HEPDipo

Status of the cable trials Historic of the conceptual design New studies

MSC-MDT



April 2, 2020 – D. Martins Araujo

Status of cable trials

• 3D view of the tooling used for cable testing of several geometries



- Conceptual design and drawings November 2019 to January 2020
- Manufacturing February 2020
- Cable trials February and March 2020
- Data analysis March 2020 ongoing

Thanks to P. Martin



Baseline geometry with 25 kg of load – hard way bend – z deviation

• tooling



• Analysis being performed



No pop out strand was identified in this case

Thanks to C. Sequeiro



This measurement will help us to better choose the winding machine parameters

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Baseline geometry with 25 kg of load – hard way bend – radial deviation

• tooling



No pop out strand was identified in this case



This measurement will help us to better understand differences between the ideal coil geometry and reality

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Analysis being performed

Baseline geometry with 25 kg of load – easy way bend – radial deviation

tooling

No pop out strand was identified in this Case

Dishing is difficult to be measured with a caliper



Analysis being performed





This measurement will help us to better predict coil geometry

Status of cable trials

Magnet / option	Ramp angle (°)	Winding machine load 25 and 50 kg	Geometric measurements	Laser track
HEPDipo baseline	10	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
HEPDipo baseline	17 (FRESCA2)	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
HEPDipo 4 coils Outer coil	10	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓
HEPDipo 4 coils Outer coil	17 (FRESCA2)	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
DEMO 16 T for FCC Inner layer	-	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓
DEMO 16 T for FCC Outer layer	-	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
Status	finished	finished	finished	Data under analysis



Brief historic of modelling and options





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Status of models and design

Model	Baseline	4 coils option
2D Ansys magnetic	\checkmark	\checkmark
2D Opera magnetic	\checkmark	\checkmark
2D Roxie magnetic	\checkmark	\checkmark
2D Ansys mechanical	\checkmark	\checkmark
3D Ansys magnetic	\checkmark	\checkmark
3D Opera magnetic	\checkmark	\checkmark
3D Ansys mechanical	\checkmark	Updating for the new 4 coils solution
Magnet protection	\checkmark	Updating for the new 4 coils solution
Status of design	Addressing issues: - pre-load criterium - Ti pole deformation - Stress on the wedge - Rod (AI / SS)	Addressing issues: - pre-load criterium - Stress on the end plate - etc



New studies: 4 coils option vs 6 coils (baseline)





4 coils option vs 6 coils (baseline)





Magnetic results comparison (85 % of LL – 4.2 K)

Parameter	4 Coils value	6 Coils value
Bap - aperture field (T)	14.84	14.82
Bpk - Coil peak field (T)	15.17	15.31
Field quality b3, b5, b7, b9 (units)	- 5.86, - 4.01, 2.05, - 0.10	42.08 , - 10.49, - 0.80, - 0.14
Energy per length (MJ/m)	7.3	6.86
Horizontal Lorentz force (1/4) (MN/m)	14.37	14.41
Vertical Lorentz force (1/4) (MN/m)	- 8.56	- 7.11
Operational current (kA)	14.67	14.28
(Bap/Bpk)/(SC_area) (1/mm²)	8.09E-5 (+5.5%)	7.68E-5



Stress on coils comparison



15 T operation	4 Coils von Mises stress	6 Coils von Mises stress
Inner / inter / outer coils	145 / / 120 MPa	<mark>158</mark> / 115 / 110



Mechanical results comparison

Parameter	4 Coils value (MPa)	6 Coils value
	Room temperature / cooling	Room temperature / cooling
	down / 15 T	down / 15 T
Inner coil	9 / 52 / 145	48 / 110 / <mark>158</mark>
Inter coil	-	74 / 154 / 145
Outer coil	55 / 103 / 135	53 / 113 / 117
Iron pole (S1)	1 / 13 / 280	1 / 15 / 246
Horizontal pad (S1)	92 / 157 / 109	100 / 200 / 130
Vertical pad (S1)	44 / 54 / 128	57 / 77 / 78
Yoke (S1)	92 / 155 / 194	105 / 108 / 140
titanium pole (Von Mises)	81 / 590 / 800	370 / 766 / 1225
Shell (Azimuthal)	70 / 163 / 154	123 / 215 / 234



Parametric analysis: horizontal tolerance





Parametric analysis: horizontal tolerance







For a mm of displacement the peak of stress of the 4 coils option remains the same.

The peak is stress of the 6 coils option goes from 157 to 186 MPa



Parametric analysis: vertical tolerance



The inner coil position is fixed. An interference, representing the dimension tolerance is introduced between coils (---)



Parametric analysis: vertical tolerance - coils



Von Mises Stress – High Field Region



-4 coils -6 coils



For a mm of interference between Coils, the peak of stress of the 4 coils option goes from 145 to 187 MPa

The peak of stress of the 6 coils option goes from 157 to 290 MPa



Parametric analysis: vertical tolerance – Ti pole



-4 coils -6 coils



For a mm of interference between coils the peak of stress on the Ti Pole of the 4 coils option goes from 800 to 1438 MPa

The peak is stress on the Ti pole of the 6 coils option goes from 1225 to 2262 MPa



Conclusions about the 4 coils option

- Magnetic analysis
 - The 4 coils option is more efficient
 - It presents a better field quality
 - It requires less sc conductor
- Mechanical analysis
 - The 4 coils option seems to be more robust in respect to tolerances
 - It is easier to reach compression criterium (end)
 - It presents less stress on the Ti pole
- Coil manufacturing
 - It requires 6 coils (4 + 2 spares) instead of 9
 - Since it requires less coils, it could be delivered faster

