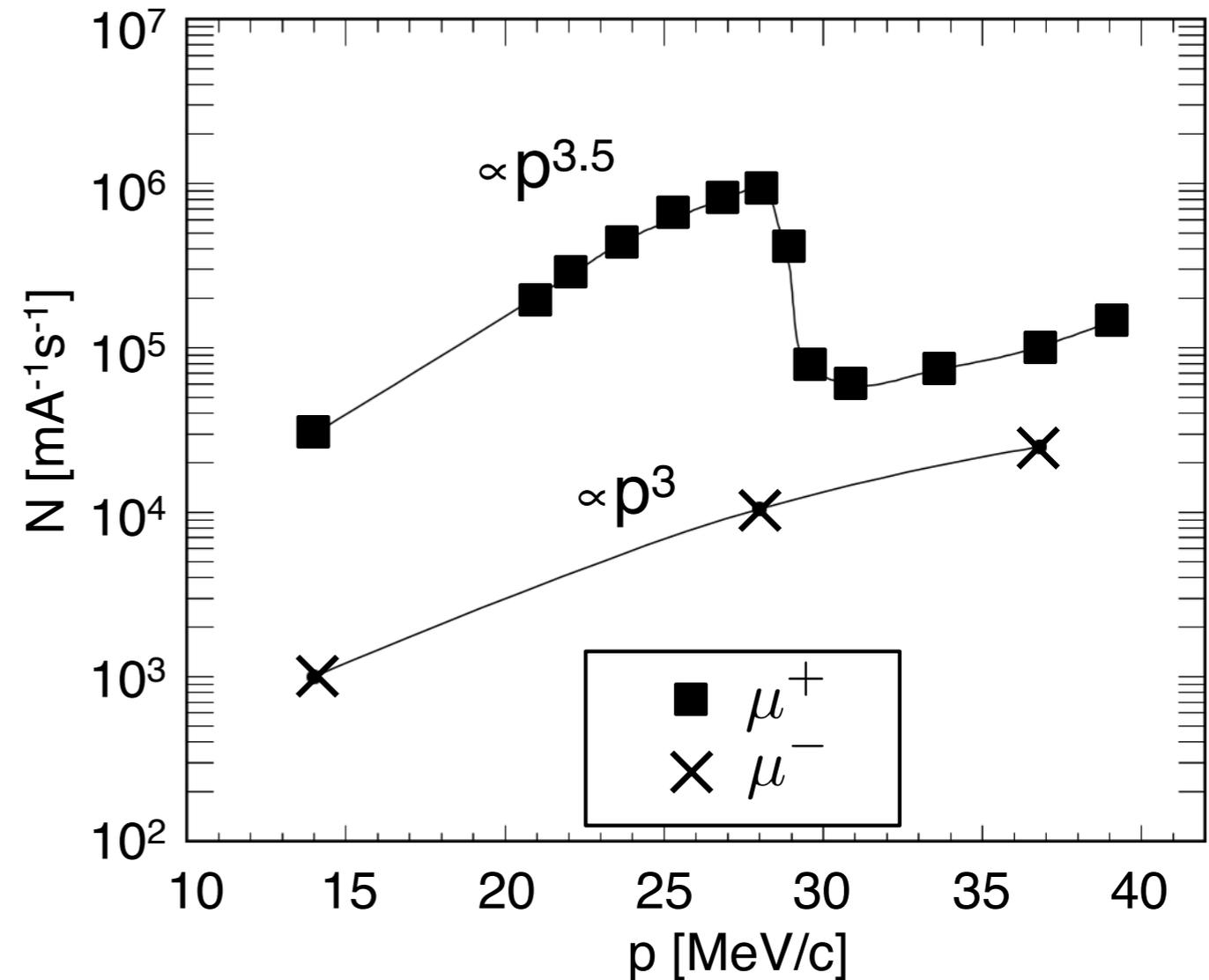
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Existing low-energy  $\mu^-$  beams at PSI

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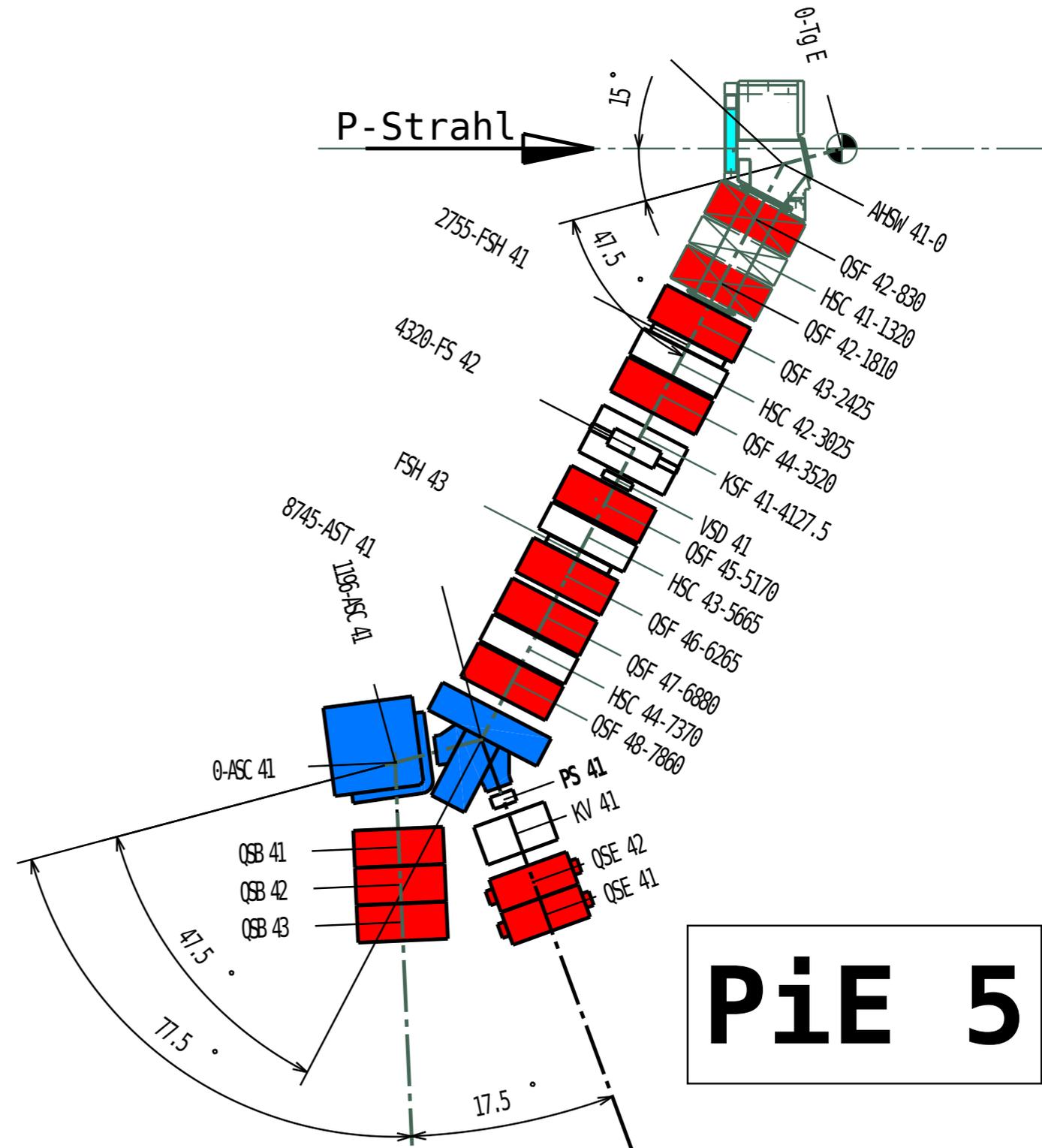


- ▶ Measured beam rates for low-energy muons
- ▶ Not stated explicitly, but probably for around 2% momentum bite
- ▶  $\sigma_{x,y} \sim 8$  mm at final focus



→  $\sim 20$  kHz @ 28 MeV/c and 2 mA

- ▶ High-rate, low-precision beam line
- ▶ Particle physics only
- ▶ Home of MEG II, Mu3e

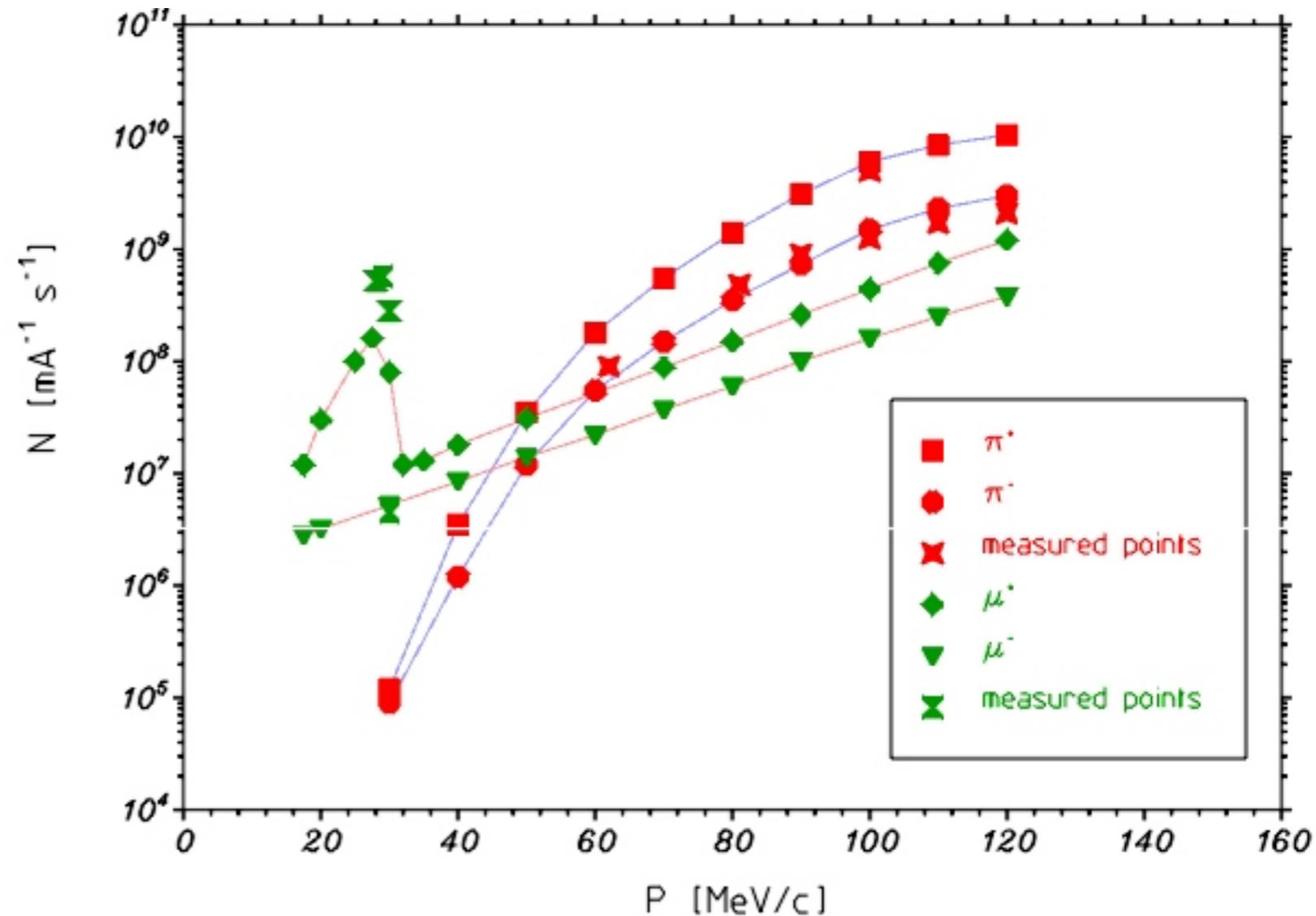


# PIE 5

- ▶ Compact muon beam line developed for Mu3e
- ▶ Severe space constraints
- ▶ Positioning of experiment and beam layout would need to be carefully studied

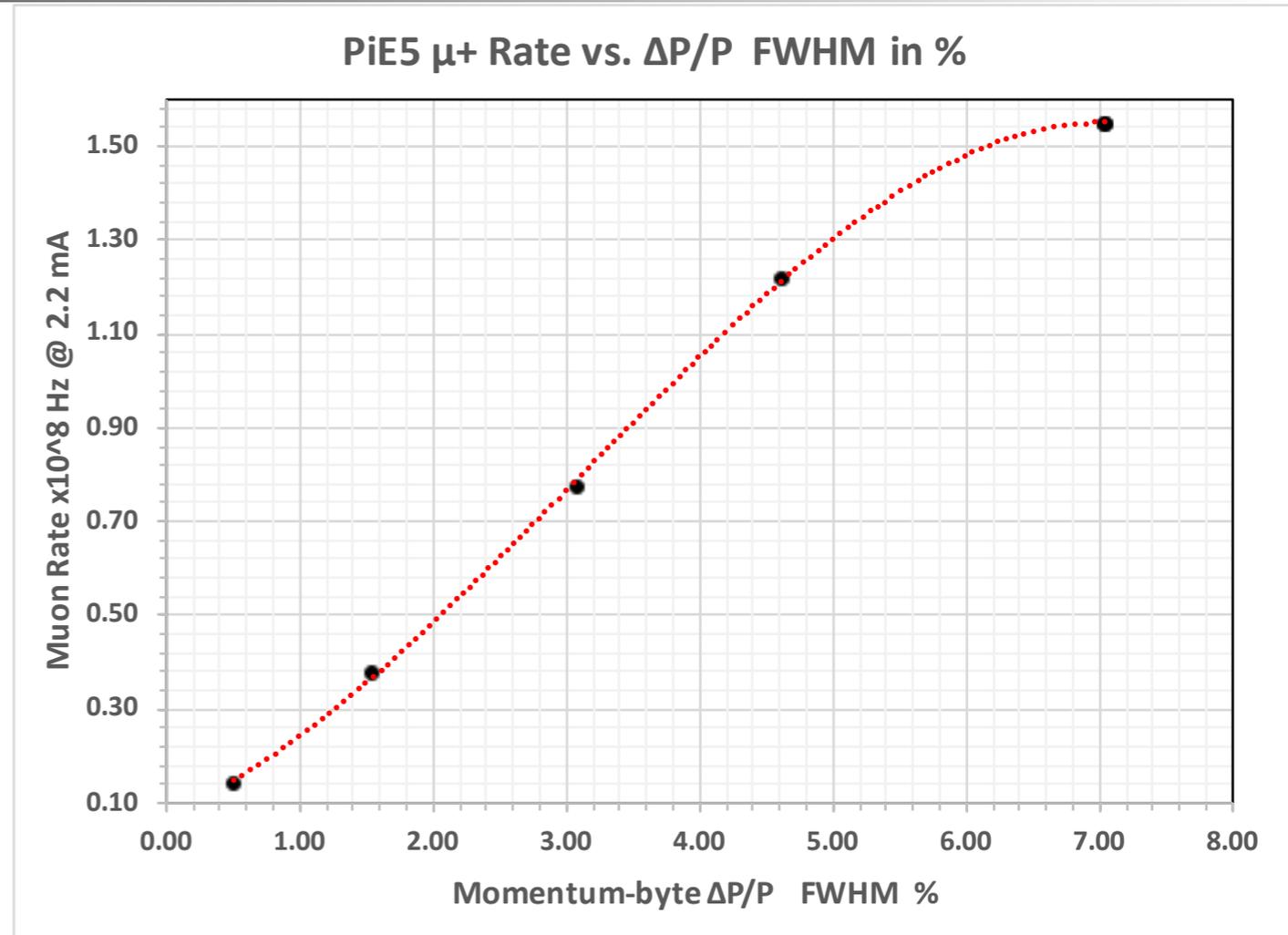


- ▶ Old measured rates to be taken with a grain of salt  
→ were never reproduced in recent times
- ▶ Expect around  $10^6$   $\mu^-$ /s at 30 MeV/c and 8% momentum bite
- ▶  $\sigma_{x,y} \sim 15$  mm at collimator
- ▶ Scaling as  $p^3$  with momentum and roughly linear in momentum bite



# From P.-R. Kettle's Logbook

- $\mu^-$  rate measurements at the centre of MEG magnet



- Cloud  $\mu^-$ -scans performed at COBRA centre with  $P_{\text{beam}} = -28 \text{ MeV}/c$  (Log 17/70-73)

Slits 75:  $R_{\mu} = 1.33 \cdot 10^5 \mu^- \text{ s}^{-1}$  at 2mA

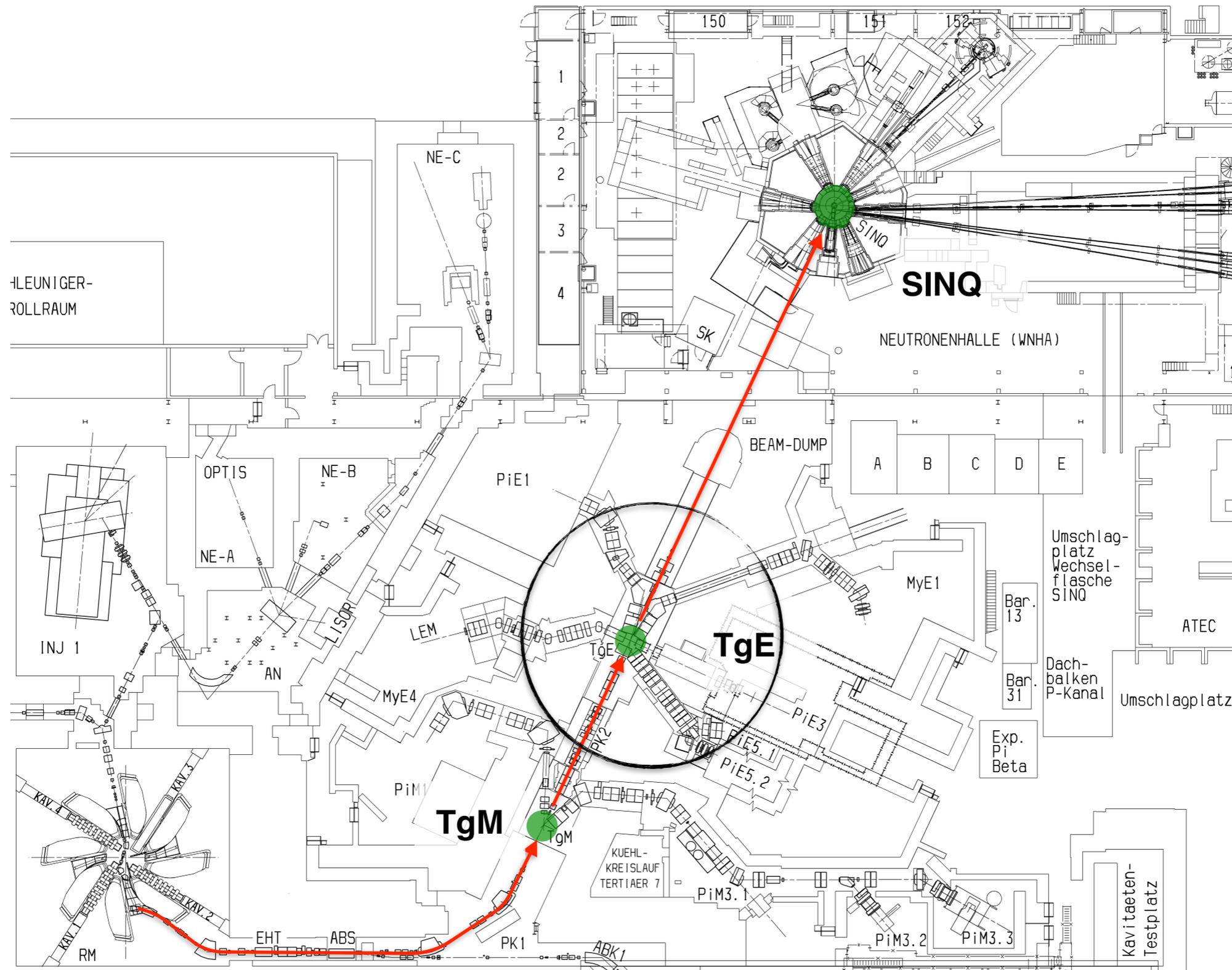
Slits 105:  $R_{\mu} = 3.9 \cdot 10^5 \mu^- \text{ s}^{-1}$  at 2mA

- (1)

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# Beam developments at PSI

# Floorplan PSI



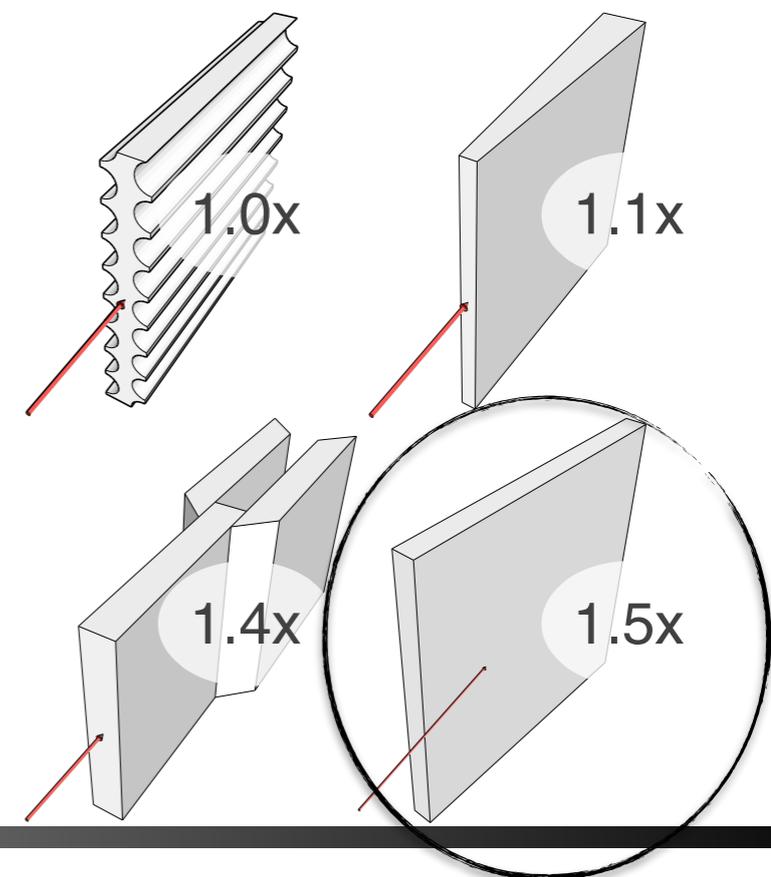
# Performance of Standard Targets

- Realized that standard targets are as efficient in generating 28 MeV/c surface muons as spallation targets

Surface muon rates in  $\mu^+$ /s for TgE geometry of different lengths

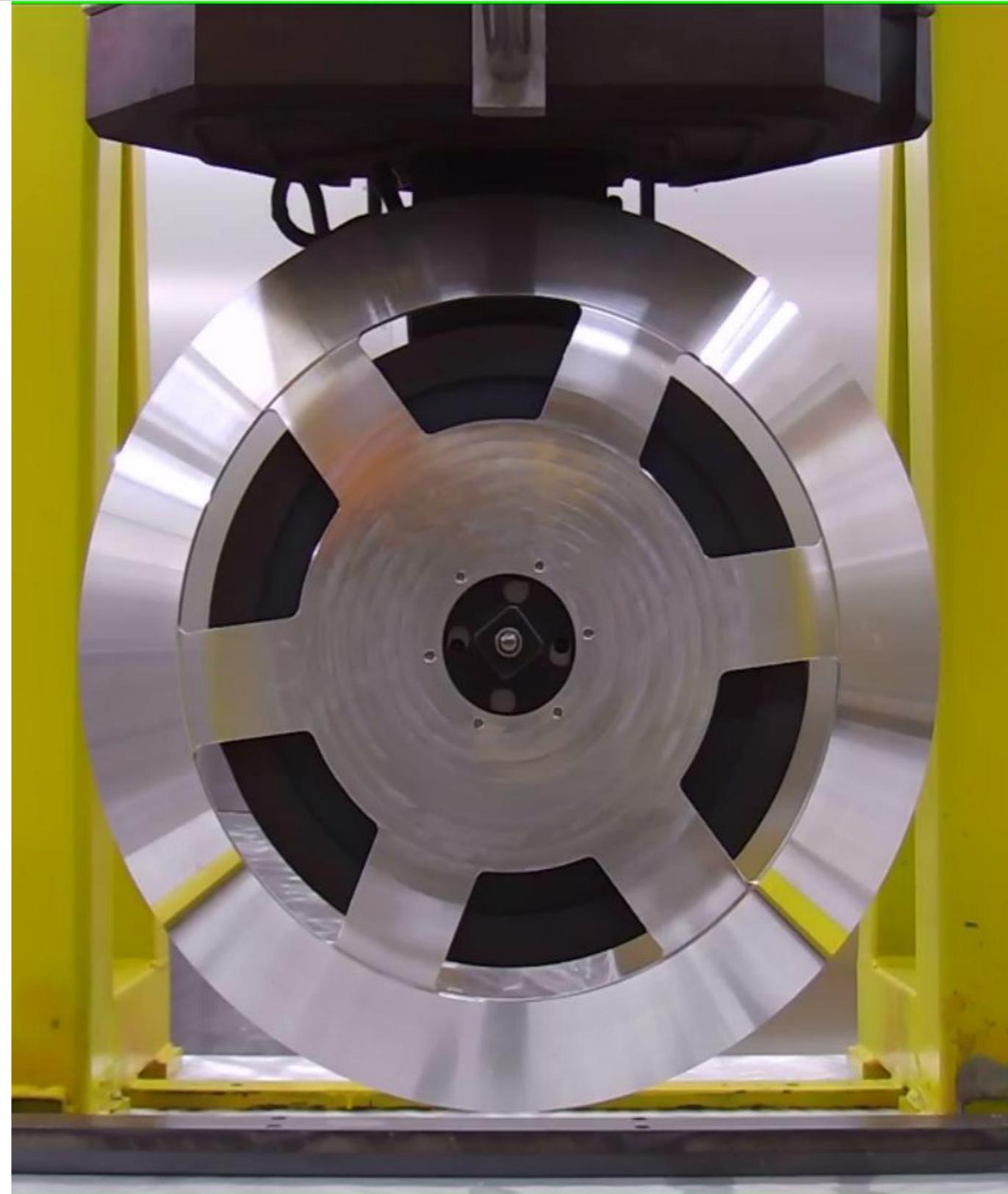
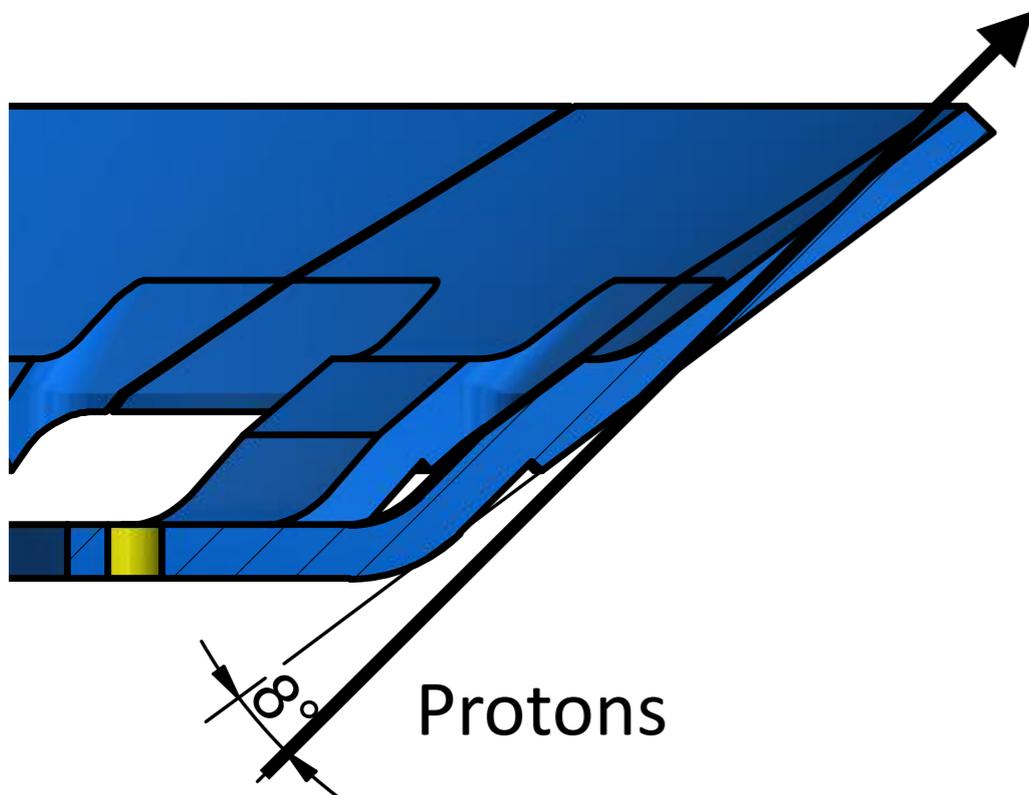
Length	Upstream	Downstream	Side
10	$1.4 \times 10^{10}$	$9.0 \times 10^9$	$1.8 \times 10^{10}$
20	$1.6 \times 10^{10}$	$1.2 \times 10^{10}$	$5.1 \times 10^{10}$
30	$1.9 \times 10^{10}$	$1.1 \times 10^{10}$	$8.5 \times 10^{10}$
40	$1.8 \times 10^{10}$	$1.1 \times 10^{10}$	$1.2 \times 10^{11}$
60	$1.8 \times 10^{10}$	$1.2 \times 10^{10}$	$2.1 \times 10^{11}$

- After extensive target simulations: Slanted targets are even better!



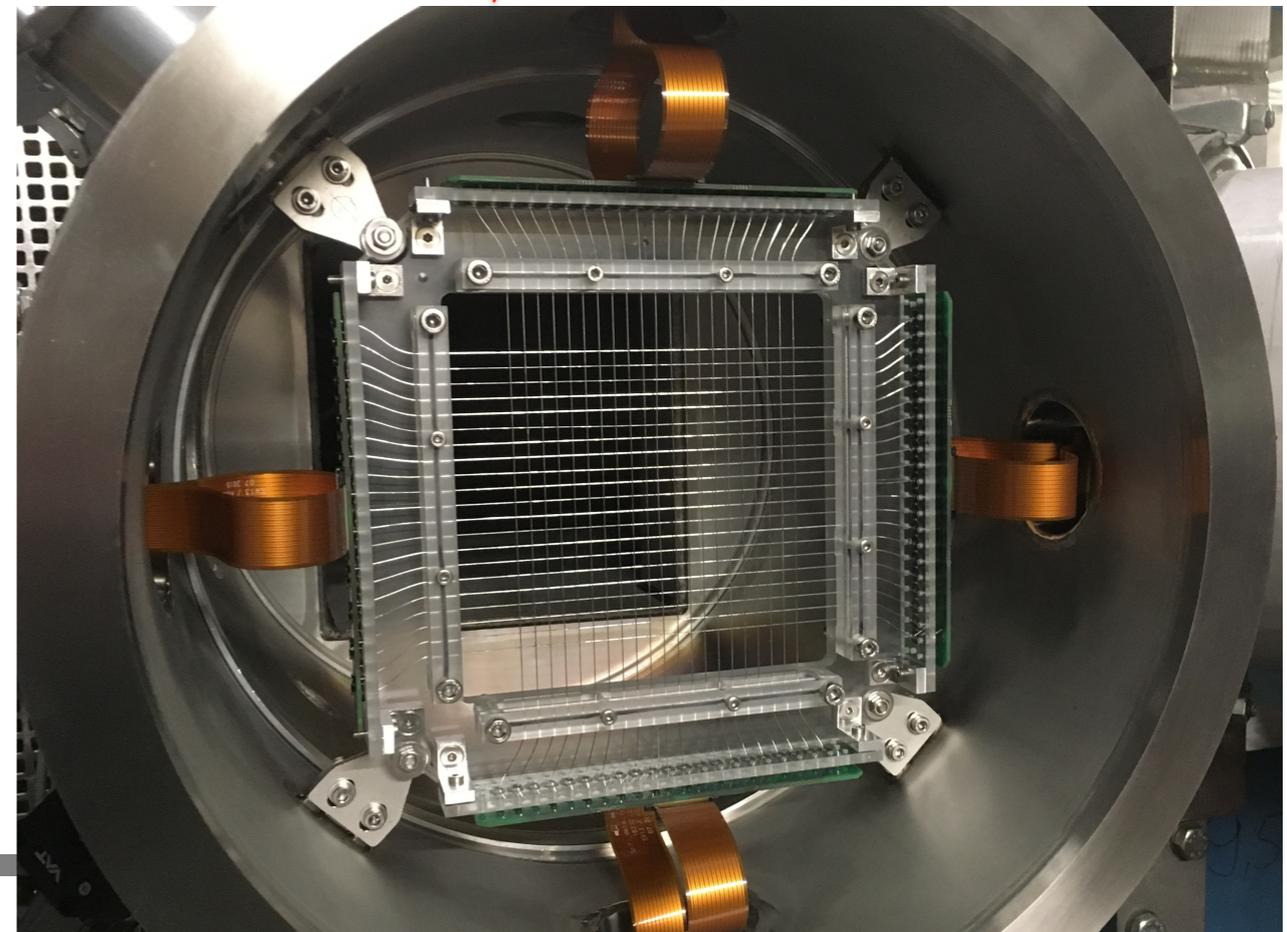
# Test of HiMB Slanted Target

- ▶ Test of slanted target at TgE station
- ▶ To be installed in week 48 (Nov. 25th) for the remainder of the accelerator period
- ▶ Mechanical and thermal simulations completed and no show-stopper found

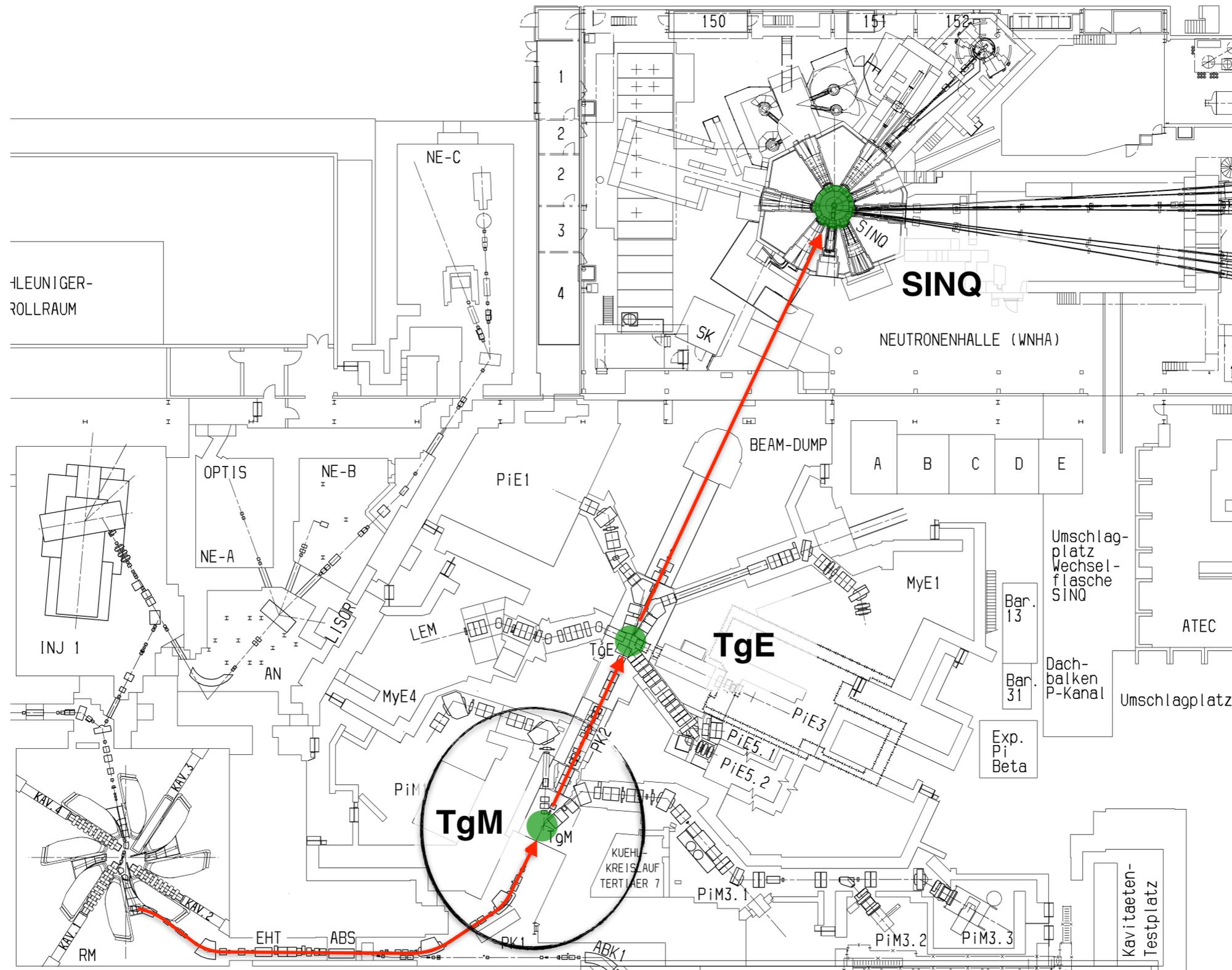


# Test of HiMB Slanted Target

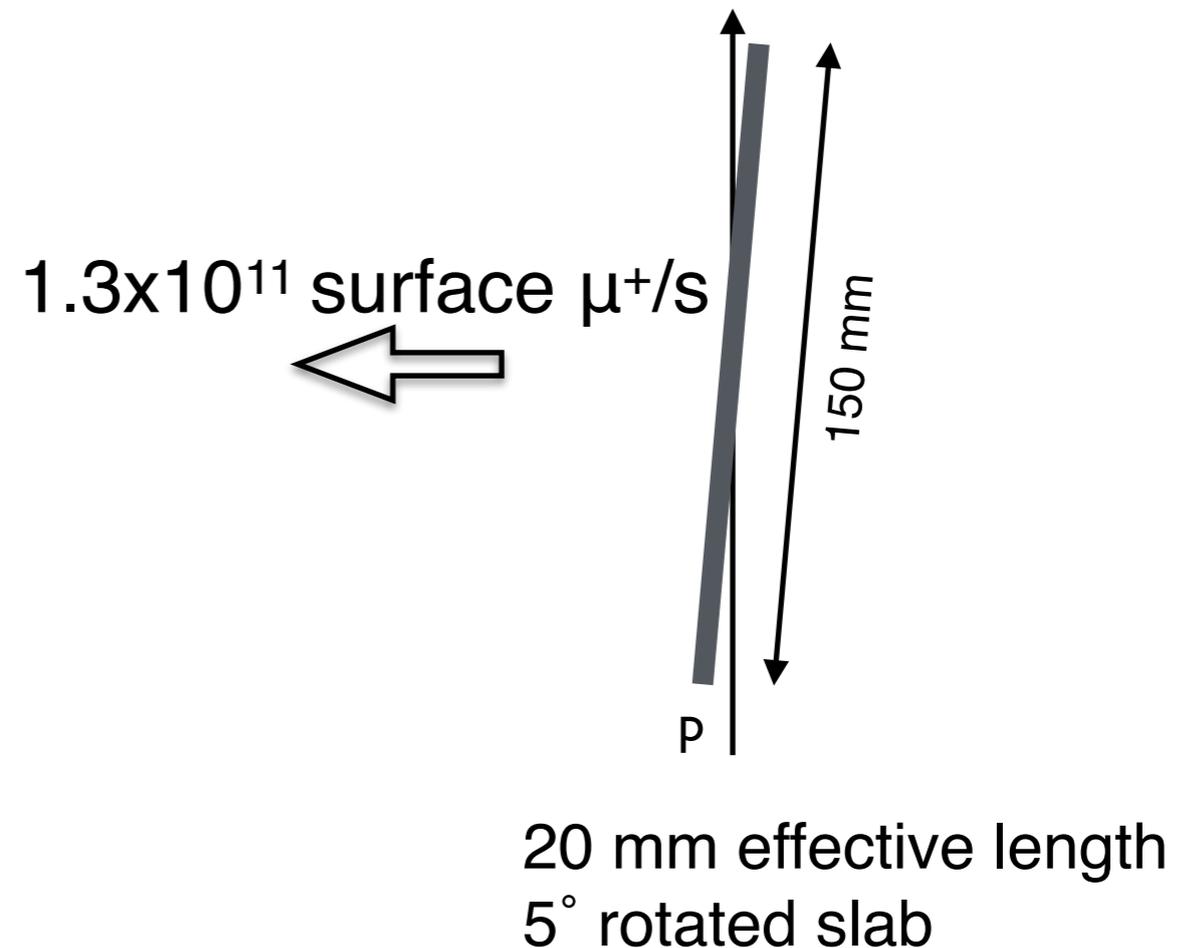
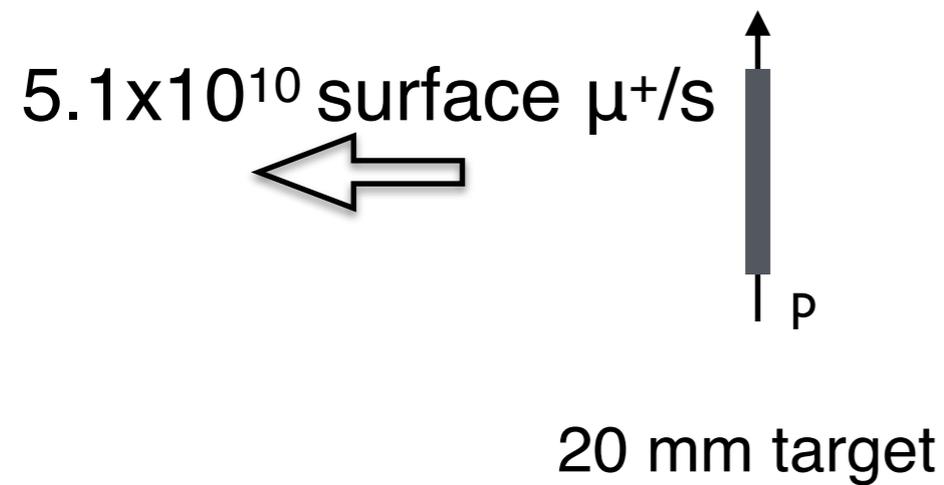
- ▶ 30-60% gain in surface muons expected
- ▶ Pions and cloud muons unaffected  
→ no gain for  $\mu^-$
- ▶ Verification of expected beam intensities and profiles
- ▶ Measurements to be made in vacuum with new scintillating fibre based beam monitor and existing pill-scintillator scanning system



# Floorplan PSI

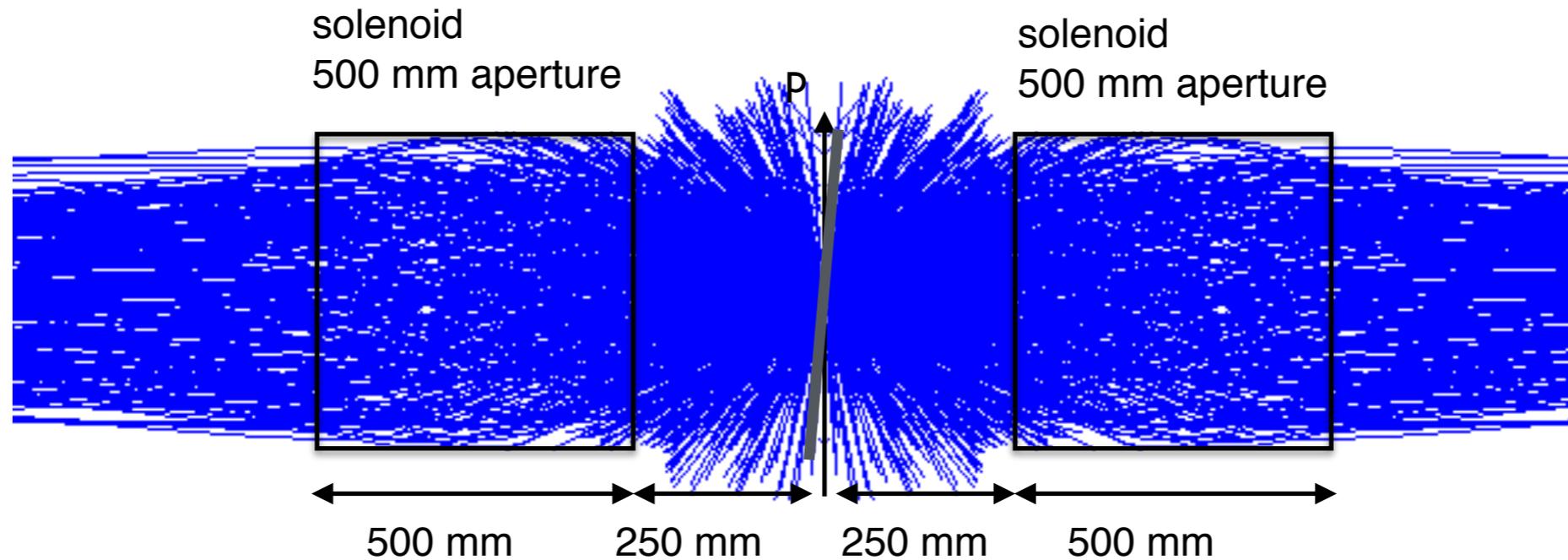


# Target Geometry for new TgM\*



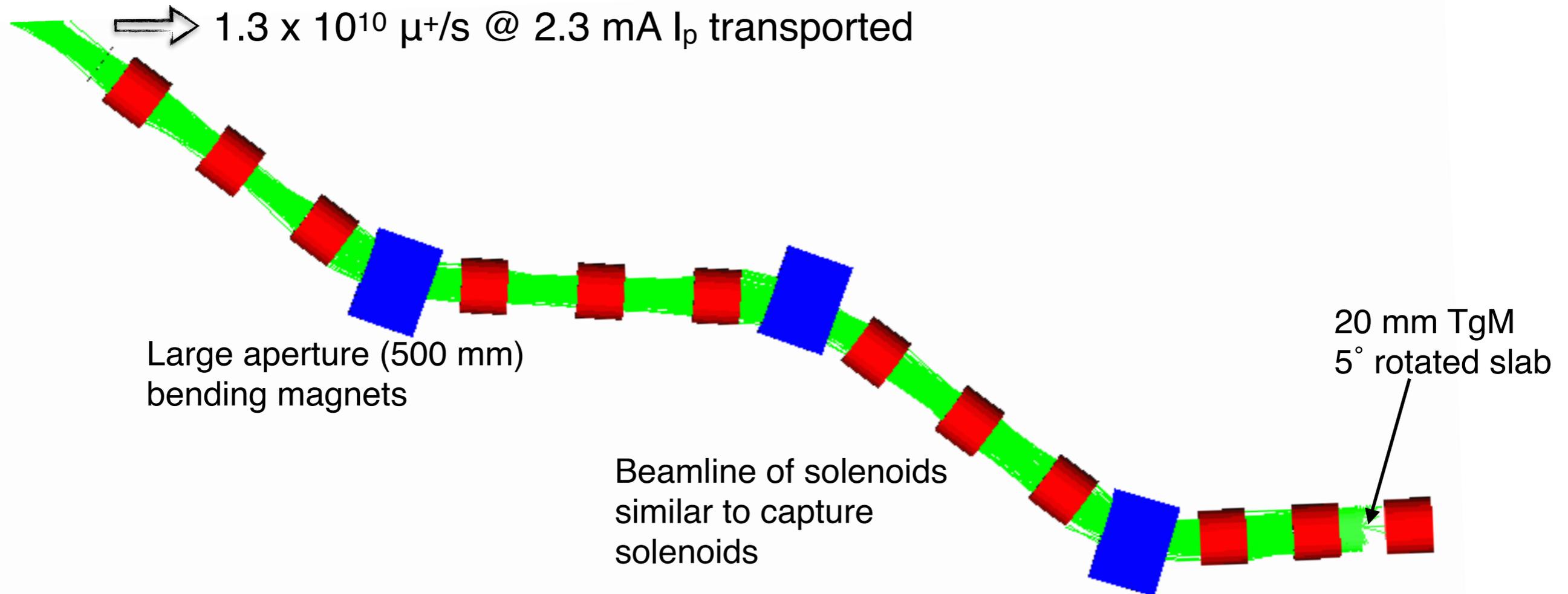
- ▶ Change current 5 mm TgM for 20 mm TgM\*
- ▶ 20 mm rotated slab target as efficient as Target E

# Split Capture Solenoids



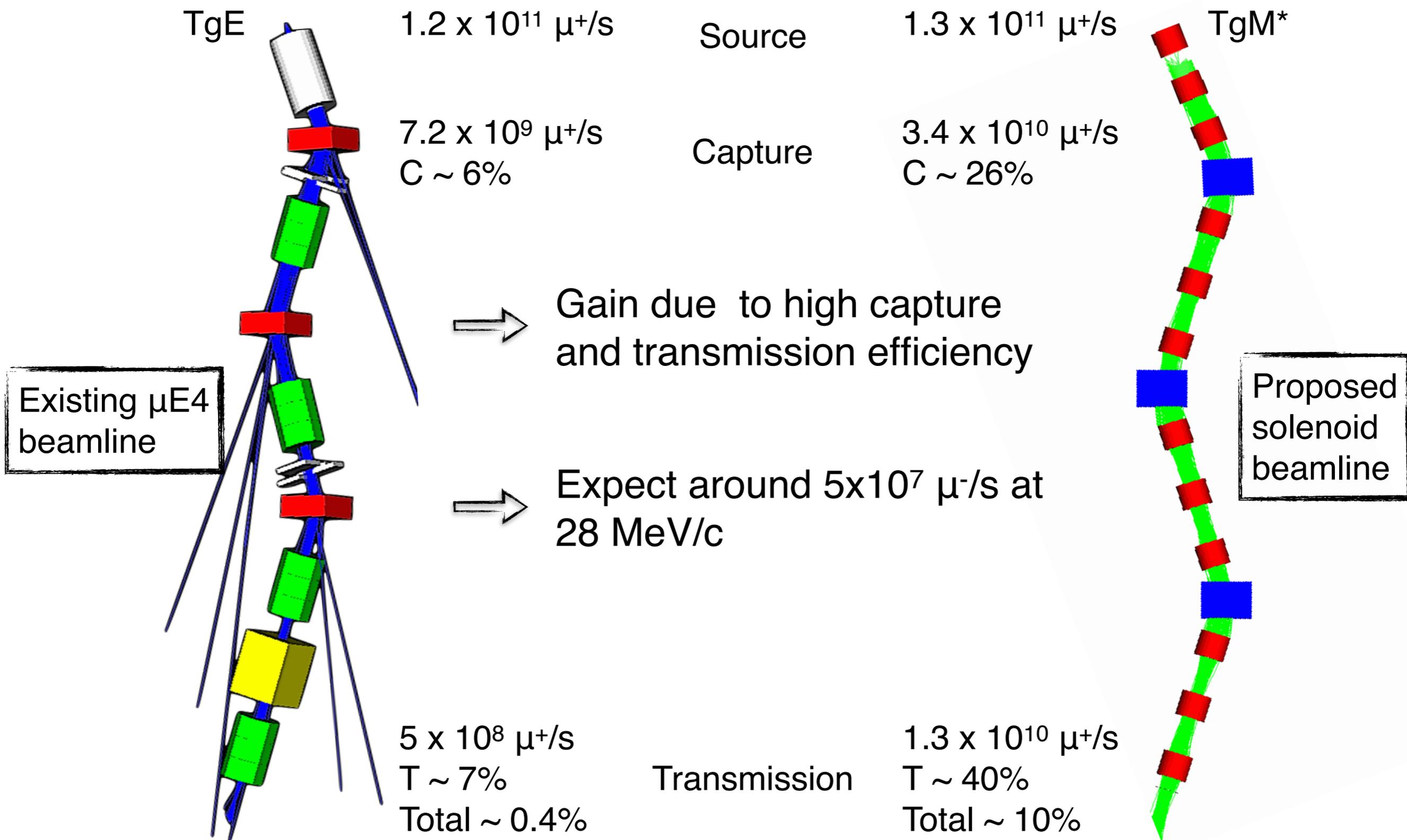
- ▶ Two normal-conducting, radiation-hard solenoids close to target to capture surface muons
- ▶ Central field of solenoids  $\sim 0.35$  T
- ▶ Field at target  $\sim 0.1$  T

# Solenoid Beamline: HiMB@EH



- ▶ First version of beam optics showing that large number of muons can be transported.
- ▶ Almost parallel beam, no focus, no separator, ...
- ▶ Final beam optics under development

# Solenoid Beamline: HiMB@EH

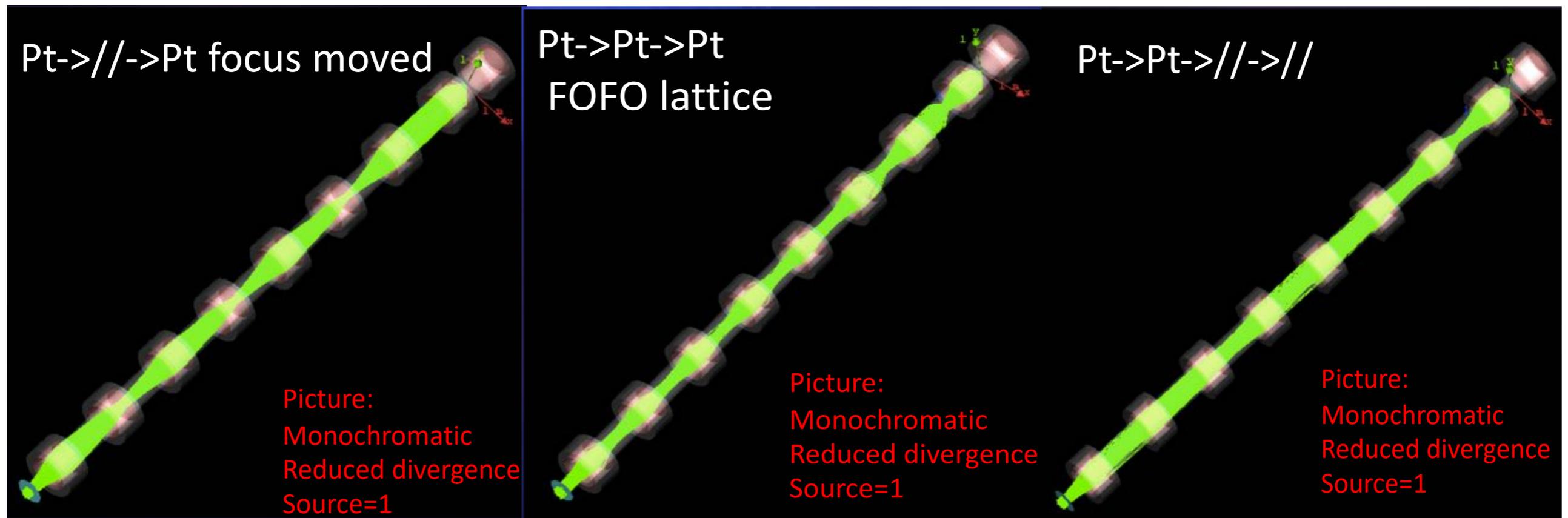


# Conclusions

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- ▶ PSI the only place where an upgraded MuCap experiment could take place
- ▶ Potential for increased muon rates available. Suitability of  $\pi E5$  will need to be carefully studied.
- ▶ HiMB project:  
Exciting prospects both for  $\mu^+$  and  $\mu^-$  for experiments needing low-energy muons at ultra-high intensities

# Beam optics development



- ▶ Trying different versions of beam transport optics
- ▶ Similar transmissions to simple optics achieved
- ▶ Final focus still quite large:  $\sigma \sim 50$  mm